CS1501 程序设计思想与方法(C++)

Homework 09

2024年11月28日至2024年12月4日

内容概要:

- 练习编写《实验指导》书上实验 11 中指定的编程题;
- 练习编写老师布置的编程题;
- 严格遵循运行示例显示程序输出(包括文字、标点、空格等所有内容);
- 本次作业不能使用 string 和 vector 等标准库自带的非基础类型。

具体内容:

1、完成《实验指导》上实验 11 的编程题 (1)。要求其 main 函数如下:

```
int main() {
    Complex num1, num2, sum, product;
    cout << "Please input integers a,b,c,d: ";
    num1 = Input(); num2 = Input(); // Input 是输入函数
    sum = Add(num1, num2); // Add 是加法函数
    product = Multiply(num1, num2); // Multiply 是乘法函数
    cout << "Sum: "; Output(sum); // Output 是输出函数
    cout << endl << "Product: "; Output(product);
    return 0;
}
```

注 1: 当虚部为负数时,不显示中间的加号;如果虚部的绝对值为 1,则不显示这个 1;如果实部或虚部为 0,不显示该部,但二者都为零时要显示一个 0。注 2: 用户必定输入四个整数,且中间用空格分开。

要求按以下运行示例来显示程序的运行结果:

Please input a,b,c,d: 1 2 3 4
Sum: 4+6i
Product: -5+10i

2、完成《实验指导》上实验 11 的编程题 (3)。

注:姓名中间没有空格,电话号码一定是 11 位。

要求按《实验指导》上的运行示例来显示程序的运行结果。

- 3、设计一个程序,运行一个需要充值的简陋游戏,游戏规则满足:
- (1) 玩家每回合开始时选择本回合的行动, 1 为攻击, 2 为治疗, 3 为等待;
- (2) 当且仅当玩家充值不少于\$20时,允许玩家使用治疗,否则无此选项;
- (3) 要求按运行示例来显示程序的运行结果。

部分程序代码已提供,请将其中注明"此处需填写 x 行代码"的地方填写完整(x 值取决于具体注释)。每个分号算一行代码,不能用逗号连接多行代码。

请注意以下要求及信息:

- 1: 不能在没有注明"此处需填写 x 行代码"的地方添加代码。
- 2: 不需要考虑用户乱输入的情况。
- 3: 设充值数为 m,则玩家和敌人的 HP、ATK、DEF 和治疗能力分别为:

	HP	ATK	DEF	治疗能力
玩家	m	m/2	m/3	m>= HEAL_VALID
狼	25+m/4	9+m/6	6+m/6	false
史莱姆	20+m/5	8+m/6	7+m/6	true

注: m 为整型数,上表中的算术表达式均按整型数取整,抹去小数部分。

本题的运行示例有两个,请在看完提供的程序代码后继续往后翻页。

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
#define HEAL_VALID 20
#define HEAL_EFFECT 10
using namespace std;

struct Actor{
    char name[10];
    // ①此处需填写多行代码
};

Actor &GetPlayer(char[], int);
Actor &GetEnemy(int);
// ②此处需填写一行代码
```

```
int main() {
    char name[10];
    int money, act;
    cout << "What's your name? (No more than 9 letters) ";</pre>
    cin >> name;
    cout << "How much will you pay for the game? $";
    cin >> money;
    Actor &player = GetPlayer(name, money);
    Actor & enemy = GetEnemy(money);
    cout << "===== " << player.name << " vs " << enemy.name << " =====" << endl;
    if(money < 1) { cout << "You Lose!" << endl; return 0; }</pre>
    for(int i=1; i < =10; ++i) {
        cout << "Round " << i << endl;
        // ③此处需填写三行代码
        Action(player, enemy, act);
        if(enemy.hp < 10 \&\& enemy.heal) act = 2;
        else act = 1;
        Action(enemy, player, act);
        if(player.hp > 0 \&\& enemy.hp <= 0) {
             cout << "You Win!" << endl; return 0;</pre>
        }else if(enemy.hp > 0 \&\& player.hp <= 0){
             cout << "You Lose!" << endl; return 0;</pre>
        }else if(player.hp \leq 0 && enemy.hp \leq 0) {
             cout << "End of Game with Draw." << endl; return 0;
        cout << player.name << "'s remaining HP: " << player.hp << endl;</pre>
        cout << enemy.name << "'s remaining HP: " << enemy.hp << endl;</pre>
        cout << "----" << endl:
    cout << "End of Game with Draw." << endl;
    // ④此处需填写两行代码
    return 0;
}
Actor &GetPlayer(char name∏, int m){
    // ⑤此处需填写多行代码
}
Actor & GetEnemy(int m){
    int choice:
    cout << "Input a digit to choose your enemy (0 for Wolf, or otherwise Slime): ";
    cin >> choice;
    // ⑥此处需填写多行代码
    cout << "Your enemy " << enemy->name << ": HP" << enemy->hp << ", ATK" <<
enemy->atk << ", DEF" << enemy->def << endl;
    // ⑦此处需填写一行代码
```

