

COMP 3095

Spring Overview – Creating Projects



Agenda

- What is Spring?
- What is Spring Boot?
- What is Spring Initializr?
- Spring Boot Starters?
- Create a web project / Review
- `@SpringBootApplication`, `@SpringBootTest` annotations
- JPA Model /ORM Model – Creating Entities
- Spring Data Repositories
- Initializing Data with Spring
- Overview of H2 Database console
- Introduction into Spring MVC
- Configuring Spring MVC Controllers
- Introduction to Thymeleaf Templates

What is Spring?

- One of the most widely used Java EE frameworks used for building applications.
- Provides an elaborate programming and configuration model, providing flexibility.
- Aims to simplify the Java EE development and help developers be more productive
- It can be used on any platform
- One of its major feature is dependency injection, which make development simpler by allowing developers to create loosely coupled applications.
- Allows developers to spend more time , developing business solutions and less time on an applications convention and/or configuration.

What is Spring Boot?

- Spring boot aims to shorten the length of time (and code in general) to provide a viable Spring application
- Uses special annotation, to help create web/stand alone applications , quicker, with almost zero-configuration.
- Does not require the deployment of war files
- It helps embed, Tomcat, Jetty, or Undertow directly
- It offer production ready features
- Easier to launch
- Easier customization and management

What is Spring Boot? Continued...

- Spring boot is a Spring-based production ready project initializer. With feature like auto-configuration, it saves you from writing lengthy code and helps avoid unnecessary configuration.
 - Spring boot used the Spring Framework, as a foundation and improvises on it. It simplifies Spring Dependencies and runs applications straight for the command line if desired.
- Spring Framework on the other hand, offers you the underlying features like dependency injection, IoC, and handles transactions.
 - Spring Framework is highly most effective when it is utilized alongside Spring Boot.
 - The added advantages that come with Spring Boot are great value as they offer completion of project with less effort..

What is Initializr?

- Spring Initializr is a **web-based tool** provided by the Pivotal Web Service.
- Spring Initializr, allow you to easily generate the structure of the **Spring Boot Project**.
- It offers extensible API for creating JVM-based projects.
- It also provides various options for the project that are expressed in a metadata model. The metadata model allows us to configure the list of dependencies supported by JVM and platform versions, etc.

Spring Boot Starters

- Spring Boot Starters are a set of convenient dependency descriptors that you can include in your application.
- You get a one-stop-shop for all the Spring related technologies that you may need without having to hunt through sample code and copy paste loads of dependency descriptors.
- For example, if you want to get started using Spring JPA for database access, include the **spring-boot-starter-data-jpa** dependency in your project, and you are good to go.

<https://github.com/spring-projects/spring-boot/tree/master/spring-boot-project/spring-boot-starters>

<https://start.spring.io>



Project

☒ Maven Project ☐ Gradle Project

Language

☒ Java ☐ Kotlin ☐ Groovy

Spring Boot

☐ 2.4.0 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 2.4.0 (M1) ☐ 2.3.3 (SNAPSHOT) ☒ 2.3.2
☐ 2.2.10 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 2.2.9 ☐ 2.1.17 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 2.1.16

Project Metadata

Group

Artifact

Name

Description

Package name

Packaging ☒ Jar ☐ War

Java ☐ 14 ☒ 11 ☐ 8

Dependencies

ADD DEPENDENCIES... CTRL + B

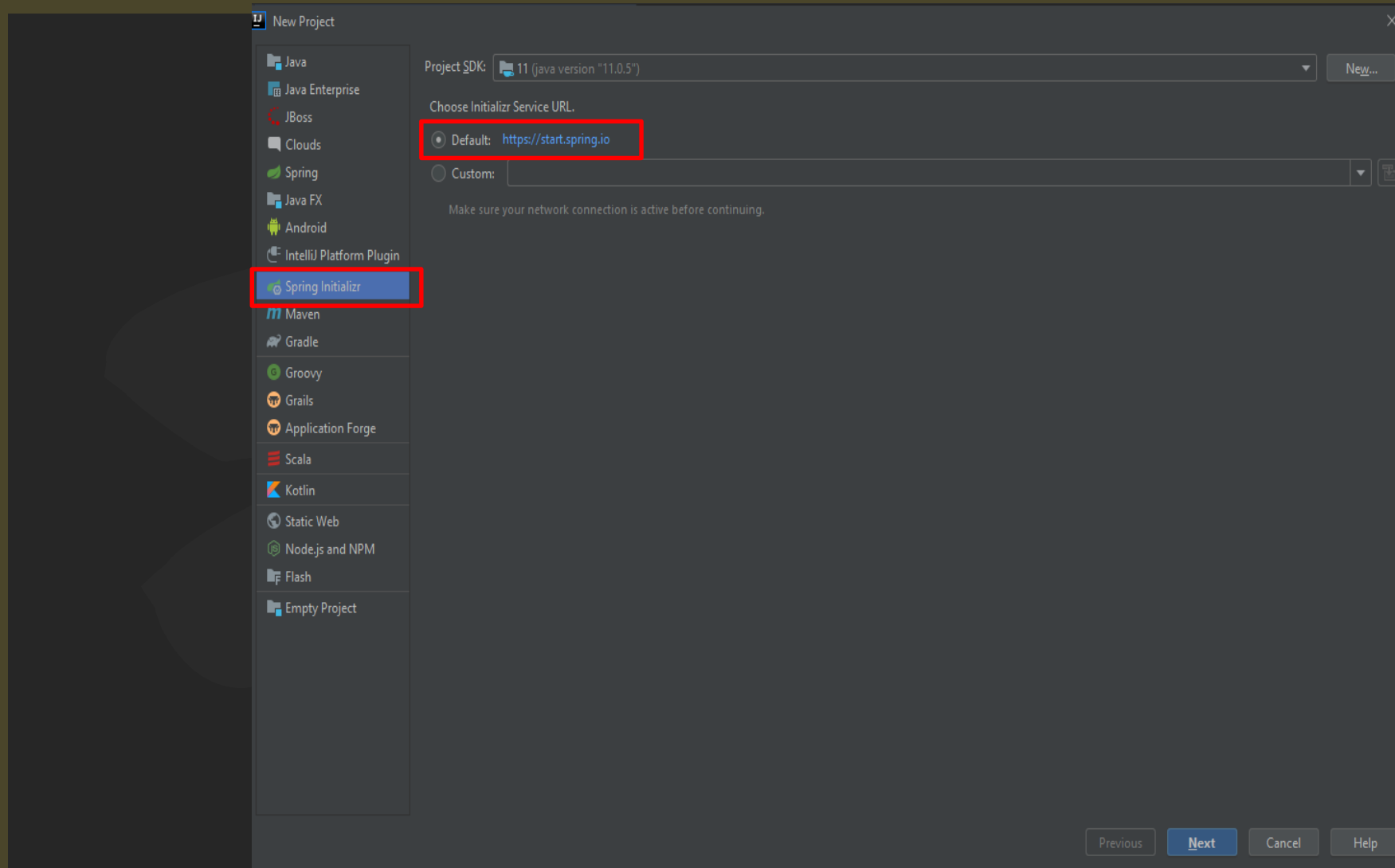
No dependency selected

Create a Web Project (start.spring.io)

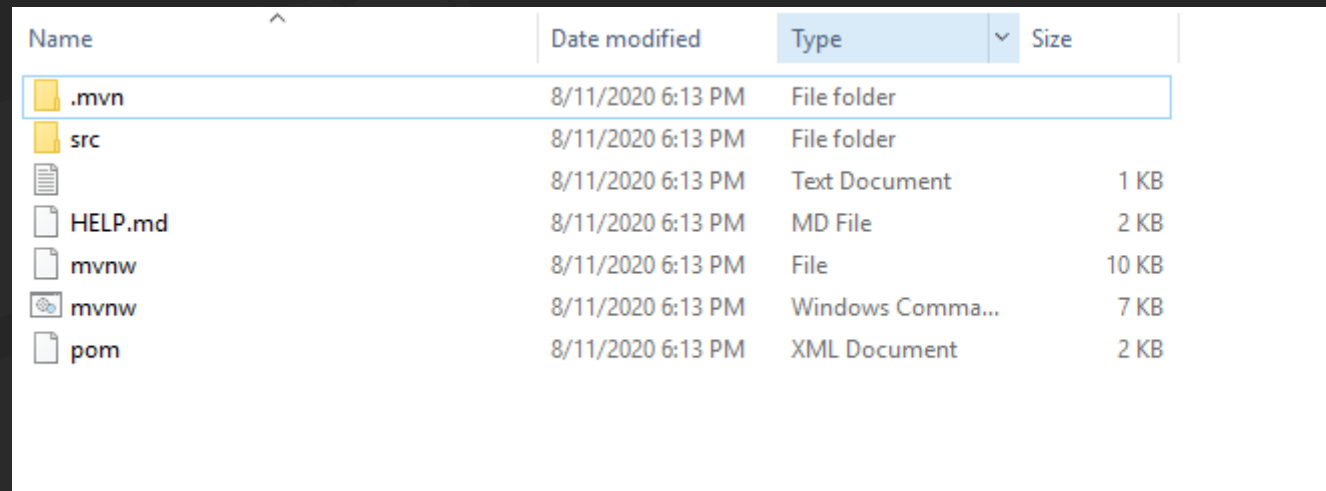
The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web application interface. The interface is dark-themed and includes a sidebar with a hamburger menu and social media icons. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Project:** Includes radio buttons for **Maven Project** (selected) and **Gradle Project**.
- Language:** Includes radio buttons for **Java** (selected), **Kotlin**, and **Groovy**.
- Spring Boot:** Includes radio buttons for various versions: 2.4.0 (SNAPSHOT), 2.4.0 (M1), 2.3.3 (SNAPSHOT), **2.3.2** (selected), 2.2.10 (SNAPSHOT), 2.2.9, 2.1.17 (SNAPSHOT), and 2.1.16.
- Project Metadata:** Includes input fields for **Group** (ca.gbc.comp3095), **Artifact** (spring5webapp), **Name** (spring5webapp), **Description** (Simple Web Application), and **Package name** (ca.gbc.comp3095.spring5webapp).
- Packaging:** Includes radio buttons for **Jar** (selected) and **War**.
- Java:** Includes radio buttons for **14** (selected), **11**, and **8**.
- Dependencies:** Includes a button **ADD DEPENDENCIES... CTRL + B** and a list of dependencies:
 - Spring Web** (WEB): Build web, including RESTful, applications using Spring MVC. Uses Apache Tomcat as the default embedded container.
 - Spring Data JPA** (SQL): Persist data in SQL stores with Java Persistence API using Spring Data and Hibernate.
 - H2 Database** (SQL): Provides a fast in-memory database that supports JDBC API and R2DBC access, with a small (2mb) footprint. Supports embedded and server modes as well as a browser based console application.
- Buttons:** At the bottom, there are three buttons: **GENERATE CTRL + G**, **EXPLORE CTRL + SPACE**, and **SHARE...**.

