

Assignment-5

UCS540 (Data Structures and Algorithms)

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Group- 3EE3

- 1. Write a menu driven program with 4 options (Push, Pop, Display, and Exit) to demonstrate the working of stacks using arrays.**

Code:

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

#define MAX 10

int stack[MAX];

int top = -1;

void push(int value) {
    if (top >= MAX - 1) {
        cout << "Stack overflow. Cannot push " << value << " to the stack.\n";
        return;}
    stack[++top] = value;
    cout << "Pushed " << value << " to the stack.\n";}

int pop() { if (top < 0) {
    cout << "Stack underflow.\n";
    return -1;}
    return stack[top--];}

void display() {
    if (top < 0) {
        cout << "Stack is empty.\n";
        return;}
    cout << "Stack elements are: ";
    for (int i = top; i >= 0; i--){cout << stack[i] << " ";}
    cout << "\n";}
```

```
int main(){int choice;

int value;

do {cout << "Stack Operations Using Arrays"<<endl;

cout << "1. Push"<<endl;

cout << "2. Pop"<<endl;

cout << "3. Display"<<endl;

cout << "4. Exit"<<endl;

cout << "Enter your choice: ";

cin >> choice;

switch (choice) {case 1:

cout << "Enter value to push: ";

cin >> value;

push(value);

break;

case 2: value = pop();

if (value != -1) {cout << "Popped value: " << value << "\n";

} else{cout << "Stack is empty.\n";}

break;

case 3: display();

break;

case 4: cout << "Exiting...\n";

break;

default: cout << "Invalid choice. Please try again.\n";}}

while (choice != 4);}
```

Output:

```
Stack Operations Using Arrays
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter value to push: 3
Pushed 3 to the stack.
Stack Operations Using Arrays
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter value to push: 2
Pushed 2 to the stack.
Stack Operations Using Arrays
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Stack elements are: 2 3
```

2. Write a menu driven program with 4 options (Push, Pop, Display, and Exit) to demonstrate the working of stacks using linked-list.

Code:

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

class Node {public:
    int data;
    Node* next;};

class Stack {private:
    Node* top;
public:
    Stack() { top = NULL; }
    void push(int val);
    void pop();
    void display();
    bool isEmpty();};

void Stack::push(int val) {
    Node* newnode = new Node();
    if (!newnode) {cout << "Heap overflow" << endl;
    return;}
```

```
newnode->data = val;
newnode->next = top;
top = newnode;}

void Stack::pop() {
if (isEmpty()) {
cout << "Stack underflow" << endl;
return;}
Node* temp = top;
top = top->next;
delete temp;}

void Stack::display() {
if (isEmpty()) {
cout << "Stack is empty" << endl;
return;}
Node* temp = top;
while (temp != NULL) {
cout << temp->data << "->";
temp = temp->next;}
cout << "NULL" << endl;}

bool Stack::isEmpty() {
return top == NULL;}

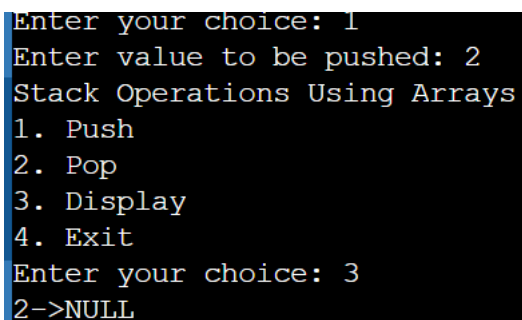
int main(){Stack stack;
int choice, value;
do{ cout << "Stack Operations Using Arrays"<<endl;
cout << "1. Push"<<endl;
cout << "2. Pop"<<endl;
cout << "3. Display"<<endl;
cout << "4. Exit"<<endl;
cout << "Enter your choice: ";
cin >> choice;
switch (choice) {
```

```

case 1: cout << "Enter value to be pushed: ";
cin >> value;
stack.push(value);
break;
case 2: stack.pop();
break;
case 3: stack.display();
break;
case 4: cout << "Exiting" << endl;
break;
default: cout << "Invalid choice. Please try again." << endl;
break;}
} while (choice != 4);}

