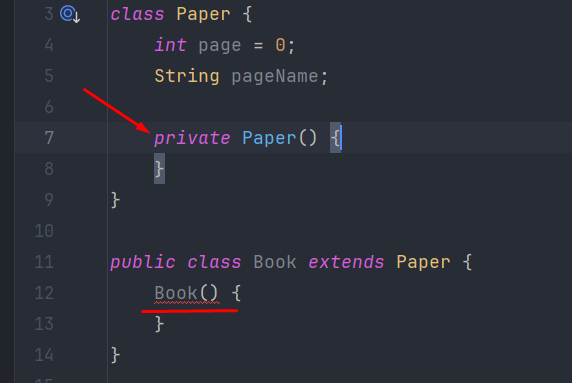
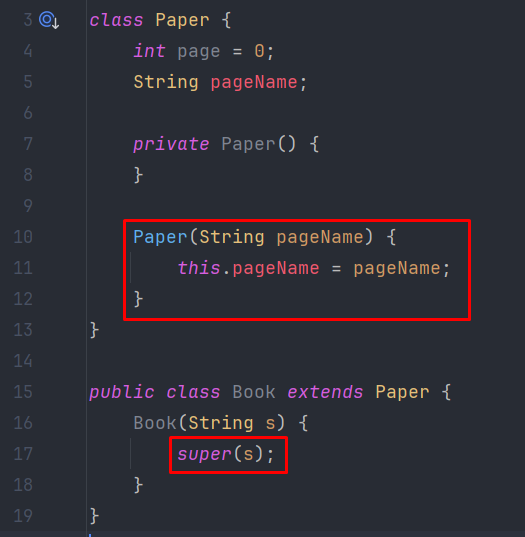
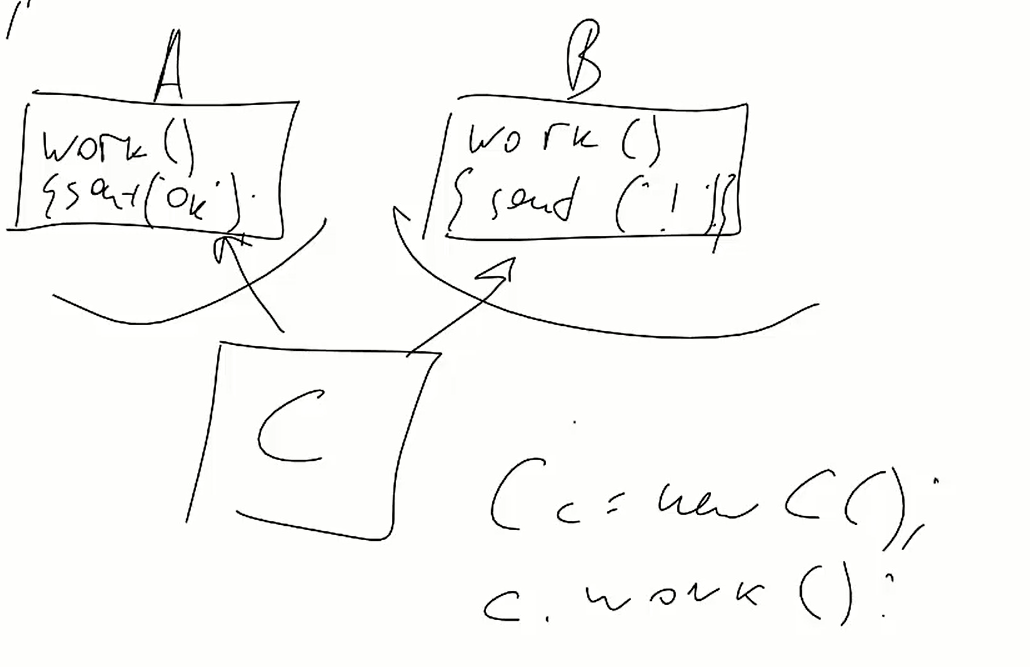