Create a New Project (Inside IntelliJ)



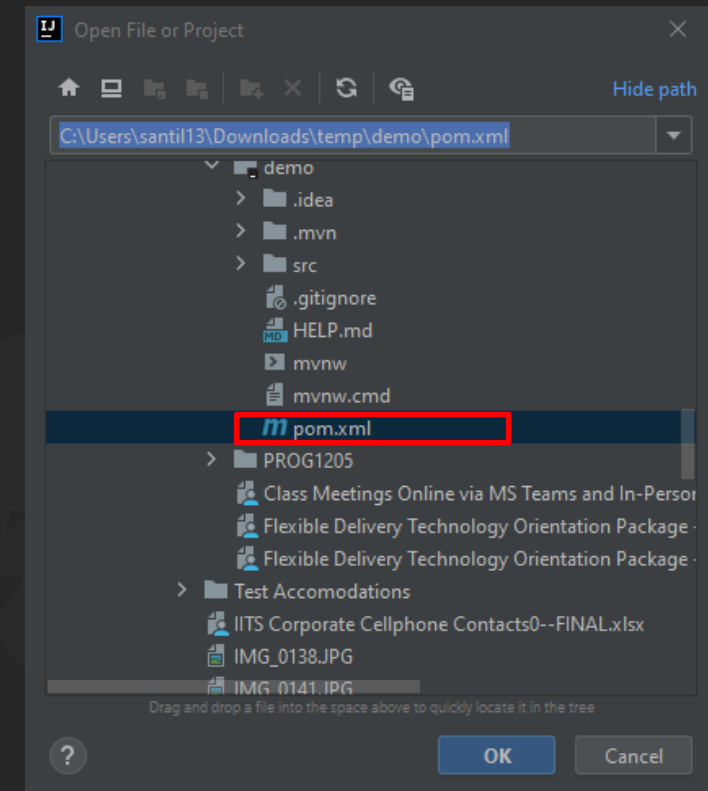
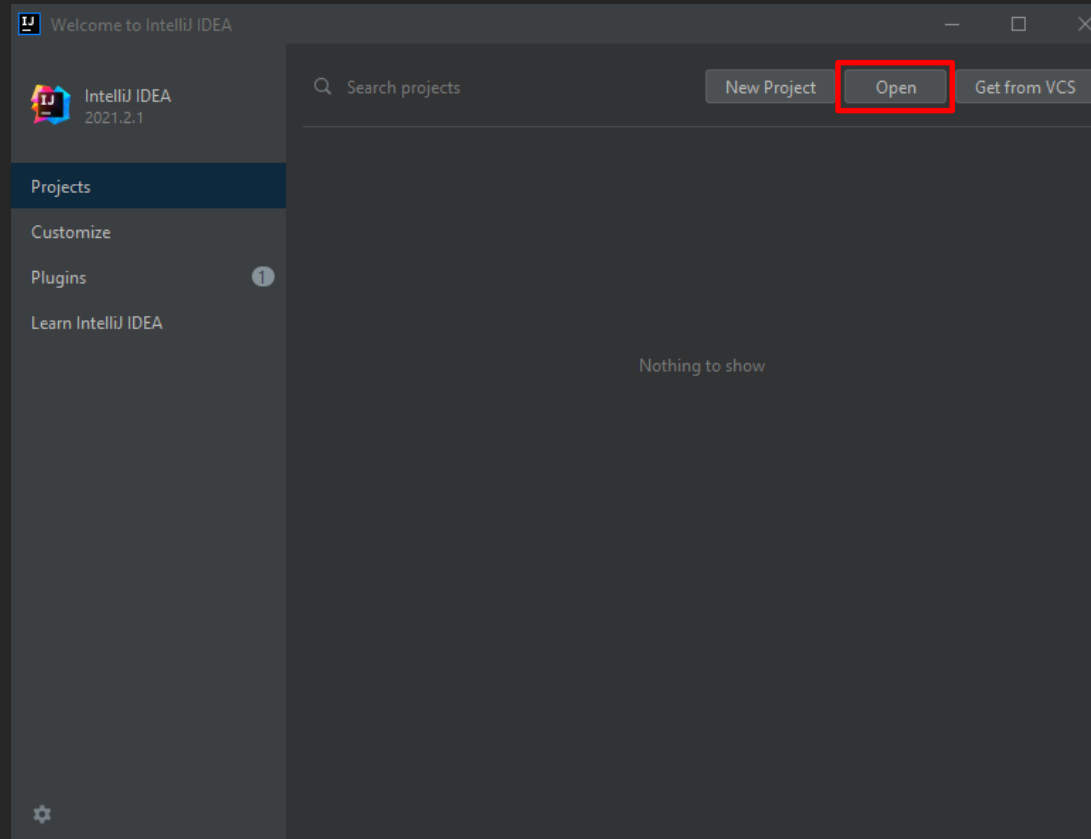
Create a Web Project continued...



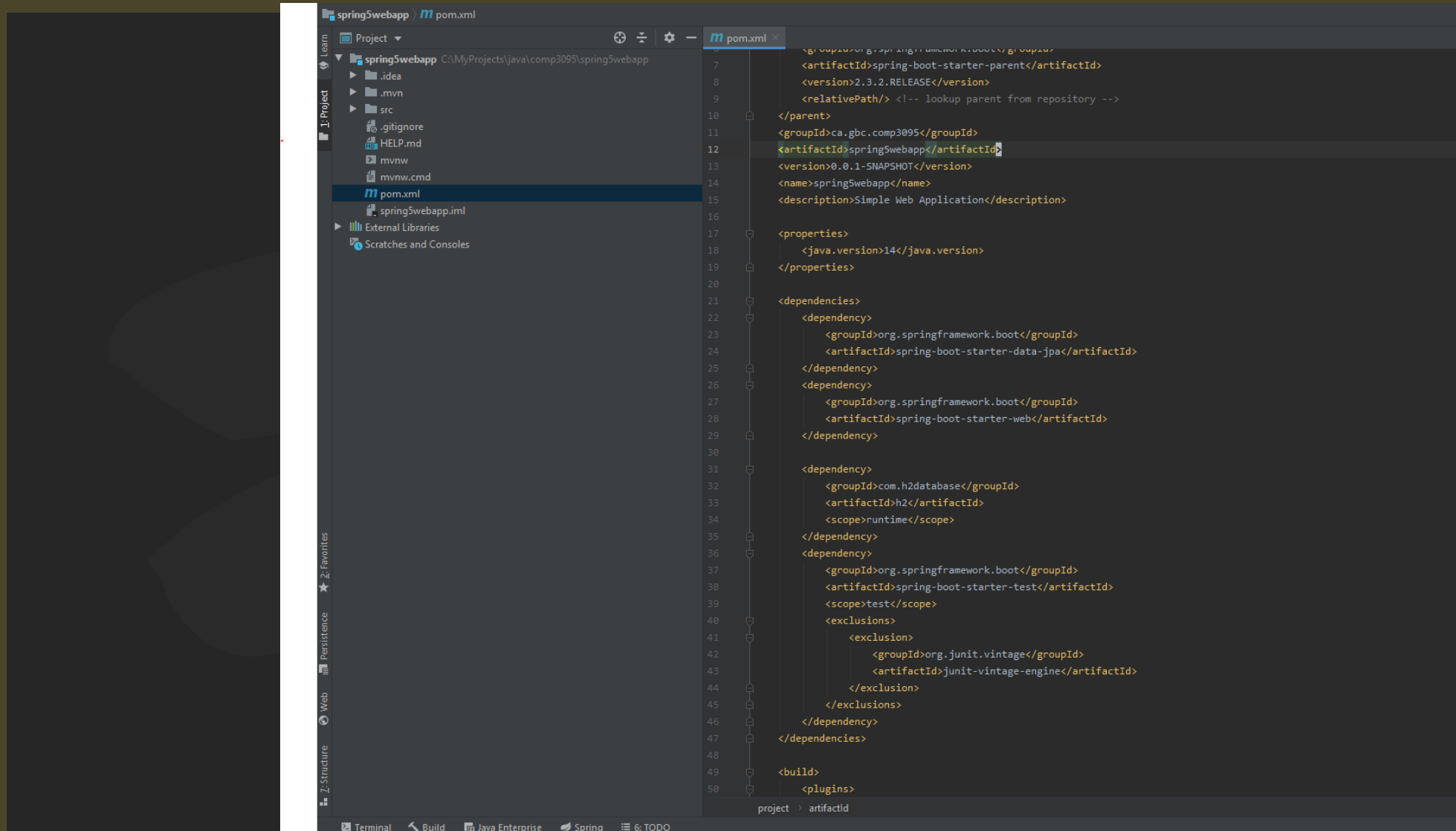
A screenshot of a file explorer window showing the contents of a project directory. The window has a dark background with a light-colored table overlay. The table lists files and folders with their names, modification dates, types, and sizes. The first two items, '.mvn' and 'src', are folders and are highlighted with a blue selection bar. The remaining items are files: 'HELP.md' (MD File, 2 KB), 'mvnw' (File, 10 KB), 'mvnw' (Windows Command Prompt file, 7 KB), and 'pom' (XML Document, 2 KB).

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
.mvn	8/11/2020 6:13 PM	File folder	
src	8/11/2020 6:13 PM	File folder	
HELP.md	8/11/2020 6:13 PM	Text Document	1 KB
mvnw	8/11/2020 6:13 PM	MD File	2 KB
mvnw	8/11/2020 6:13 PM	File	10 KB
mvnw	8/11/2020 6:13 PM	Windows Comma...	7 KB
pom	8/11/2020 6:13 PM	XML Document	2 KB

