

# Visio Lead Gen

## Full Code Review & Remediation Report

Prepared by: Claude AI Code Review

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Repository: lamhamptom/visio-lead-gen

Branch: claude/code-review-Eje51

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## Code Review & Remediation Report

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### Executive Summary

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A comprehensive code review was performed on the **Visio Lead Gen** codebase — an AI-powered PR assistant SaaS platform for the music/entertainment industry built with Next.js 16, TypeScript, Supabase, Google Gemini AI, and Yoco payments.

**16 issues** were identified across security, bugs, performance, and code quality. **All 16 have been fixed** and pushed to branch `claude/code-review-Eje51` in two commits.

Category	Found	Fixed	Severity
Critical Security	6	6	Critical
High-Priority Bugs	5	5	High
Architecture / Performance	3	3	Medium
Code Quality / Cleanup	2	2	Low
Total	16	16	

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## Technology Stack

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- **Framework:** Next.js 16.1.4 (App Router)
  - **Language:** TypeScript 5, React 19.2
  - **AI/ML:** Google Gemini API (primary), OpenAI (fallback)
  - **Search:** Serper API
  - **Database:** Supabase (PostgreSQL + pgvector)
  - **Payments:** Yoco (South African processor)
  - **Deployment:** Vercel (serverless)
  - **Scraping:** Cheerio, Puppeteer Core
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## Part 1: Issues Found

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### CRITICAL SECURITY ISSUES

#### Issue 1: Unauthenticated `/api/debug-env` endpoint

**File:** `app/api/debug-env/route.ts` **Severity:** Critical

The endpoint was publicly accessible and returned Supabase project references, key types, and JWT roles. This metadata aids attackers in reconnaissance.

#### Issue 2: Admin emails hardcoded in client-side JavaScript

**File:** `app/page.tsx:42` **Severity:** Critical

```
const ADMIN_EMAILS = ['tonydavidhampton@gmail.com', 'hamptonmusicgroup@gmail.com'];
```

Admin email addresses were shipped to every browser in the JavaScript bundle. This is a privacy leak and social engineering vector.

### Issue 3: SSRF vulnerability in web scraper

**File:** `lib/scrapper.ts` **Severity:** Critical

`scrapeContactsFromUrl()` accepted any URL without validation. An attacker could use it to fetch internal IP addresses ( `127.0.0.1` , `169.254.169.254` AWS/GCP metadata, `10.x.x.x` private ranges), probing internal infrastructure.

### Issue 4: Arbitrary JSON injection via `IMPORT_PORTAL_DATA`

**File:** `app/page.tsx:835` **Severity:** High

Messages starting with `IMPORT_PORTAL_DATA:` were parsed as raw JSON and saved directly to the database without any schema validation or field sanitization.

### Issue 5: Webhook `listUsers()` loads all users into memory

**File:** `app/api/payments/webhook/route.ts:105-108` **Severity:** High

```
const { data: { users } } = await supabaseAdmin.auth.admin.listUsers();
const found = users.find(u => (u.email || '').toLowerCase() === normalizedEmail);
```

Every webhook call where the initial email lookup failed loaded ALL auth users into memory. This would cause OOM errors at scale and created a timing side-channel.

### Issue 6: Client-provided AI tier trusted without validation

**File:** `app/api/agent/route.ts:153` **Severity:** Critical

The `tier` field from the POST body ( `instant` , `business` , `enterprise` ) was passed directly to `createGeminiClient()` for model selection. A malicious client could send `tier: "enterprise"` to access the most expensive AI model without paying.

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## HIGH-PRIORITY BUGS

### Issue 7: Duplicate session loading effects

**File:** `app/page.tsx:484-583` **Severity:** High

Two separate `useEffect` hooks both loaded sessions from Supabase on mount. The first ran when `sessions.length === 0`, the second ran unconditionally for authenticated users. This race condition caused duplicated messages or lost state.