Pastdagi misolda xatolikni sababi, bu **Paper** ota class da **private** modifier bilan constructor yaratilyapti. Private constructorlar o’zidan tashqaridagi classlarda ko’rinmaydi. Bola class **Book** esa eng avval ota class dagi **no-arg** constructorni **super()** orqali chaqirishga harakat qiladi, lekin topa olmaydi **private** bo’lgani uchun. Shunda bola class nima qilib bo’lsa ham ota classni constructorini chaqirishi shart. Lekin boshqa constructor yo’q. Shuning uchun xatolik beradi:

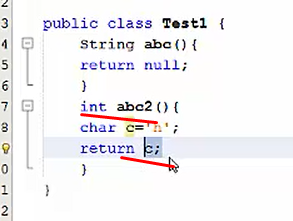


Lekin boshqa private bo’lmagan constructor yasab, uni bola classda chaqirsak, u holda xatolik yo’qoladi:

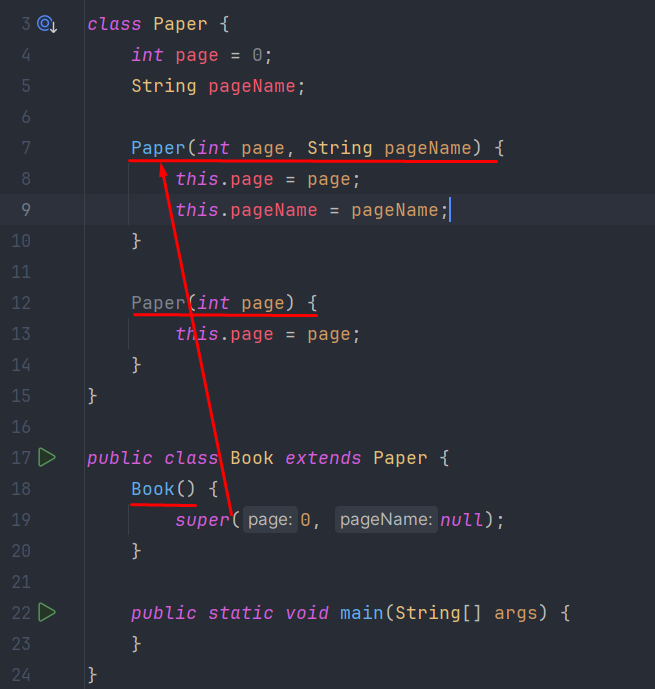




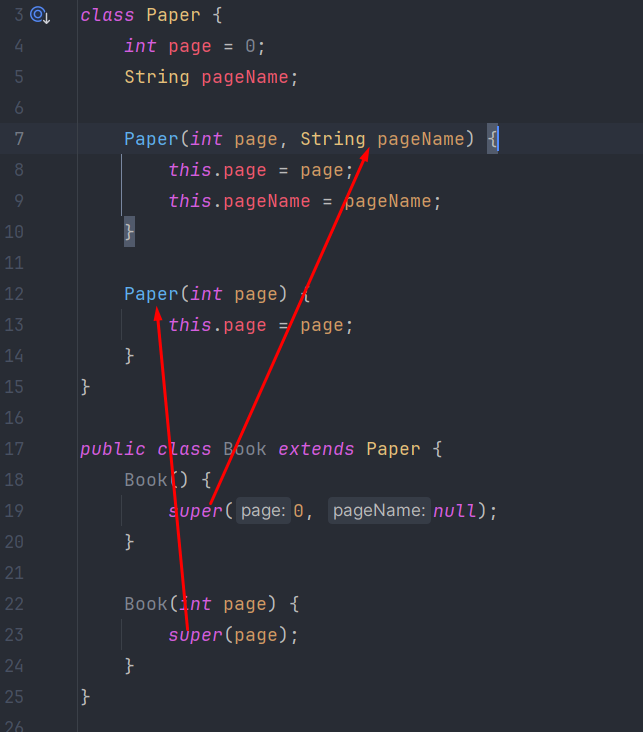
**int** type qaytaradigan method **char** type qaytarishi mumkin:



