# Change log

## v. 1.07-beta3 2024-01-19

# Changed

• 9 mathematical functions had to be rewritten in ichister.c and e\_0dstereo.c to address functions' arguments issues related to arrays of various dimensions

- 17 blocks of code in files runichi2.c, inchi\_dll\_a2.c, ichiprt3.c, ichiread.c, ichirvr1.c, runichi.c, ichiparm.c had to be rewritten to address:
  - o memory leaks
  - o security issues
  - o buffer overruns
  - o improperly written conditional statements or bit-wise operations
- makefile/makefile32 files and Microsoft® Visual Studio projects/solutions have been updated and revised

## Fixed (security)

- 5 buffer overflow issues due to use of large array dimensions
- 114 security bugs related to improper NULL pointer dereferencing which might cause crashes or exits
- 39 memory leaks
- 530 potential applications of optional bounds checking functions

Additionally, 26 potential security issues have been marked for further revision.

## **Fixed**

- 2456 bugs and issues have been addressed:
  - type conversions and mismatches
  - o removing redundant variables and/or code
  - addressing Clang/LLVM warnings

# v. 1.06 2020-12-20

## Added

- Zz pseudoelement atoms both in polymeric and general-placeholder context Option NPZZ to allow non-polymer Zz atoms (polymeric ones are allowed by default by Polymers switch)
- Option Polymers105 to emulate v. 1.05 treatment of polymers
- Support of simultaneous presence of both source-based and structure-based subunits in copolymer unit (per request of Gerd Blanke, StructurePendium)
- Option NoFrameShift (disables frame shift for all CRU's), works for both inchi-1 and API
- In-CRU inner repeats are performed if the switch FoldCRU is specified (so -(CH2CH2)n- is converted to (CH2)n- and so on)
- Switch NoEDits disables both frame shift and CRU folding
- Option SAtZz enables stereo at atoms connected to Zz pseudo atoms (default: disabled/ignored)

• Switch LooseTSACheck relaxes strictness of tetrahedral stereo ambiguity check for stereo atoms in cycles (useful for dealing with large cycles 'cleaned' by some software), per request from FDA

- Switch WMnumber for InChl Library/inchi-1 (sets timeout in milliseconds, strictly requires long int number), per request from CDK folks
- NoWarnings option to inchi-1 and InChI Library: suppress warnings but keep error messages; useful for the long runs on multi-million record inputs
- Switch MergeHash: make combined InChlKey+extra hash(es) if present (inchi-1)
- Switch PERTHREAD:n allowing one to process n SDF records in each of mol2inchi threads.
- Use Tab as synonym to Tabbed, works for inchi-1
- API call IXA\_INCHIBUILDER\_SetOption\_Timeout\_Milliseconds()
- IXA\_MOL\_GetBondOtherAtom() exposed in the public API, as Paul Thiessen suggested
- API call IXA\_MOL\_ReserveSpace() (necessary in new mode IXA\_USES\_SMART\_ALLOCS)
- More IXA API functionality for polymers (API calls IXA\_MOL\_CreatePolymerUnit(),
   IXA\_MOL\_SetPolymerUnit(), IXA\_MOL\_GetPolymerUnitId(), IXA\_MOL\_GetPolymerUnitIndex())
- Made /inchi2inchi calc mode to treat InChl=1//
- Provided a simplistic example of multi-threaded boss-worker InChI generation into mol2inchi demo program (Linux pthreads/Windows threads are used)
- winchi-1: added SDF navigation by keyboard Ctrl-Lt, Ctrl-Rt arrows; Ctrl-G for Goto Compound #