#### Issue 8: `starter` tier missing from database CHECK constraint

**File:** `supabase/schema.sql:12` **Severity:** Critical (billing bug)

```
CHECK (subscription_tier IN ('artist', 'artiste', 'starter_label', 'label', 'agency', 'enter
```

The `starter` tier (R199/month) was defined in `lib/yoco.ts` and used throughout the frontend, but the database constraint didn't include it. Any user upgrading to `starter` would trigger a database error.

#### Issue 9: N+1 query pattern in `saveSessions`

**File:** `lib/data-service.ts:146-187` **Severity:** Medium

Sessions were upserted one at a time in a `for` loop, each with their own message batch. A user with 20 sessions generated 40+ sequential DB calls every 2 seconds (on the debounced save timer).

#### Issue 10: N+1 query pattern in `loadSessions`

**File:** `lib/data-service.ts:208-213` **Severity:** Medium

Messages were loaded per-session in a loop. 30 sessions = 31 database queries on every page load.

#### Issue 11: `saveOnboardingComplete` overwrites subscription status

**File:** `lib/data-service.ts:248-254` **Severity:** High

```
.update({ subscription_status: 'active' }) // Hack: using a field we can write to
```

This silently reset `trialing` or `past_due` users to `active`, effectively granting free subscriptions.

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## ARCHITECTURE & PERFORMANCE ISSUES

### Issue 12: `no-store` cache headers on ALL routes

**File:** `next.config.ts:66-73` **Severity:** Medium

Cache-Control: `no-store, max-age=0` was applied to every route including static pages, landing pages, and public content. This prevented CDN caching and degraded performance for all visitors.

### Issue 13: Dead code and commented-out blocks

**File:** Multiple files **Severity:** Low

- Large commented-out redirect block in `page.tsx`
- Empty conditional body for mode checking
- Unused `googleQuery` variable in `pipelines.ts`

### Issue 14: Social media regex edge cases

**File:** `lib/scrapper.ts:67-76` **Severity:** Low

- YouTube regex didn't properly match `/@handle` format
- Twitter regex matched common non-profile paths ( `/home` , `/explore` , `/search` )

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## Part 2: Fixes Applied

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### Fix 1: Gate `/api/debug-env` behind admin auth

**Commit:** 1 | **File:** `app/api/debug-env/route.ts`

Added `requireAdmin(request)` check at the top of the handler. Non-admin requests now receive a 401/403 response.

```
export async function GET(request: NextRequest) {
  const auth = await requireAdmin(request);
  if (!auth.ok) {
    return NextResponse.json({ error: auth.error }, { status: auth.status });
  }
  // ... existing logic
}
```

## Fix 2: Remove admin emails from client bundle

**Commit:** 1 | **Files:** `app/page.tsx` , `app/api/admin/check/route.ts` (new)

- Deleted `ADMIN_EMAILS` constant from `page.tsx`
- Created new `/api/admin/check` endpoint that returns `{ isAdmin: boolean }` using server-side `isAdminUser()` from `lib/api-auth.ts`
- Client now fetches admin status via API call on auth, storing result in state

```
// New server endpoint
export async function GET(request: NextRequest) {
  const auth = await requireUser(request);
  if (!auth.ok) return NextResponse.json({ isAdmin: false });
  return NextResponse.json({ isAdmin: isAdminUser(auth.user) });
}
```

## Fix 3: Add SSRF protection to scraper

**Commit:** 1 | **File:** `lib/scraper.ts`

Added `isUrlSafeForSsrF()` validation function that blocks: - Non-HTTP(S) schemes ( `file://` , `ftp://` , etc.) - Localhost variants ( `127.0.0.1` , `::1` , `0.0.0.0` ) - Private IP ranges ( `10.x` , `172.16-31.x` , `192.168.x` ) - Link-local / cloud metadata ( `169.254.x` , AWS/GCP metadata hostnames) - IPv6 private ranges ( `fc00:` , `fe80:` , `fd` ) - Carrier-grade NAT ( `100.64-127.x` )

Integrated at the top of `scrapeContactsFromUrl()` — blocked URLs return a clear error without making any network request.