```

Output:



```

Enter your choice: 1
Enter value to be pushed: 2
Stack Operations Using Arrays
1. Push
2. Pop
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
2->NULL

```

3. Write a program to convert infix expression into postfix expression using stack.

Code:

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
char stack[100];
int top = -1;
void push(char x)
{ stack[++top] = x;}char pop(){if(top == -1)
return -1;

```

```

else
return stack[top--];}

int priority(char x)
{ if(x == '(')
return 0;

if(x == '+' || x == '-')
return 1;

if(x == '*' || x == '/')
return 2;

return 0;

}int main(){ char exp[100];

char *e, x;

printf("Enter the expression : ");

scanf("%s",exp);

printf("\n");

e = exp;

while(*e != '\0')

{ if(isalnum(*e))

printf("%c ",*e);

else if(*e == '(')

push(*e);

else if(*e == ')'){while((x = pop()) != '(')

printf("%c ", x);}

else{while(priority(stack[top]) >= priority(*e))

printf("%c ",pop());

push(*e);}

e++;}

while(top != -1)

{printf("%c ",pop());

}return 0;}

```

Output:

Enter the expression : a+b*c

a b c * + |

4. Write a program to convert infix expression into prefix expression using stack.

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stack>
#include <string>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;
bool isOperator(char c) {
return (!isalpha(c) && !isdigit(c));}
int getPriority(char C) {
if (C == '-' || C == '+')
return 1;
else if (C == '*' || C == '/')
return 2;
else if (C == '^')
return 3;
return 0;}
string infixToPostfix(string infix) {
infix = '(' + infix + ')';
int l = infix.size();
stack<char> char_stack;
string output;
for (int i = 0; i < l; i++) {
if (isalpha(infix[i]) || isdigit(infix[i]))
output += infix[i];
else if (infix[i] == '(')
```

```
char_stack.push('(');
else if (infix[i] == ')') {
while (char_stack.top() != '(') {
output += char_stack.top();
char_stack.pop();
}
char_stack.pop();
}
else {
if (isOperator(char_stack.top())) {
if (infix[i] == '^') {
while (getPriority(infix[i]) <= getPriority(char_stack.top())) {
output += char_stack.top();
char_stack.pop();
}
}
else {
while (getPriority(infix[i]) < getPriority(char_stack.top())) {
output += char_stack.top();
char_stack.pop();
}
}
char_stack.push(infix[i]);
}
}
}
while (!char_stack.empty()) {
output += char_stack.top();
char_stack.pop();
}
return output;
```



```

}

string infixToPrefix(string infix) {
    int l = infix.size();
    reverse(infix.begin(), infix.end());
    for (int i = 0; i < l; i++) {
        if (infix[i] == '(') {
            infix[i] = ')';
        }
        else if (infix[i] == ')') {
            infix[i] = '(';
        }
    }

    string prefix = infixToPostfix(infix);
    reverse(prefix.begin(), prefix.end());
    return prefix; } int main(){string s;
    cout << "Enter an infix expression: ";
    getline(cin, s);
    cout << "Prefix expression: " << infixToPrefix(s) << endl;}

```

Output:

```

Enter an infix expression: a+(b*c)/d
Prefix expression: +a/*bcd

```

5. Write a program to evaluate the postfix expression using stack.

Code:

```

#include<stdio.h>

int stack[20];
int top = -1;

void push(int x){stack[++top] = x;}

int pop(){return stack[top--];}

int main(){char exp[20];
    char *e;

```

```
int n1,n2,n3,num;

printf("Enter the expression :: ");

scanf("%s",exp);

e = exp;

while(*e != '\0'){if(isdigit(*e)){num = *e - 48;

push(num);}

else{n1 = pop();

n2 = pop();

switch(*e)

{case '+':

{n3 = n1 + n2;

break;}

case '-':

{n3 = n2 - n1;

break;}

case '*':

{n3 = n1 * n2;

break;}

case '/':

{n3 = n2 / n1;

break;}}

push(n3);}e++;}

printf("The result of expression %s = %d",exp,pop());

return 0;}
```

Output:

```
Enter the expression :: 245+*
The result of expression 245+* = 18
```