# Changed

- Polymers with undefined ("star", or Zz) end-groups are represented with explicitly shown in InChI string Zz atoms. If CRU frame shift took place, bonding is changed accordingly
- In InChI part for any polymer CRU, the crossing bond printed first is now that pointing to more senior CRU end ("head")
- Returned value of IXA\_INCHIBUILDER\_OPTION\_LargeMolecules to 11 as it was in v1.05 but 31 in v1.06pre3 (per request by Daniel Lowe)
- Improved performance of IXA memory allocations by using expandable arrays (per request by Daniel Lowe; see #ifdef IXA\_USES\_SMART\_ALLOCS)
- Changed inchi-1 SDF ID value type to unsigned long to account for current CAS numbers which may now be > LONG MAX (thanks to DT for noticing)
- Made return codes of GetInChIFrom...() functions in case of InChI read error corresponding to what is declared in API description
- Changed INFINITY defined in chi\_can2.c to INCHI\_CANON\_INFINITY to avoid collision with MS' INFINITY defined in VS 2015 math.h (pointed out by DT)
- Changed label of winchi-1 toolbar button "Write result" to more descriptive "Batch process all"
- Changed winchi-1 disk output behavior to avoid unnecessary writing, per ACD/Labs request. Now the program writes log/output/problem files disk only in batch mode, if not otherwise requested
- Now winchi-1 starts in maximized window.
- Made numerous small changes related to the refactoring of code

## Removed

- Removed function char base26 checksum() (as there is no check character in InChlKey anymore)
- Removed InChI2InChI test option of inchi-1 executable (use RTrip option of test\_ixa demo app instead, or use API directly)

• Fixed 22 possibly security-compromising issues found by Google-AutoFuzz of 2018-2019 (reported via SourceForge) mostly issues related to inadequate handling of invalid/artificial input on inchi2struct conversion that may result in memory corruption, etc.

- Fixed 102 more, then 1 more, possibly security-compromising issues found by Google- AutoFuzz of 2019 (reported by Ian Wetherbee), mostly issues related to inadequate handling of invalid/artificial input on inchi2struct conversion that may result in memory corruption, etc.; some are similar to/same as GAF22
- Fixed 19 more possibly security-compromising issues of 2020 found by google/oss-fuzz
- Fixed 4 possibly security-compromising issues of 2019 (reported by Cure53) issues found with AddressSanitizer, mostly related to inadequate handling of invalid/artificial input that may result in memory corruption, etc.

## Fixed (other)

- Fixed normalization bug resulting in change of InChI string upon atom renumbering for some
  molecules having acidic hydroxy group at cationic heteroatom center. Total of ~1700 PubChem
  Compound entries out of ~102M are favorably affected, see KNOWNISSUES.md section on 1.05 issues.
  In particular, this fix repairs the issue reported by Lutz Weber, Ontochem, on 2020-03-03.
- Fixed bug resulting in InChI Error -30010 (STEREOCOUNT\_ERR) -- which appeared on CIDs 124897603, 124921144 as was found on massive testing with PubChem dataset. "The failure occurs when one of two or more constitutionally equivalent undefined stereocenters has been removed due to stereo equivalence of its two attachments." Thanks, DT!
- Fixed bug reported by Andrew Dalke and separately by Burt Leland: H isotope with insane mass difference has been silently consumed which sometimes resulted in memory corruption
- Fixed bug of not recognizing spiro chirality like in olean, described in: Maeda et al., Biophys.Physicobiol., 2018, 87 (thanks to DT)
- Added check to fix bug with NULL szXtra in ikey\_dll.c, thanks to Wolf-Dietrich Ihlenfeldt
- Fixed "data race" bug(s) reported by John Salmon in inchi-discuss and similar ones (by adding el\_number constants instead of static variables)
- Fixed critical race condition bug pointed out by Karl Nedwed, strutil.c
- Fixed bug in polymer CRU canonicalization in inchi2struct mode at comparing seniority of 'junior members' for various possible pairs of 'star' atom attachment points
- Fixed bug in inchi2struct for polymers exhibited at multipliers in the formula
- Fixed issue in polymer treatment: enabled CRU frame (phase) shift only for "head-to-tail" connection; fixed several bugs for star-ended CRU's sometimes resulting in crash
- Fixed bug which caused crash on read V3000 file alkane-c4000.mol
- Fixed bug "for V3000 AuxInfo misses coordinates /rC:" (tested: methane.sdf, pdb-1000-to-1023-atoms.sdf).
- Fixed several bugs in AuxInfo output (some of general nature and some specifically of IXA)
- Fixed the case of erroneous behavior of inchi-1 with "/D" option Added treating of mistakenly overlooked case of zero bond number in MOL V3000 parser (thanks to Burt Leland)
- Fixed typo in ichirvr2.c#2838 and removed junk UTF symbols appeared due to copy-pasting from PDF
- Fixed minor issues with output in /Tabbed mode
- Fixed: multi-threaded mol2inchi did not treat MOL files (SDF was OK)
- Fixed issue of winchi-1 making no output to result's text window after calling "Process all" from record !=1
- Fixed issue of unnecessarily repeating some output lines in winchi-1 InChl/AuxInfo/annotation window

