



## DCAITI-Project: Implementation of a Traffic Light Service on an (Android) Smartphone

Oday Kabha

Yiyang Song

Yuanheng Mu

[oday.kabha@ipk.fraunhofer.de](mailto:oday.kabha@ipk.fraunhofer.de)

[yiyang.song@campus.tu-berlin.de](mailto:yiyang.song@campus.tu-berlin.de)

[johanmu1994@mailbox.tu-berlin.de](mailto:johanmu1994@mailbox.tu-berlin.de)

Supervisor: Birgit Kwella

- I. Background
- II. Secure Android Application
- III. Features
- IV. Layout
- V. General Class Diagram
- VI. System Architecture
- VII. Main Tasks (Implementation, Simulation and Test)
- VIII. Milestones
- IX. Licenses



# 1. Background

[ diːsi: aɪtiː ]

GLOSA (*Green Light Optimized Speed Advisory*)

- suggests speeds to vehicles to pass through an intersection

RSU (*Roadside unit*)

SPaT (*Signal Phase and Time*)

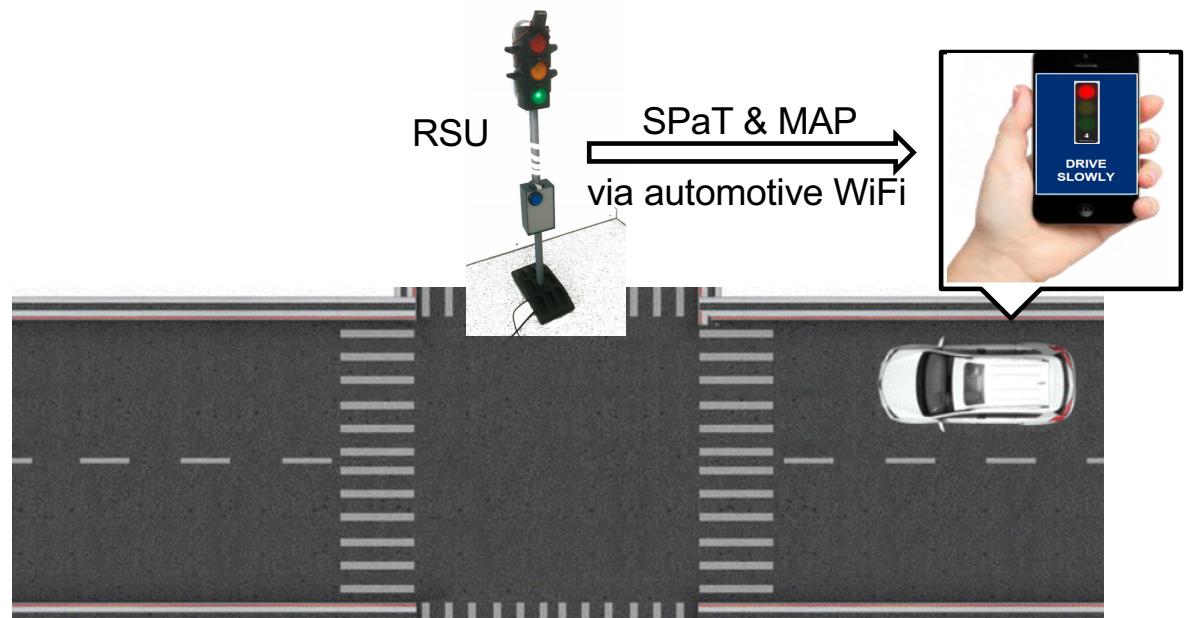
- FOKUS Traffic Light Service

MAP (*Map data*)

- Topology of the intersection

Road Users

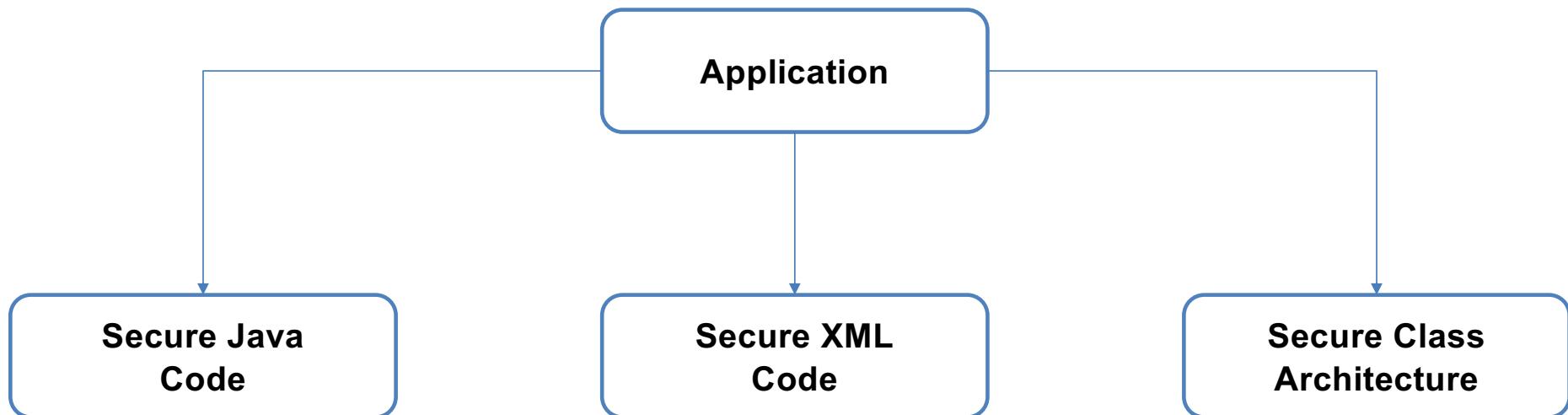
- car/ bicycle/ pedestrian
- receive recommendation for action



Source: Lecture slides. First lecture

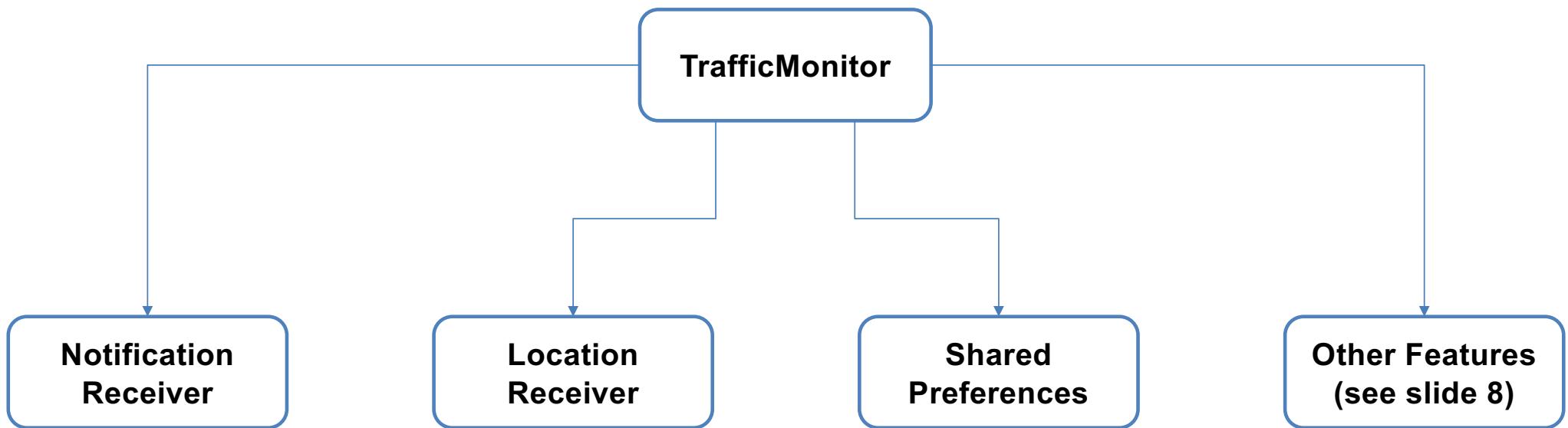
## 2. Secure Android Application

[ disi: aiti: ]