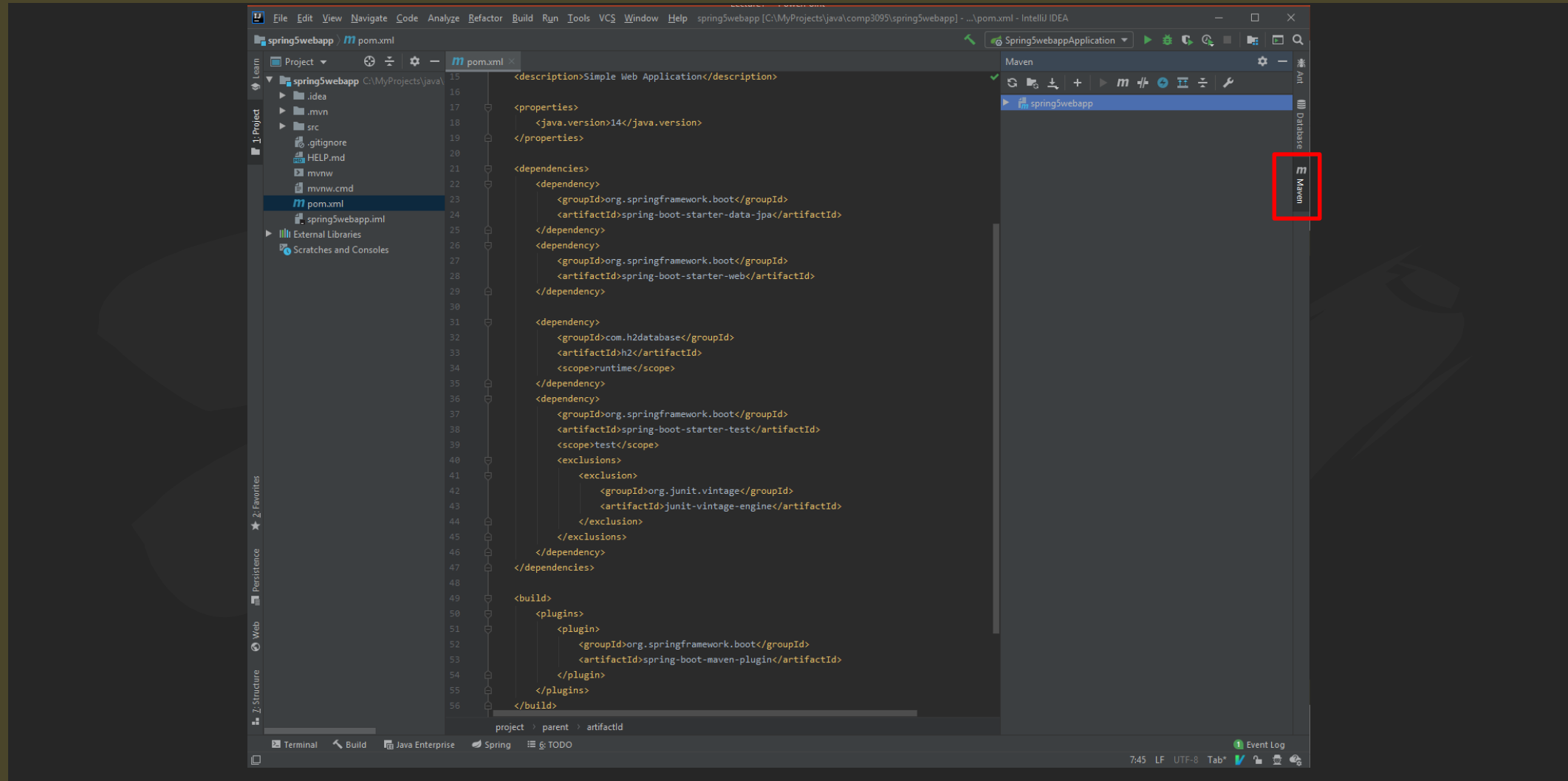
Open/Import Project - IntelliJ



Open/Import Project - IntelliJ



Maven Tab



@SpringBootApplication, @SpringBootTest, Help.md, .gitignore

@SpringBootApplication

serves two purposes in a Spring Boot application: **configuration** and **bootstrapping**. First, it signifies the main Spring boot configuration class and second, it enables the auto-configuration feature of a Spring Boot application

@SpringBootTest

can be used when we need to bootstrap the entire container. The annotation works by creating the *ApplicationContext* (central api within Spring) that will be utilized in our tests.

Help.md

Markdown document. Generates helpful links to documentation to the resources that were included in the starter project (Spring Web, Spring Data etc..)

.gitignore

File is usually placed in the root directory of a project. You can also create a global .gitignore file and any entries in that file will be ignored in all of your Git repositories.

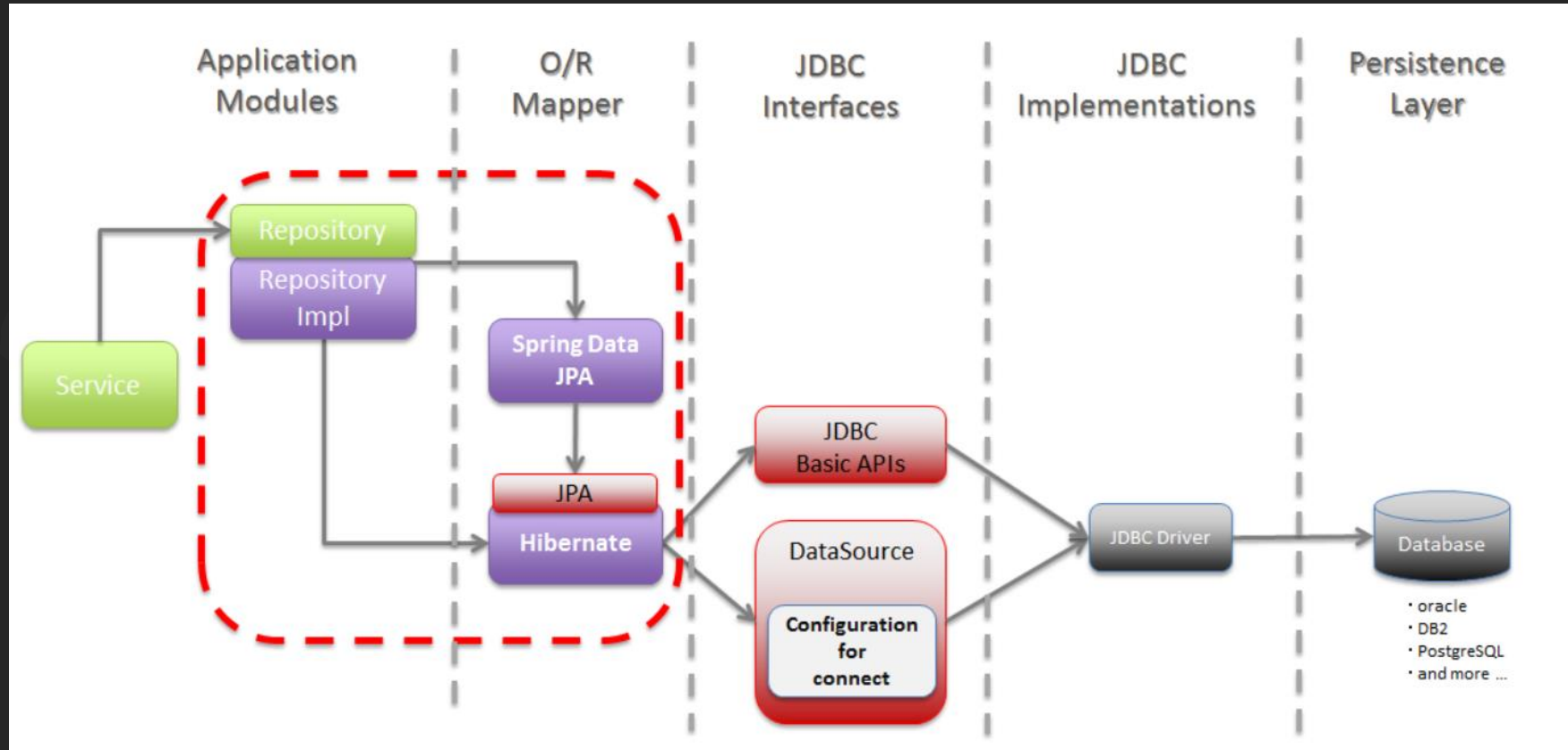


JPA / ORM Model - Creating Entities

JPA (Java Persistence API) Model

- JPA is an object relational mapping tool (ORM) that makes writing code easier.
- Object Relational Mapping is the idea of being able to write SQL queries, using the object oriented paradigm of your preferred language.
- In Short, we are trying to interact with our applications database, using our language of choice (Java) instead of raw SQL.
- An ORM (object relational mapper) specifically refers to a library that implements this technique and makes it available our application.
- The ORM we will use in this course is Hibernate.
- Note: JPA is the specification we will use in this course, while hibernate is the actual JPA provider (Hibernate implements the various specification mentions in the JPA contract).

Accessing a database using JPA

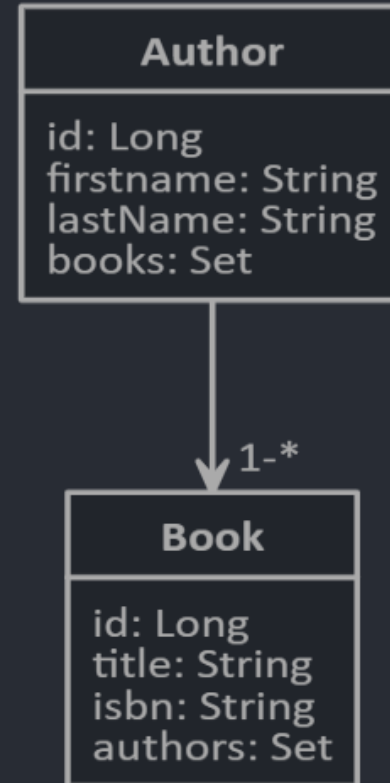


- In this course, Hibernate is the JPA provider, Spring Data JPA as the JPA wrapper

Example: Entity Relationship Mapping

JDL-Studio

```
entity Author {  
  id Long  
  firstname String  
  lastName String  
  books Set  
}  
  
entity Book {  
  id Long  
  title String  
  isbn String  
  authors Set  
}  
  
relationship ManyToMany {  
  Author{book} to Book{author}  
}
```



Creating Plain Old Java Objects (POJOs)

1. Create Book POJO

- data members title, isbn, and authors
- include two constructors
 - Zero argument constructor is generally mandatory
- Setters and Getters

2. Create Author POJO

- data members firstname, lastname, books
- Include two constructors
 - Zero argument constructor is generally mandatory
- Setters and Getters

Convert POJOs into JPA Entities

@Entity

- Part of the `javax.persistence` package
- Tells hibernate this annotated class is an entity

@Id

- Marks the field as a primary key
- `@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)`
 - Marks the field as automatically generated.
 - Underlying database provides the generation of this value

Annotations are used to provide supplemental information about a program

- Annotations start with `@`
- Help to associate metadata (information) to the program.
- Classes, variables, constructors methods, can all be annotated.