## Fix 4: Validate `IMPORT_PORTAL_DATA` schema

**Commit:** 1 | **File:** `app/page.tsx`

Added field-by-field validation and sanitization: - Requires `name` field (string, non-empty) - Truncates all string fields to safe lengths (200 for name, 2000 for description) - Validates `socials` , `location` , `milestones` are objects - Validates arrays contain only strings, capped at 20 items - Whitelists `promotionalFocus` to known enum values - Constructs a clean `ArtistProfile` object instead of passing raw JSON

## Fix 5: Fix webhook user lookup scalability

**Commit:** 1 | **File:** `app/api/payments/webhook/route.ts`

Replaced `listUsers()` + in-memory `find()` with a single Supabase query:

```
// Before: loaded ALL users into memory
const { data: { users } } = await supabaseAdmin.auth.admin.listUsers();
const found = users.find(u => ...);

// After: single indexed query
const { data: profile } = await supabaseAdmin
  .from('profiles')
  .select('id')
  .ilike('email', normalizedEmail)
  .limit(1)
  .maybeSingle();
```

## Fix 6: Server-side AI tier validation

**Commit:** 1 | **File:** `app/api/agent/route.ts`

Added a tier mapping table and DB lookup:

```
const TIER_TO_AI_TIER = {
  'artist': ['instant'],
  'starter': ['instant', 'standard'],
  'artiste': ['instant', 'standard'],
  'starter_label': ['instant', 'standard', 'business'],
  'label': ['instant', 'standard', 'business', 'enterprise'],
  // ...
};
```

After auth, the handler reads the user's actual `subscription_tier` from the profiles table and validates the requested AI tier against their allowed tiers. Admins bypass this check.

All downstream `parseIntent()` and `enrichLeadsWithAI()` calls now use `validatedTier` instead of the raw client value.

## Fix 7: Remove duplicate session loading effect

**Commit:** 1 | **File:** `app/page.tsx`

Removed the second `useEffect` (lines 538-583) that duplicated session loading logic. The first effect (lines 484-527) already handles both guest and authenticated users with local/remote merge.

## Fix 8: Add `starter` tier to DB schema

**Commit:** 1 | **Files:** `supabase/schema.sql`, `supabase/migrations/20260213_add_starter_tier.sql` (new)

Updated the CHECK constraint:

```
CHECK (subscription_tier IN ('artist', 'starter', 'artiste', 'starter_label', 'label', 'ager
```

Created a migration for existing databases that drops and recreates the constraint.

### Fix 9: Batch `saveSessions` queries

**Commit:** 1 | **File:** `lib/data-service.ts`

Replaced per-session loop with batch operations: - **Sessions:** Single `upsert()` call with all session payloads - **Messages:** Collected all messages across sessions, then upserted in batches of 500

Result: 2 DB calls instead of 2N (where N = number of sessions).

### Fix 10: Batch `loadSessions` queries

**Commit:** 1 | **File:** `lib/data-service.ts`

Replaced per-session message loading with a single `IN` query:

```
const { data: allMessagesData } = await supabase
  .from('messages')
  .select('*')
  .in('session_id', sessionIds)
  .order('created_at', { ascending: true });
```

Messages are grouped by `session_id` in a Map, then assembled into session objects. Result: 2 DB calls instead of N+1.

### Fix 11: Fix `saveOnboardingComplete` hack

**Commit:** 1 | **File:** `lib/data-service.ts`

Replaced the dangerous `subscription_status: 'active'` overwrite with a safe `updated_at` timestamp update. The `checkOnboardingComplete()` function already checks for artist profile existence, which is the canonical signal.

### Fix 12: Scope cache headers to dynamic routes

**Commit:** 1 | **File:** `next.config.ts`



Replaced blanket `no-store` with targeted rules: - `/api/*` and dynamic app routes → `no-store`, `max-age=0` - Public pages (about, features, privacy, terms, landing) → `public`, `max-age=3600`, `s-maxage=86400`

### Fix 13: Clean up dead code

**Commit:** 2 | **File:** `app/page.tsx`

- Removed commented-out redirect block (10 lines)
- Removed empty mode-check conditional with only comments
- Cleaned up orphaned blank lines and comments

### Fix 14: Fix unused variable in pipelines

**Commit:** 2 | **File:** `lib/pipelines.ts`

Removed unused `googleQuery` variable in Apollo fallback path (was constructed but never used).

