

## UEFI & EDK II Training

**EDK II Debugging with Windows Lab** 

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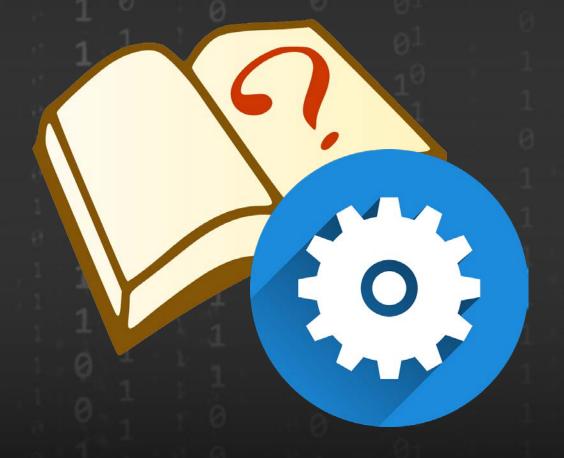
## Lesson Objective

- Using PCDs to Configure DebugLib LAB
- Change the DebugLib instance to modify the debug output LAB
- Debug EDK II using VS Debugger LAB



## Lab 1 – Adding Debug Statements

In this lab, you'll add debug statements to the previous lab's SampleApp UEFI Shell application





## Lab 1: Catch up from previous lab

Skip to next slide if Lab Writing UEFI App Lab completed (Lab Guide)

- Perform Lab Setup from previous Labs (<u>Lab Guide</u>)
- Create a Directory under the workspace C:/FW/edk2-ws/edk2 "SampleApp"
- Copy contents of C:../FW/LabSampleCode/SampleAppDebug to C:/FW/edk2-ws/edk2/SampleApp
- Open C:/FW/edk2/EmulatorPkg/EmulatorPkg.dsc
- Add the following to the [Components] section:

```
# Add new modules here
SampleApp/SampleApp.inf
```

Save and close the file EmulatorPkg.dsc



## Lab 1: Add debug statements to SampleApp

Open a VS Command Prompt and type: cd C:/FW/edk2-ws then

```
C:/FW/edk2-ws > setenv.bat
C:/FW/edk2-ws > cd edk2
C:/FW/edk2-ws/edk2 > edksetup
```

- Open C:/FW/edk2-ws/edk2/SampleApp/SampleApp.c
- Add the following to the include statements at the top of the file after below the last "include" statement:

```
#include <Library/DebugLib.h>
```



## Lab 1: Add debug statements to SampleApp

Locate the UefiMain function. Then copy and paste the following code after the "EFI\_INPUT\_KEY KEY;" statement: and before the first Print() statement as shown in the screen shot below:

LabGuide.md Slide for Copy and paste

```
DEBUG ((0xfffffffff, "\n\nUEFI Base Training DEBUG DEMO\n") );
DEBUG ((0xffffffff, "0xffffffff USING DEBUG ALL Mask Bits Set\n") );
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG_INIT\n" , (UINTN)(DEBUG_INIT)) );
DEBUG ((DEBUG INIT,
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG_WARN\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG_WARN)) );
DEBUG ((DEBUG WARN,
DEBUG ((DEBUG_LOAD,
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG LOAD\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG LOAD))
DEBUG ((DEBUG FS,
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG FS\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG FS)) );
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG_POOL\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG_POOL)) );
DEBUG ((DEBUG POOL,
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG_PAGE\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG_PAGE))
DEBUG ((DEBUG PAGE,
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG_INFO\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG_INFO))
DEBUG ((DEBUG INFO,
DEBUG ((DEBUG DISPATCH, " 0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG DISPATCH\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG DISPATCH)));
DEBUG ((DEBUG_VARIABLE, " 0x%08x USING DEBUG_DEBUG_VARIABLE\n",(UINTN)(DEBUG_VARIABLE)));
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG_BM\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG_BM)) );
DEBUG ((DEBUG BM,
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG_BLKIO\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG_BLKIO)) );
DEBUG ((DEBUG BLKIO,
                         0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG_NET\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG_NET)) );
DEBUG ((DEBUG NET,
DEBUG ((DEBUG UNDI,
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG UNDI\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG UNDI)) );
                         0x%08x USING DEBUG_LOADFILE\n",(UINTN)(DEBUG_LOADFILE)));
DEBUG ((DEBUG LOADFILE, "
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG_EVENT\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG_EVENT)) );
DEBUG ((DEBUG EVENT,
DEBUG ((DEBUG GCD,
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG GCD\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG EVENT)) );
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG CACHE\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG CACHE)) );
DEBUG ((DEBUG CACHE,
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG VERBOSE\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG VERBOSE)) );
DEBUG ((DEBUG VERBOSE,
DEBUG ((DEBUG ERROR,
                       " 0x%08x USING DEBUG DEBUG ERROR\n", (UINTN)(DEBUG ERROR)) );
```