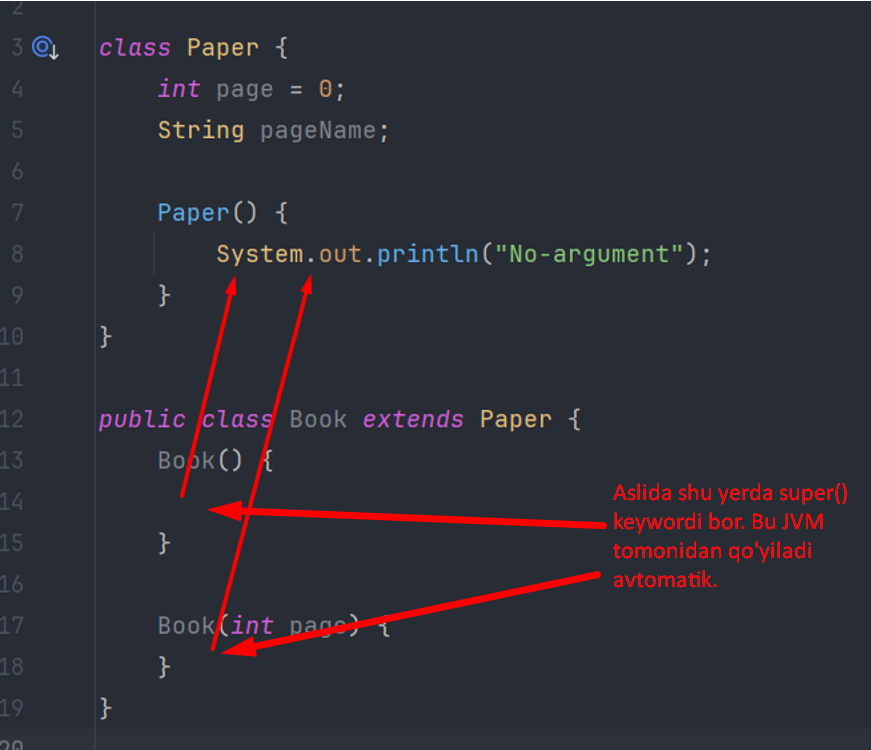
Bizga ma’lumki child class ni constructori albatta parent classni constructorini **super()** keyword orqali chaqirishi shart. Bunda bir narsani bilish kerak. Agar parent class ni constructori faqat parameterli constructordan iborat bo’lsa, u holda child class ni constructori albatta ota classni constructorini chaqrishi shart. Agar ota classda bir nechta parameterli constructor bo’ladigan bo’lsa, bola class ni constructorida **super()** orqali o’sha constructorlardan **aqalli bittasini** chaqirishi shart:

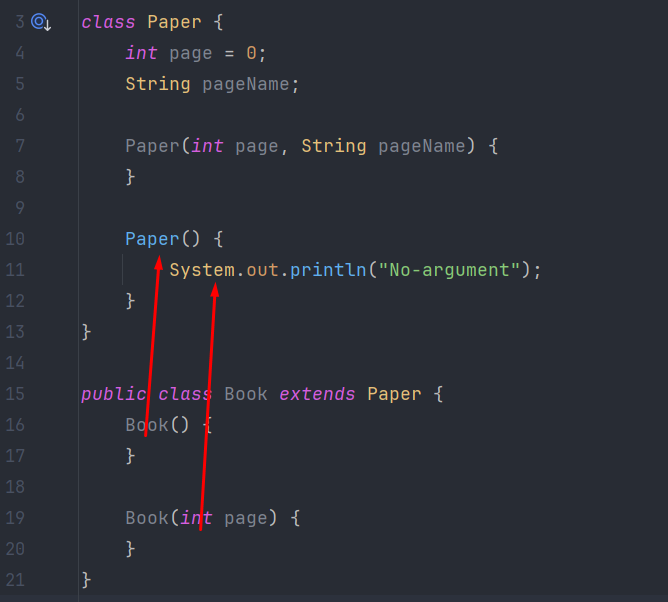


Agar bola classda **bir nechta** constructor bo’lsa, u holda ota class **da faqat parameterli** constructor bo’ladigan bo’lsa, u holda bola class ning har bir constructorida ota class ni parameterli constructorlaridan birini chaqirish shart. Bunda ota class ni parameterli constructorlaridan qaysi birini chaqirishni farqi yo’q, lekin bola class ni har bir constructorida albatta chaqirilishi shart:

