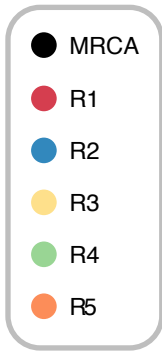


Euclidean multivariate distance



to R5

to R4

to R3

to R2

to R1

to MRCA

