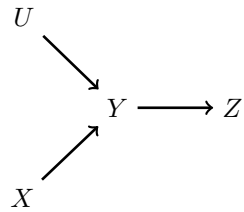


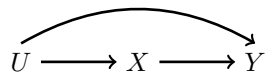
1 Basic DAG

$$X \longrightarrow Y$$

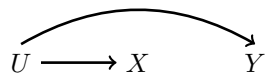
2 Simple Example DAG



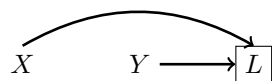
3 Basic Confounder DAG (partial)



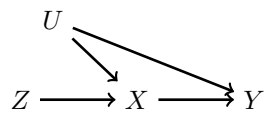
4 Basic Confounder DAG (total)



5 Basic Selection DAG



6 ITT/IV



7 Blocked Confounder DAG (partial)

