

## Semester 2 Preparation

### Programming Tutorial

#### Question 1

- a) Declare two integer variables, miles and yards, and one double variable for kilometers
- b) Initialize the variables to hold the number of miles and yards in a marathon respectively (miles to 26 and yards to 385).
- c) Write an expression to calculate kilometers from miles and yards.
- d) Save the result of the expression in the variable kilometers.  
*a. Note: One mile is 1.609 kilometers. There are 1760.0 yards in a mile*

#### Question 2

Write a Java program to add the elements of arrays A and B and store the result in a new array, C

```
int A[5] = 10, 20, 30, 40, 50;  
int B[5] = 34, 67, 12, 89, 12;  
int C[5];
```

Calculate A+B and store in Array C. → Compute the sum of corresponding elements in arrays A and B and store them in array C.

*Example Output: Array C: [44, 87, 42, 129, 62]*

#### Question 3

- a) Create a class called **EvenOddNumber**.
  - b) It has a method called **findEvenOrOdd(int i)** to find whether a number is even or odd.
  - c) This method takes an integer argument and returns a boolean value.
- (Note: There is a data type called **boolean** in java which can store true/false values)*

- d) Then create another class Demo with the main method and create an object from **EvenOddNumber** class.
- e) Using the created object, call the **findEvenOrOdd()** method and display outputs indicating whether those are even numbers or odd numbers.

#### Question 4

Write a program that draws the following figures one above the other.

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##### Using while loop

```
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
```

##### Using for loop

```
* 
* *
*   *
*   *
*   *
*   *
```

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#### Question 5

*Please submit your answer to the question below to Git. When committing the file, ensure that you include a meaningful commit message (e.g., "Lab01 - Question05").*

Create a class called “**Calculator**” and implement three Java methods to perform the following operations.

- **add()** – add two integers pass as parameters and return the result
- **multiply()** – multiply two integers pass as parameters and return the result
- **square()** – receive an integer as a parameter and return the result after multiplying the number by itself.

Use the above methods in the Main Method to calculate the result of the following mathematical expressions:

1.  $(3 * 4 + 5 * 7)^2$
2.  $(4 + 7)^2 + (8 + 3)^2$