



BITS Pilani

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SS ZG622:

Software Project Management Contact Session # 10

Prof. Narasimha Bolloju, BITS-Pilani, Hyderabad Campus

Project Monitoring and Control

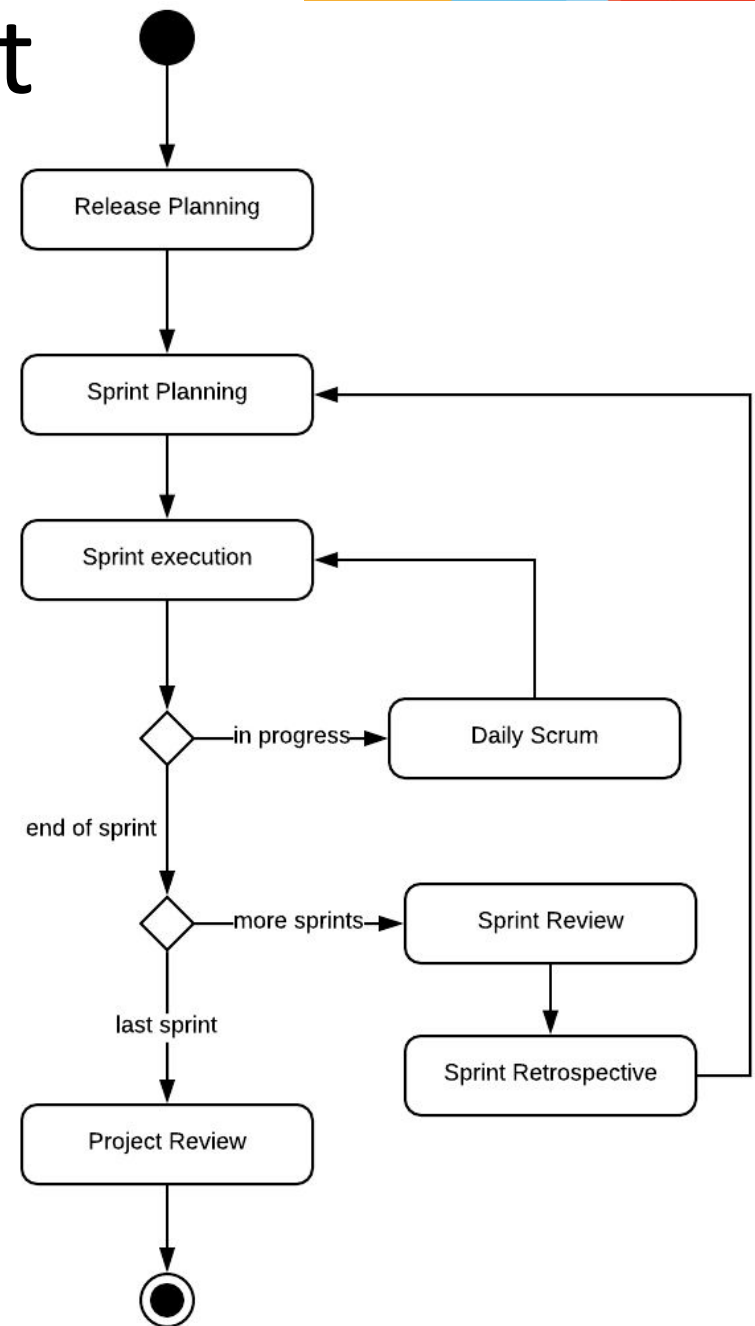
Topics



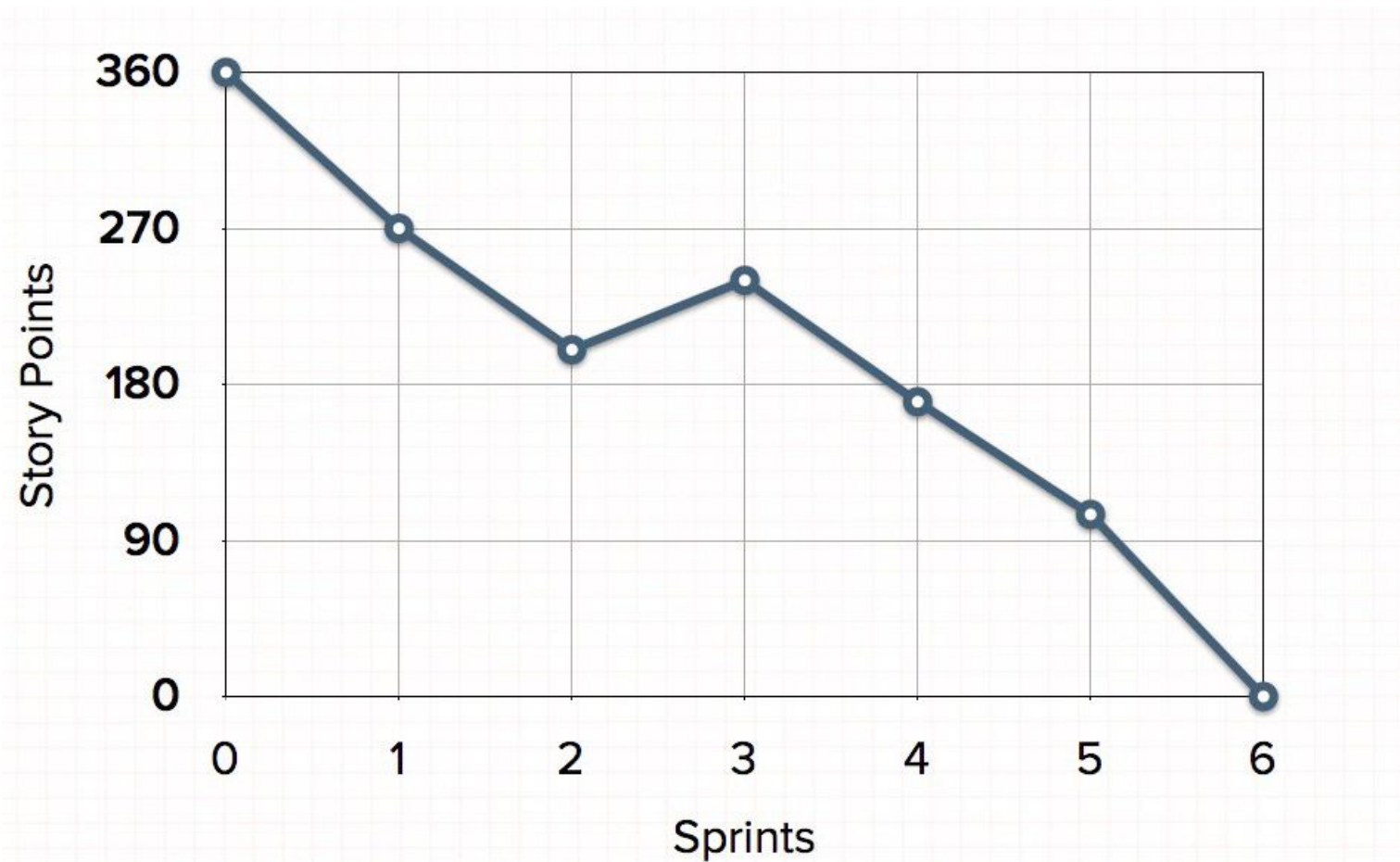
- Project status reporting in agile processes
- Earned value reports and their interpretation

Tracking scrum project progress

- Epic completion
- Velocity
- Burndown charts
- ...