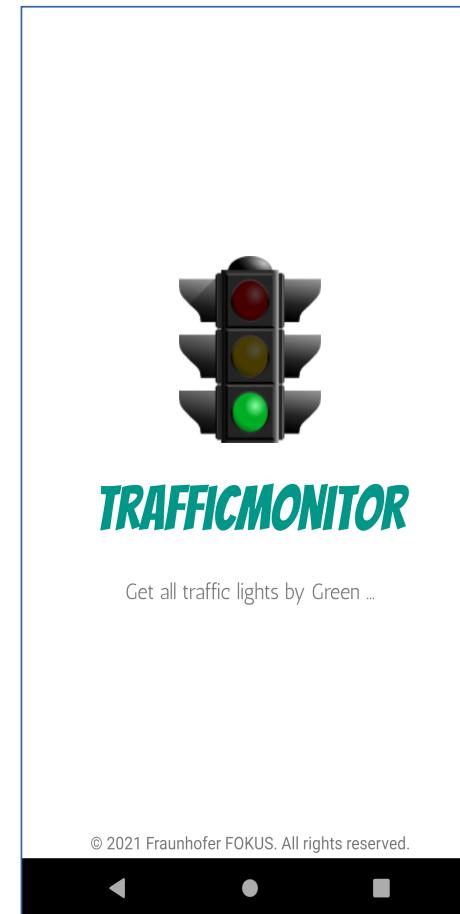
### 3. Features

[ diːʃ ətɪː ]



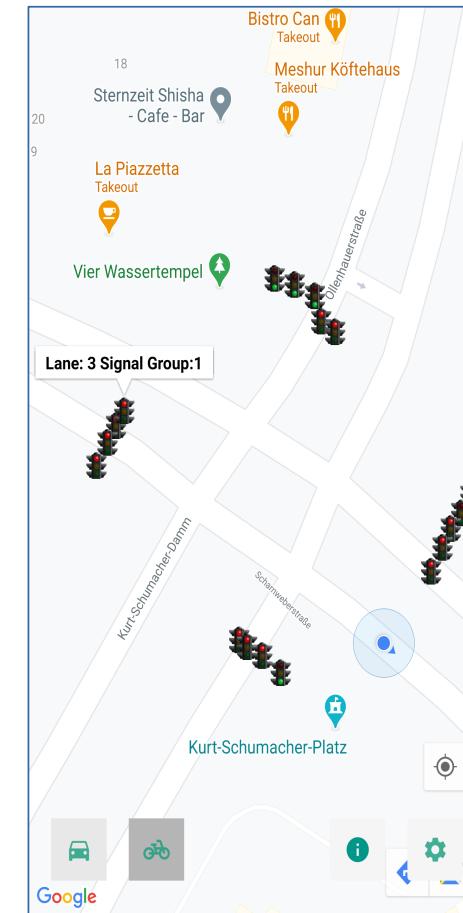
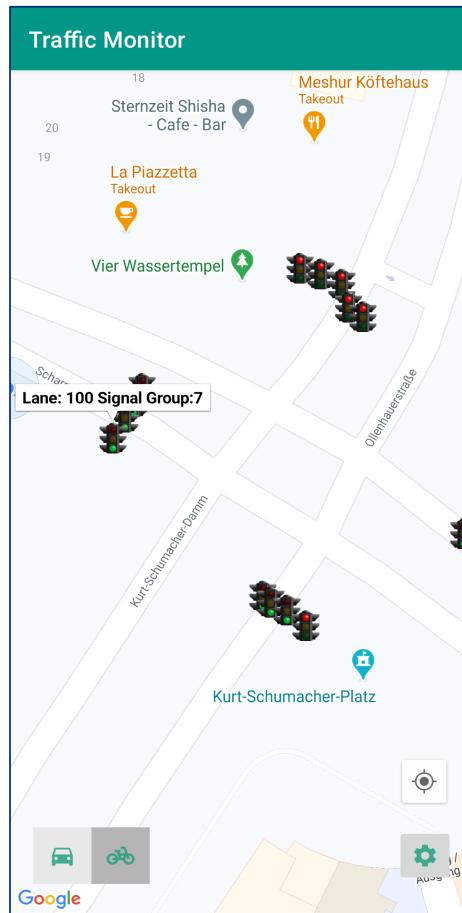
## 4. Layout (Splash Screen)

[ disi: aiti:]



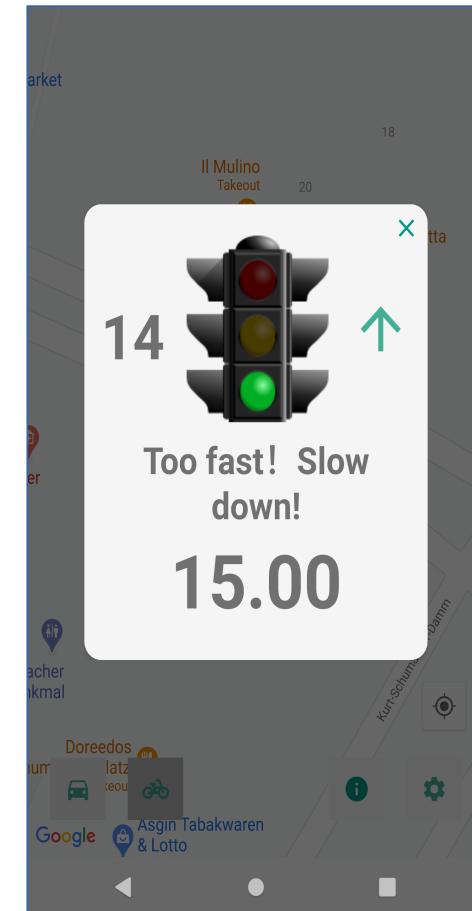
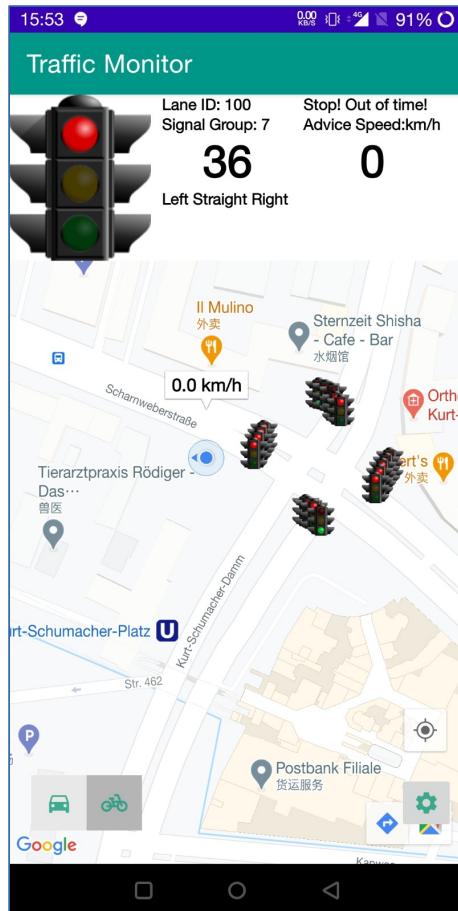
## 4. Layout (Main Screen)

[ disi: aiti:]