# v. 1.05 release 2017-02-04

## Added

- Support for chemical element numbers 113-118 (see release notes for detailed information)
- Experimental support of InChl/InChlKey for regular single-strand polymers (see release notes for detailed information)Several minor bugfixes is necessary for treating large molecules (previous versions supported only V2000 format limited to not more than 1000 atoms).
- Provisional support for extended features of Molfile V3000
- API procedure for direct conversion of Molfile input to InChl, as well as demo program illustrating its
  use
- New set of API procedures for both low and high-level operations (InChI extensible interface, IXA), as well as a demo program illustrating its use
- Convience options added to inchi-1 executable
- New optin Large Molecules instructs inchi-1 executable to accept molecules containing more than 1024 (but less than 32767) atoms
- A new option Polymers instructs inchi-1 executable to accept polymer data in input V2000 Molfiles
- The new option "Output at Error an empty InChl", OutErrInChI (/OutErrInChI under Windows, -OutErrInChI under Linux) instructs inchi-1 executable to output empty InChl and corresponding InChlKey if error occurs (default behaviour is output nothing)
- Option Record: N (/Record: N under Windows, -Record: N under Linux) instructs inchi-1 executable to
  process only the N-th record of the input file in SDF format

## Changed

- Implementation of wildcard expansion in "Allow Multiple Input (AMI) mode" (like in inchi-1 /AMI
   \*.mol) under Windows is improved, in order to tolerate possible large expansion volumes
- Source code was significantly changed in order to ensure multithread execution safety of the InChl library
- Several minor changes (including refactoring)
- Updated documentation

# v. 1.04 release 2011-10-12

## Added

- Support for chemical element numbers 105-112 (see release notes for detailed information)
- Possibilty of processing mult iple input files at a single run added to inchi-executable (both on Windows and Linux versions); common file name wildcards are recognized

## Changed

- Software licence changed from GNU Lesser General Public Licence (LGPL) version 2.1 to the more permissive IUPAC/InChI-Trust Licence for International Chemical Identifier (InChI) Software version 1.04, September 2011 ("IPUCA/InChI-Trust Licence No. 1.0")
- Standard valences for No, Lr, and Rf were updated
- Several minor changes in source code

### Removed

- Removed support for CML input files and related source code
- Removed unnecessary dependence of the inchi-1 executable for Windows on Microsoft run-time dynamic libraries was eliminated

#### Fixed

• Fixed bug in the normalization procedure for some structures (containing a radical at an atom in an aromatic ring) which may result in different InChI strings for the same molecule, depending on the original order of the atomic numbers; this fix repairs the issue reported Dmitry Pavlov, SciTouch