JPA Entity Relationships

@ManyToMany (mappedBy = “some key”)

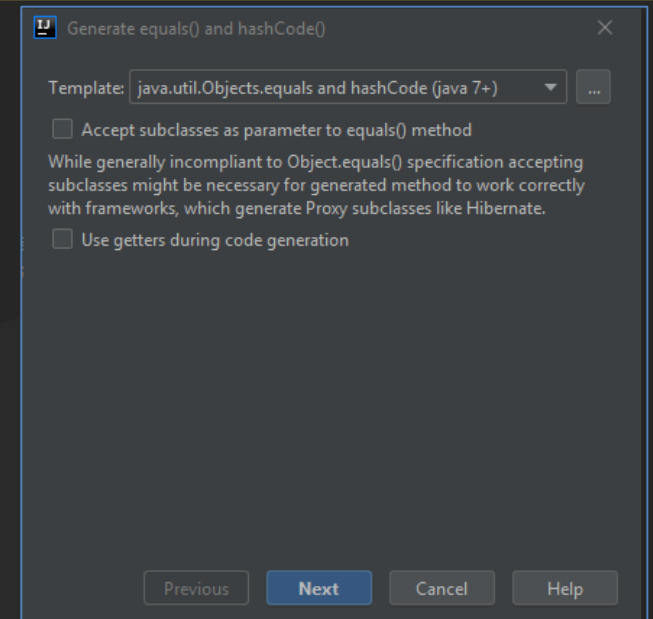
- **Part of the javax.persistence package**
- **Informs hibernate of a many to many relationship**
- **mappedBy signals to hibernate that the key for the relationship is on the other side**

@JoinTable

- **Part of the javax.persistence package**
- **Informs hibernate of a Join table (think many-to-many)**

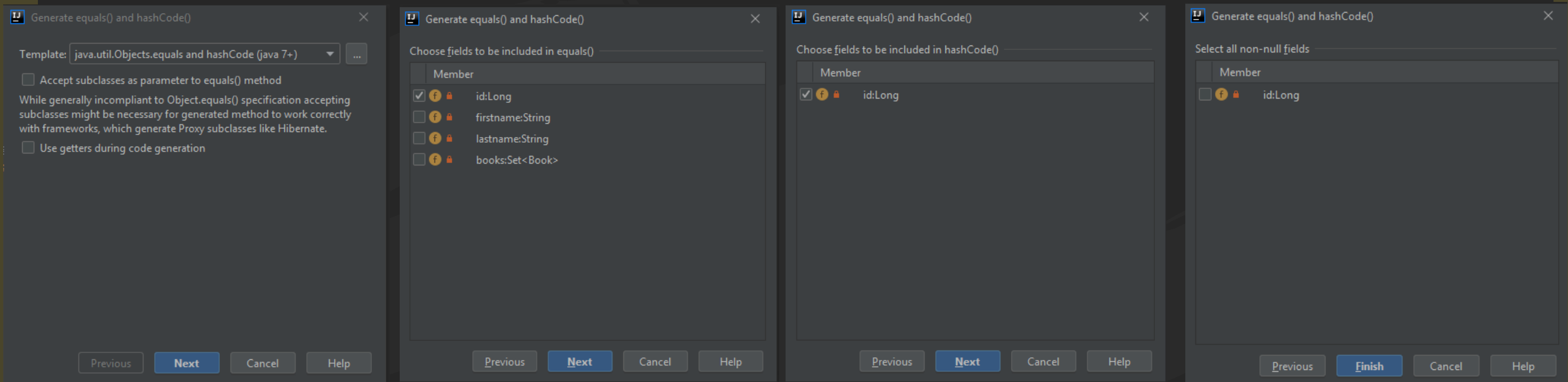
Equals and hashCode

- **Standard equals method we inherit from Java (default) will not suffice for our needs.**
- **We need to base equality on the Id (database records) of the objects.**
- **The Id/primary key (in our example) is what identifies objects around the entities they represent.**
- **We need to incorporate logic that utilizes the Ids, such that, if two objects contain the same Id value, then they are equal (same object).**
- **The purpose of the hashCode() method is to provide a numeric representation of an objects contents, so as to provide an alternate mechanism to loosely identify it.**
- **This needs to be done for both our example classes, Authors and Books.**



alt + I → equals and hashCode()

Generate equals() and hashCode()



equals() and hashCode() continued...

```
@Override
public boolean equals(Object o) {
    if (this == o) return true;
    if (o == null || getClass() != o.getClass()) return false;
    Author author = (Author) o;
    return Objects.equals(id, author.id);
}

@Override
public int hashCode() {
    return Objects.hash(id);
}
```

equals() and hashCode() for Author class

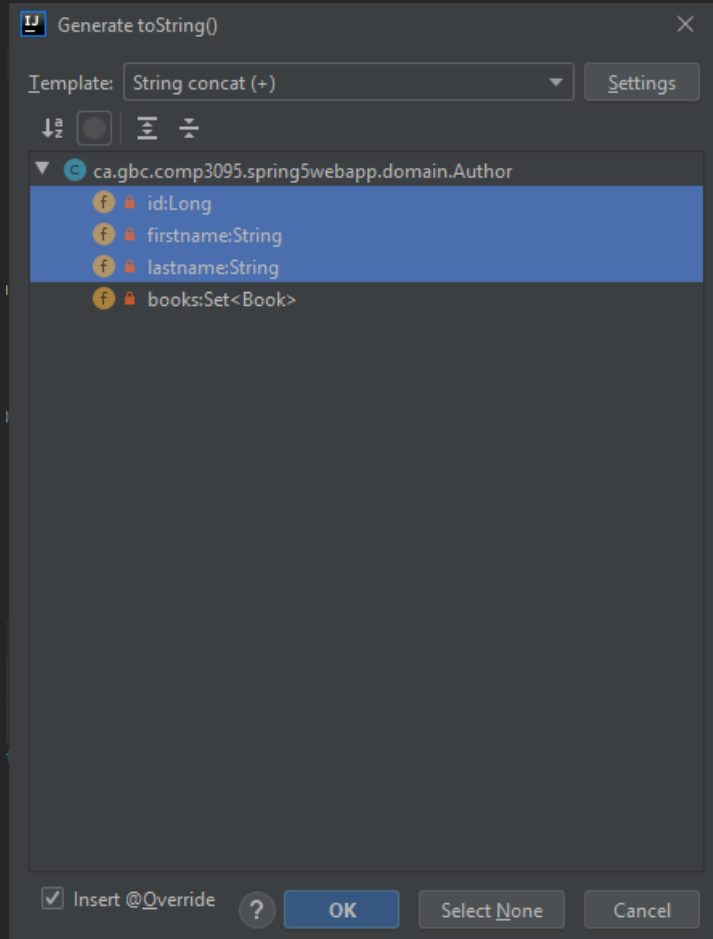
equals() and hashCode() continued...

```
@Override
public boolean equals(Object o) {
    if (this == o) return true;
    if (o == null || getClass() != o.getClass()) return false;
    Book book = (Book) o;
    return Objects.equals(id, book.id);
}

@Override
public int hashCode() {
    return Objects.hash(id);
}
```

equals() and hashCode() for Book class

ToString()



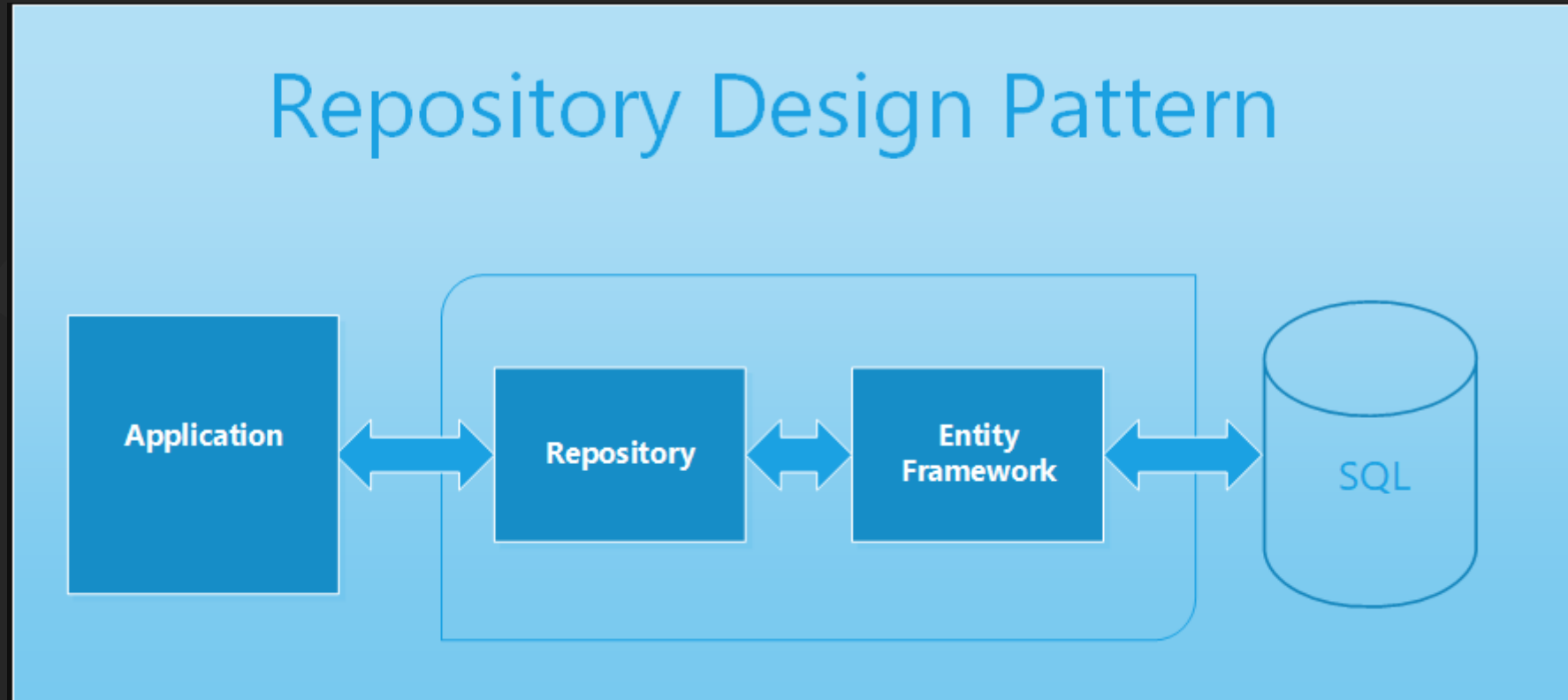
```
@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Author{" +
        "id=" + id +
        ", firstname='" + firstname + '\'' +
        ", lastname='" + lastname + '\'' +
        '}';
}
```

Spring Data Repositories

Spring Data JPA / Repositories

- Spring Data is a family of projects
- Spring Data JPA is made to work with hibernate
 - Hibernate is bundled within the Spring Data JPA Dependency
- Alleviates a lot of coding required to work with database operations
- Implements repository design pattern (competing pattern to dao – data access objects)
- Repository pattern
 - Utilizes a repository object that is responsible for persistence and query operations.
 - Simple design pattern to implement
 - Spring Data JPA underneath the covers is taking care of all the hibernate commands, transactional commands and other ceremonial jdbc code etc...
 - Allows developers the ability to focus on business functionality

