

## 1 EXERCISE 2: THE EFFECT OF THE NOISE MARGIN

Having three different technology integrated circuits, 74HC02, 74HCT02 and 74LS02, we compare the noise margin between them and analyze the possible results when loading them with each other as follow:

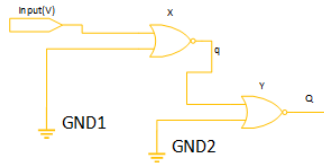


Figure 1.1: Loaded Circuit

Input(V): Input voltage X: First component name Y: Second component name q: First result voltage Q: Final result

### 1.1 THEORETICALLY

From the datasheet of the components we obtain the following data:

<p>74HC02 Input</p> <table><tr><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>5.15</td></tr><tr><td>???</td></tr><tr><td>1.35</td></tr><tr><td>0</td></tr></table>	1	5.15	???	1.35	0	<p>74HC02 Output</p> <table><tr><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>4.4</td></tr><tr><td>???</td></tr><tr><td>0.1</td></tr></table>	1	4.4	???	0.1	
1											
5.15											
???											
1.35											
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1											
4.4											
???											
0.1											
<p>74HCT02 Input</p> <table><tr><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>???</td></tr><tr><td>0.8</td></tr><tr><td>0</td></tr></table>	1	2	???	0.8	0	<p>74HCT02 Output</p> <table><tr><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>4.4</td></tr><tr><td>???</td></tr><tr><td>0.1</td></tr></table>	1	4.4	???	0.1	
1											
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0.8											
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1											
4.4											
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0.1											
<p>74LS02 Input</p> <table><tr><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>???</td></tr><tr><td>0.8</td></tr><tr><td>0</td></tr></table>	1	2	???	0.8	0	<p>74LS02 Output</p> <table><tr><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2.7</td></tr><tr><td>???</td></tr><tr><td>0.5</td></tr><tr><td>0</td></tr></table>	1	2.7	???	0.5	0
1											
2											
???											
0.8											
0											
1											
2.7											
???											
0.5											
0											

Figure 1.2: Theoretical Noise Margin in Input and Output

Connecting the circuit like the figure 1.1 being X:74HC02 and Y:74LS02, analyzing the possible results we obtain:

	74HC02		q	74LS02		Q
	Logic Input	Logic Output		Logic Input	Logic Output	
$0 < V < 1.35$	0	1	$4.4 < V < 5$	1	0	$0 < V < 0.5$
$1.35 < V < 3.15$	?	?	$0 < V < 0.8$	0	1	$2.7 < V < 5$
			$0.8 < V < 2$	?	?	$0.5 < V < 2.7$
			$2 < V < 4.4$	1	0	$0 < V < 0.5$
$3.15 < V < 5$	1	0	$0 < V < 0.1$	0	1	$2.7 < V < 5$