## v. 1.03 release 2010-06-15

## Added

- New command line option SLUUD to distinguish stereo labels 'u' for "unknown" and '?' for "undefined"
- Experimental new line options KET and 15T provide access to advanced tautomerism detection; /Ket (-Ket under Linux) for keto-enol tautomerism; /15T (-15T under Linux) for 1,5-tautomerism
- New structure perception option NEWPSOFF points both ends of wedge bonds to stereocenters
- New structure perception option DoNotAddH makes all hydrogens in input structure explicit
- New structure perception option SNon to ignore stereo
- New structure perception option SRe1/SRac to use relative/racemic stereo
- New structure perception option SUCF to use chiral flag in MOL/SD file record: if On use absolute stereo, Off relative
- New InChI creation option SUU to always indicate unknown/undefined stereo
- New InChI creation option RecMet to include reconnected metals in results
- New InChI creation option FixedH to include "Fixed H layer"
- New command line option SaveOpt allows to append non-standard InChI string wih saved InChI creation options
- New command line option XHash1 allows to output the res of 256-bit SHA-2 signature for 1<sup>st</sup> block
- New command line option XHash2 allows to output the res of 256-bit SHA-2 signature for 2<sup>nd</sup> block

# Changed

- For InChI2InChI conversion generating standard InChI strings out of standard ones is disabled; conversion to non-standard ones is allowed (see release notes for detailed information)
- Minor technical clarification is made in references to GNU Lesser General Public License, LGPL
- Source code of CML reade is published with InChl package, as free software under the same LGPL licence as InChl itself, thanks to Peter Murray-Rust and Simon (Billy) Tyrell, Unilever Centre for Molecular Sciences Informatics, University of Cambridge, UK

## **Fixed**

- Fixed bug in normalization procedure for some structures (containing N2(+) fragment) which may result in producing different InChI strings for the same molecule, depending on original order of the atomic numbers thanks to Timo Boehme
- Fixed bug in normalization for structures containing positively charged tetra-coordinated phosphorus (or sulfur) connected to the negatively charged oxygen thanks to Hinnerk Rey
- Fixed bug in treating stereochemistry of allenes with non-carbon substituents thanks to Burt Leland

# v. 1.02 release 2008-09-15

### Added

- Introduced **Standard InChI** and **Standard InChI Key** (for detailed information see release notes)
- Added command line option InpAux for use in combination with option STDIO if the input stream contains structure(s) in AuxInfo form

#### Fixed

- Fixed missing "fixed-H" iso segement in case of single removed D(+)
- Fixed bug at reading InChl
- Fixed "DALKE\_BUGS" (see https://sourceforge.net/p/inchi/mailman/inchidiscuss/thread/028b01c77cac%24c721f8e0%248801a8c0@xempc3/ for detailed information) - Thanks to A. Dalke
- Fixed bug that leads to missed charge in some cases when /o is present
- Fixed bug of i2i conversion SAbs-->(SRel||Srac)
- Fixed bug of i2i conversion (missed empty /t)
- Fixed bug of i2i conversion (missed repeating /s in FI after F for multi-component case)
- Fixed bug that in some cases (dependent on ordering numbers), moving a charge from terminal H to heavy atom resulted in neutralizing H but not adjusting charge of heavy atom
- Fixed bug which leads for different InChI on atomic permitations for systems containing radical at atom in aromatic ring

# v. 1.01 release 2005-04

## Added

- New command line option InChI2InChI checks input InChI string for significatin syntax errors, may remove layers, result is an InChI string (for detailed information see release notes)
- New command line option InChI2Struct converts input InChI into a 0D structure (for detailed information see release notes)
- New command line option SPXYZ treats Phosphines as stereogenic
- New command line option SAsXYZ treats Arsines as stereogenic
- New command line option FixSp3bug or FB activates fixes of two known bugs in stereochemical sp<sup>3</sup>(/t) segement

## **Fixed**

- Several bugs have been fixed, most of the bugs were discussed at InChl-discuss (https://lists.sourceforge.net/lists/listinfo/inchi-discuss)
- Fixed bug that a stereocenter connected by 3 bonds in a 2D structure could be undected if an average bind length is greater than 20
- Fixed bug that a parity of a stereocenter connected by 4 bonds in a 2D structure such that a stereobond exactly overlaps with another single bond may become "undefined" depending on the order of the atoms in the structure