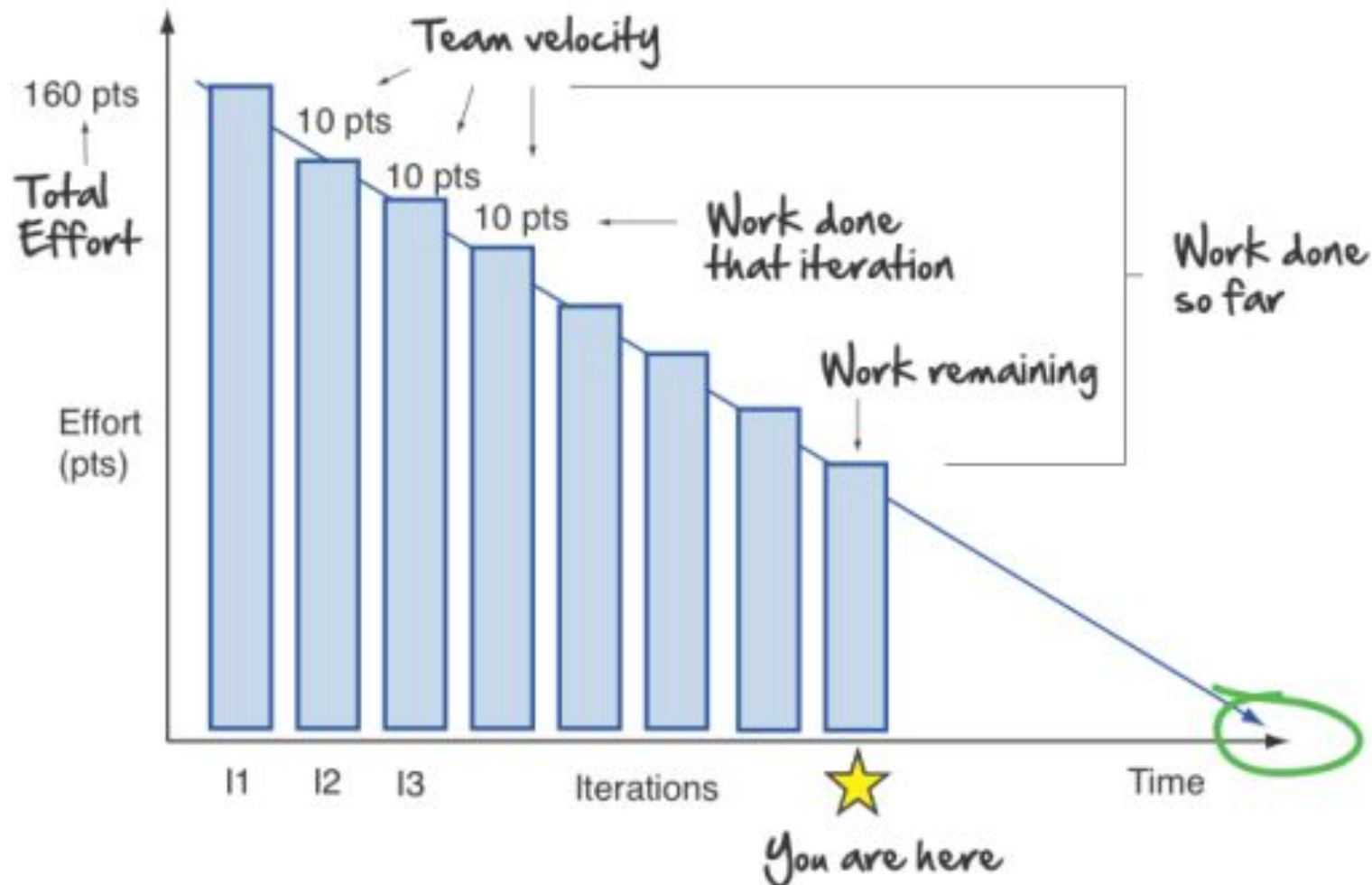


Burndown Charts

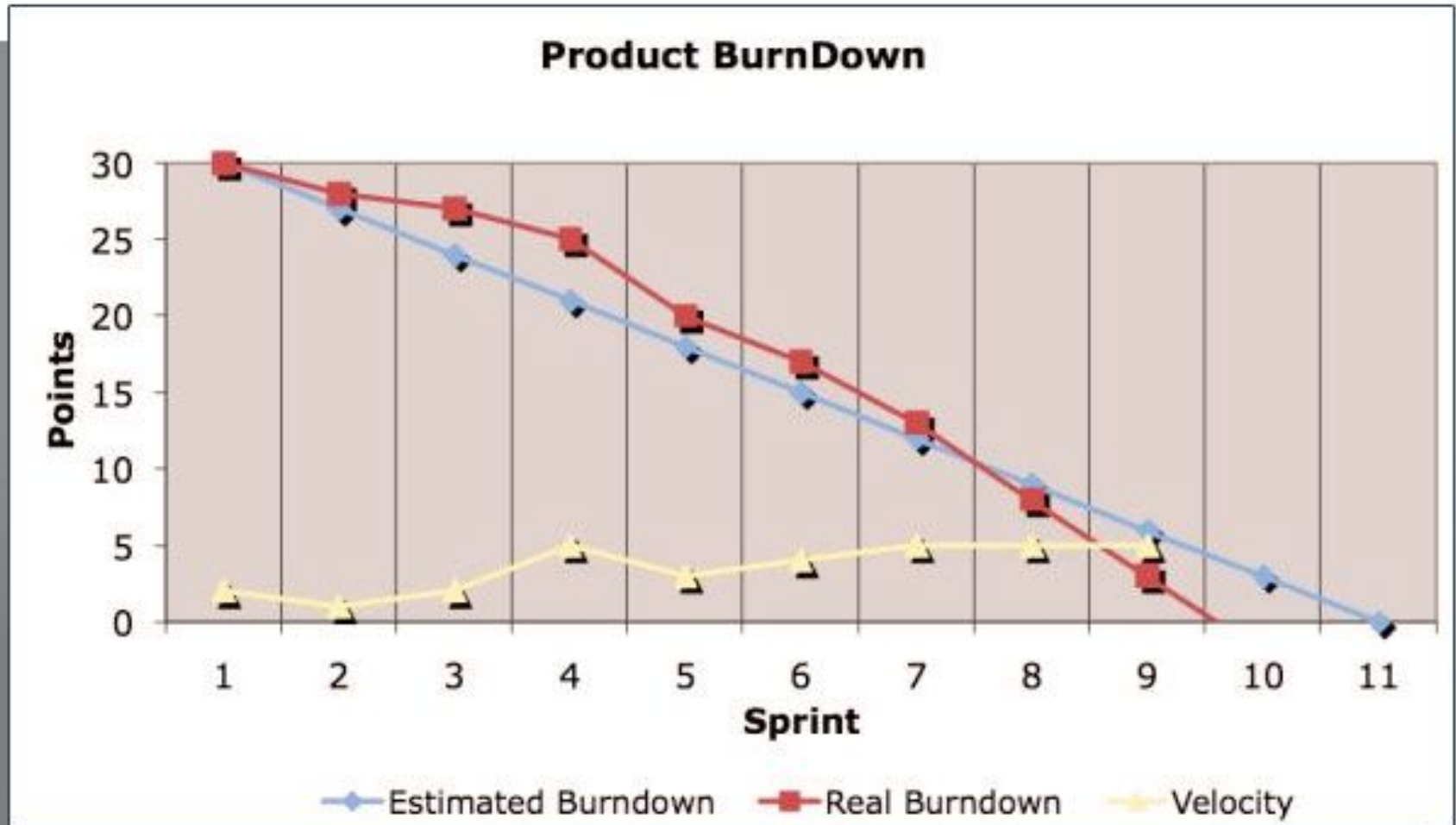


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Burndown Charts



Burndown Charts



<https://www.scrum.as/academy.php?show=0&chapter=13>

CS10#1 - Should we use gantt charts in agile project management?