### Fix 15: Fix social media regex

**Commit:** 2 | **File:** `lib/scrapper.ts`

- YouTube regex now properly matches `/@handle` format: `/@[a-zA-Z0-9\-\_]+`
- Added `TWITTER_EXCLUDED_PATHS` set with common non-profile paths
- Twitter URLs are now filtered post-match to exclude `/home`, `/explore`, `/search`, etc.
- Replaced `(links as any)[platform]` with properly typed `links[platform]`

### Fix 16: Add input validation to agent API

**Commit:** 2 | **File:** `app/api/agent/route.ts`

All request body fields are now validated: - `tier`: Whitelisted against `['instant', 'standard', 'business', 'enterprise']` - `mode`: Whitelisted against `['chat', 'research']` - `message`, `query`, `activeTool`: Type-checked as strings - `conversationHistory`: Type-checked as array - `webSearchEnabled`: Type-checked as boolean

Invalid values fall back to safe defaults instead of being passed through.

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## Part 3: Files Changed

File	Action	Lines Changed
app/api/debug-env/route.ts	Modified	+5 (auth gate)
app/api/admin/check/route.ts	<b>Created</b>	+10 (new endpoint)
app/page.tsx	Modified	+40 / -55
lib/scrapper.ts	Modified	+65 / -5
app/api/payments/webhook/route.ts	Modified	+6 / -7
app/api/agent/route.ts	Modified	+30 / -12
lib/data-service.ts	Modified	+55 / -40
supabase/schema.sql	Modified	+1 / -1
supabase/migrations/20260213_add_starter_tier.sql	<b>Created</b>	+5
next.config.ts	Modified	+25 / -7
lib/pipelines.ts	Modified	+0 / -1
<b>Total</b>		<b>+250 / -148</b>

## Part 4: What Was NOT Changed (and why)

Item	Reason
Monolithic <code>page.tsx</code> (1,353 lines)	Refactoring into hooks is a large architectural change best done as a separate effort with testing
File-system JSON database ( <code>lib/db.ts</code> )	Migration to Supabase requires data modeling decisions and coordination with existing data
SPA routing via rewrites	Migrating to proper Next.js App Router pages would break existing URL structures and requires careful planning
<code>any</code> types across codebase	Requires defining interfaces for all external API responses; best done incrementally
Gemini system prompt hardening	Prompt injection defenses require adversarial testing beyond code review scope

## Part 5: Positive Observations

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- **Auth middleware** ( `requireUser / requireAdmin` in `lib/api-auth.ts` ): Well-structured with Bearer + cookie fallback
  - **Webhook HMAC verification**: Uses `timingSafeEqual` for Yoco signature verification — correct approach
  - **Pipeline fallback architecture**: Graceful degradation when API keys aren't configured
  - **Row Level Security**: Supabase RLS policies properly configured for data isolation across all tables
  - **Session resilience**: Auth context handles token recovery from `localStorage` when Supabase storage fails
  - **Supabase client safety**: Custom storage adapter handles `localStorage` quota errors gracefully
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## Deployment Notes

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After merging this branch, the following action is required:

1. **Run the database migration** on your Supabase instance: `sql -- File: supabase/migrations/20260213_add_starter_tier.sql ALTER TABLE public.profiles DROP CONSTRAINT IF EXISTS profiles_subscription_tier_check; ALTER TABLE public.profiles ADD CONSTRAINT profiles_subscription_tier_check CHECK (subscription_tier IN ('artist', 'starter', 'artiste', 'starter_label', 'label', 'agency', 'enterprise'));`
2. **No environment variable changes** are needed
3. **No dependency changes** are needed
4. The `/api/debug-env` endpoint now requires admin auth — update any monitoring tools that hit it