MI

Yanyao Gu

Packages

```
library(tidyverse)
-- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
v dplyr 1.1.4
                  v readr
                               2.1.5
v forcats 1.0.0 v stringr
                                1.5.1
v ggplot2 3.5.1
                   v tibble
                               3.2.1
v lubridate 1.9.3
                    v tidyr
                                1.3.1
v purrr
           1.0.2
-- Conflicts ------ tidyverse_conflicts() --
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become
library(here)
here() starts at C:/Users/10415/Documents/MSc Biostats/CHL8010/version control/CHL8010_Yanya
library(mice)
   'mice'
The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
   filter
```

```
The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
    cbind, rbind
library(plm)
   'plm'
The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
    between, lag, lead
library(texreg)
Version: 1.39.4
Date:
          2024-07-23
Author:
          Philip Leifeld (University of Manchester)
Consider submitting praise using the praise or praise_interactive functions.
Please cite the JSS article in your publications -- see citation("texreg").
   'texreg'
The following object is masked from 'package:tidyr':
    extract
Read in data
data <- read_csv(here("data", "merged.csv"))</pre>
Rows: 3720 Columns: 22
-- Column specification ----
Delimiter: ","
chr (3): country_name, ISO, region
dbl (19): year, gdp1000, OECD, OECD2023, popdens, urban, agedep, male_edu, t...
i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
```

ΜI

```
set.seed(1006742018)
midata <- data |>
  mutate(ISOnum = as.numeric(as.factor(data$ISO))) |>
  select(-country_name, -ISO)

miceO <- mice(midata, seed = 100, m = 5, maxit = 0, print = F)</pre>
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Warning: Number of logged events: 1

```
iter imp variable
```

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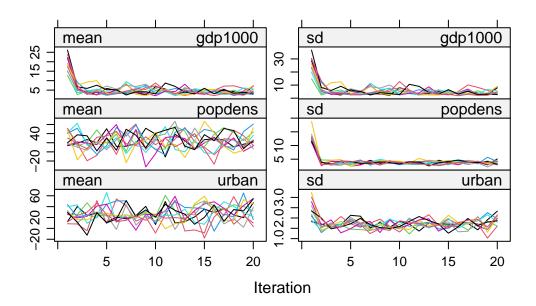
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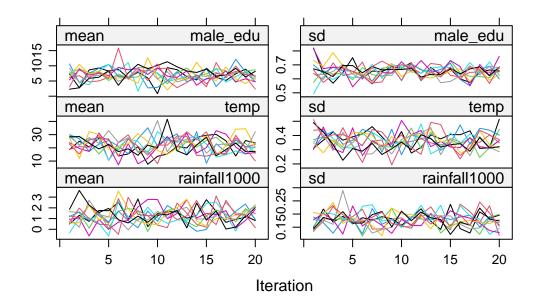
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                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
12
     7
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
12
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
     8
                                                                                              neo
12
     9
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
12
         gdp1000
                                    male_edu
     10
                   popdens
                             urban
                                               temp
                                                      rainfall1000
                                                                     maternalMor
                                                                                   infantMor
                                                                                               ne
13
        gdp1000
                                   male edu
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                                  infantMor
     1
                  popdens
                            urban
                                              temp
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                              neo
13
     2
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
13
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
13
     4
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
13
     5
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
13
        gdp1000
                                   male_edu
                                                                                  infantMor
     6
                  popdens
                            urban
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                              neo
13
     7
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                                   male_edu
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                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
13
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                                   male_edu
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                            urban
                                              temp
                                                                                              neo
13
     9
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
13
     10
         gdp1000
                   popdens
                             urban
                                    male_edu
                                               temp
                                                      rainfall1000
                                                                     maternalMor
                                                                                   infantMor
                                                                                               ne
14
        gdp1000
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                                  infantMor
     1
                  popdens
                                              temp
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                              neo
14
        gdp1000
     2
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
14
     3
        gdp1000
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                                  infantMor
                  popdens
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                              neo
14
     4
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
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14
     5
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
                  popdens
14
        gdp1000
                                   male edu
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                            urban
                                              temp
                                                                                              neo
                                   male_edu
14
     7
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
14
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
14
        gdp1000
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                                  infantMor
     9
                  popdens
                                              temp
                                                                    maternalMor
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14
         gdp1000
                   popdens
                             urban
                                    male_edu
                                               temp
                                                      rainfall1000
                                                                     maternalMor
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15
        gdp1000
                            urban
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                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
     1
                  popdens
                                                                                              neo
15
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        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                              temp
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                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
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15
     3
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
15
        gdp1000
                                   male_edu
                  popdens
                            urban
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
```