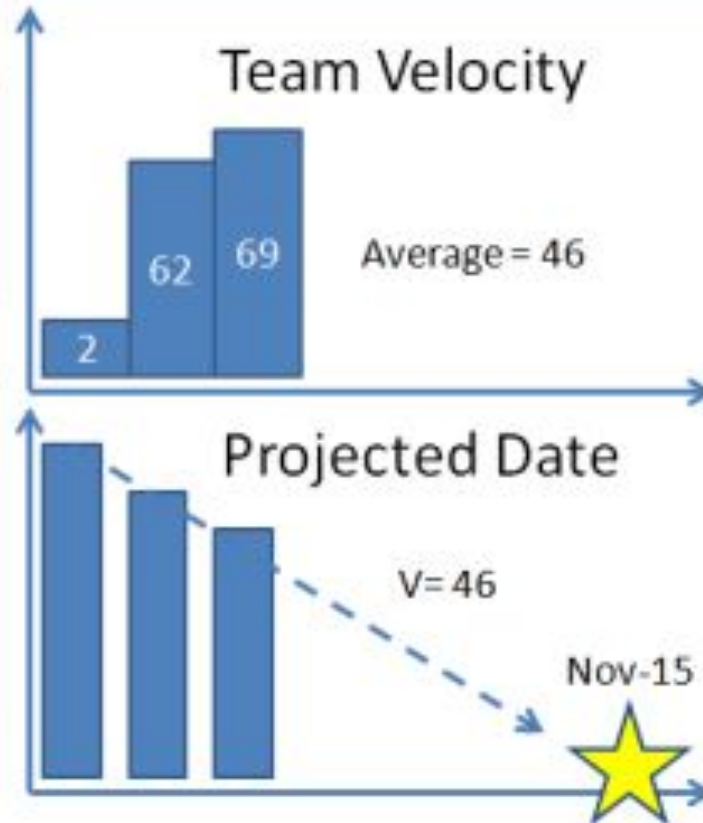


		Status
Budget spent	20%	
Scope delivered	30%	
Estimated date	Nov-1	

Summary
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Project is trending late -Budget is on track -QA bottle neck

Work done
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <Story Epic #1> <Story Epic #2> <Story Epic #3>

Risk	Mitigation
- Bottleneck in QA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Alex pulled in from Prod Support -New hire: Neil due to start Tuesday -Geddy to perform UAT part time
<Thing going bad #2>	<Plan to fix if possible>



Pivotal Tracker reports



Tracker KB Content Overview

Project trends

Velocity and points accepted

21 points

● 16 pts velocity



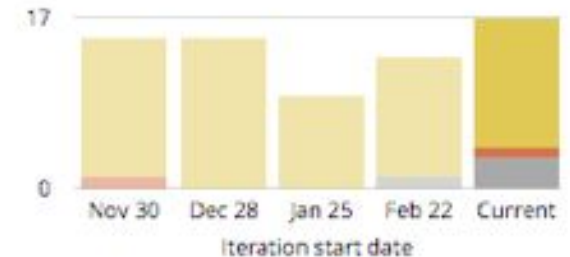
[view report](#)

Burnup

Stories accepted

17 stories

■ 13 features
■ 1 bug
■ 3 chores



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Story cycle time

Typical time between Start and Accept

23 hrs per story

■ 5-iteration avg: 844 hrs



[view report](#)

Rejection rate

Percentage of rejections vs. acceptances and rejections

5.7%

■ 5-iteration avg: 22%



[view report](#)