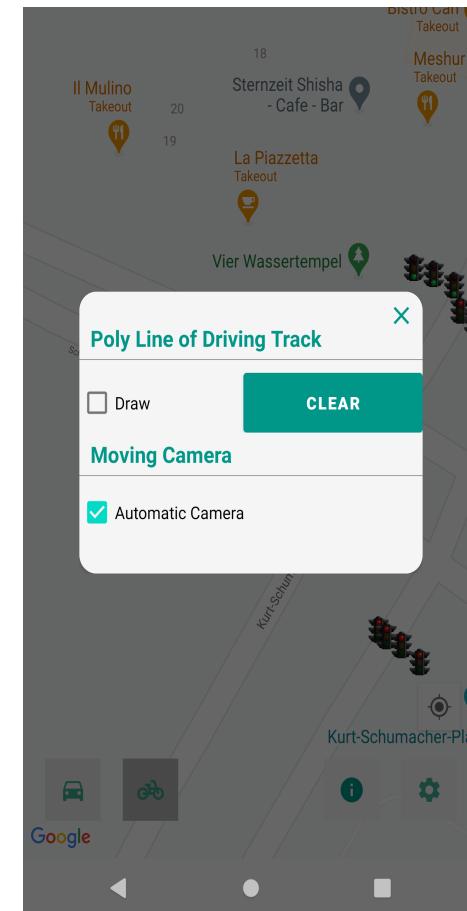
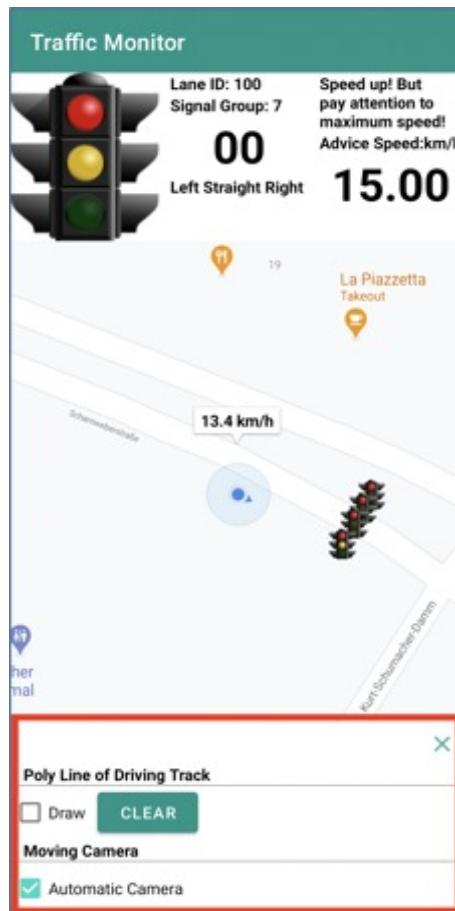
## 4. Layout (Popup Screen)

[ disi: aiti:]



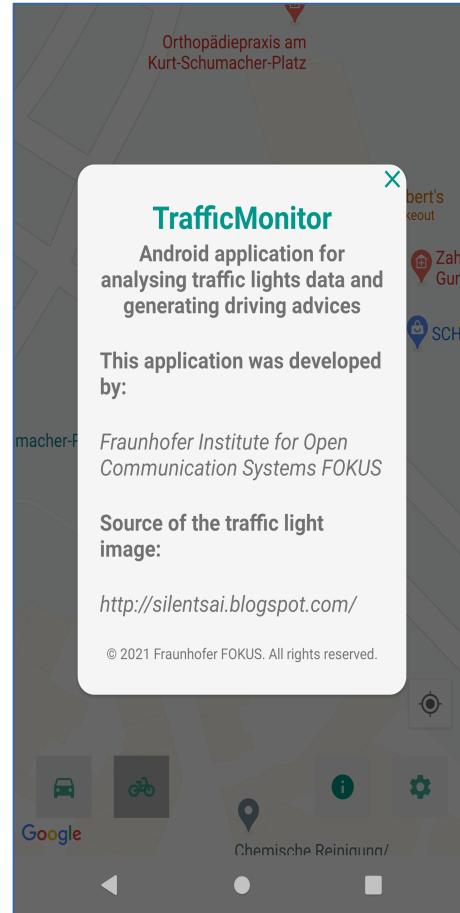
## 4. Layout (Settings Screen)

[ disi: aiti:]



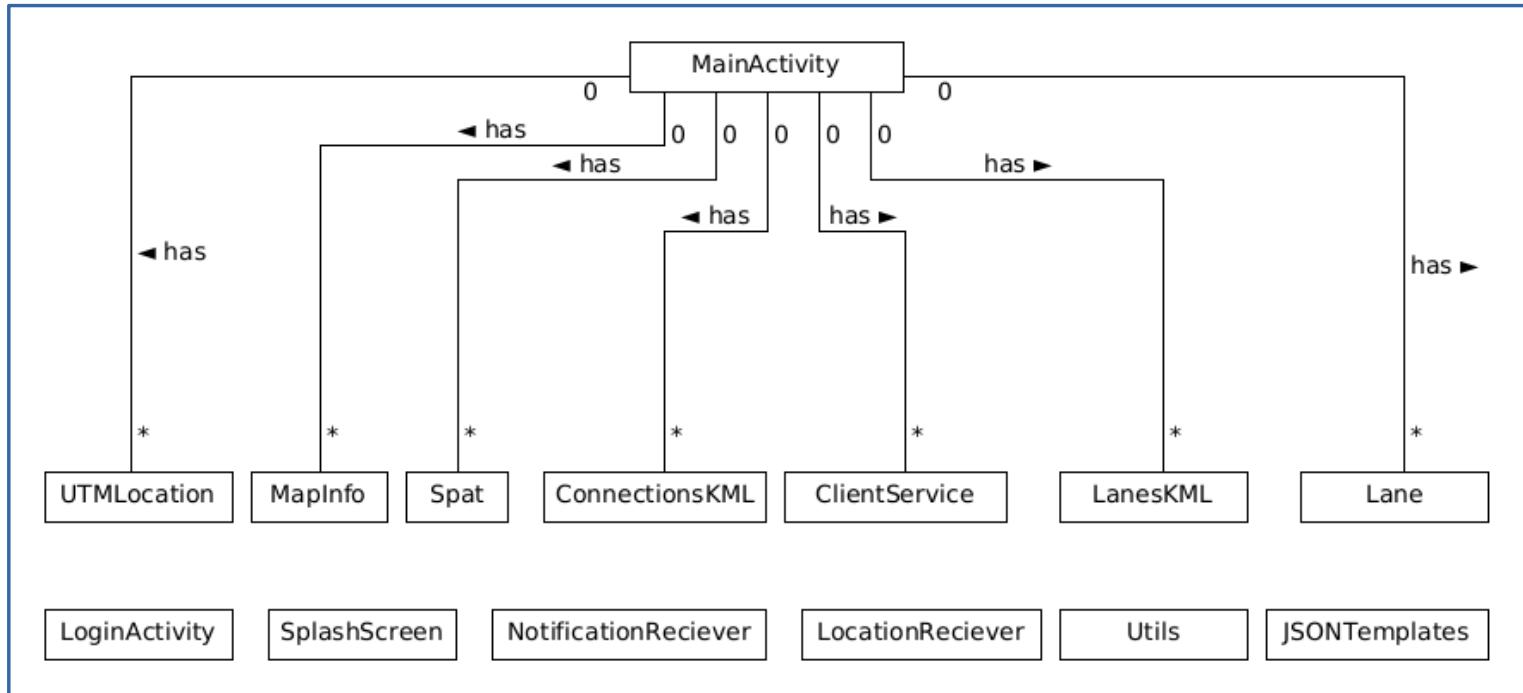
## 4. Layout (About Screen)