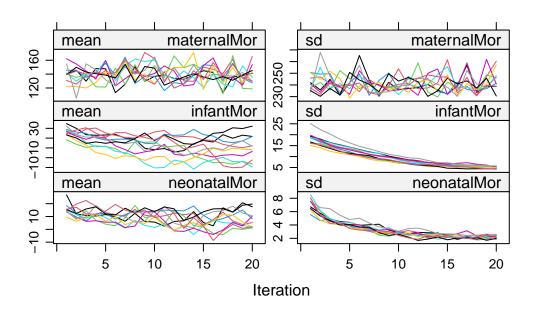
```
15
        gdp1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
     5
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                                              neo
15
     6
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
15
     7
        gdp1000
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                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                              neo
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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15
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
     8
                                                                                              neo
15
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
15
         gdp1000
                   popdens
                             urban
                                    male_edu
                                               temp
                                                      rainfall1000
                                                                     maternalMor
                                                                                   infantMor
                                                                                               ne
16
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
                                   male_edu
16
     2
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
16
     3
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
16
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
        gdp1000
                  popdens
16
     5
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
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                                                                    maternalMor
16
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                                  infantMor
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     7
16
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                   male_edu
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                                                     rainfall1000
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                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
16
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
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16
     9
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                   male_edu
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
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16
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         gdp1000
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        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                   male_edu
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                                                                                  infantMor
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17
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        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
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                                                                                              neo
17
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        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
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                                                                                  infantMor
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17
        gdp1000
                                   male edu
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                                  infantMor
                  popdens
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                                              temp
                                                                    maternalMor
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17
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
17
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
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17
     7
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
17
     8
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
17
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                                                  infantMor
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                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                              neo
17
         gdp1000
                   popdens
                                    male_edu
                                                                                   infantMor
     10
                             urban
                                               temp
                                                      rainfall1000
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18
        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                                                    maternalMor
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18
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        gdp1000
                  popdens
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                                   male_edu
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18
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
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18
        gdp1000
                            urban
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                                  infantMor
                  popdens
                                              temp
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                              neo
        gdp1000
18
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                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
18
        gdp1000
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                                                  infantMor
     6
                  popdens
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                              neo
18
     7
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
18
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
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                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
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18
     9
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male edu
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                              temp
                                                                                              neo
18
         gdp1000
                   popdens
                             urban
                                    male_edu
                                               temp
                                                      rainfall1000
                                                                     maternalMor
                                                                                   infantMor
                                                                                               ne
19
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
19
        gdp1000
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
     2
                  popdens
                                              temp
                                                                                              neo
19
     3
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
19
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
19
     5
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
19
     6
        gdp1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                   male_edu
                                              temp
                                                     rainfall1000
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
19
        gdp1000
                                   male_edu
                                                     rainfall1000
                  popdens
                            urban
                                              temp
                                                                    maternalMor
                                                                                  infantMor
                                                                                              neo
```

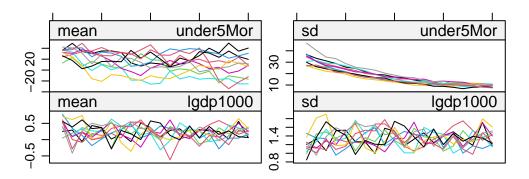
19	8	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
19	9	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
19	10	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	ne
20	1	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
20	2	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
20	3	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
20	4	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
20	5	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
20	6	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
20	7	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
20	8	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
20	9	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	neo
20	10	gdp1000	popdens	urban	male_edu	temp	rainfall1000	${\tt maternalMor}$	infantMor	ne

plot(mice.multi.out)