Pivotal Tracker reports

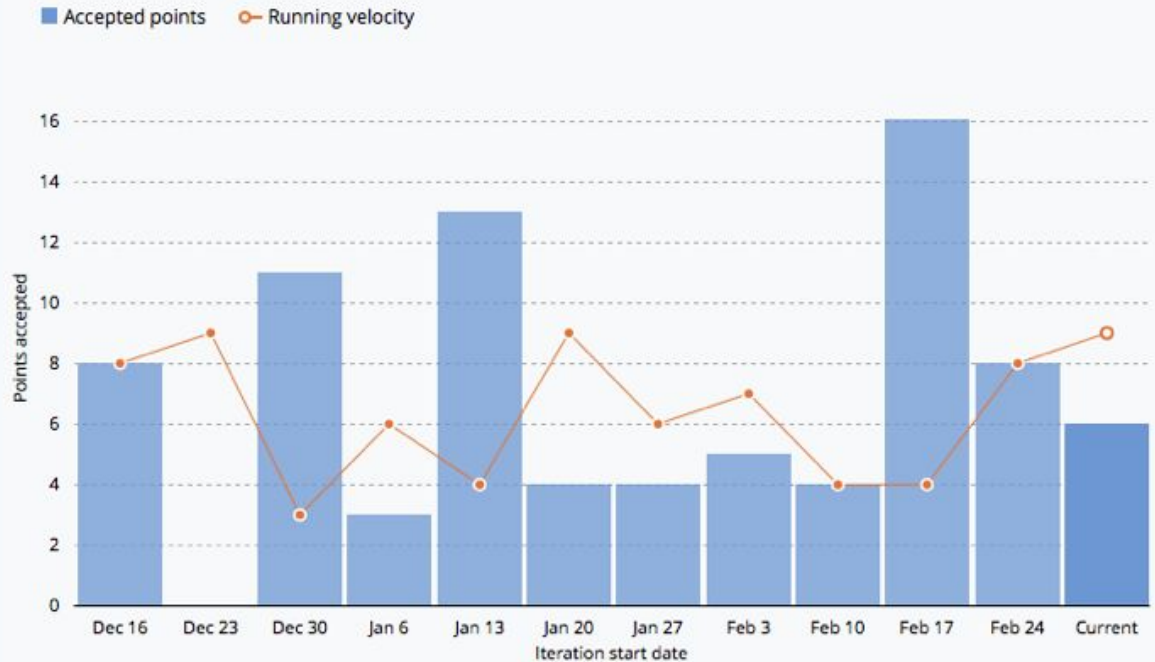
Velocity Chart



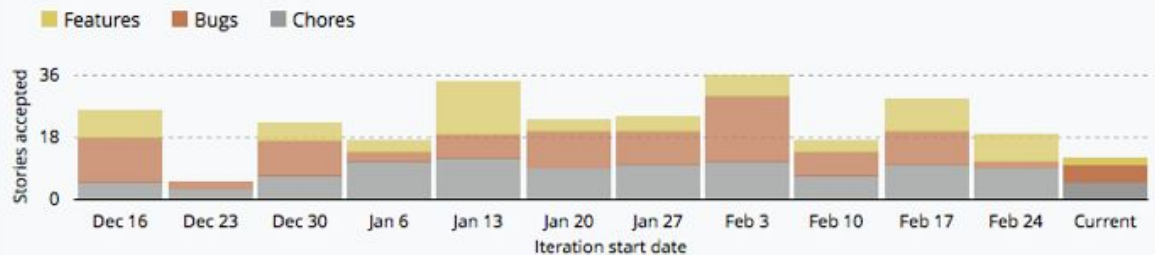
+ filter by epic/label

Points Accepted

Volatility: 66% - Standard Deviation: 4.6pts (based on completed iterations shown)



Accepted Story Type Composition



CS10#2a - Identify how risk management and project monitoring & control are related to each other

CS10#2b - When you notice that a project is running behind schedule, how will you handle such a situation