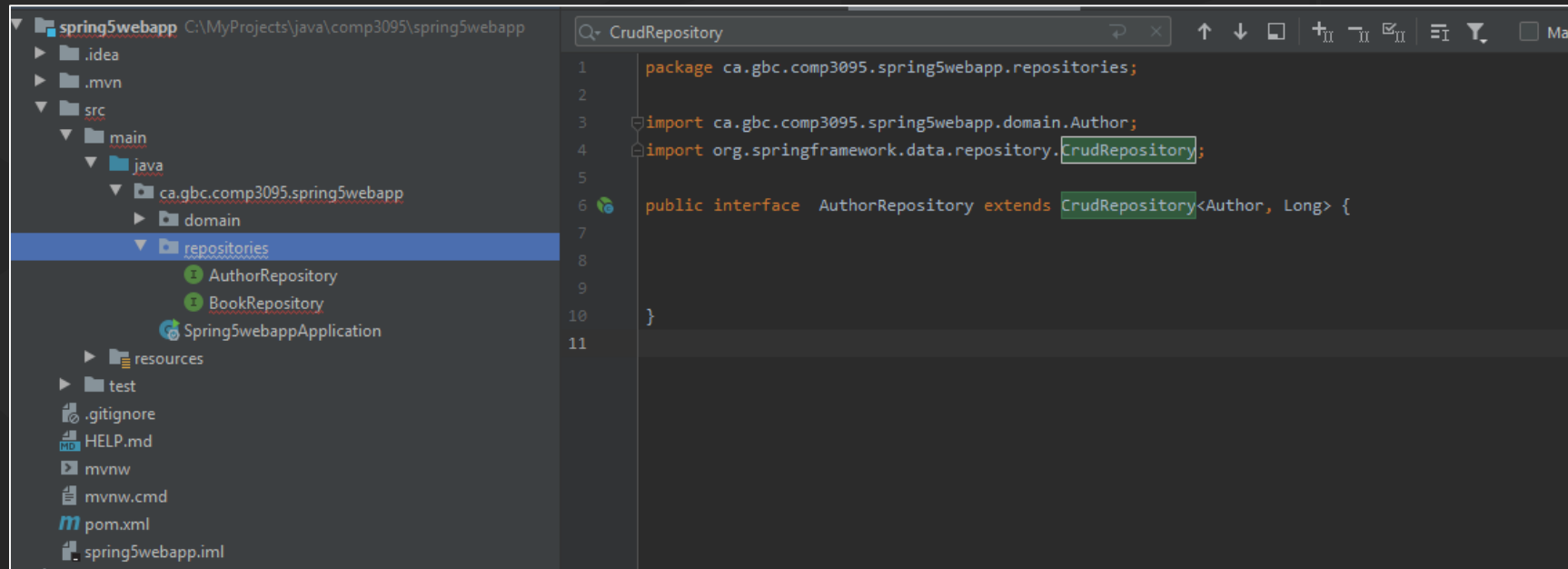
Repository Design Pattern



Implement Spring Data JPA Repositories

- Create AuthorRepository
 - extends CrudRepository
- Create BookRepository
 - extends CrudRepository

CrudRepository is part of the Spring Data API



The screenshot shows an IDE with a project structure on the left and a code editor on the right. The project structure includes a 'repositories' folder containing 'AuthorRepository' and 'BookRepository'. The code editor shows the implementation of the 'AuthorRepository' interface, which extends 'CrudRepository'.

```
1 package ca.gbc.comp3095.spring5webapp.repositories;
2
3 import ca.gbc.comp3095.spring5webapp.domain.Author;
4 import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
5
6 public interface AuthorRepository extends CrudRepository<Author, Long> {
7
8
9
10 }
11
```

Initializing Data with Spring



Initializing Data with Spring

To populate data and further our example, we will ...

- Create new package bootstrap
- Create new class BootStrapData
 - Implements CommandLineRunner
 - this is used to indicate a bean should run when it is contained within a Spring Application.
 - must implement variable argument method run(String... args)
 - only run() method is required for CommandLineRunner
 - Mark BootStrapData as **@Component** → this tells SpringFramework to detect this as a Spring Managed Component Bean

Spring Data JPA

```
public class BootStrapData implements CommandLineRunner {  
  
    private final AuthorRepository authorRepository;  
    private final BookRepository bookRepository;  
  
    //dependency injection for both AuthorRepository and BookRepository  
    public BootStrapData(AuthorRepository authorRepository, BookRepository bookRepository) {  
        this.authorRepository = authorRepository;  
        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public void run(String... args) throws Exception {  
  
        //create an author and book  
        Author eric = new Author("eric", "Evans");  
        Book ddd = new Book( title: "Domain Driven Design", isbn: "123123");  
  
        //add book to author  
        eric.getBooks().add(ddd);  
        //add author to book  
        ddd.getAuthors().add(eric);  
  
        //save both objects (eric and ddd) to H2 database;  
        authorRepository.save(eric);  
        bookRepository.save(ddd);  
  
        //create an author and book  
        Author rod = new Author("Rod", "Johnson");  
        Book noEJB = new Book( title: "J2EE Developement without EJB", isbn: "3939459459");  
  
        //add book to author  
        rod.getBooks().add(noEJB);  
        //add author to book  
        noEJB.getAuthors().add(rod);  
  
        System.out.println("Started in Bootstrap");  
        System.out.println("Number of Books" + bookRepository.count());  
    }  
}
```

Run the Application

```
1 package ca.gbc.comp3095.spring5webapp;  
2  
3 import ...  
4  
5  
6 @SpringBootApplication  
7 public class Spring5webappApplication {  
8  
9     public static void main(String[] args) { SpringApplication.run(Spring5webappApplication.class, args); }  
10  
11  
12  
13 }
```

```
2020-08-12 16:35:51.899 INFO 20908 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext  
2020-08-12 16:35:51.900 INFO 20908 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 2030 ms  
2020-08-12 16:35:52.077 INFO 20908 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'  
2020-08-12 16:35:52.086 INFO 20908 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Starting...  
2020-08-12 16:35:52.216 INFO 20908 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Start completed.  
2020-08-12 16:35:52.267 INFO 20908 --- [task-1] o.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.LogHelper : HHH000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInfo [name: default]  
2020-08-12 16:35:52.299 WARN 20908 --- [main] JpaBaseConfiguration$JpaWebConfiguration : spring.jpa.open-in-view is enabled by default. Therefore, database queries may be performed during view rendering. Explicitly configure it to avoid this warning.  
2020-08-12 16:35:52.316 INFO 20908 --- [task-1] org.hibernate.Version : HHH000412: Hibernate ORM core version 5.4.18.Final  
2020-08-12 16:35:52.439 INFO 20908 --- [task-1] o.hibernate.annotations.common.Version : HCANNN000001: Hibernate Commons Annotations {5.1.0.Final}  
2020-08-12 16:35:52.559 INFO 20908 --- [task-1] org.hibernate.dialect.Dialect : HHH000400: Using dialect: org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect  
2020-08-12 16:35:52.677 INFO 20908 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http) with context path ''  
2020-08-12 16:35:52.680 INFO 20908 --- [main] DeferredRepositoryInitializationListener : Triggering deferred initialization of Spring Data repositories...  
2020-08-12 16:35:53.218 INFO 20908 --- [task-1] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatformInitiator : HHH000490: Using JtaPlatform implementation: [org.hibernate.engine.transaction.jta.platform.internal.NoJtaPlatform]  
2020-08-12 16:35:53.225 INFO 20908 --- [task-1] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Initialized JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence unit 'default'  
2020-08-12 16:35:53.380 INFO 20908 --- [main] DeferredRepositoryInitializationListener : Spring Data repositories initialized!  
2020-08-12 16:35:53.390 INFO 20908 --- [main] c.g.c.s.Spring5webappApplication : Started Spring5webappApplication in 4.494 seconds (JVM running for 6.649)  
Started in Bootstrap  
Number of Books 2
```

H2 Database Console



Tomcat Service

```
Console Endpoints
:: Spring Boot :: (v2.3.2.RELEASE)

2020-08-13 12:26:42.695 INFO 14036 --- [main] c.g.c.s.Spring5webappApplication : Starting Spring5webappApplication on ITS-B4CX1Z2 with PID 14036 (C:\MyProjects\java\comp3095\Lecture\spring5webapp\target
2020-08-13 12:26:42.720 INFO 14036 --- [main] c.g.c.s.Spring5webappApplication : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2020-08-13 12:26:44.620 INFO 14036 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Bootstrapping Spring Data JPA repositories in DEFERRED mode.
2020-08-13 12:26:44.753 INFO 14036 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Finished Spring Data repository scanning in 119ms. Found 3 JPA repository interfaces.
2020-08-13 12:26:45.839 INFO 14036 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (http)
2020-08-13 12:26:45.857 INFO 14036 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2020-08-13 12:26:45.858 INFO 14036 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.37]
2020-08-13 12:26:46.071 INFO 14036 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2020-08-13 12:26:46.071 INFO 14036 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 3197 ms
2020-08-13 12:26:46.292 INFO 14036 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'
2020-08-13 12:26:46.304 INFO 14036 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Starting...
2020-08-13 12:26:46.473 INFO 14036 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Start completed.
2020-08-13 12:26:46.540 INFO 14036 --- [task-1] o.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.LogHelper : HHH000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInfo [name: default]
2020-08-13 12:26:46.589 WARN 14036 --- [main] JpaBaseConfiguration$JpaWebConfiguration : spring.jpa.open-in-view is enabled by default. Therefore, database queries may be performed during view rendering. Explicitly
2020-08-13 12:26:46.603 INFO 14036 --- [task-1] org.hibernate.Version : HHH000412: Hibernate ORM core version 5.4.18.Final
2020-08-13 12:26:46.778 INFO 14036 --- [task-1] o.hibernate.annotations.common.Version : HCANN000001: Hibernate Commons Annotations {5.1.0.Final}
2020-08-13 12:26:46.962 INFO 14036 --- [task-1] org.hibernate.dialect.Dialect : HHH000400: Using dialect: org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect
2020-08-13 12:26:47.133 INFO 14036 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http) with context path ''
2020-08-13 12:26:47.136 INFO 14036 --- [main] DeferredRepositoryInitializationListener : Triggering deferred initialization of Spring Data repositories...
2020-08-13 12:26:48.201 INFO 14036 --- [task-1] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatformInitiator : HHH000490: Using JtaPlatform
2020-08-13 12:26:48.213 INFO 14036 --- [task-1] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Initialized JPA EntityManagerFactory
2020-08-13 12:26:48.530 INFO 14036 --- [main] DeferredRepositoryInitializationListener : Spring Data repositories
2020-08-13 12:26:48.551 INFO 14036 --- [main] c.g.c.s.Spring5webappApplication : Started Spring5webappAppl
Started in Bootstrap...
```

