

BUY						HOLD			SELL							HOLD	RATING SINCE	11/02/2022
A+	A	A-	B+	B	B-	C+	C	C-	D+	D	D-	E+	E	E-	F			
Annual Dividend Rate NA				Annual Dividend Yield NA				Beta 2.43			Market Capitalization \$642.9 Billion				52-Week Range \$152.37-\$299.29			

Sector: **Manufacturing** | Industry Group: **Motor Vehicle Manufacturing****TESLA BUSINESS DESCRIPTION**

Tesla, Inc. designs, develops, manufactures, leases, and sells electric vehicles, and energy generation and storage systems in the United States, China, and internationally. The company operates in two segments, Automotive, and Energy Generation and Storage.

STOCK PERFORMANCE (%)

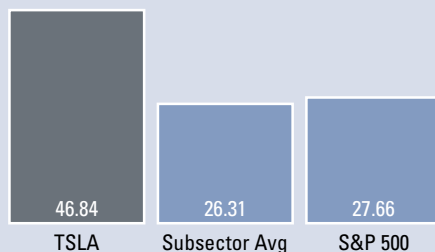
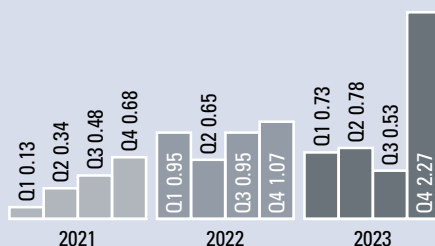
	3 Mo.	1 Yr.	3 Yr (Ann)
Price Change	-17.31	-1.86	-3.57

GROWTH (%)

	Last Qtr	12 Mo.	3 Yr CAGR
Revenues	3.49	18.79	45.32
Net Income	115.02	19.44	175.01
EPS	112.14	18.95	174.40

RETURN ON EQUITY (%)

	TSLA	Subsector Avg	S&P 500
Q4 2023	23.94	21.71	17.66
Q4 2022	28.09	20.58	19.00
Q4 2021	18.28	17.45	18.28

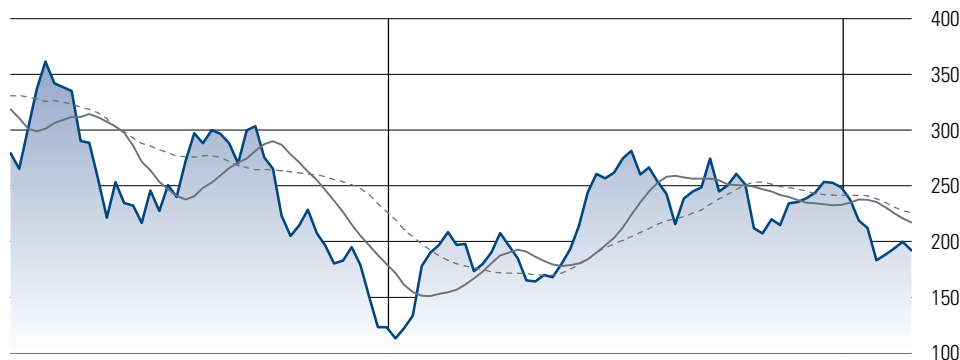
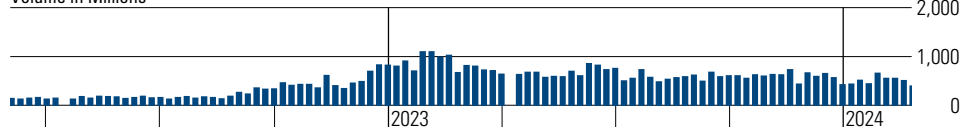
P/E COMPARISON**EPS ANALYSIS¹ (\$)**

NA = not available NM = not meaningful

1 Compustat fiscal year convention is used for all fundamental data items.

Weekly Price: (US\$) | SMA (50) — SMA (100) ---

1 Year | 2 Years

**Rating History****Volume in Millions**

COMPUSTAT for Price and Volume, TheStreet Ratings, Inc. for Rating History

RECOMMENDATION

We rate TESLA INC (TSLA) a HOLD. The primary factors that have impacted our rating are mixed - some indicating strength, some showing weaknesses, with little evidence to justify the expectation of either a positive or negative performance for this stock relative to most other stocks. The company's strengths can be seen in multiple areas, such as its compelling growth in net income, revenue growth and largely solid financial position with reasonable debt levels by most measures. However, as a counter to these strengths, we also find weaknesses including a generally disappointing performance in the stock itself, premium valuation and poor profit margins.

