The main part is the project itself with version of it. It's this part that you can see as a finalized product and working. We only push on the main when everything is tested and validated by the whole team.
The develop part is what's coming just before the main when we pass all the test on our project before pushing it to the main. You can test your feature and test on this branch of the website which is the most close to the main.
The feature and test are the part you are developping on your branch before merging them on the develop part to test them all together to see if they are all working and not making conflicts.