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#### Lab 1: Build, Run and Test Result

#### At the VS Command Prompt

- \$> Build
- \$> RunEmulator.bat

Run the application from the shell Shell> SampleApp

Check the VS Debug output

Exit
Shell> Reset

Visual Studio command prompt window output

C:\ Developer Command Prompt for VS2015

- 0x0000000007346000 - 0x00000000000007000

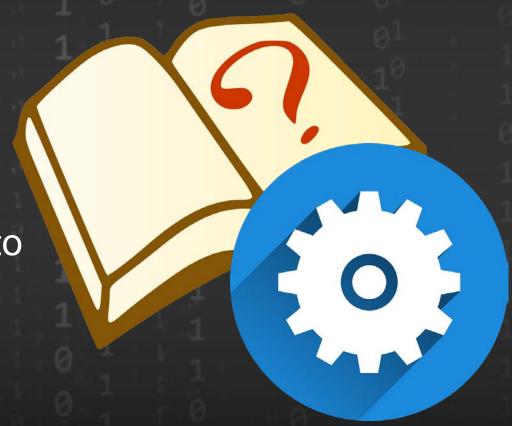
InstallProtocolInterface: 752F3136-4E16-4FDC-A22A-E5F46812F4CA 88C6CEC
InstallProtocolInterface: 4C8A2451-C207-405B-9694-99EA13251341 EB94090

UEFI Base Training DEBUG DEMO 0xffffffff USING DEBUG ALL Mask Bits Set 0x00000040 USING DEBUG DEBUG\_INFO 0x80000000 USING DEBUG DEBUG ERROR



## Lab 2 – Changing PCD Value

In this lab, you'll learn how to use PCD values to change debugging capabilities.





## Lab 2: Change PCDs for SampleApp

Open C:/FW/edk2-ws/edk2/EmulatorPkg/EmulatorPkg.dsc Replace SampleApp/SampleApp.inf with the following:

```
SampleApp/SampleApp.inf {
     <PcdsFixedAtBuild>
        gEfiMdePkgTokenSpaceGuid.PcdDebugPropertyMask|0xff
        gEfiMdePkgTokenSpaceGuid.PcdDebugPrintErrorLevel|0xffffffff
}
```