HIGHLIGHTS

The net income growth from the same quarter one year ago has significantly exceeded that of the S&P 500 and the Transportation Equipment Manufacturing subsector. The net income increased by 115.0% when compared to the same quarter one year prior, rising from \$3,687.00 million to \$7,928.00 million.

Despite its growing revenue, the company underperformed as compared with the subsector average of 7.7%. Since the same quarter one year prior, revenues slightly increased by 3.5%. Growth in the company's revenue appears to have helped boost the earnings per share.

Net operating cash flow has increased to \$4,370.00 million or 33.31% when compared to the same quarter last year. Despite an increase in cash flow, TESLA INC's cash flow growth rate is still lower than the subsector average growth rate of 47.12%.

In its most recent trading session, TSLA has closed at a price level that was not very different from its closing price of one year earlier. This is probably due to its weak earnings growth as well as other mixed factors. Looking ahead, we do not see anything in this company's numbers that would change the one-year trend. It was down over the last twelve months; and it could be down again in the next twelve. Naturally, a bull or bear market could sway the movement of this stock.

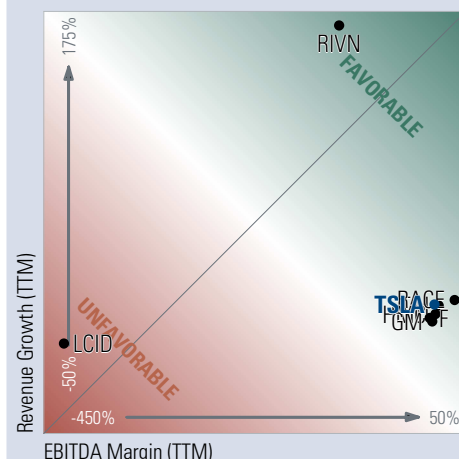
TheStreet Quant Ratings

Sector: Manufacturing | Motor Vehicle Manufacturing

Annual Dividend Rate NA	Annual Dividend Yield NA	Beta 2.43	Market Capitalization \$642.9 Billion	52-Week Range \$152.37-\$299.29	Price as of 2/29/2024 \$201.88
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PEER GROUP ANALYSIS

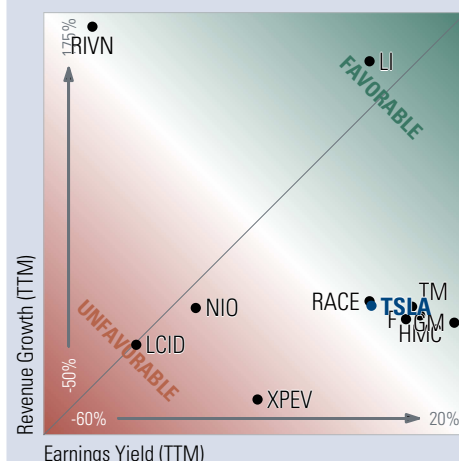
REVENUE GROWTH AND EBITDA MARGIN*



Companies with higher EBITDA margins and revenue growth rates are outperforming companies with lower EBITDA margins and revenue growth rates. Companies for this scatter plot have a market capitalization between \$7.6 Billion and \$796.3 Billion. Companies with NA or NM values do not appear.

*EBITDA – Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization.

REVENUE GROWTH AND EARNINGS YIELD



Companies that exhibit both a high earnings yield and high revenue growth are generally more attractive than companies with low revenue growth and low earnings yield. Companies for this scatter plot have revenue growth rates between -31.2% and 167.4%. Companies with NA or NM values do not appear.

SUBSECTOR ANALYSIS

TESLA INC falls within the Manufacturing sector and the Motor Vehicle Manufacturing industry group of the North American Industry Classification System or NAICS. More precisely, a significant portion of company activities involve Automobile Manufacturing.

TheStreet Quant Ratings is currently tracking 2228 companies in the Manufacturing sector that total around \$29,686 billion in market capitalization as well as \$10,689 billion in annual sales.

The Transportation Equipment Manufacturing subsector accounts for 17.0% of those revenues.

Industries in the Transportation Equipment Manufacturing subsector produce equipment for transporting people and goods. Transportation equipment is a type of machinery. An entire subsector is devoted to this activity because of the significance of its economic size in all three North American countries. Establishments in this subsector utilize production processes similar to those of other machinery manufacturing establishmentsâ bending, forming, welding, machining, and assembling metal or plastic parts into components and finished products. However, the assembly of components and subassemblies and their further assembly into finished vehicles tends to be a more common production process in this subsector than in the Machinery Manufacturing subsector. NAICS has industry groups for the manufacture of equipment for each mode of transportâ road, rail, air, and water. Parts for motor vehicles warrant a separate industry group because of their importance and because they require less assembly than complete vehicles. Land use motor vehicle equipment not designed for highway operation (e.g., agricultural equipment, construction equipment, and material handling equipment) is classified in the appropriate NAICS subsector based on the type and use of the equipment.