localhost:8080/h2-console/

Bookmarks UTSC Other News

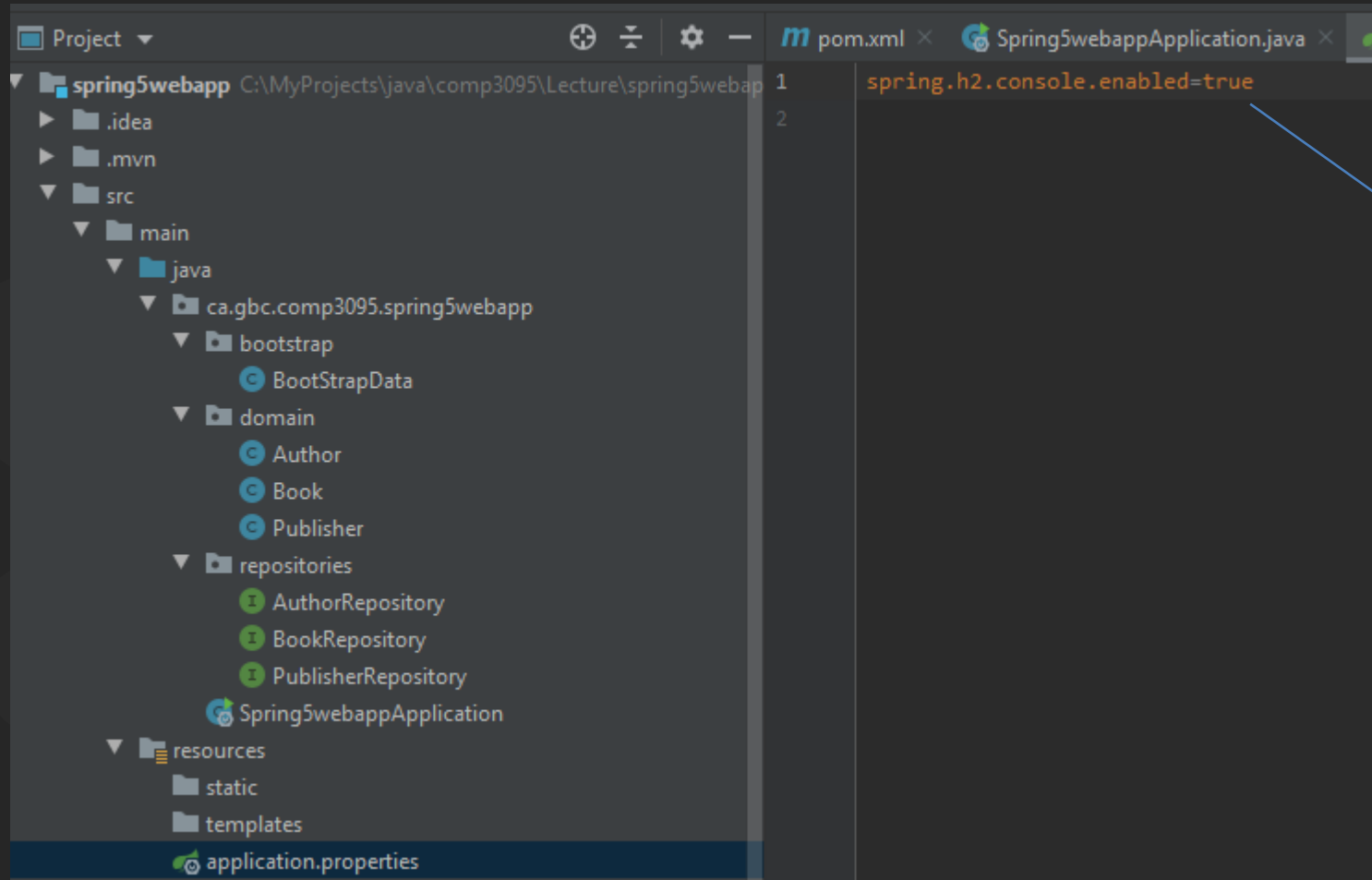
Whitelabel Error Page

This application has no explicit mapping for /error, so you are seeing this as a fallback.

Thu Aug 13 12:30:22 EDT 2020

There was an unexpected error (type=Not Found, status=404).

H2-Console



H2-Console

```
SpringWebAppApplication
Console Endpoints
:: Spring Boot :: (V2.3.2.RELEASE)

2020-08-13 12:35:02.315 INFO 14176 --- [main] c.g.c.s.SpringWebAppApplication : Starting SpringWebAppApplication on ITS-B4CX122 with PID 14176 (C:\MyProjects\java\comp3095\Lecture\spring5webapp\ta
2020-08-13 12:35:02.320 INFO 14176 --- [main] c.g.c.s.SpringWebAppApplication : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2020-08-13 12:35:03.390 INFO 14176 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Bootstrapping Spring Data JPA repositories in DEFERRED mode.
2020-08-13 12:35:03.495 INFO 14176 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Finished Spring Data repository scanning in 91ms. Found 3 JPA repository interfaces.
2020-08-13 12:35:04.185 INFO 14176 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (http)
2020-08-13 12:35:04.195 INFO 14176 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2020-08-13 12:35:04.195 INFO 14176 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.37]
2020-08-13 12:35:04.334 INFO 14176 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2020-08-13 12:35:04.334 INFO 14176 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 1935 ms
2020-08-13 12:35:04.382 INFO 14176 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Starting...
2020-08-13 12:35:04.510 INFO 14176 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Start completed
2020-08-13 12:35:04.519 INFO 14176 --- [main] o.s.b.a.h2.H2ConsoleAutoConfiguration : H2 console available at '/h2-console'. Database available at 'jdbc:h2:mem:1fdf19b6-8619-441c-92e6-750a22f676ca'
2020-08-13 12:35:04.650 INFO 14176 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'
2020-08-13 12:35:04.696 INFO 14176 --- [task-1] o.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.LogHelper : HHH000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInfo [name: default]
```

localhost:8080/h2-console/login.jsp?jsessionid=9a307b23966e17f0a4bec79f08991411

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English Preferences Tools Help

Login

Saved Settings: Generic H2 (Embedded)

Setting Name: Generic H2 (Embedded) Save Remove

Driver Class: org.h2.Driver

JDBC URL: jdbc:h2:mem:1fdf19b6-8619-441c-92e6-750a22f676ca

User Name: sa

Password:

Connect Test Connection

H2-Console

The screenshot displays the H2-Console web interface. At the top, there is a toolbar with icons for connection, auto-commit, max rows (set to 1000), and auto-complete (set to Off). Below the toolbar, a sidebar on the left lists the database structure, including tables (AUTHOR, AUTHOR_BOOK, BOOK, PUBLISHER), a schema (INFORMATION_SCHEMA), sequences, users, and the H2 version (1.4.200). The main area contains a text input for SQL statements and buttons for 'Run', 'Run Selected', 'Auto complete', and 'Clear'. Below the main area, there is a section titled 'Important Commands' with a table of shortcuts and their functions.

jdbc:h2:mem:1fdf19b6-8619-441- Run Run Selected Auto complete Clear SQL statement:

+

- AUTHOR
- AUTHOR_BOOK
- BOOK
- PUBLISHER
- INFORMATION_SCHEMA
- Sequences
- Users
- H2 1.4.200 (2019-10-14)

Important Commands

?		Displays this Help Page
		Shows the Command History
	Ctrl+Enter	Executes the current SQL statement
	Shift+Enter	Executes the SQL statement defined by the text selection
	Ctrl+Space	Auto complete
		Disconnects from the database

Introduction to Spring MVC

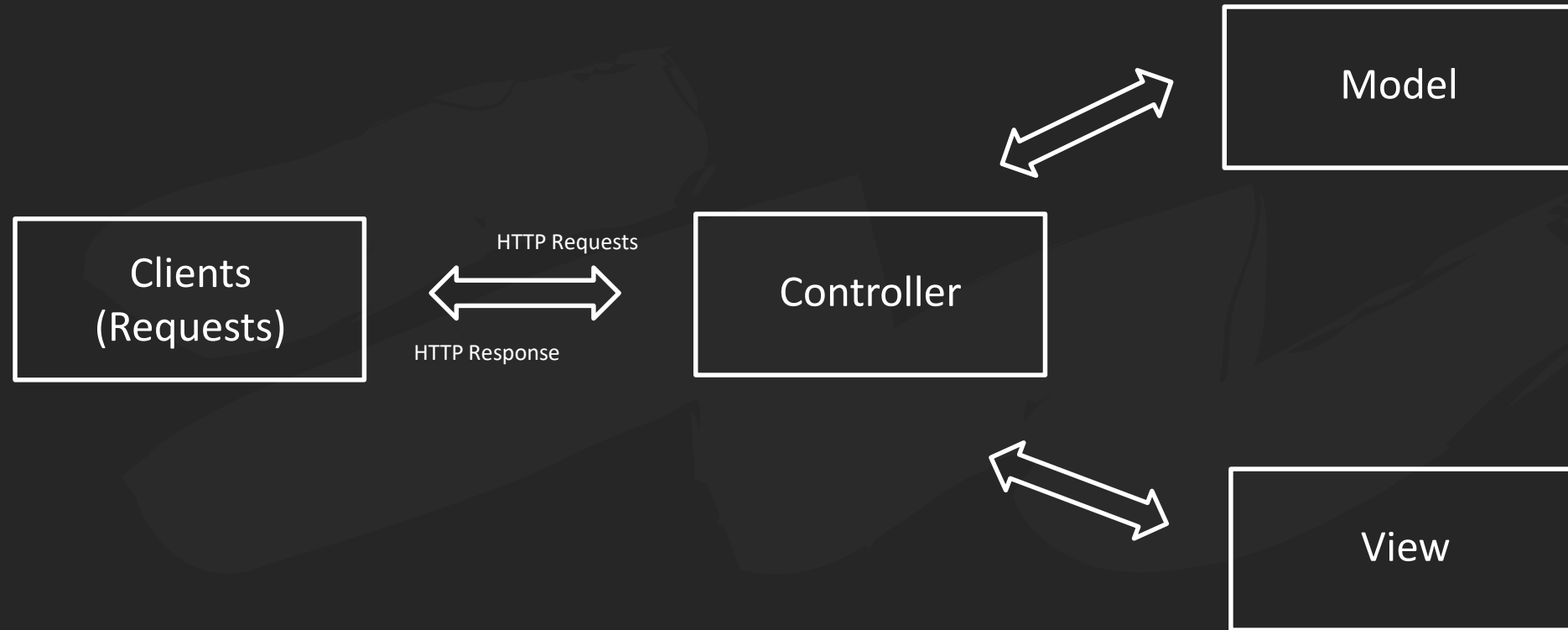
(Web Module)