Save and close EmulatorPkg.dsc

<u>LabGuide.md Slide</u> for Copy and paste



#### Lab 2: Build, Run and Test Result

#### At the VS Command Prompt

- \$> Build
- \$> RunEmulator.bat

Run the application from the shell Shell> SampleApp

Check the VS Debug output

Exit
Shell> Reset

Visual Studio command prompt window output

```
C:\ Developer Command Prompt for VS2015
UEFI Base Training DEBUG DEMO
0xffffffff USING DEBUG ALL Mask Bits Set
0x00000001 USING DEBUG DEBUG INIT
 0x00000002 USING DEBUG DEBUG WARN
0x00000004 USING DEBUG DEBUG LOAD
0x00000008 USING DEBUG DEBUG FS
0x00000010 USING DEBUG DEBUG POOL
0x00000020 USING DEBUG DEBUG PAGE
0x00000040 USING DEBUG DEBUG INFO
0x00000080 USING DEBUG DEBUG DISPATCH
 0x00000100 USING DEBUG DEBUG VARIABLE
0x00000400 USING DEBUG DEBUG BM
0x00001000 USING DEBUG DEBUG BLKIO
0x00004000 USING DEBUG DEBUG NET
0x00010000 USING DEBUG DEBUG UNDI
0x00020000 USING DEBUG DEBUG_LOADFILE
0x00080000 USING DEBUG DEBUG EVENT
0x00080000 USING DEBUG DEBUG GCD
0x00080000 USING DEBUG DEBUG CACHE
0x00080000 USING DEBUG DEBUG VERBOSE
0x80000000 USING DEBUG DEBUG ERROR
```



# Lab 3 – Library Instances for Debugging

In this lab, you'll learn how to add specific debug library instances.





## Lab 3: Using Library Instances for Debugging

Save and close EmulatorPkgPkg.dsc

LabGuide.md Slide for Copy and paste



#### Lab 3: Build, Run and Test Result

#### At the VS Command Prompt

- \$> Build
- \$> RunEmulator.bat

Run the application from the shell Shell> SampleApp

See that the output from the Debug statements now goes to the console

Exit
Shell> Reset

Debug output to console





# Lab 4: Null Instance of DebugLib

In this lab, you'll change the DebugLib to the Null instance.





## Lab 4: Using Null Library Instances

Save and close EmulatorPkg.dsc

LabGuide.md Slide for Copy and paste



#### Lab 4: Build, Run and Test Result

#### At the VS Command Prompt

- \$> Build
- \$> RunEmulator.bat

Run the application from the shell Shell> SampleApp

Check – now NO Debug output

Exit
Shell> Reset

Visual Studio command prompt window output – NO DEBUG

Loading driver at 0x0000618A000 EntryPoint=0x000001C1090 SampleApp.efi
InstallProtocolInterface: BC62157E-3E33-4FEC-9920-2D3B36D750DF 62AF410
ProtectUefiImageCommon - 0x62AF128
- 0x00000000618A000 - 0x000000000000000
InstallProtocolInterface: 752F3136-4E16-4FDC-A22A-E5F46812F4CA 7534CEC

Console window - NO DEBUG

```
Shell> sampleapp
System Table: 0x074CF010

Press any Key to continue:

Enter text. Include a dot ('.') in a sentence then <Enter> to expenditure to the sentence of the senten
```



## Lab 5: Debugging EDK II with VS Debugger

In this lab, you'll learn how setup the VS to debug the EDK II emulation

First make sure you have "Just-in-Time" Debugging enabled in the Visual Studio Application Link





## Lab 5: Debug with VS

## Edit the SampleApp.c and add an "ASSERT\_EFI\_ERROR": Add the following:

```
EFI_STATUS Status;
Status = EFI_NO_RESPONSE; // or any EFI Error

DEBUG((0xfffffffff, "\n\nUEFI Base Training DEBUG DEMO\n"));
DEBUG((0xfffffffff, "0xfffffffff USING DEBUG ALL Mask Bits Set\n"));

ASSERT_EFI_ERROR(Status);
```