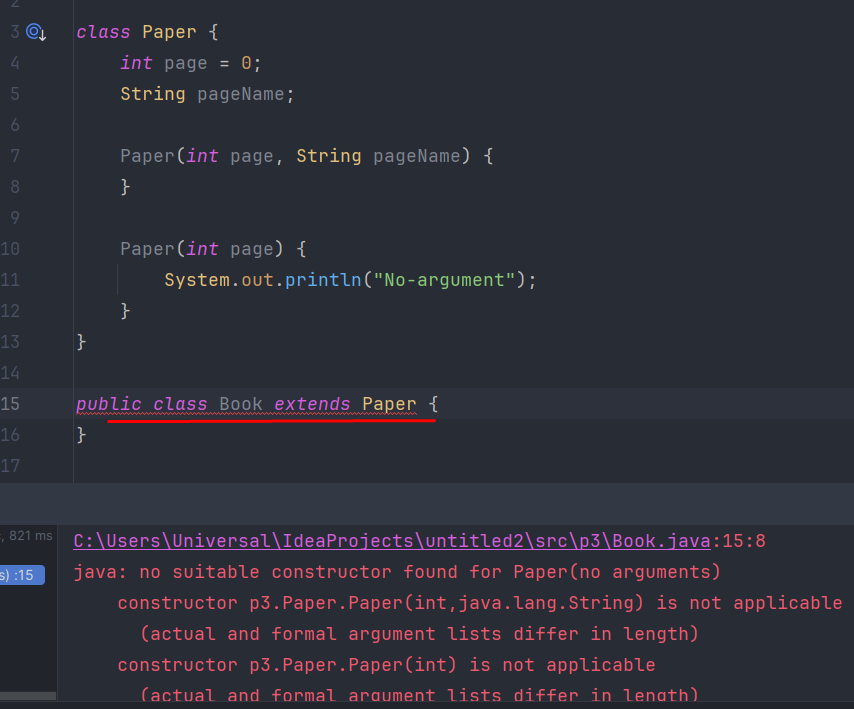


Agar ota class da faqat **no-argument** constructor bo’ladigan bo’lsa, u holda bola classdagi constructorlar, o’sha constructorni avtomatik ravishda **super()** ni qo’yib chaqiradi:



Agar ota class da **no-argument** constructor va parameterli constructor bo’ladigan bo’lsa, u holda bola classdagi constructorlarda **super()** ni yozmasak, avtomatik ota classdagi **no-arg** constructorni chaqiradi: 

Agar ota class da **faqat parameterli** constructor bo’lsa, u holda bola classda albatta constructorda ulardan aqalli bittasini yozish shart, aks holda xatolik beradi. Masalan pastdagi misolda ham ota class **Paper** da faqat parameterli constructor bor bo’lib, bola class da hali constructor yozilmagan bo’lsa hamki, aslida default constructor bor va shu constructorda **super()** yozilgan, lekin bu **super()** faqat ota classni **no-arg** constructorini chaqiradi. Ota class da esa **no-arg** constructor yo’q. Shuning uchun bizni **Java** majburlaydi, bola classda constructorni yozgin va unda ota classni istalgan bitta constructorini chaqirgin deb:



Lekin agar ota class da **no-arg** constructor bor bo’lsa, u holda bola class da constructor yaratish shart emas, orqa fonda java bola classda default constructorni yaratib, ota classdagi no-arg constructorni **super()** orqali chaqiradi:

