Tevouengamentouvel cucireus.

U - Usevs I - items

Vui - cyenna i-20 moletper noresza. u

U (Vu;

Vui:

1) Dunapour:

Keynus/vee vegnus

Tocucryres/veeus)

2) Retinuur
Oyeuwa melapa/quelewa
Tipegaarahum k meleepel nenesaleumene u
I(u), naubare nagraganue

Vu: gila i, vourapole noulogelæment enje ne vegnul.

u 3 5 0

User-based Item-based

Konedopanubud

1) User-baset

- P: S(U,P) > L
- · Cuempeul mobelple c maublicullille
- · Berduperen uz veux X molegrob, xemogrere u ver vorgran

Item-bused:

- · Ungen molopu, remerce noxoneu na ryplevence neutzobamenen I(u) = \(i \in I \) \(\forall io \), \(w_{io i} > L \)
 - · Bersegraell K melægrab e realisations
 P:
 P: = max Wisi
 io: Frusio

Dua Semanner bennepel ne negrogeme Nopperagua Repooner

- 1) Alyrecuo repetiment ragreneeriblego vidur.
- 2) Reperment Severenceper, no nonche exerce
- 3) Tyrosuemu xoneghoro emerma
- 4) Butop nempense streemenen

Magent co aproemoulle

R- reampula permueros

R'- R c resummerolarement composéement a conorièment

2)
$$\geq (\Gamma u_i - \widehat{\Gamma}_u - \widehat{V}_i - \leq P u_i q_i >)^2 + (u_i i) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda \geq \|P u_i\|^2 + \mu \geq \|Q_i\|^2$$

$$\Rightarrow u_i u_i$$

LFM. Latens Factor Model

1) Comerc. CruyCK'.

$$P_{u\kappa} := P_{u\kappa} + \eta \operatorname{dik}(V_{ui} - \overline{V_{u}} - \overline{V_{i}} - \langle P_{ui} \operatorname{dix} \rangle)$$

2) ALS Liternating least squares

Eun zereperencupeleure P mu Q, mo bennyel.

Purc Q:

$$12u = \left(\sum_{i: \exists v_{ui}} q_i q_i^{\top} \right) \left(\sum_{i: \exists v_{ui}} v_{ui} q_i \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\exists x_{ui}} \frac{1}{\exists x_{ui}} \frac{1}$$

$$d_{i} = \left(\sum_{u:\exists Yu;} P_{u} P_{u} \right) \sum_{u:\exists Yu;} V_{u}; P_{u}$$

HALS: Hierarchical

$$Q_{K} = \frac{P_{K}(R - \sum_{s \neq K} P_{s} Q_{s}^{T})}{P_{K} P_{K}^{T}}$$

Herbera ungregniages

Implicit ALS

$$Sui = \begin{cases} 1, \exists Vu; \\ 0, uuceue \end{cases}$$

Cu: = 1+ LVu; (yleperucont & S:)

Launepuzaujuonuble

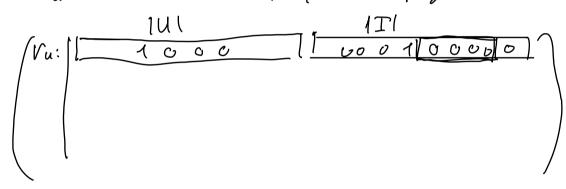
$$2(x) = W_0 + \sum_{j=1}^{d} W_j 2(j + \sum_{j=1}^{d} \sum_{j=1}^{d} J_{j} \sum_{j=1}^{d} x_{j_1} x_{j_2}$$

$$\frac{d(d-1)}{d} + d + 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathcal{W}_{j_n,j_n} \approx \langle \mathcal{Y}_{j_n} \mathcal{V}_{j_2} \rangle \\ & \mathcal{Q}(x) = \mathcal{W}_0 + \sum_{j=1}^d \mathcal{W}_{j_1} \mathcal{Y}_{j_1} + \sum_{j=1}^d \sum_{j_2 = j_1 \neq 1}^d \langle \mathcal{Y}_{j_1} \mathcal{Y}_{j_2} \rangle x_{j_1} \mathcal{X}_{j_2} \\ & \mathcal{Y}_{j_1} \in \mathbb{R}^r \quad \forall r + d + 1 \end{aligned}$$

O Seonjenne (*)

Vui onucularemen | U | + II | npursucuob



Nu: se Wo + Wu + Wi + < Ju, J; > (x) MCMC - Monte-Coulo Morkov Chain

FFM - field-awave factor merchine

Vouverenne ucefelle

Zusegger.

Z(<Wu, q; >-Vie;) >> min

ieT: 3Vu;

Nevyruxu

1) Tregeragebille petimiliones MSE, MAE, --

4 Tregerezanne cosonnui F-ecore ROC-AUC, leg-1099 .--

Ru(k) - eyenne x melegral qua u Lu - melegra, que xomogreese nponyenno cosemne

- · hitrate@K = [Ru(K) 1 Lu + &]
- precision $\mathbb{Q}k = \frac{1 Ru(K) \wedge Lul}{1 Ru(K) l}$

· recell @ $K = \frac{|Ru(K) n Lu|}{|Lu|}$ [ikelihood] f(G) f(G) f(G)