Q1.  
  
  
  
  
Q2. <?php

$a = array(10, 30, 89, 64, 23);

$sma = $a[0];

$s = count($a);

for ($i = 0; $i < $s; $i++) {

if ($a[$i] < $sma)

$sma = $a[$i];

}

echo "Smallest element in the array is $sma";

?>

Q3. A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generatedA screenshot of a computer error

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A screenshot of a computer

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Q4. **using** System;

**public** **class** GFG {

    // Function to find the sum of the matrix

**public** **static** **int** summation(**int** M, **int** N)

    {

**int** [,]matrix = **new** **int**[M,N];

**int** sum = 0;

        // Loop to form the matrix and find its sum

**for** (**int** i = 0; i < M; i++) {

**for** (**int** j = 0; j < N; j++) {

                matrix[i,j] = (i + 1) + (j + 1);

                sum += matrix[i,j];

            }

        }

        // Return the sum of the matrix

**return** sum;

    }

    // Driver Code

**public** **static** **void** Main(**string**[] args)

    {

**int** M = 3, N = 4;

        // Function Call

        Console.WriteLine(summation(M, N));

    }

}

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6. **using** System;

**class** **MainClass** {

**public** **static** **void** **Main** (string[] args) {

Console.WriteLine("Please enter a number:");

**int** input = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());

**if** (input < 0) {

Console.WriteLine("Given number is -ve");

} **else** {

Console.WriteLine("Given number is +ve");

}

}

}