PEER GROUP: Transportation Equipment Manufacturing

Ticker	Company Name	Recent Price (\$)	Market Cap (\$M)	Price/Earnings	Net Sales TTM (\$M)	Net Income TTM (\$M)
TSLA	TESLA INC	201.88	642,945	46.84	96,773.00	14,997.00
TM	TOYOTA MOTOR CORP	240.55	796,253	10.16	312,595.00	32,042.00
RACE	FERRARI NV	424.77	76,749	55.74	6,598.91	1,383.89
LCID	LUCID GROUP INC	3.30	7,590	NM	595.27	-2,828.42
HMC	HONDA MOTOR CO LTD	35.59	62,638	8.79	138,630.41	6,647.26
F	FORD MOTOR CO	12.44	48,551	11.52	176,191.00	4,347.00
GM	GENERAL MOTORS CO	40.98	47,309	5.61	171,842.00	10,127.00
LI	LI AUTO INC	45.88	40,517	55.95	13,935.52	855.81
NIO	NIO INC	5.75	19,355	NM	7,594.61	-2,987.31
XPEV	XPENG INC	9.43	13,590	NM	3,134.99	-1,575.65
RIVN	RIVIAN AUTOMOTIVE INC	11.32	10,753	NM	4,434.00	-5,432.00

The peer group comparison is based on Major Transportation Equipment Manufacturing companies of comparable size.

Sector: Manufacturing Motor Vehicle Manufacturing					
Annual Dividend Rate NA	Annual Dividend Yield NA	Beta 2.43	Market Capitalization \$642.9 Billion	52-Week Range \$152.37-\$299.29	Price as of 2/29/2024 \$201.88

COMPANY DESCRIPTION

Tesla, Inc. designs, develops, manufactures, leases, and sells electric vehicles, and energy generation and storage systems in the United States, China, and internationally. The company operates in two segments, Automotive, and Energy Generation and Storage. The Automotive segment offers electric vehicles, as well as sells automotive regulatory credits; and non-warranty after-sales vehicle, used vehicles, body shop and parts, supercharging, retail merchandise, and vehicle insurance services. This segment also provides sedans and sport utility vehicles through direct and used vehicle sales, a network of Tesla Superchargers, and in-app upgrades; purchase financing and leasing services; services for electric vehicles through its company-owned service locations and Tesla mobile service technicians; and vehicle limited warranties and extended service plans. The Energy Generation and Storage segment engages in the design, manufacture, installation, sale, and leasing of solar energy generation and energy storage products, and related services to residential, commercial, and industrial customers and utilities through its website, stores, and galleries, as well as through a network of channel partners; and provision of service and repairs to its energy product customers, including under warranty, as well as various financing options to its solar customers. The company was formerly known as Tesla Motors, Inc. and changed its name to Tesla, Inc. in February 2017. Tesla, Inc. was incorporated in 2003 and is headquartered in Austin, Texas.

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STOCK-AT-A-GLANCE

Below is a summary of the major fundamental and technical factors we consider when determining our overall recommendation of TSLA shares. It is provided in order to give you a deeper understanding of our rating methodology as well as to paint a more complete picture of a stock's strengths and weaknesses. It is important to note, however, that these factors only tell part of the story. To gain an even more comprehensive understanding of our stance on the stock, these factors must be assessed in combination with the stock's valuation. Please refer to our Valuation section on page 5 for further information.

FACTOR	SCORE					
Growth	5.0 out of 5 stars	★	★	★	★	★
Measures the growth of both the company's income statement and cash flow. On this factor, TSLA has a growth score better than 90% of the stocks we rate.	weak					strong
Total Return	2.0 out of 5 stars	★	★	☆	☆	☆
Measures the historical price movement of the stock. The stock performance of this company has beaten 30% of the companies we cover.	weak					strong
Efficiency	5.0 out of 5 stars	★	★	★	★	★
Measures the strength and historic growth of a company's return on invested capital. The company has generated more income per dollar of capital than 90% of the companies we review.	weak					strong
Price volatility	2.0 out of 5 stars	★	★	☆	☆	☆
Measures the volatility of the company's stock price historically. The stock is less volatile than 30% of the stocks we monitor.	weak					strong
Solvency	4.5 out of 5 stars	★	★	★	★	☆
Measures the solvency of the company based on several ratios. The company is more solvent than 80% of the companies we analyze.	weak					strong
Income	0.5 out of 5 stars	★	☆	☆	☆	☆
Measures dividend yield and payouts to shareholders. This company pays no dividends.	weak					strong