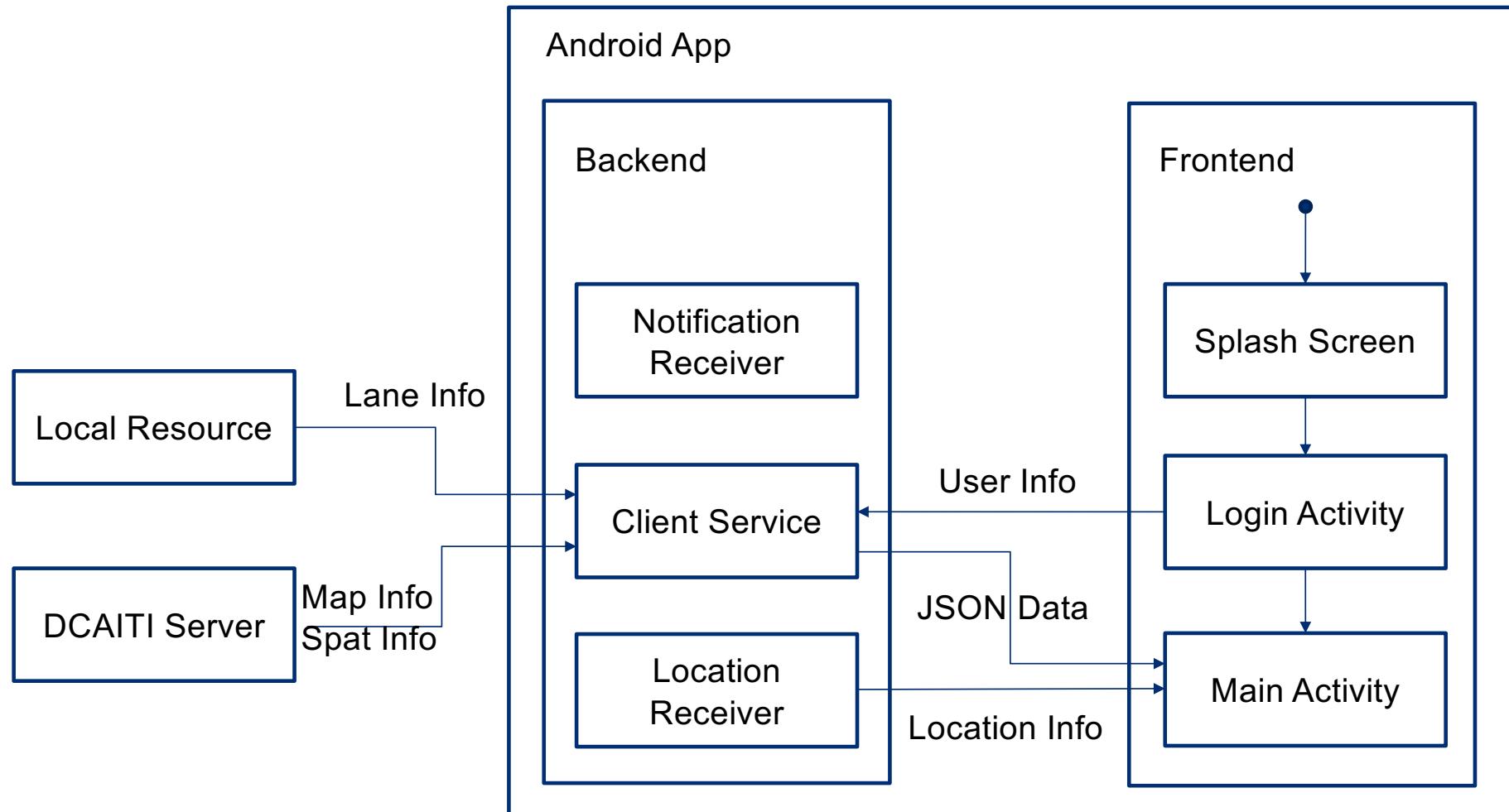
[ disi: aiti:]



## 5. General Class Diagram

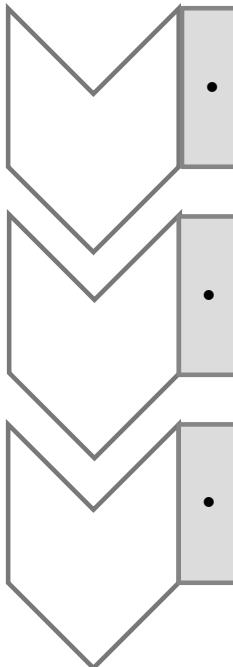
[ disi: aiti:]





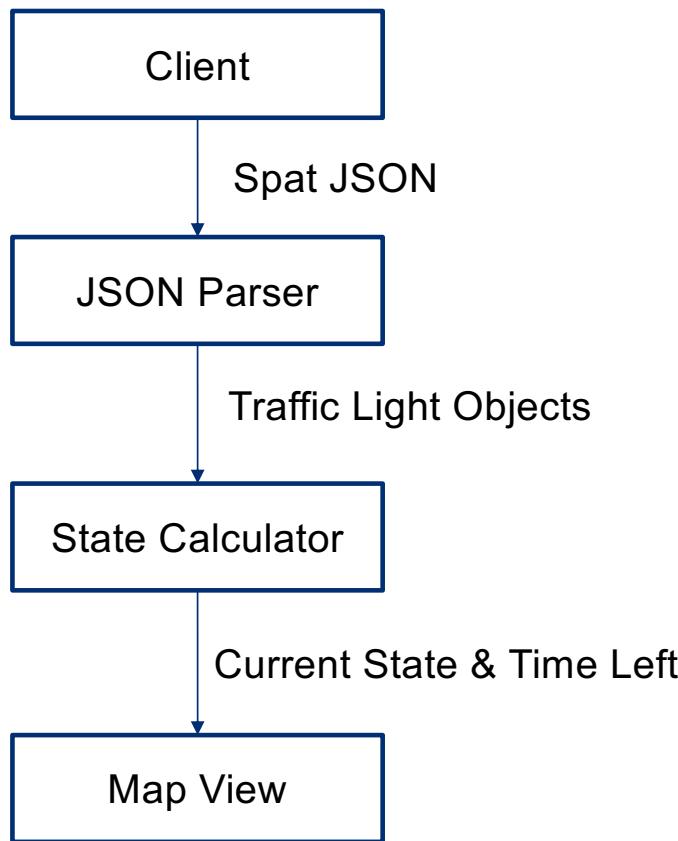
## 7. Main Tasks

[ diːt̪ɪ: aɪt̪ɪ: ]

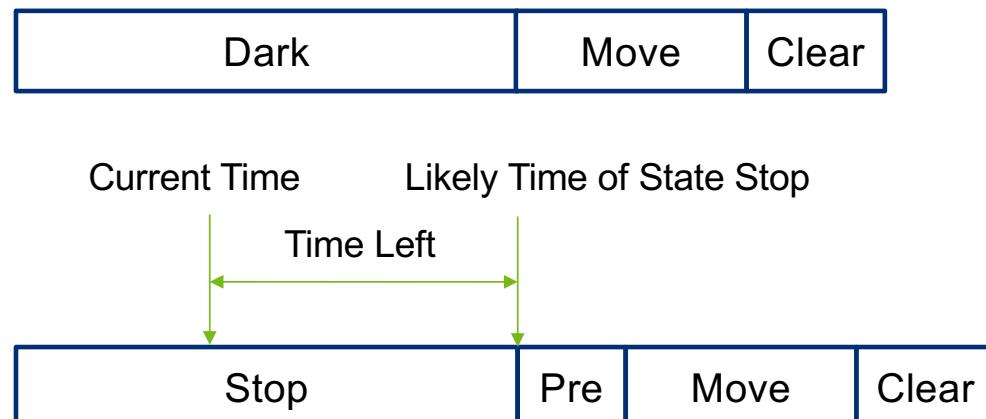
- 
- Request, analysis and visualization of traffic lights information
  - Determination of signal group
  - Generation of strategies

## 7.1 Traffic Light Monitor: Implementation

[ disi: aiti:]