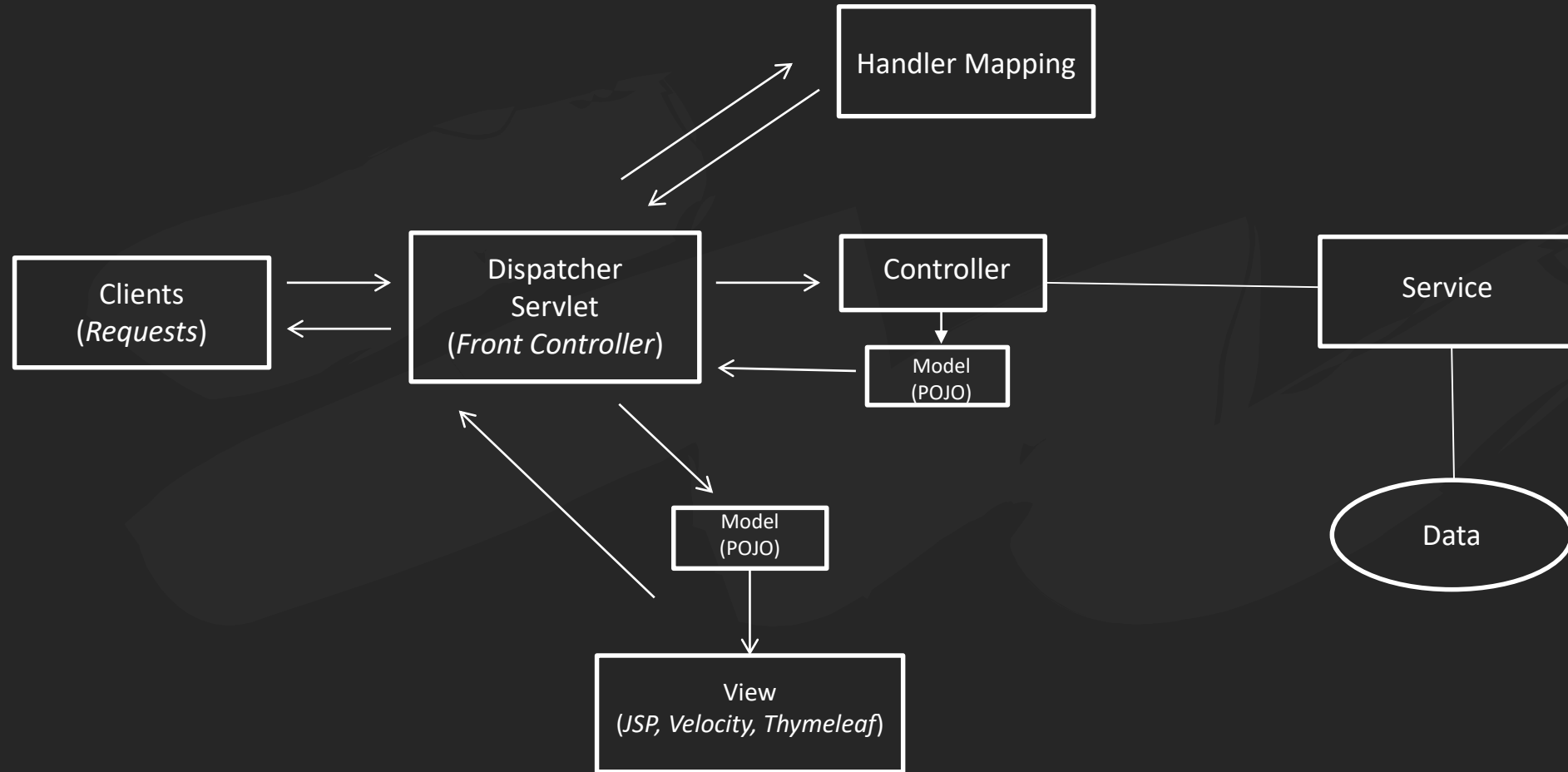
What is MVC?

- Spring Web uses a design paradigm called MVC
- MVC is a common design pattern for GUI and Web applications
 - M = Model
 - V = View
 - C = Controller
- Widely adopted because mvc does an excellent job of separating implementation concerns.

MVC



Spring MVC

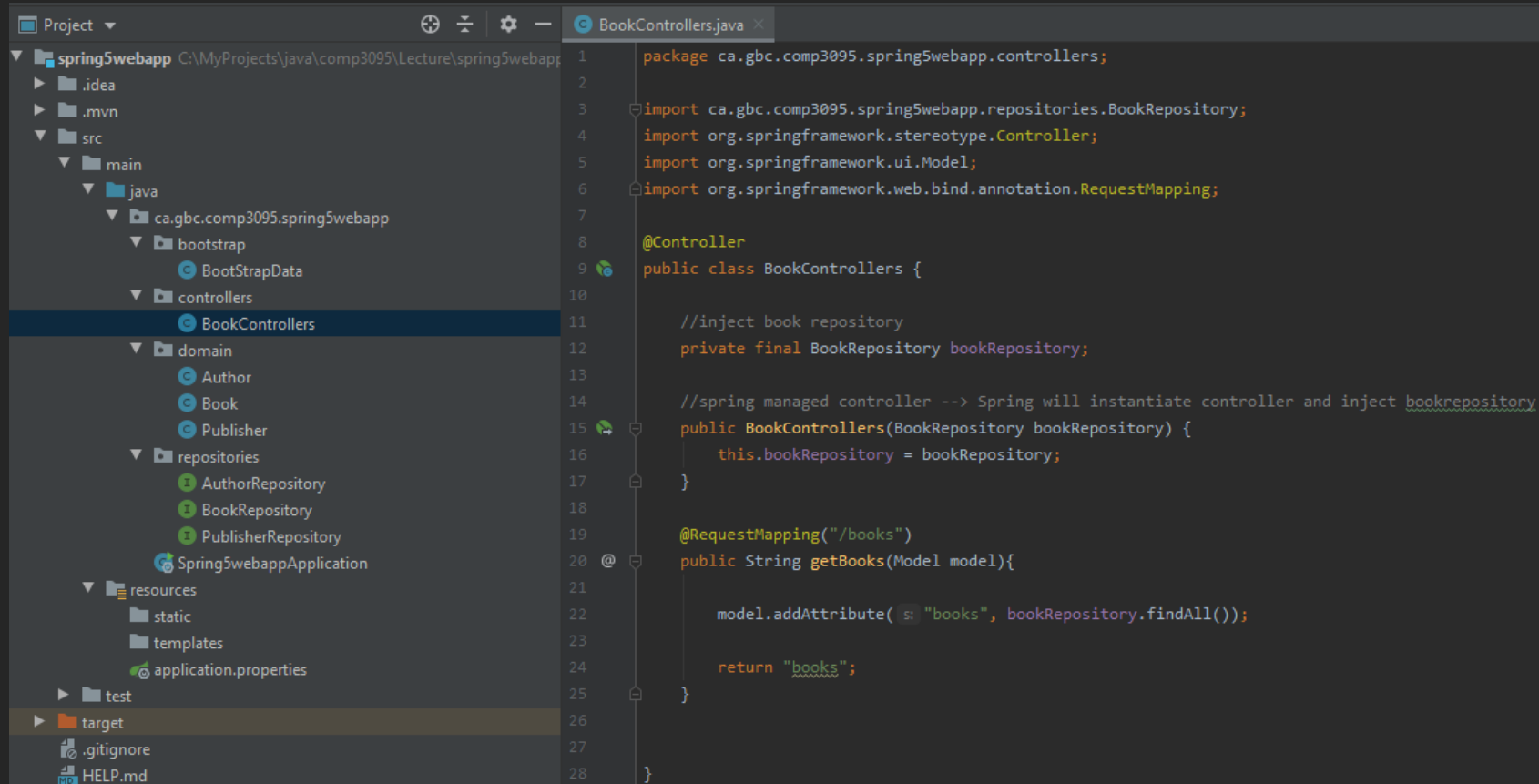


Configuring Spring MVC Controllers

Configuring Spring Controllers

- Annotate Controller class with **@Controller**
 - This registers the class as a Spring Bean and as a Controller
- Map methods to HTTP request paths using **@RequestMapping**

Creating a BookController



The screenshot shows an IDE with a project named 'spring5webapp'. The left sidebar displays the project structure, with the 'BookControllers' class highlighted under the 'controllers' package. The main editor window shows the code for 'BookControllers.java'.

```
1 package ca.gbc.comp3095.spring5webapp.controllers;
2
3 import ca.gbc.comp3095.spring5webapp.repositories.BookRepository;
4 import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
5 import org.springframework.ui.Model;
6 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
7
8 @Controller
9 public class BookControllers {
10
11     //inject book repository
12     private final BookRepository bookRepository;
13
14     //spring managed controller --> Spring will instantiate controller and inject bookrepository
15     public BookControllers(BookRepository bookRepository) {
16         this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
17     }
18
19     @RequestMapping("/books")
20     public String getBooks(Model model){
21
22         model.addAttribute("books", bookRepository.findAll());
23
24         return "books";
25     }
26
27 }
28 }
```

Thymeleaf Templates

("time-leaf")



Thymeleaf Templates

- Several templating technologies to choose from
 - Thymeleaf
 - FreeMarker
 - ~~Velocity~~
 - JSF
 - JSPs ...
- Templates are a technology used to generate html
 - Example:
 - pulling info from the database to render it onto the browser.

Introducing Thymeleaf

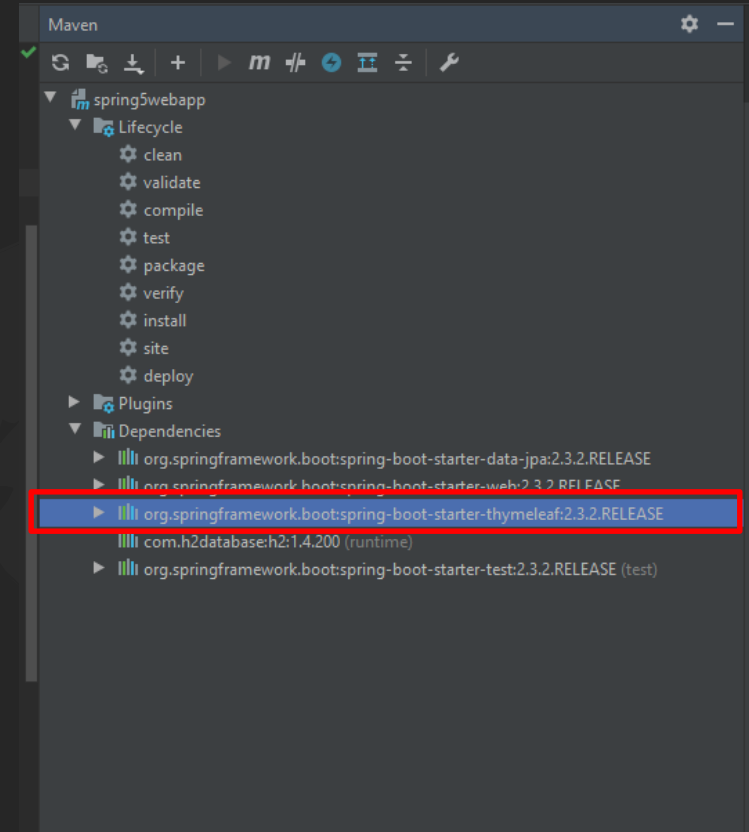
- Thymeleaf is a Java template engine
 - recommended alternative to JSPs
- First release in July 2011
- Rapidly gaining popularity in the Spring community
- Thymeleaf is a natural template engine
 - “Natural” meaning you can view templates in your browser.