THESTREET QUANT RATINGS RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

TheStreet Quant Ratings' stock model projects a stock's total return potential over a 12-month period including both price appreciation and dividends. Our Buy, Hold or Sell ratings designate how we expect these stocks to perform against a general benchmark of the equities market and interest rates. While our model is quantitative, it utilizes both subjective and objective elements. For instance, subjective elements include expected equities market returns, future interest rates, implied industry outlook and forecasted company earnings. Objective elements include volatility of past operating revenues, financial strength, and company cash flows.

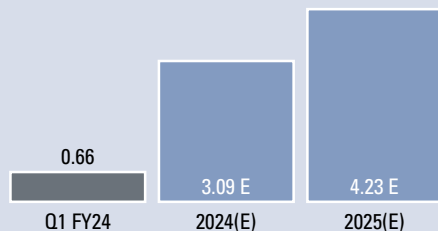
Our model gauges the relationship between risk and reward in several ways, including: the pricing drawdown as compared to potential profit volatility, i.e.how much one is willing to risk in order to earn profits; the level of acceptable volatility for highly performing stocks; the current valuation as compared to projected earnings growth; and the financial strength of the underlying company as compared to its stock's valuation as compared to projected earnings growth; and the financial strength of the underlying company as compared to its stock's performance. These and many more derived observations are then combined, ranked, weighted, and scenario-tested to create a more complete analysis. The result is a systematic and disciplined method of selecting stocks.

Sector: Manufacturing | Motor Vehicle Manufacturing

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Consensus EPS Estimates² (\$)

IBES consensus estimates are provided by Thomson Financial



INCOME STATEMENT

	Q4 FY23	Q4 FY22
Net Sales (\$mil)	25,167.00	24,318.00
EBITDA (\$mil)	3,296.00	4,924.00
EBIT (\$mil)	2,064.00	3,935.00
Net Income (\$mil)	7,928.00	3,687.00

BALANCE SHEET

	Q4 FY23	Q4 FY22
Cash & Equiv. (\$mil)	29,637.00	22,479.00
Total Assets (\$mil)	106,618.00	82,338.00
Total Debt (\$mil)	9,573.00	5,748.00
Equity (\$mil)	62,634.00	44,704.00

PROFITABILITY

	Q4 FY23	Q4 FY22
Gross Profit Margin	22.53%	27.82%
EBITDA Margin	13.09%	20.24%
Operating Margin	8.20%	16.18%
Sales Turnover	0.91	0.99
Return on Assets	14.06%	15.24%
Return on Equity	23.94%	28.09%

DEBT

	Q4 FY23	Q4 FY22
Current Ratio	1.73	1.53
Debt/Capital	0.13	0.11
Interest Expense	61.00	33.00
Interest Coverage	33.84	119.24

SHARE DATA

	Q4 FY23	Q4 FY22
Shares outstanding (mil)	3,185	3,164
Div / share	0.00	0.00
EPS	2.27	1.07
Book value / share	19.67	14.13
Institutional Own %	NA	NA
Avg Daily Volume	108,658,871	121,222,510

² Sum of quarterly figures may not match annual estimates due to use of median consensus estimates.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

TESLA INC's gross profit margin for the fourth quarter of its fiscal year 2023 has decreased when compared to the same period a year ago. The company has grown its sales and net income during the past quarter when compared with the same quarter a year ago, and although its growth in net income has outpaced the subsector average, its revenue growth has not. TESLA INC has average liquidity. Currently, the Quick Ratio is 1.16 which shows that technically this company has the ability to cover short-term cash needs. The company's liquidity has increased from the same period last year, indicating improving cash flow.

At the same time, stockholders' equity ("net worth") has greatly increased by 40.10% from the same quarter last year. Together, the key liquidity measurements indicate that it is relatively unlikely that the company will face financial difficulties in the near future.

STOCKS TO BUY: TheStreet Quant Ratings has identified a handful of stocks that can potentially TRIPLE in the next 12-months. To learn more visit www.TheStreetRatings.com.

