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//CHAPTER 4 PROGRAMMING EXERCISE 4
//In this program, we are writing a code to calculate
the area and perimeter of a rectangle with a given
length
//and width; calculate the area of a traingle;
calculate the area and circumference of a circle
//with a specified raidus; and calculate the volume and
surface area of a cylinder.
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <cmath>
```

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using namespace std;
```

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a
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// NAME: TEMILOLUWA ADESOLA
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```

```
int main()
{
```

```
//variable names needed to make this program work are
declared here
```

```
    string shape;
    double height;
    double length;
    double base;
    double width;
    double radius;
    double PI;
```

```
//the value of PI which is 3.141592653589793238, is
assigned below
```

```
    PI = 3.141592653589793238;
```

//here you input the type of shape out the the three – rectangle, triangle, circle, cylinder – you wish to work with

```
cout << "Enter the shape type: rectangle, triangle, circle, cylinder" << endl;
cin >> shape;
cout << endl;
```

//we make use of the if and else if statements in respect to selected shape you wish to work with.

```
if (shape == "rectangle")
{
    cout << "Enter the width of the rectangle ";
    cin >> width;
    cout << "Enter the length of the rectangle ";
    cin >> length;
    cout << endl;

    cout << "Perimeter of the rectangle = " << 2 * (length + width) << endl;

    cout << "Area of the rectangle = " << (length * width) << endl;
}

else if (shape == "triangle")
{
    cout << "Enter the base of the triangle: ";
    cin >> base;
    cout << endl;

    cout << "Enter the height of the triangle: ";
    cin >> height;
    cout << endl;

    cout << "Area of the triangle = " << 0.5 * base * height << endl;
```

```

    }

    else if (shape == "circle")
    {
        cout << "Enter the radius of the circle: ";
        cin >> radius;
        cout << endl;

        cout << "Area of the circle = " << PI *
pow(radius, 2.0) << endl;

        cout << "circumference of the circle: " << 2 *
PI * radius << endl;
    }

    else if (shape == "circle")
    {
        cout << "Enter the height of the cylinder ";
        cin >> height;
        cout << endl;

        cout << "Volume of the cylinder = " << PI *
pow(radius, 2.0) * height << endl;

        cout << "Surface area of the cylinder: " << 2 *
PI * radius * height + 2 * PI * pow(radius, 2.0)
        << endl;
    }

//here I have written a program to let you know if you
have misspelled a shape, or put in a shape that is not
in
//the program

    else if (shape != "rectangle, triangle, circle,
cylinder")
    {

```

```
        cout << "The shape does not exist in the  
program (also make sure your spelling is right)" <<  
endl;  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
  
}
```