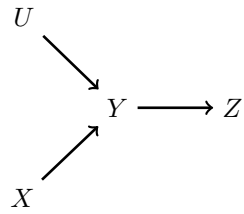


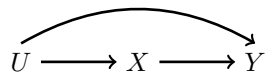
## 1 Basic DAG

$$X \longrightarrow Y$$

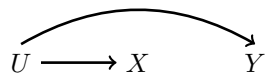
## 2 Simple Example DAG



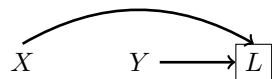
## 3 Basic Confounder DAG (partial)



## 4 Basic Confounder DAG (total)



## 5 Basic Selection DAG



## 6 RCT/IV