TheStreet Quant Ratings

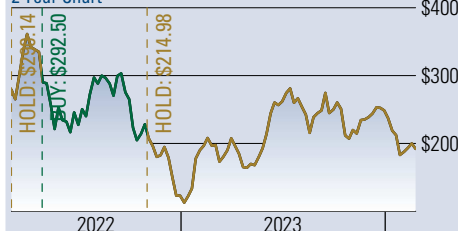
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RATINGS HISTORY

Our rating for TESLA INC has not changed since 11/2/2022. As of 2/29/2024, the stock was trading at a price of \$201.88 which is 32.6% below its 52-week high of \$299.29 and 32.5% above its 52-week low of \$152.37.

2 Year Chart



MOST RECENT RATINGS CHANGES

Date	Price	Action	From	To
11/2/22	\$214.98	Downgrade	Buy	Hold
4/28/22	\$292.50	Upgrade	Hold	Buy
2/28/22	\$290.14	No Change	Hold	Hold

Price reflects the closing price as of the date listed, if available

RATINGS DEFINITIONS & DISTRIBUTION OF THESTREET RATINGS

(as of 2/29/2024)

31.76% Buy - We believe that this stock has the opportunity to appreciate and produce a total return of more than 10% over the next 12 months.

30.42% Hold - We do not believe this stock offers conclusive evidence to warrant the purchase or sale of shares at this time and that its likelihood of positive total return is roughly in balance with the risk of loss.

37.81% Sell - We believe that this stock is likely to decline by more than 10% over the next 12 months, with the risk involved too great to compensate for any possible returns.

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VALUATION

HOLD. TESLA INC's P/E ratio indicates a significant premium compared to an average of 26.31 for the Transportation Equipment Manufacturing subsector and a significant premium compared to the S&P 500 average of 27.66. For additional comparison, its price-to-book ratio of 10.27 indicates a significant premium versus the S&P 500 average of 4.63 and a significant premium versus the subsector average of 5.00. The price-to-sales ratio is well above both the S&P 500 average and the subsector average, indicating a premium. Upon assessment of these and other key valuation criteria, TESLA INC proves to trade at a premium to investment alternatives.

Price/Earnings

1	2	3	4	5
premium				discount

TSLA 46.84

Peers 26.31

- Premium. A higher P/E ratio than its peers can signify a more expensive stock or higher growth expectations.
- TSLA is trading at a significant premium to its peers.

Price/Projected Earnings

1	2	3	4	5
premium				discount

TSLA 47.78

Peers 19.59

- Premium. A higher price-to-projected earnings ratio than its peers can signify a more expensive stock or higher future growth expectations.
- TSLA is trading at a significant premium to its peers.

Price/Book

1	2	3	4	5
premium				discount

TSLA 10.27

Peers 5.00

- Premium. A higher price-to-book ratio makes a stock less attractive to investors seeking stocks with lower market values per dollar of equity on the balance sheet.
- TSLA is trading at a significant premium to its peers.

Price/Sales

1	2	3	4	5
premium				discount

TSLA 6.64

Peers 3.77

- Premium. In the absence of P/E and P/B multiples, the price-to-sales ratio can display the value investors are placing on each dollar of sales.
- TSLA is trading at a significant premium to its subsector.

DISCLAIMER:

The opinions and information contained herein have been obtained or derived from sources believed to be reliable, but TheStreet Quant Ratings cannot guarantee its accuracy and completeness, and that of the opinions based thereon. Data is provided via the COMPUSTAT® Xpressfeed product from Standard & Poor's, a division of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., as well as other third-party data providers.

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NAICS is the North American Industry Classification System which provides the Sector, Subsector, and Industry Group structure used in this report. As many companies are diversified, the companies may also operate in other industry segments than the one listed.

Price/CashFlow

1	2	3	4	5
premium				discount

TSLA 48.51

Peers 23.62

- Premium. The P/CF ratio, a stock's price divided by the company's cash flow from operations, is useful for comparing companies with different capital requirements or financing structures.
- TSLA is trading at a significant premium to its peers.

Price to Earnings/Growth

1	2	3	4	5
premium				discount

TSLA NM

Peers 0.69

- Neutral. The PEG ratio is the stock's P/E divided by the consensus estimate of long-term earnings growth. Faster growth can justify higher price multiples.
- TSLA's negative PEG ratio makes this valuation measure meaningless.

Earnings Growth

1	2	3	4	5
lower				higher

TSLA 18.95

Peers 50.97

- Lower. Elevated earnings growth rates can lead to capital appreciation and justify higher price-to-earnings ratios.
- However, TSLA is expected to significantly trail its peers on the basis of its earnings growth rate.

Sales Growth

1	2	3	4	5
lower				higher

TSLA 18.79

Peers 27.72

- Lower. A sales growth rate that trails the subsector implies that a company is losing market share.
- TSLA significantly trails its peers on the basis of sales growth.