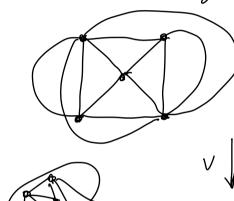
## Tradobue neurogee theamepuzayeu.

Tyregemelieu yanune l'Ouge grada. 6 = (V, E) vertices edges

1) Roumout bzbemennour rpago.



- 1) Adjucency marrix V
- 2) Advacency list X

$$V \downarrow \begin{pmatrix} O & W_{j;} \\ W_{ij} & O \end{pmatrix} Cumuenqua.$$

$$V \downarrow \begin{pmatrix} O & W_{j;} \\ W_{ij} & O \end{pmatrix} \text{ flearup. oup.}$$

$$V \downarrow \begin{pmatrix} O & W_{j;} \\ W_{ij} & O \end{pmatrix} \text{ flearup. oup.}$$

whi = Wii

Speceral. 2) Kuacmepuzayela repez MST Minimum Spanning Tree

- 1) Curroun reacto (normalia)
- 2) Compound MST
- 3) Youraen K-1 camer Sorumer reder



4) Coequiull vousey os: c eë p Suisse. cocepalle P-NN speego

Meneger ycropereues

- 1) Cuemant no Samuel (K-Meda) Treprecuembbella gebenpereges re ne been gebbbbble
- 2) Cumana ne no beete bertopke ???
- 3) NSW ?
- 4) Towerleus pregueerveerus
- 5) Don ucgeres uvbejox objectives

Cherentemonera Mercene prujelyela

$$G = (V, E)$$
  $u$  begunde  
 $W = (W; j)_{j,j} = 1, \ldots, u$ 

Coneciello legreciable V:

$$J:=\sum_{j=1}^{N} W_{ij}$$

D-guarovelle brase Mempeliga Di; = J;

Henopmyol. Nameacudu:

$$L = D - W$$
1)  $f \in \mathbb{R}^{N}$ :
$$(f^{T}L f) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j} W_{ij} (f_{i} - f_{j})^{2}$$

$$(f^{T}L f) = (f_{i} - f_{i})^{2}$$

$$f^{T}Lf = f^{T}Df - f^{T}Wf = \sum_{i,j}^{2} d_{i}f_{i}^{2} - \sum_{i,j}^{2} f_{i}f_{j} W_{ij} = \sum_{i=1}^{2} d_{i}f_{i}^{2}$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\left(\sum_{i=1}^{N}J_{i}f_{i}^{2}-2\sum_{i,j}f_{i}f_{j}\omega_{i}j+\sum_{j=1}^{N}J_{j}f_{j}^{2}\right)=$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\left(\sum_{i=1}^{N}J_{i}\omega_{i}j+\sum_{j=1}^{N$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\sum_{i,j}w_{i,j}^{0}\underbrace{\left(f_{i}-f_{j}\right)^{2}}_{\geqslant0}\gg0$$

2) L. cumuémpurbag, noreosecumenteus

## nougonpegenéreval nangueges

3) Hannerbulle coscub. zoverevelle = Du comb lexinery  $1 = (1, ..., 1)^T$ 

## Surcreemel:

2) Hoercegener C.B. U.,..., Un

3) Berdrippen L' codemb. bermond c Ham. codemb. zonemernann. U=(U1,--,UL) (100)

4) Macmernegera borderneg U c naucesbies 4-means.

$$W(A, B) = \sum_{i \in A} \sum_{j \in B} W_{ij}$$

$$A_{K}CV$$
  $A_{1} \cap A_{2} = \emptyset$ 

$$Cut(A_{1} - - \cdot \cdot A_{K}) = \frac{1}{2} \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{K} W(A_{i}, \overline{A_{i}})}_{\text{win}} \rightarrow win$$

$$f = (f_{1}, \dots, f_{N})^{T}$$

$$f_{i} = \begin{cases} \sqrt{|\mathcal{A}|/|\mathcal{A}|}, & J_{i} \in \mathcal{A} \\ -\sqrt{|\mathcal{A}|/|\mathcal{A}|}, & J_{i} \in \mathcal{A} \end{cases}$$

$$f^{T}L f = n \operatorname{Ratio}(\operatorname{Lat}(A, \bar{A}))$$

$$f^{T}L f = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,i} \operatorname{Wis}(f_{i} + f_{i})^{2} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i \in A, i \in \bar{A}} \operatorname{Wis}(\int_{|A|} + \int_{|A|} +$$

$$N = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{|\lambda|} + \frac{1}{|\lambda|} \right) \left( W(\lambda, \overline{\lambda}) + W(\overline{\lambda}, \lambda) \right)$$

$$\frac{W(\lambda, \overline{\lambda})}{|\lambda|} + \frac{W(\lambda, \overline{\lambda})}{|\lambda|} + \frac{W(\lambda, \overline{\lambda})}{|\lambda|} + \frac{W(\lambda, \overline{\lambda})}{|\lambda|}$$

$$= N \text{ RotioCut}(\lambda, \overline{\lambda}) \qquad ??$$

$$\stackrel{?}{\underset{i=1}{\sum}} f_i = 0 \qquad \stackrel{?}{\underset{i=1}{\sum}} f_i^2 = N$$

$$f^T L f \rightarrow \min_{f} f$$

$$< f_i \overrightarrow{\uparrow} > 0$$

$$||f|| = NN$$

$$d = f^T L f + \lambda_1 f^T \overrightarrow{\uparrow} + \lambda_2 (||f|| - Nn)$$

$$\nabla_f d = 2 L f + \lambda_1 \overrightarrow{\uparrow} + \lambda_2 \frac{1}{||f||} f = 0 |\cdot|^2 \overrightarrow{\uparrow}$$

$$2 \overrightarrow{\uparrow}^T L f + \lambda_1 n = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = -2 \overrightarrow{\uparrow} L f$$

$$\lambda_1^T = -2 n f^T (1) = 0$$

$$2 L f + \lambda_2 \frac{1}{||f||} f = 0$$

$$2 L f + \lambda_2 \frac{1}{||f||} f = 0$$

Lf = 
$$\frac{\lambda_2}{2\sqrt{N}}$$
 f  
 $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^$ 

Munuelle gremuleence ver 2-on

S V; € Å, εαμ f; ≥0 Z J; € Ā, εαμ f; ∠0