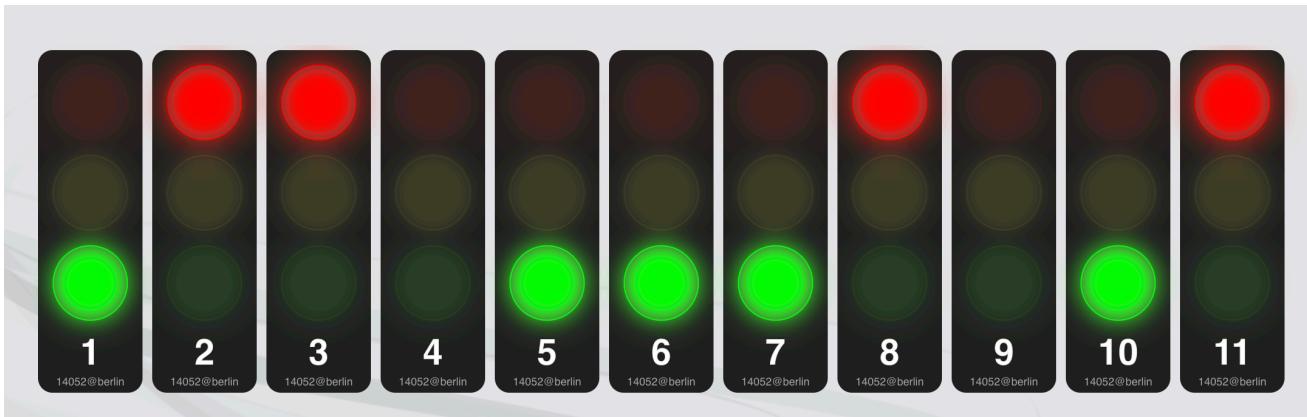
Traffic light phase examples:



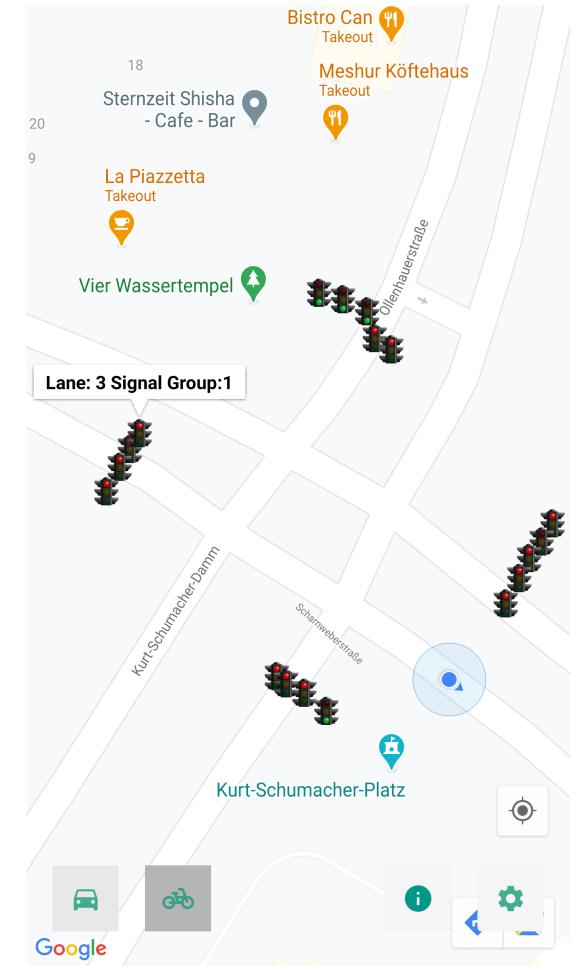
## 7.1 Traffic Light Monitor: Simulation & Test

[ disi: aiti:]

- Traffic lights contain 11 signal groups in intersection 14052
- Every lane has one visual traffic light with the corresponding label about information of lane id and signal group id. Position Info from MapInfo JSON
- Test, validation with the live view of dcaiti website, almost synchronous but our traffic lights delay a little bit (less than one second)



Source: <https://werkzeug.dcaiti.tu-berlin.de/0432l770/trafficlights/>



## 7.2 Determination: Implementation

[ disi: aiti:]

Algorithm 1 : ❌

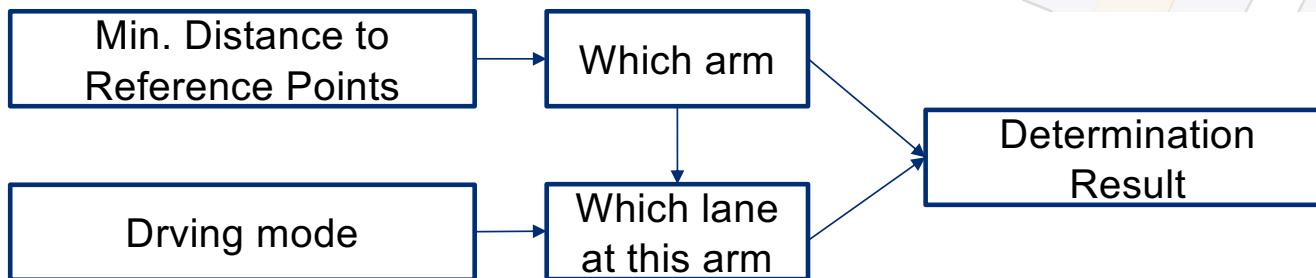
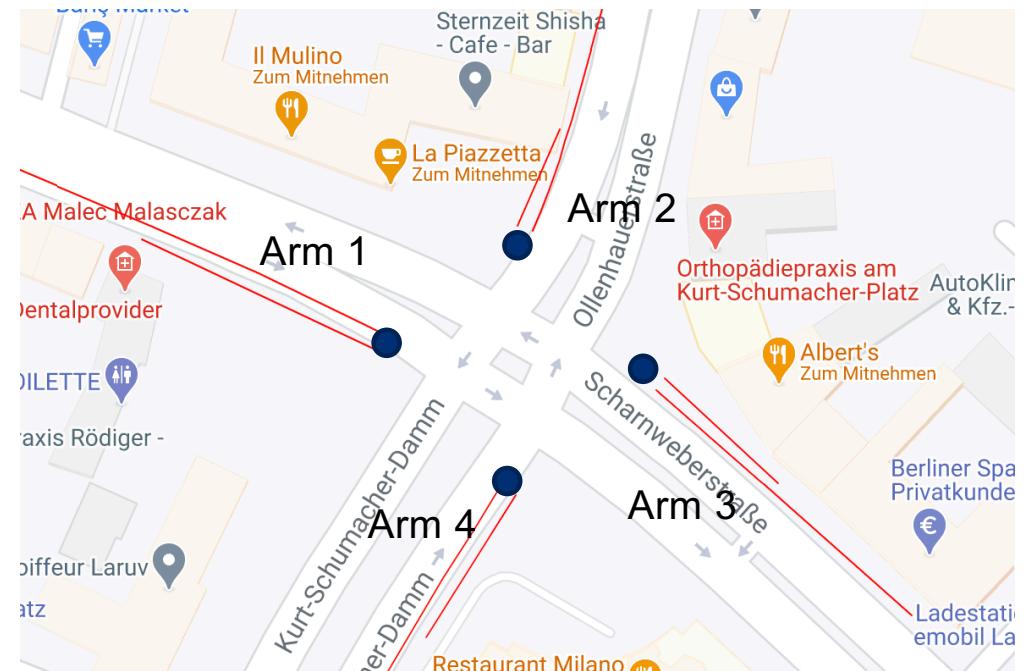
Linear Regression -> Not suitable for real lane, which often in curve not straight line

