1 Implementation of Flip-Flop D and SR Latch with discrete logic gates

Using the schematic on Figure 1 the logic gates were implemented on a PCB.

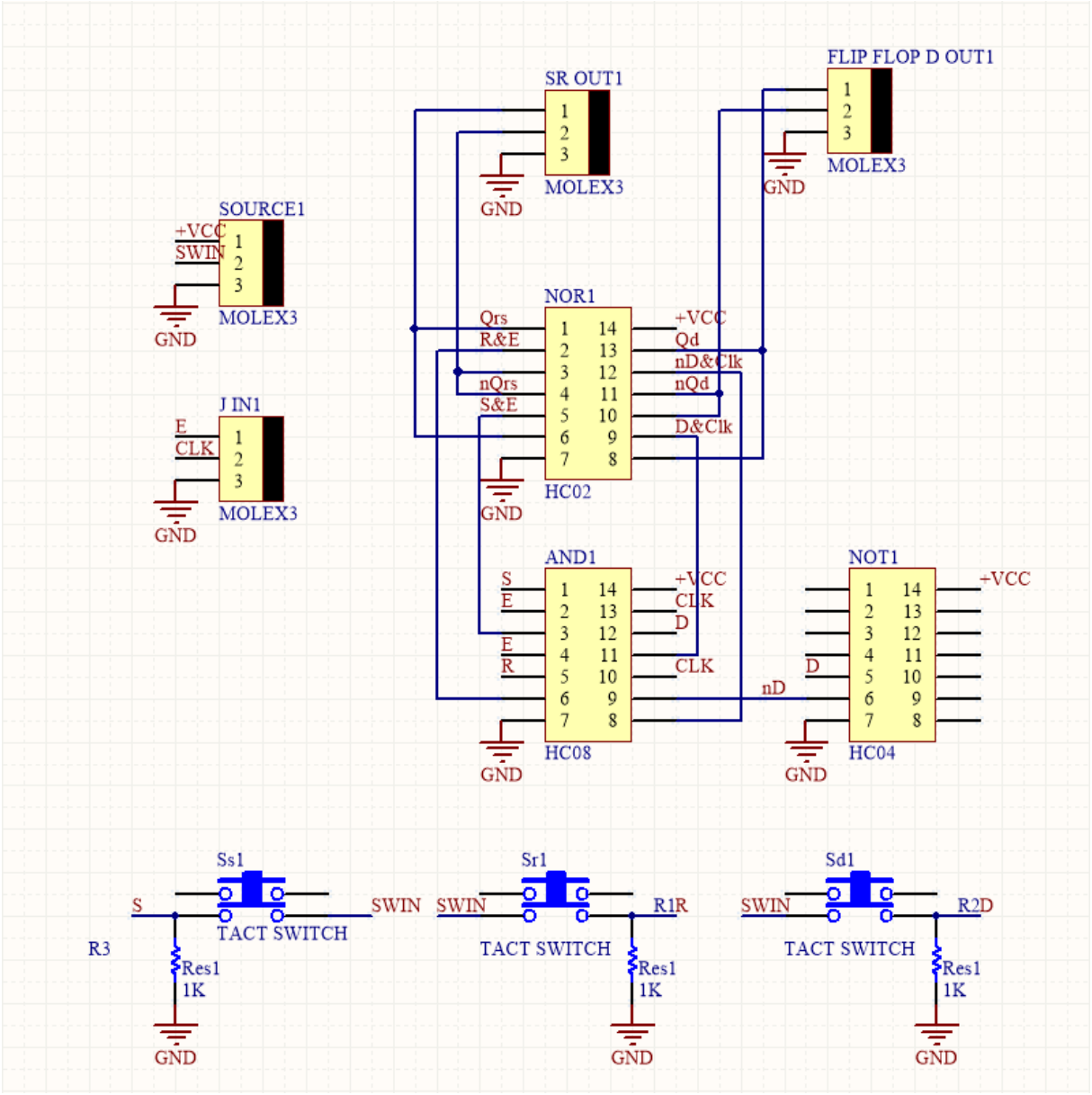

Figure 1: Schematic of the SR Latch (on the left) and Flip-Flop D (on the right)

The resulting circuits were tested and compared to their resulting counterparts as shown in Tables 1, 2 and 3.

Symbol	Parameter	74HC74			Experimental			Unit
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage	2	5	6	1.5	5		V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	3.15	–	–	2.64	–	–	V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	–	–	1.35	–	–	2.57	V
V_I	Input voltage	0	–	V_{CC}	0	–	V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage	0	–	V_{CC}	-0.2	–	V_{CC}	V
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input rise and fall time	–	–	0.5	–	–	16.05	μs

Table 1: Operating Conditions comparison

Symbol	Parameter	74HC74			Experimental			Unit
		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	3.84	4.3	–	3,725	V_{CC}	–	V
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	–	0.17	0.4	–	-0.2	1.0875	V

Table 2: Electrical Characteristics comparison at V_{CC}=4.5V

Symbol	Input	Output	74HC74			Experimental			Unit
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
t_{pd}	CLK	Q or $\overline{Q}$	–	20	44	–	28	380	ns

Table 3: Switching Characteristics comparison at V_{CC}=4.5V