Iteration

Fit models

```
maternal.fit <- with(mice.multi.out, glm(maternalMor~conflict + lgdp1000 + OECD + popdens + rangedep + male_edu + temp + rainfall1000 + earthquake + drought, family = grout.maternal <- pool(maternal.fit)
summary(out.maternal)</pre>
```

```
estimate std.error
                                         statistic
                                                            df
           term
                                                                    p.value
1
    (Intercept) -79.2691335 32.6981026 -2.4242732 353.59109 1.583983e-02
2
               43.2120639
                                         5.2152762 3368.17190 1.946168e-07
       conflict
                             8.2856711
3
      lgdp1000 -31.2622300
                             4.5581119
                                        -6.8585921
                                                    264.55207 4.903463e-11
                                         5.3907483
4
                 72.3956404 13.4296087
                                                    178.87524 2.194806e-07
           OECD
5
        popdens
                 -0.3669031
                             0.3091484
                                        -1.1868188
                                                      30.15532 2.445651e-01
6
          urban
                  0.3550654
                             0.4206318
                                         0.8441239
                                                      23.54342 4.070960e-01
7
         agedep
                  7.5760557
                             0.2883957
                                        26.2696565
                                                   496.50126 5.459129e-96
8
      male_edu -22.6544277
                             2.1607408 -10.4845652
                                                    168.85296 3.997695e-20
                                         2.6101657
9
                  2.0353069
                                                     141.02569 1.002720e-02
           temp
                             0.7797616
10 rainfall1000 -11.2386571
                                        -2.0381709
                                                      46.64996 4.722494e-02
                             5.5140898
11
     earthquake -46.9106978 11.0101648
                                        -4.2606717 3560.06456 2.090896e-05
                                        -0.1510569 3273.06460 8.799402e-01
12
        drought -1.6110503 10.6651918
```

```
infant.fit <- with(mice.multi.out, glm(infantMor~conflict + lgdp1000 + OECD + popdens + urbar
                  agedep + male_edu + temp + rainfall1000 + earthquake + drought, family = ge
out.infant <- pool(infant.fit)</pre>
summary(out.infant)
                     estimate std.error
                                           statistic
                                                              df
                                                                      p.value
1
    (Intercept) 9.1511008103 2.86734659
                                                        50.48196 2.435805e-03
                                           3.19148751
2
       conflict 2.5459312940 0.60128979
                                           4.23411697 3422.19699 2.354861e-05
3
       lgdp1000 -5.7347467981 0.31782541 -18.04370125
                                                       640.89120 3.673265e-59
4
           OECD 2.3493246694 0.95975663
                                           2.44783375 226.26808 1.513314e-02
5
        popdens -0.0157795458 0.02129506
                                         -0.74099547
                                                      36.70922 4.634101e-01
6
          urban 0.0009808616 0.02863798
                                          0.03425037 28.20999 9.729187e-01
7
         agedep 0.5805635203 0.02193773
                                          26.46415165 206.14388 3.194317e-68
       male_edu -1.4834625860 0.16946021
                                          -8.75404670
8
                                                      77.85906 3.284155e-13
           temp 0.2733169838 0.05918600
                                          4.61793329
                                                        90.39102 1.278262e-05
10 rainfall1000 -1.3802701271 0.35036483
                                         -3.93952248 125.98046 1.344489e-04
11
     earthquake -1.4432038339 0.79796566
                                         -1.80860393 3653.29619 7.059474e-02
        drought -1.6636781515 0.77012041 -2.16028316 3641.45141 3.081580e-02
12
neonatal.fit <- with(mice.multi.out, glm(neonatalMor~conflict + lgdp1000 + OECD + popdens + r
                  agedep + male_edu + temp + rainfall1000 + earthquake + drought, family = ga
out.neonatal <- pool(neonatal.fit)</pre>
summary(out.neonatal)
                    estimate std.error
                                                            df
                                          statistic
                                                                    p.value
    (Intercept) 11.947273577 1.45054159
                                                      39.07561 4.524067e-10
1
                                          8.2364226
2
       conflict 1.853742333 0.28912943
                                          6.4114619 3306.91297 1.646021e-10
       lgdp1000 -3.059238999 0.15148126 -20.1954950 792.46187 1.729155e-73
3
                                          0.3857014 169.83650 7.002005e-01
4
           OECD 0.181310450 0.47007987
        popdens -0.006966479 0.01017163
5
                                         -0.6848933
                                                     37.51197 4.976216e-01
6
          urban -0.004271223 0.01455611
                                         -0.2934317
                                                     23.99747 7.717149e-01
7
         agedep 0.228593100 0.01075543
                                         21.2537431 155.11627 8.364513e-48
8
       male_edu -0.885845169 0.08651685 -10.2389904 51.89120 4.682138e-14
           temp 0.139978371 0.02961386
                                          4.7267863
9
                                                      65.82515 1.243950e-05
10 rainfall1000 -0.976282534 0.17600273
                                        -5.5469737
                                                      82.42421 3.427708e-07
```

```
under5.fit <- with(mice.multi.out, glm(under5Mor~conflict + lgdp1000 + OECD + popdens + urbar
agedep + male_edu + temp + rainfall1000 + earthquake + drought, family = gr
```