Earned value reporting

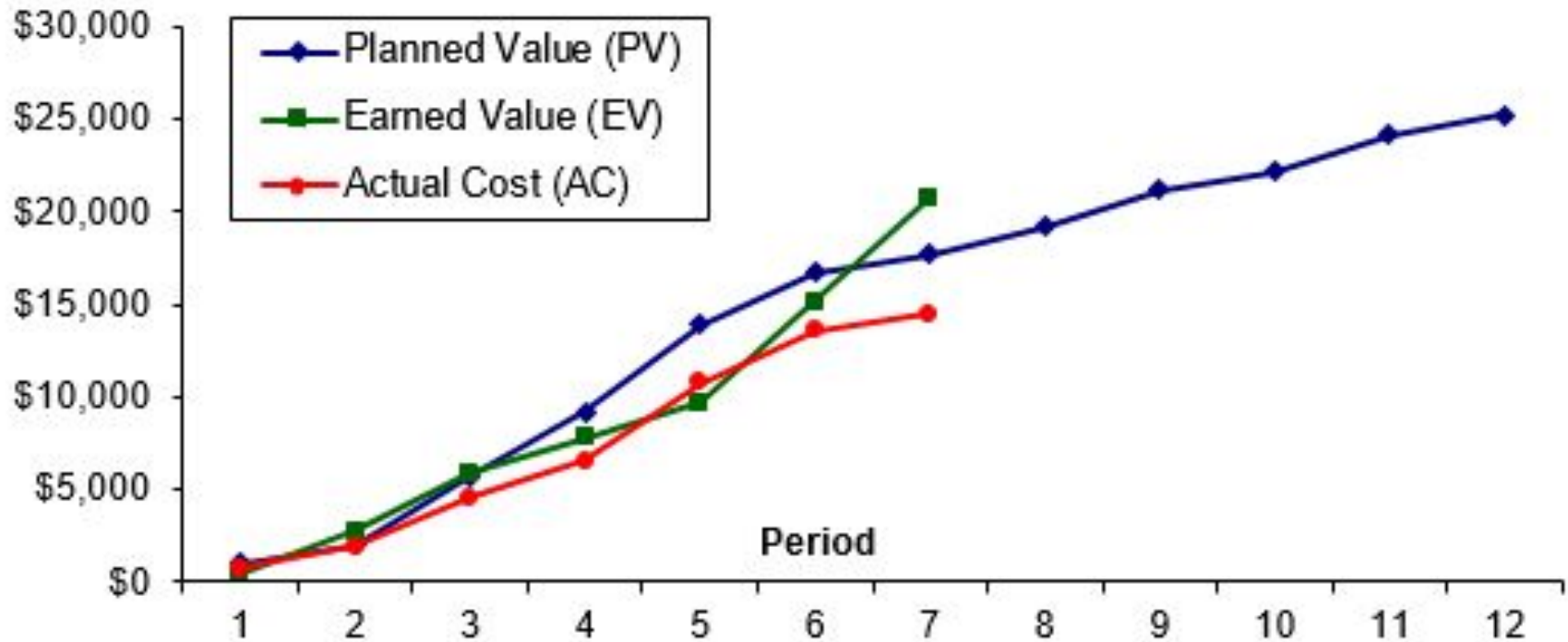
Earned value reporting



Work Package	BCWS	ACWP	%Progress	BCWP
	Planned Value	Actual Cost		Earned Value
1	\$1,00,000.00	\$1,20,000.00	100%	\$1,00,000.00
2	\$1,00,000.00	\$1,10,000.00	100%	\$1,00,000.00
3	\$1,00,000.00	\$80,000.00	90%	\$90,000.00
4	\$1,00,000.00	\$1,25,000.00	80%	\$80,000.00
5	\$1,00,000.00	\$75,000.00	50%	\$50,000.00
6	\$1,00,000.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
7	\$1,00,000.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