Including Thymeleaf

- must include spring-boot-starter-thymeleaf in applications pom.xml

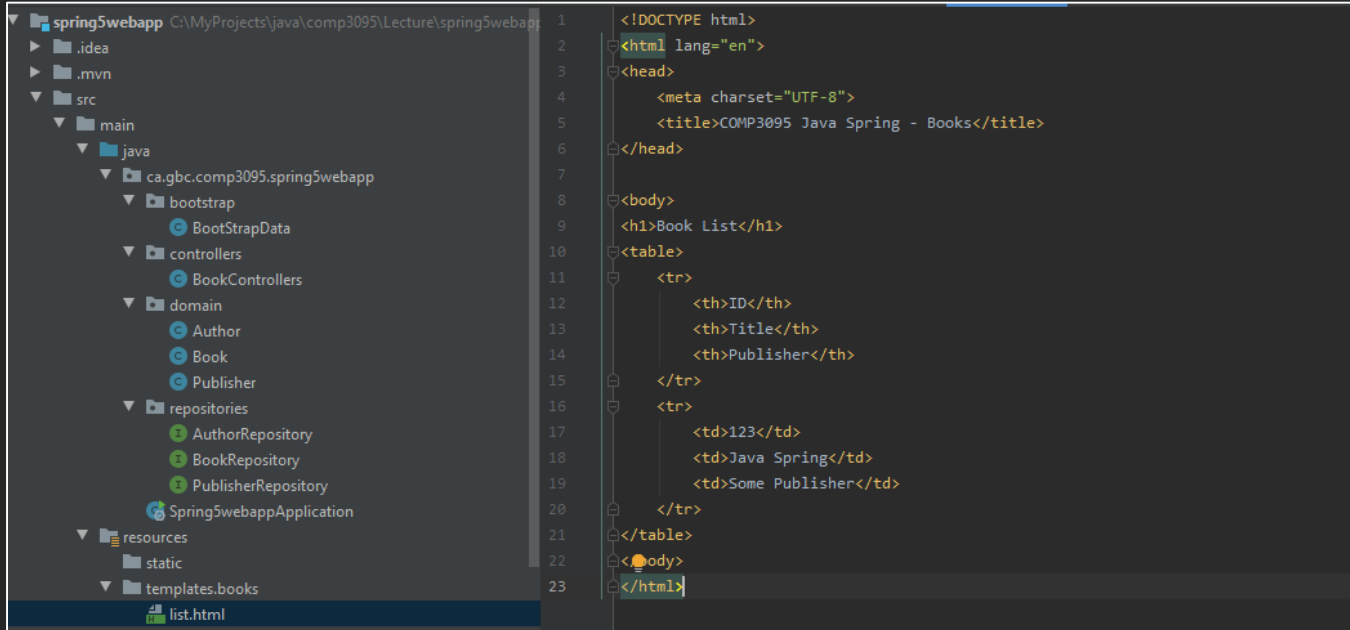
```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-thymeleaf</artifactId>
  </dependency>

  <dependency>
    <groupId>com.h2database</groupId>
    <artifactId>h2</artifactId>
    <scope>runtime</scope>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```



Thymeleaf Resources

- By default spring will look for templates under “resources”
- Update BookController, getBooks() to return books/list



The screenshot shows an IDE with a project structure on the left and an HTML file on the right. The project structure includes a 'resources' directory with a 'templates/books' subdirectory containing 'list.html'. The HTML file is a Thymeleaf template for a book list.

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <title>COMP3095 Java Spring - Books</title>
6 </head>
7
8 <body>
9   <h1>Book List</h1>
10  <table>
11    <tr>
12      <th>ID</th>
13      <th>Title</th>
14      <th>Publisher</th>
15    </tr>
16    <tr>
17      <td>123</td>
18      <td>Java Spring</td>
19      <td>Some Publisher</td>
20    </tr>
21  </table>
22 </body>
23 </html>
```

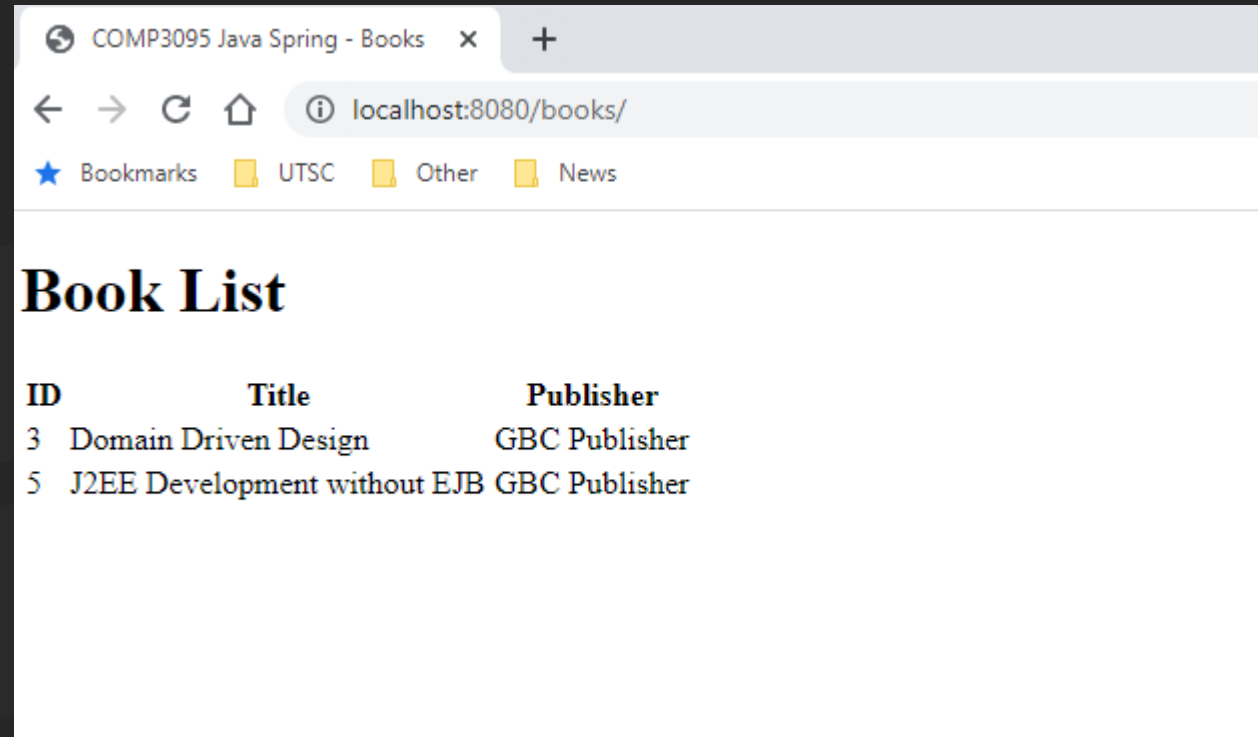
```
@RequestMapping("/books")
public String getBooks(Model model){
    model.addAttribute("books", bookRepository.findAll());

    //look for list template in book directory under resources (resources/templates/books/list)
    return "books/list";
}
```

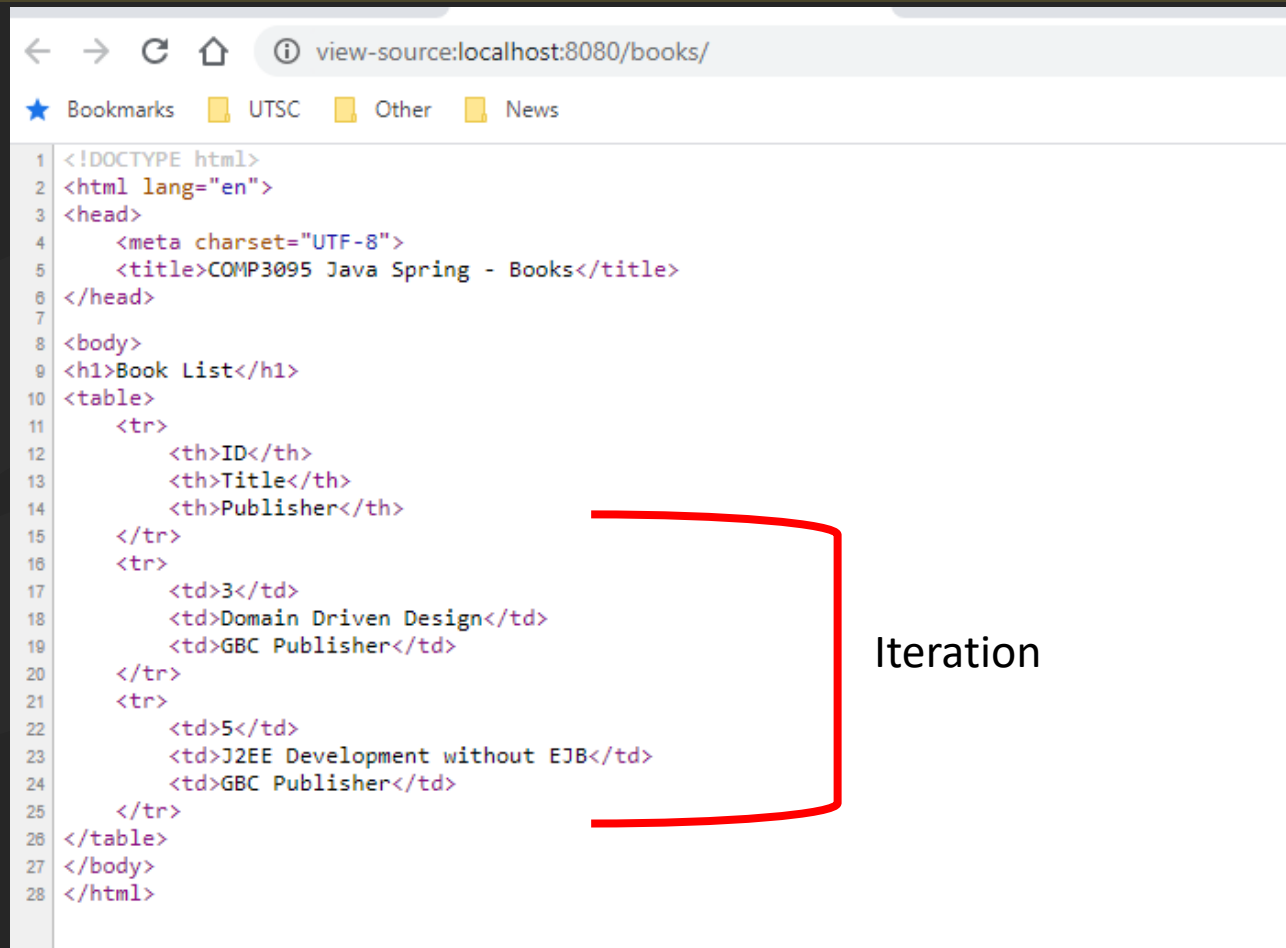
Add Thymeleaf Syntax

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en" xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>COMP3095 Java Spring - Books</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Book List</h1>
  <table>
    <tr>
      <th>ID</th>
      <th>Title</th>
      <th>Publisher</th>
    </tr>
    <tr th:each="book : ${books}">
      <td th:text="${book.id}">123</td>
      <td th:text="${book.title}">Java Spring</td>
      <td th:text="${book.publisher.name}">Some Publisher</td>
    </tr>
  </table>
</body>
</html>
```

View Listing



View Page Source



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4     <meta charset="UTF-8">
5     <title>COMP3095 Java Spring - Books</title>
6 </head>
7
8 <body>
9 <h1>Book List</h1>
10 <table>
11     <tr>
12         <th>ID</th>
13         <th>Title</th>
14         <th>Publisher</th>
15     </tr>
16     <tr>
17         <td>3</td>
18         <td>Domain Driven Design</td>
19         <td>GBC Publisher</td>
20     </tr>
21     <tr>
22         <td>5</td>
23         <td>J2EE Development without EJB</td>
24         <td>GBC Publisher</td>
25     </tr>
26 </table>
27 </body>
28 </html>
```

Iteration

Questions?