0.5870807 3630.94405 5.571860e-01

-1.6675476 3579.06110 9.549305e-02

earthquake 0.225059333 0.38335333

drought -0.617431999 0.37026349

11 12

```
out.under5 <- pool(under5.fit)
summary(out.under5)</pre>
```

```
estimate std.error
          term
                                       statistic
                                                         df
                                                                 p.value
   (Intercept) 1.28114732 4.44081140
                                       0.2884940
                                                   77.93805 7.737345e-01
1
2
      conflict 3.05247227 0.99325486
                                       3.0732014 3554.31215 2.133811e-03
3
      lgdp1000 -7.40045861 0.52056686 -14.2161540 873.09721 2.075678e-41
4
          OECD 6.27355010 1.55869745
                                       4.0248671 314.27284 7.149554e-05
       popdens -0.06866520 0.03141265 -2.1859094 68.10958 3.226319e-02
5
6
         urban 0.05548403 0.04118200
                                      1.3472885 50.55906 1.838947e-01
7
        agedep 1.04806691 0.03541743 29.5918357 313.35348 9.524987e-93
8
      male_edu -2.57675118 0.26067234
                                      -9.8850196 161.15447 2.625508e-18
9
          temp 0.46904243 0.09140552
                                      5.1314455 195.45975 6.908864e-07
10 rainfall1000 -3.63980140 0.55417691
                                      -6.5679413 228.39181 3.402723e-10
    earthquake -4.04004434 1.31964245 -3.0614689 3680.26563 2.218440e-03
       drought -1.20343860 1.27351999 -0.9449703 3673.19086 3.447362e-01
12
```

Coefficients table

	matmor	matmor.mi	un5mor	un5mor.mi	infmor	infmor.mi ı
conflict	34.47 ***	43.21 ***	2.96 ***	3.05 **	1.65 ***	2.55 ***
	(4.49)	(8.29)	(0.72)	(0.99)	(0.36)	(0.60)
lgdp1000	-27.49 ***	-31.26 ***	-8.70 ***	-7.40 ***	-6.13 ***	-5.73 ***
	(4.74)	(4.56)	(0.73)	(0.52)	(0.37)	(0.32)
OECD	28.06	72.40 ***	6.62 **	6.27 ***	3.22 **	2.35 *
	(15.64)	(13.43)	(2.28)	(1.56)	(1.16)	(0.96)
popdens	-0.42	-0.37	-0.34 ***	-0.07 *	-0.18 ***	-0.02
	(0.38)	(0.31)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)
urban	-8.30 ***	0.36	-1.74 ***	0.06	-1.01 ***	0.00
	(0.99)	(0.42)	(0.15)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.03)
agedep	-0.60	7.58 ***	-0.06	1.05 ***	0.04	0.58 ***
	(0.34)	(0.29)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.02)
male_edu	-60.63 ***	-22.65 ***	-9.01 ***	-2.58 ***	-4.82 ***	-1.48 ***
	(5.95)	(2.16)	(0.85)	(0.26)	(0.43)	(0.17)
temp	10.52 ***	2.04 *	2.42 ***	0.47 ***	1.15 ***	0.27 ***
	(3.18)	(0.78)	(0.52)	(0.09)	(0.26)	(0.06)
rainfall1000	-4.58	-11.24 *	-0.04	-3.64 ***	0.02	-1.38 ***
	(6.15)	(5.51)	(0.97)	(0.55)	(0.50)	(0.35)
earthquake	4.50	-46.91 ***	1.64 *	-4.04 **	0.88 *	-1.44
_	(4.68)	(11.01)	(0.75)	(1.32)	(0.38)	(0.80)
drought	-1.26	-1.61	0.94	-1.20	0.73 *	-1.66 *
_	(4.18)	(10.67)	(0.65)	(1.27)	(0.33)	(0.77)
(Intercept)		-79.27 *		1.28		9.15 **
		(32.70)		(4.44)		(2.87)
R^2	0.10		0.15		0.21	
Adj. R^2	R^2 0.03		0.10			
Num. obs.	3223		3618		3618	
nimp	10			10		10
nobs		3720		3720		3720
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*** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05