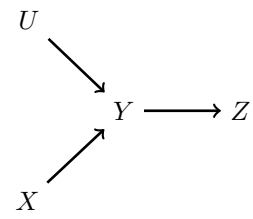


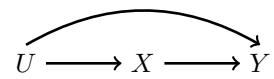
## 1 Basic DAG

$$X \longrightarrow Y$$

## 2 Simple Example DAG



## 3 Basic Confounder DAG



## 4 Basic Selection DAG