Algorithm 2 : ❌

Min. Distance to Lane Reference Points -> GPS not accurate at lane level

Algorithm 3 : 😊

Driving mode & Min. Distance to Reference Points



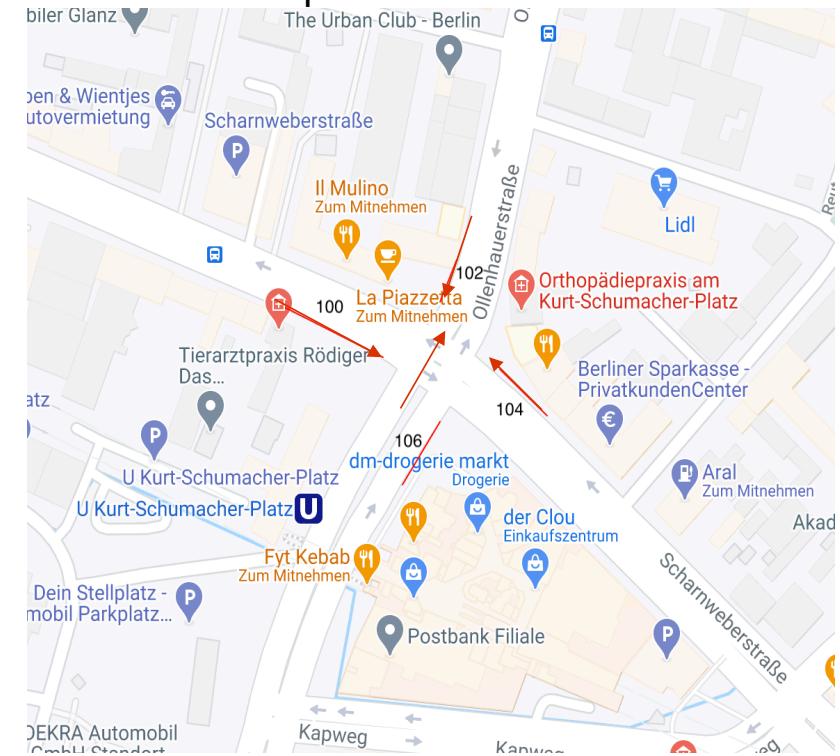
## 7.2 Determination: Simulation & Test

[ disi: aiti:]

- Testcases with handy at intersection 14052
  - Simulation of the bicycle users with the corresponding four driving directions in right picture
  - The determination results of lanes with id 100, 102, 104 and 106 are expected



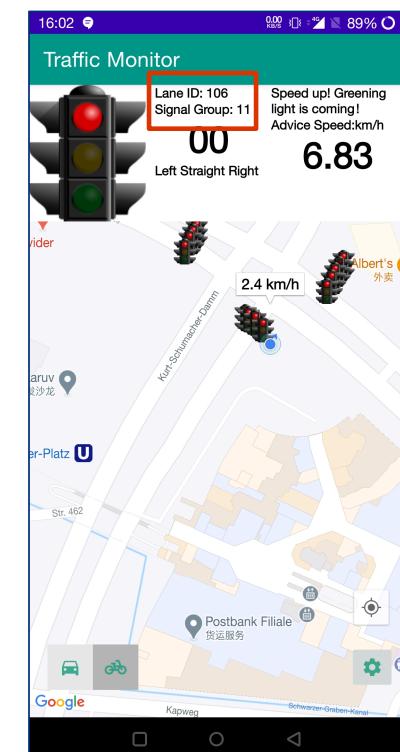
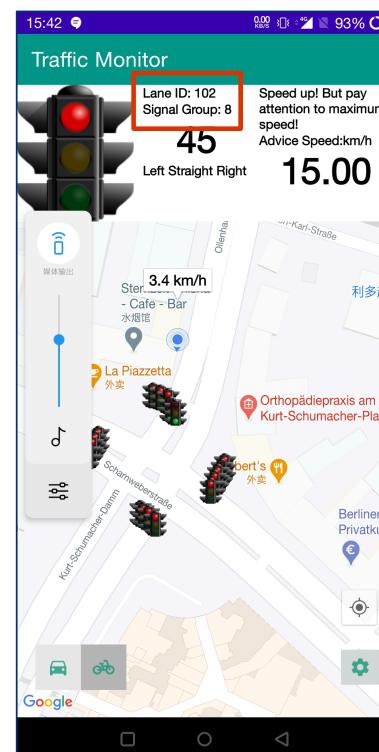
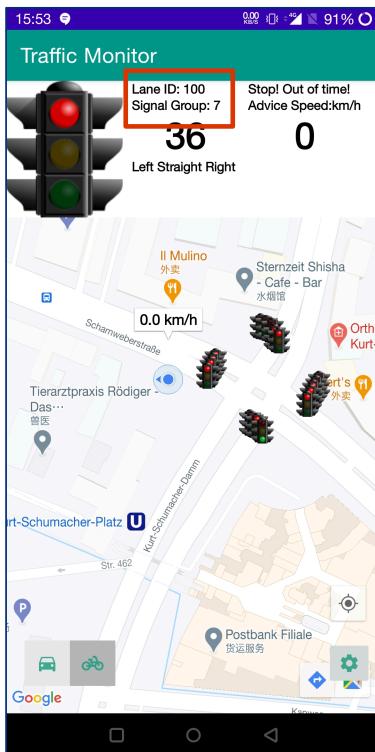
Source : Photo of the arm 1 of intersection 14052 taken by Yiyang and contains bicycle lane 100



## 7.2 Determination: Simulation & Test

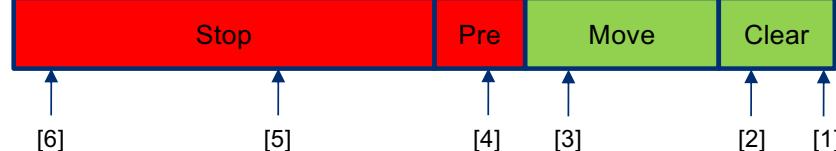
[ disi: aiti:]

- Test results with handy at intersection 14052
  - The lanes with id 100, 102, 104 and 106 are determined successfully.



## 7.3 Driving Strategies: Implementation

[ disi: aiti:]