```
// ⑧此处需填写一行代码
{
    if(act == 1) {
        cout << user.name << " attacks " << target.name << "!" << endl;
        int damage = user.atk - target.def;
        if(damage < 0) damage = 0;
        target.hp -= damage;
    }else if(act == 2) {
        cout << user.name << " does self-healing!" << endl;
        user.hp += HEAL_EFFECT;
    }else cout << user.name << " is waiting..." << endl;
}
```

注 1: 在每个回合中,玩家和敌人是同时行动的。因此,如果一方发起攻击而 另一方采取治疗,只要被攻击方的剩余 HP 与治疗量之和大于受到的伤害,它 就不会被打倒。也可能出现双方同时被打倒从而以平手收场的情况。

注 2: 虽然跟作业本身无关,可以试试最少充值多少能打败狼和史莱姆。还可以考虑如何扩充一些功能,比如增加新的行动选项(使用道具、逃跑等)、增加新的敌人、设置敌人 HP 低于某阈值时攻击力上升等等。

本题的运行示例有两个,第一个运行示例如下:

```
What's your name? (No more than 9 letters) Jack
How much will you pay for the game? $30
Welcome to this game, Jack!
Your status: HP30, ATK15, DEF10
You can attack the enemy and heal yourself.
Input a digit to choose your enemy (0 for Wolf, or otherwise Slime): 0
Your enemy Wolf: HP32, ATK14, DEF11
==== Jack vs Wolf =====
Round 1
Jack's act (1-attack; 2-heal; otherwise-wait): 1
Jack attacks Wolf!
Wolf attacks Jack!
Jack's remaining HP: 26
Wolf's remaining HP: 28
Round 2
Jack's act (1-attack; 2-heal; otherwise-wait): 1
Jack attacks Wolf!
Wolf attacks Jack!
Jack's remaining HP: 22
Wolf's remaining HP: 24
```

(Round 3-6 玩家一直输入 1, 此处就省略了) Round 7 Jack's act (1-attack; 2-heal; otherwise-wait): 1 Jack attacks Wolf! Wolf attacks Jack! Jack's remaining HP: 2 Wolf's remaining HP: 4 Round 8 Jack's act (1-attack; 2-heal; otherwise-wait): 2 Jack does self-healing! Wolf attacks Jack! Jack's remaining HP: 8 Wolf's remaining HP: 4 Round 9 Jack's act (1-attack; 2-heal; otherwise-wait): 1 Jack attacks Wolf! Wolf attacks Jack! You Win!

第二个运行示例如下:

```
What's your name? (No more than 9 letters) Tom
How much will you pay for the game? $15
Welcome to this game, Tom!
Your status: HP15, ATK7, DEF5
You can attack the enemy but not heal yourself.
Input a digit to choose your enemy (0 for Wolf, or otherwise Slime): 0
Your enemy Wolf: HP28, ATK11, DEF8
==== Tom vs Wolf =====
Round 1
Tom's act (1-attack; otherwise-wait): 1
Tom attacks Wolf!
Wolf attacks Tom!
Tom's remaining HP: 9
Wolf's remaining HP: 28
Round 2
Tom's act (1-attack; otherwise-wait): 2
Tom is waiting...
Wolf attacks Tom!
Tom's remaining HP: 3
Wolf's remaining HP: 28
```

Round 3
Tom's act (1-attack; otherwise-wait): 1
Tom attacks Wolf!
Wolf attacks Tom!
You Lose!

- 4、设计程序"战斗角色培养游戏 5.0 版",其功能和程序中各个函数的功能与 Homework08 中的 4.0 版基本一致,但**额外增加以下功能和要求**:
- a) 角色增加"姓名"属性,依次分别为 Sandy、Robin 和 Alice。在输出角色状态时应先输出姓名再输出职业,在输出训练结果时输出姓名而不输出职业。
- b) 在让用户选择当天的训练计划时,如果用户输入 9,则开启隐藏功能"转职"。 让用户选择要转职的角色姓名、转去哪个职业,并输出转职结果。转职不属 于训练,转职完成后继续让用户选择当天的训练计划。
- c) 角色可以多次转职,转职后能力值与已学会的技能均不变,在后续训练中根据新职业来学习技能以及判断训练是否成功。
- d) 在输出角色状态时,按照学会技能的先后顺序来输出已学会的技能。
- e) 增加一个新函数 Transfer 来处理角色转职,只有一个参数且为引用传递。 要求按以下运行示例来显示程序的运行结果:

