

# lecture 3

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## 4 (a).

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$$5 * 7 * 3 * 2 = 210$$

## 7.

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Firstly, make four man be seated, there are  $P(4,4)$  ways

Secondly, make eight women be seated, there are  $P(8,8)$  ways

so, the answer is  $P(4, 4) * P(8, 8)$

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Fristly, we choose 8 rows from 12 rows. There are  $C(12, 8)$  ways

Secondlg, we need to choose eight colum and sort it in the 12\*12 chessboard . There are  $P(12, 8)$  ways.

Third, because there are five rooks are red and three rooks are blue, the number to place it is  $8!/(5! * 3!)$

so, the answer is  $C(12, 8) * P(12, 8) * 8!/(5! * 3!)$

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### (1). if there are only one parents

firstly, we arange 5 boys,  $P(5,5)/5$

secondly, we arange 5 girls,  $P(5,5)$

Thirdly, we arange the parents  $P(10,1)*P(2,2)$

so, the answer is  $P(5, 5) * P(5, 5) * P(10, 1) * P(2, 2)/5$

## (2). if there are two parents

if the two parents seat together, the answer is  $A1 = P(5, 5) * P(5, 5) * P(10, 1)/5$

if the them seat separted, the answer is  $A2 = P(5, 5) * P(5, 5) * P(10, 2)/5$

so ,the answer is  $A1 + A2$

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### (1)

that means if we have picked the position, the order of rooks is determined.

so the answer is  $1/9!$

### (2)

firstly, we find the positon of red rooks in the board of  $5*5$ , there are  $P(5,5)$  ways

secondly, we find the positon of blue rooks in the board of  $4*4$ , there are  $P(4,4)$  ways

while the total ways is  $A1 = 9! * 9! / (4! * 5!)$

so, the answer is  $(5! * 4!) / A1$