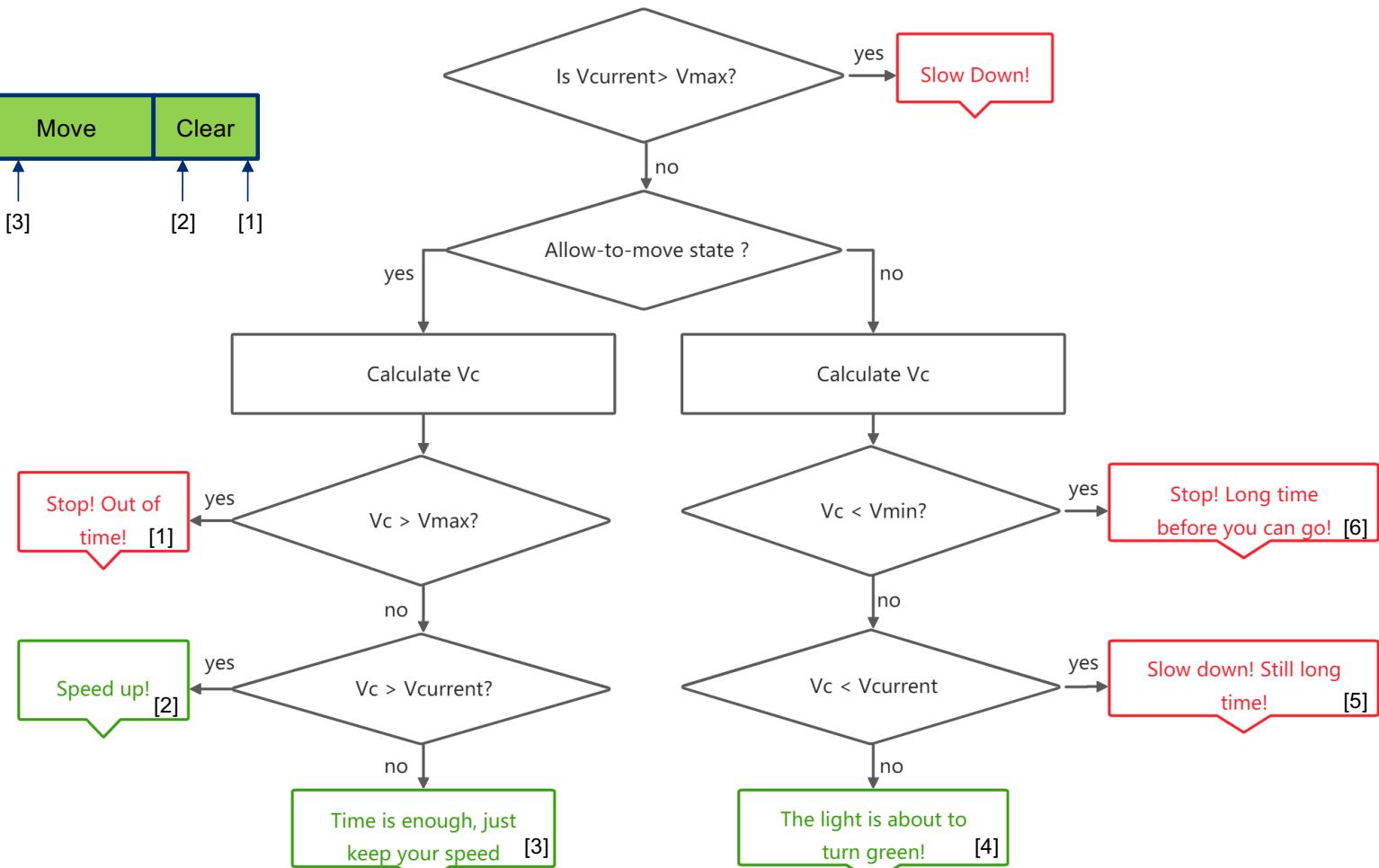


Vcurrent: current speed

Vmax: maximum permitted speed

Vmin: minimum permitted speed

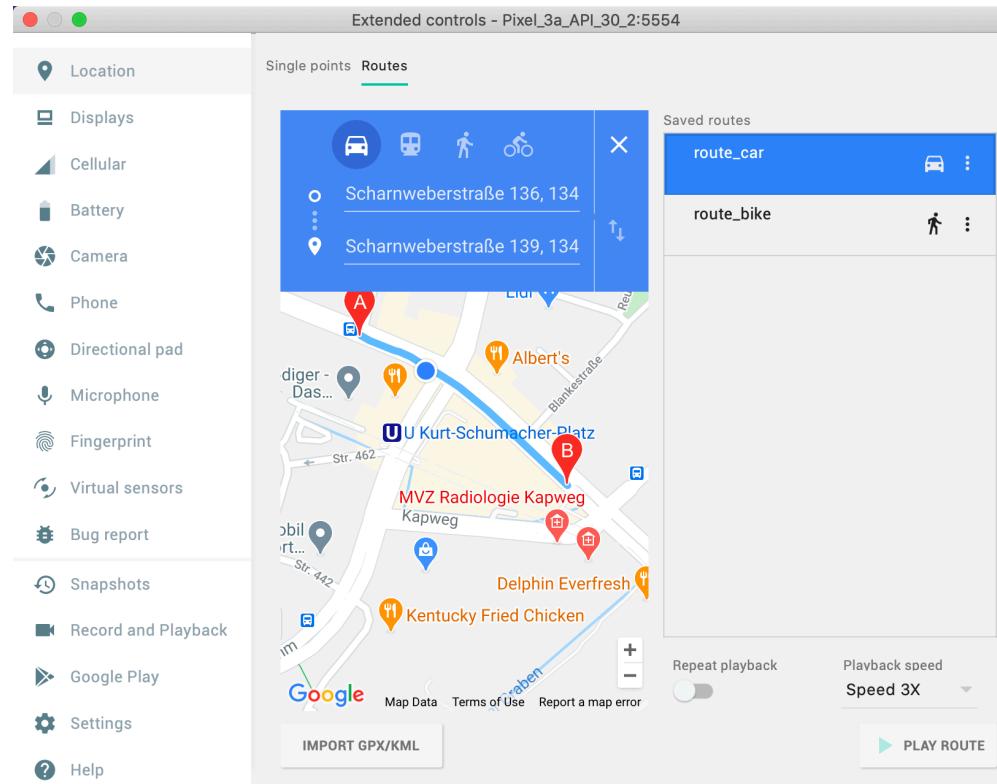
Vc: calculated speed to reach the intersection in the remaining time



## 7.3 Driving Strategies: Simulation & Test

[ disi: aiti:]

### Route Simulation with Emulator



For example: the route of car with Speed 3X: around 45 km/h

## 7.3 Driving Strategies: Simulation & Test

Case No.1: Car;

State: Move & Clear;

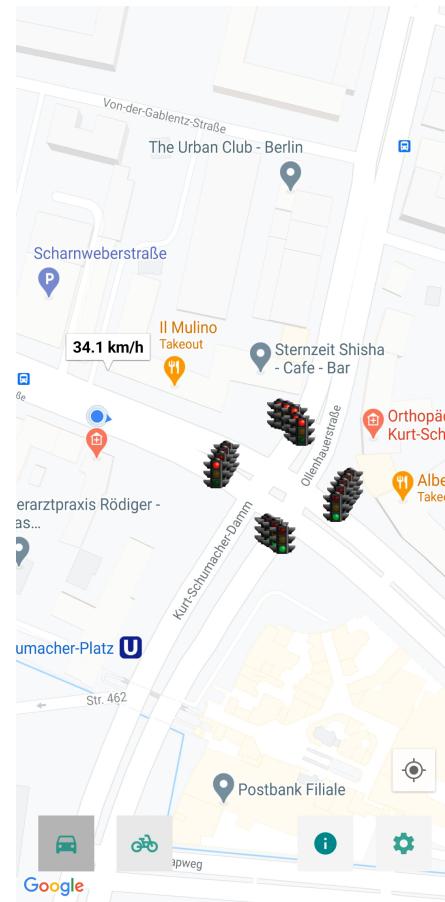
Enough time to pass



Case No.2: Car;

State: Move & Clear;

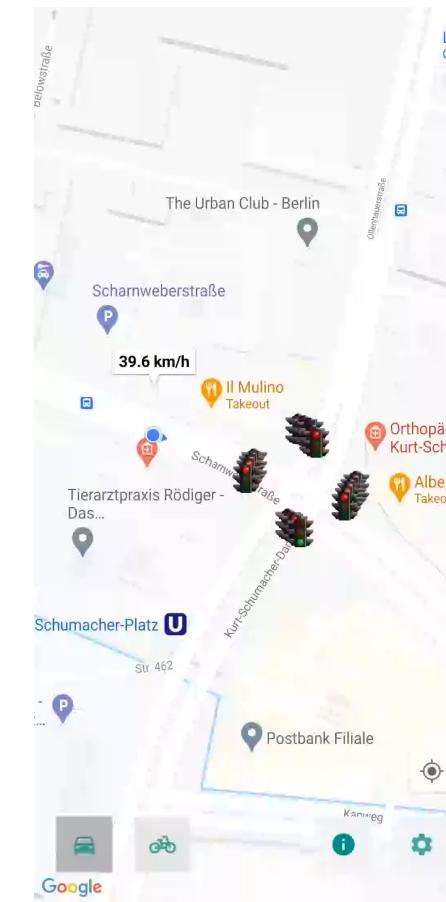
No enough time to pass



Case No.3: Car;

State: Stop & Pre;

