## Un cro o Ey cro Brett to cty

$$CNY$$
  $Ax = B$   $A$  ospatular  $En \times h$ ?

 $\widetilde{A}$   $\widetilde{B}$ 

Omtoutented norpeut.

$$\frac{|x-\widehat{x}|}{|x|}$$

ascomother horp. 
$$|x-\hat{x}|$$

$$A - \widehat{A} = \Delta A$$

$$x - \widehat{x} = \Delta x$$

$$6 - \widehat{\theta} = \Delta \theta$$

$$\widehat{A}\widehat{x} = \widehat{b}$$

$$(\widehat{A} + A - A)(\widehat{x} + x - x) = \widehat{b} + b - b$$

$$(A - \Delta A)(x - \Delta x) = b - \Delta b$$

$$Ax = b$$

$$(A - \Delta A) \Delta x = \Delta b - \Delta A x$$

$$\Delta x = A^{-1} [\Delta b - \Delta A(x - \Delta x)]$$

Tycmb  $\Delta A = 0$  $\Delta x = A^{-1} \Delta b$ 

$$|| \Delta x || = || A^{-1} \Delta B || \leq || A^{-1} || \cdot || \Delta B ||$$

$$\frac{||\Delta x||}{||x||} \leq ||A'|| \cdot \frac{||\Delta g||}{||x||} = ||A'|| \cdot \frac{||g||}{||x||} \frac{||g||}{||g||} \leq ||A'|| \cdot ||g||$$

$$B = A \propto$$

$$||B|| \leq ||A|| \cdot ||\infty|| \qquad ||B|| \leq ||A||$$

$$\frac{11 \times 11}{11 \times 11} \cdot \frac{11 \times 11}{11 \times 11} \cdot \frac{11 \times 11}{11 \times 11}$$

ruch ofychobretheocty

Cond(A) K(A)

$$\varepsilon_{\text{CM}} \Delta A \neq 0$$
  $\frac{|\Delta z|}{||x||} \leq \frac{K(A)}{1 - K(A) \cdot \frac{|\Delta A|}{||A|}} \cdot \left(\frac{|\Delta A|}{||A||} + \frac{|\Delta B|}{||B||}\right)$ 

$$\rightarrow$$
  $K(AB) \leq K(A) \cdot K(B)$ 

$$\rightarrow$$
  $k(A) > \frac{|\lambda_{max}|}{|\lambda_{min}|}$ 

$$A_{ij} = \frac{1}{i+j+1}$$
 matpuya Junbepta

## Chaquetout blerucre kun

int 32 4 Sauta 
$$2^{32}$$
  $-2^{31} \le x \le 2^{31} - 1$   
int 64 8 Saut  $2^{64}$   $-2^{63} \le x \le 2^{63} - 1$ 

Spyrie

int 16 Wint 32

$$\pm m \cdot 2^{e-t}$$
  $t$ -  $\tau$ oethocto  
 $0 \le m \le 2^{t} - 1$   
 $e_{min} \le e \le e_{max}$   
 $e_{m} = min \Re x | 1 + x + 1 \Re = 2^{t-t}$ 

$$f(x) = x(1+5) \qquad |5| < \frac{1}{2} E_{M}$$

a) Stability 
$$g(x) = f(g(x))$$

$$\propto \qquad \approx = f(x)$$

$$\frac{g(x)}{\widehat{g}(x)} = \frac{|\widehat{g}(x) - g(\widehat{x})|}{|g(\widehat{x})|} \leq O(\varepsilon_{\mathsf{M}})$$

$$\widetilde{g}(x) = g(\widetilde{x})$$
  $\frac{|\widetilde{x} - x|}{|x|} \leq O(\varepsilon_{M})$ 

Ech y hac ect & Torga runno obyen.
$$\frac{|\widetilde{g}(x) - g(x)|}{|g(x)|} \leq O(K \cdot E_M)$$

$$K(x) = \lim_{\varepsilon \to 0} \sup_{\|\Delta x\| \le \varepsilon} \left( \frac{\|\Delta g\|}{\|g(x)\|} \middle/ \frac{\|\Delta x\|}{\|x\|} \right) = \frac{\|f\|}{\|g\|/\|x\|}$$

$$f - \underset{\lambda w \in \mathcal{Y}}{\text{uatp.}} \quad \text{echa ota } \exists$$

$$f(x_i) = x_i(1+\epsilon_i) \quad \epsilon_i \leq \frac{\ell}{2} \epsilon_M$$

$$f(x_i) - f(\alpha_2) = x_1(1+\epsilon_4) - x_2(1+\epsilon_5) \leq O(\epsilon_M)$$

$$[\{(x_1) - \{(x_2)\} \cdot (1 + \xi_3)]$$

$$\xi_1 \xi_2 = O(\xi_H)$$

$$f(x_1) - f(x_2) = \widetilde{x}_1 - \widetilde{x}_2$$
 Backward stability

No pouro, no re col cerr

$$K = \frac{||S|| ||x||}{||S||} = \frac{||(1, -1)|| \cdot ||(x_1, x_2)||}{||x_1 - x_2||}$$

$$\frac{\|(x_1 \ominus x_2) - (x_1 - x_2)\|}{\|x_1 - x_2\|} \leq O(\varepsilon_M - K)$$

$$x, xx$$
 Sanzen  $||x_1 - x_2||$  na reflected  $x \to \infty$ 

$$e^{-3c} = 1 - \frac{x}{4!} + \frac{x^2}{2!} - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots$$

$$e^{-x} = \frac{1}{e^x} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{x}{1!} + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \dots}$$

$$f(x,y) = xy^T \quad rk(xy^T) = 1$$

$$\chi_{A}(\chi) = \text{let}(A - \chi I) = 0$$

A = | 31 + 21 32 + ... + 56 32

## (ex 4) unpobuzagus

$$W = (X^T \times)^{-1} X^T \mathcal{I}$$
  
 $(X^T \times) W = X^T \mathcal{I}$  Cucrean  $X^T \times (K(X))$ 

QR 
$$W = R^{-1}Q^{T}$$
 SUD

$$\leq O(\epsilon_{\rm M})$$
 are, otpanience