8	\$1,00,000.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
9	\$1,00,000.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
10	\$1,00,000.00	\$0.00	0%	\$0.00
BAC	\$10,00,000.00	\$5,10,000.00		\$4,20,000.00

BCWS – budgeted cost of work scheduled; ACWP – actual cost of work performed;
BCWP – budgeted cost of work performed; BAC – budget at completion

Activity CS10#3: Interpreting earned value reports



What does the above chart indicate?

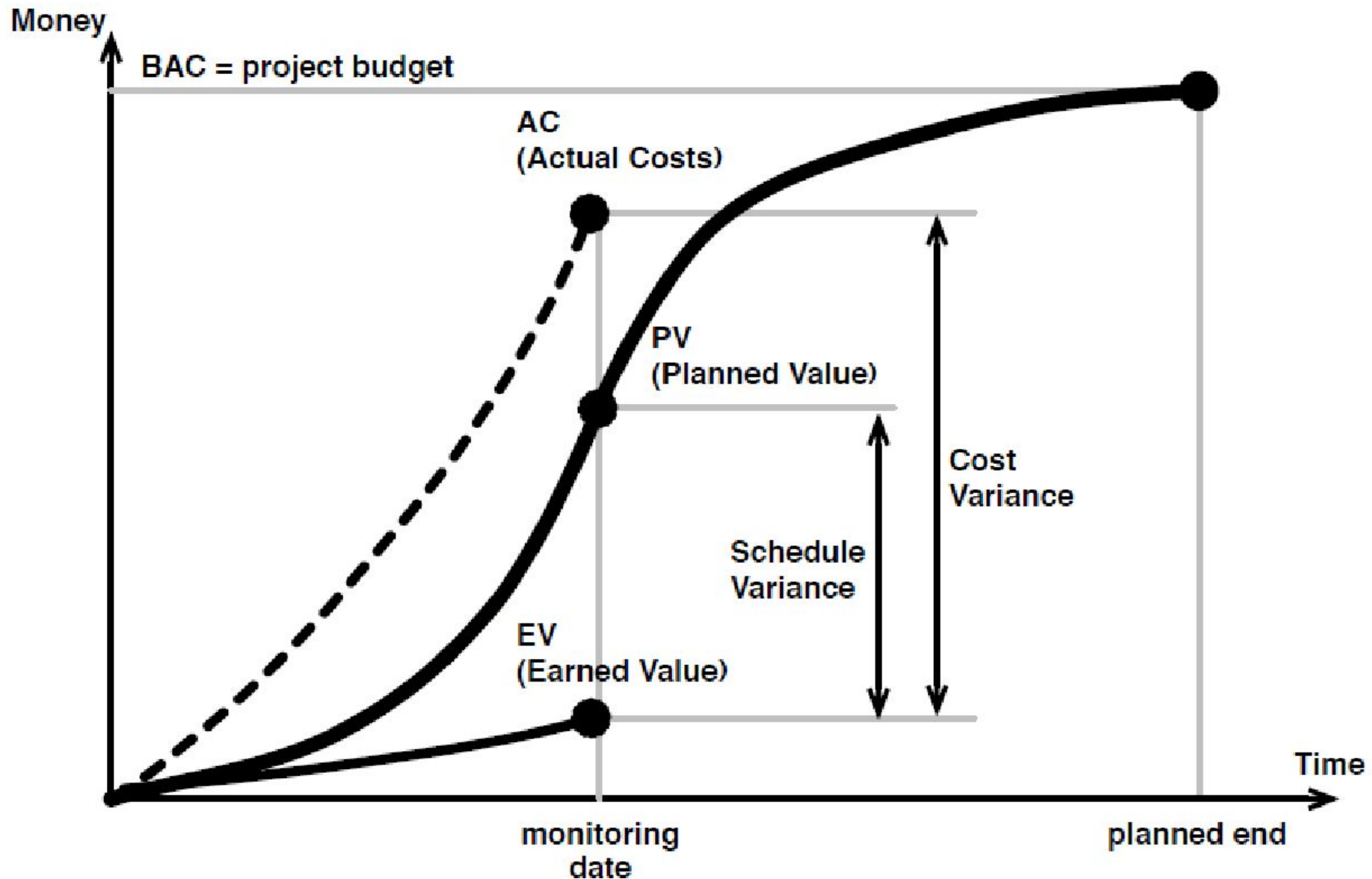
Activity CS10#4 : Interpreting earned value reports