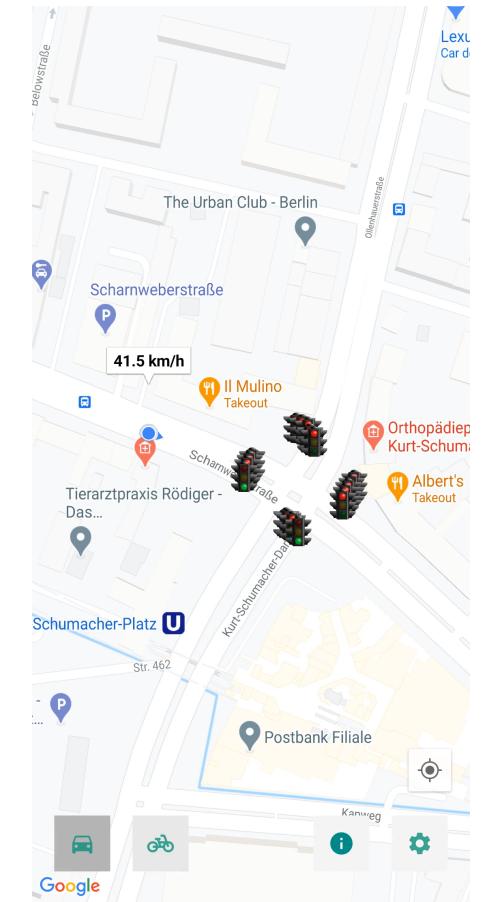
Long time to wait for green



Case No.4: Car;

State: Stop & Pre;

Green light is about to come



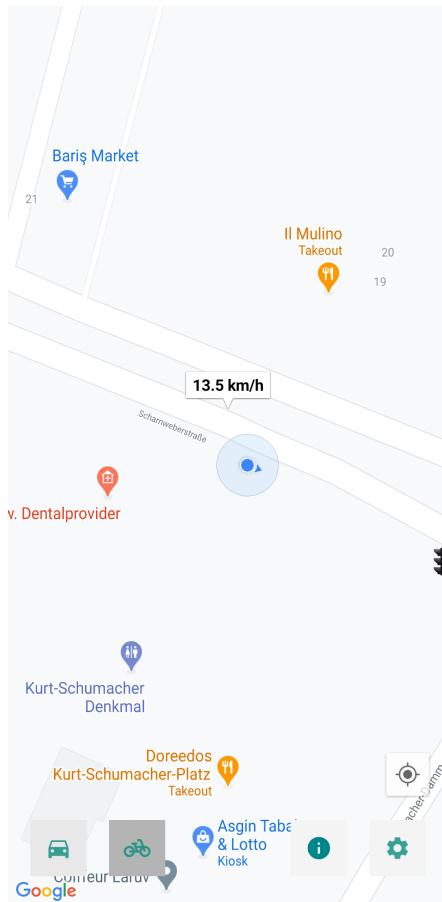
## 7.3 Driving Strategies: Simulation & Test

[ disi: aiti: ]

Case No.5: Bicycle;

State: Move & Clear;

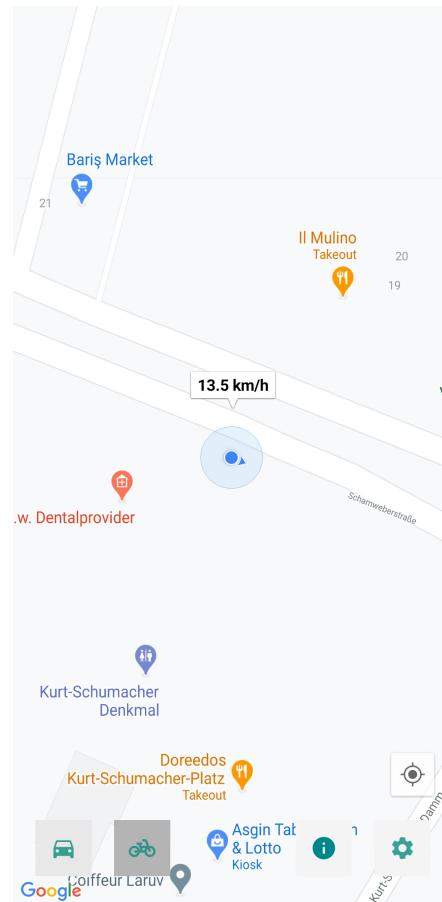
Enough time to pass



Case No.6: Bicycle;

State: Move & Clear;

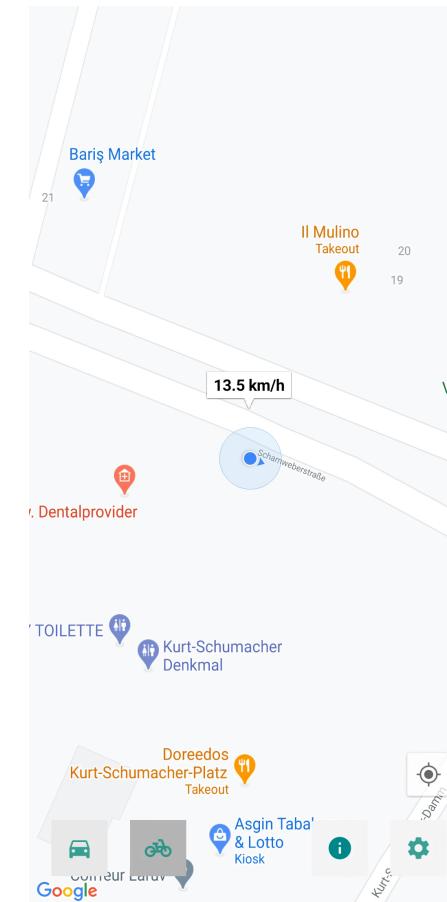
No enough time to pass



Case No.7: Bicycle;

State: Stop & Pre;

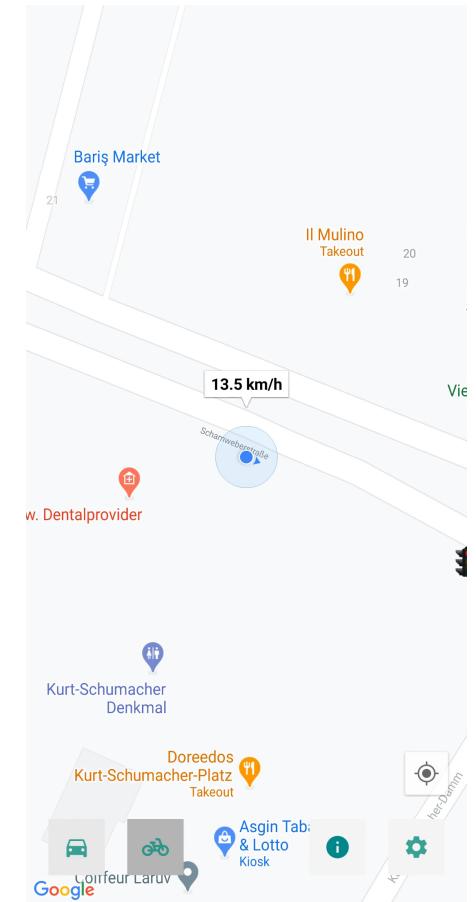
Long time to wait for green



Case No.8: Bicycle;

State: Stop & Pre;

Green light is about to come



## 8. Milestones

[ disi: aiti:]

CWTasks	Literature Research	Framework & Libs Test	SPaT Analysis & Visual	Determination of signal group	2nd Pre.	Work about driving strategies	Simulation and Evaluation	3rd Pre.	Documentation
47									
48									
49									
50									
51									
52									
53									
1					6-Jan				
2									
3									
4									
5									
6								10-Feb	
7									
8									
9									
10									10-Mär

- Source of the traffic light image:

<http://silentsai.blogspot.com/>

- Google Map SDK for Android (API-Key apply):

<https://console.cloud.google.com/google/maps-apis/>



**Thanks for your attention!**

Oday Kabha  
Yiyang Song  
Yuanheng Mu

[oday.kabha@ipk.fraunhofer.de](mailto:oday.kabha@ipk.fraunhofer.de)  
[yiyang.song@campus.tu-berlin.de](mailto:yiyang.song@campus.tu-berlin.de)  
[johanmu1994@mailbox.tu-berlin.de](mailto:johanmu1994@mailbox.tu-berlin.de)