```
Player ID and Days for Training: 666 5
Sandy Warrior Status: HP 20, ATK 10, DEF 10; Skill: None
Robin Archer Status: HP 16, ATK 12, DEF 8; Skill: None
Alice Priest Status: HP 12, ATK 6, DEF 10; Skill: None

Day 1
Select the training plan (1-HP, 2-ATK, 3-DEF, 4-Skill): 4
Skill Training:
Sandy Success, Skill "Taunt" is learned
Robin Failure
Alice Failure

Day 2
Select the training plan (1-HP, 2-ATK, 3-DEF, 4-Skill): 9
Transfer (0-Sandy, 1-Robin, 2-Alice): 0
To Class (0-Warrior, 1-Archer, 2-Priest): 2
```

```
Sandy becomes Priest
Select the training plan (1-HP, 2-ATK, 3-DEF, 4-Skill): 4
Skill Training:
Sandy Success, Skill "Heal" is learned
Robin Failure
Alice Success, Skill "Heal" is learned
Day 3
Select the training plan (1-HP, 2-ATK, 3-DEF, 4-Skill): 9
Transfer (0-Sandy, 1-Robin, 2-Alice): 2
To Class (0-Warrior, 1-Archer, 2-Priest): 0
Alice becomes Warrior
Select the training plan (1-HP, 2-ATK, 3-DEF, 4-Skill): 3
DEF Training:
Sandy Success, DEF+1
Robin Success, DEF+1
Alice Failure
Day 4
Select the training plan (1-HP, 2-ATK, 3-DEF, 4-Skill): 1
HP Training:
Sandy Failure
Robin Success, HP+1
Alice Success, HP+1
Day 5
Select the training plan (1-HP, 2-ATK, 3-DEF, 4-Skill): 9
Transfer (0-Sandy, 1-Robin, 2-Alice): 0
To Class (0-Warrior, 1-Archer, 2-Priest): 1
Sandy becomes Archer
Select the training plan (1-HP, 2-ATK, 3-DEF, 4-Skill): 9
Transfer (0-Sandy, 1-Robin, 2-Alice): 1
To Class (0-Warrior, 1-Archer, 2-Priest): 2
Robin becomes Priest
Select the training plan (1-HP, 2-ATK, 3-DEF, 4-Skill): 4
Skill Training:
Sandy Success, Skill "Focus" is learned
Robin Success, Skill "Heal" is learned
Alice Failure
Sandy Archer Status: HP 20, ATK 10, DEF 11; Skill: Taunt, Heal, Focus
Robin Priest Status: HP 17, ATK 12, DEF 9; Skill: Heal
Alice Warrior Status: HP 13, ATK 6, DEF 10; Skill: Heal
Training Success/Failure: 9/6
```

提交作业的方式与要求:

本次作业共有 4 题:

- 1. 《实验指导》书上实验 11 的编程题 (1);
- 2. 《实验指导》书上实验 11 的编程题 (3);
- 3. 本文档中的第一道编程题(打狼和史莱姆的充值游戏);
- 4. 本文档中的第二道编程题(培养战斗角色的游戏)。

请将每道编程题的程序代码所在的 main.cpp 文件重新命名,命名规则为 "HW09-姓名-题号.cpp"。

例如张三同学编写的第 2 题(即《实验指导》书上实验 11 的编程题(3))的 main.cpp 文件应重命名为 "HW09-张三-2.cpp"。

不按要求给 main.cpp 重命名的作业得零分。

将重命名后的.cpp 文件在以下网页上提交:

https://jbox.sjtu.edu.cn/l/J1sJH5

注意!请勿上传除了.cpp 文件之外的任何其它文件。

本次作业提交截止至12月4日晚23:59,过期未交的作业得零分。