PV	\$5,00,000.00
AC	\$5,10,000.00
EV	\$4,20,000.00

How will you interpret and use these variances and indices?

Cost Variance ($CV = EV - AC$)	-\$90,000.00
Cost Performance Index ($CPI = EV/AC$)	0.82
Schedule Variance ($SV = EV - PV$)	-\$80,000.00
Schedule Performance Index ($SPI = EV/PV$)	0.84



<https://www.spmbook.com/downloads/slides/pdf/C03.08-09-ExecutionMonitoringControl.key.pdf>

Interpreting CPI and SPI



Performance Measures		Schedule		
		$SV > 0 \text{ \& } SPI > 1.0$	$SV = 0 \text{ \& } SPI = 1.0$	$SV < 0 \text{ \& } SPI < 1.0$
Cost	$CV > 0 \text{ \& } CPI > 1.0$	Ahead of Schedule Under Budget	On Schedule Under Budget	Behind Schedule Under Budget
	$CV = 0 \text{ \& } CPI = 1.0$	Ahead of Schedule On Budget	On Schedule On Budget	Behind Schedule On Budget
	$CV < 0 \text{ \& } CPI < 1.0$	Ahead of Schedule Over Budget	On Schedule Over Budget	Behind Schedule Over Budget

https://mosaicprojects.com.au/WhitePapers/WP1081_Earned_Value.pdf

CS10#5 - Earned value reporting exercise

Month #	Planned Value	Actual Cost	%Progress	Earned Value
1	Rs. 2,00,000	Rs. 2,20,000	100%	
2	Rs. 1,50,000	Rs. 1,10,000	100%	
3	Rs. 1,00,000	Rs. 80,000	90%	
4	Rs. 1,50,000	Rs. 1,20,000	80%	
5	Rs. 1,50,000	Rs. 75,000	50%	
6	Rs. 1,50,000	Rs. 0	0%	
7	Rs. 1,50,000	Rs. 0	0%	
8	Rs. 1,00,000	Rs. 0	0%	
9	Rs. 1,00,000	Rs. 0	0%	
10	Rs. 1,00,000	Rs. 0	0%	
Budget at completion				

- Compute the earned values for the first five months of this project.
- Calculate the cost and schedule variances and performance indices.
- Explain your interpretation of project status based on the indices calculated in (b).
- Based on the schedule performance indices, by when the project is expected to be completed.