#### Save SampleApp.c

<u>LabGuide.md Slide</u> for Copy and paste



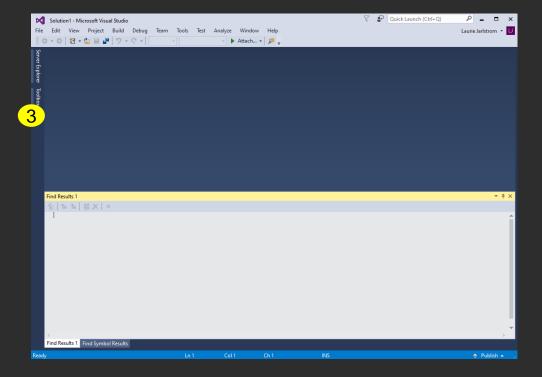
## First Enable Visual Studio Debugging

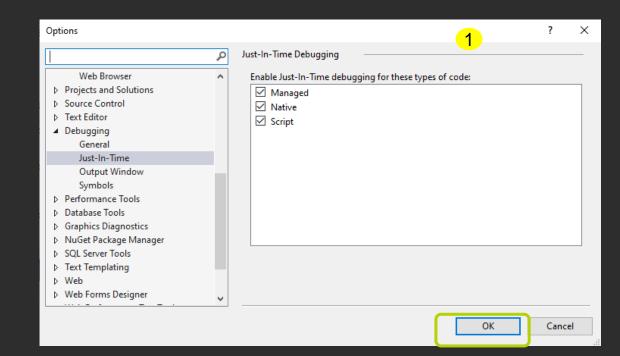
1. First make sure you have "Just-in-Time" Debugging enabled in the Visual Studio

Application Link (note: need to open as Admin)

2. Use the Regedt32 to add the "Auto" key: Link

3. Next Open the Visual Studio Application







## Lab 5: Debug with VS - ASSERT

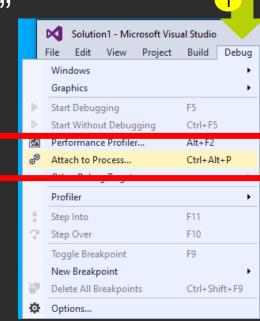
#### At the VS Command Prompt

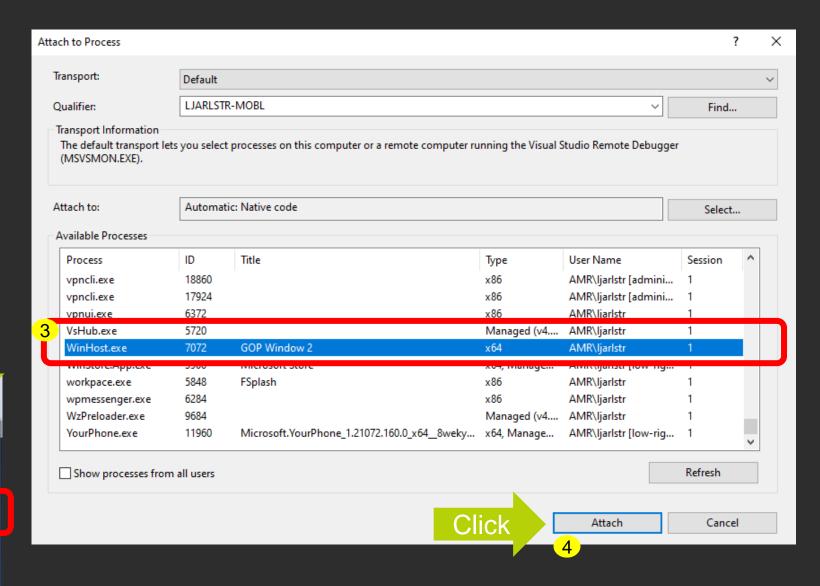
- \$> Build
- \$> RunEmulator.bat

Inside the Visual Studio app, Enable the Winhost.exe for Debugging

- 1. Select "Debug"
- 2. "Attach to "Process"
- 3. Find "WinHost.exe"

4. Click "Attach"







## Lab 5: Debug with VS - ASSERT

Run the application from the shell Shell> SampleApp

Assert in VS Command Prompt

#### Visual Studio command prompt window output

```
Developer Command Prompt for VS2015 - runEmulator.bat

InstallProtocolInterface: 5B1B31A1-9562-11D2-8E3F-00A0C969723B 1D55B83F440
LoadLibraryEx (
    c:\fw\edk2-ws\Build\EmulatorX64\DEBUG_VS2015x86\X64\SampleApp\SampleApp\DEBUG\SampleApp.DLL,
    NULL, DONT_RESOLVE_DLL_REFERENCES)
Loading driver at 0x1D55B7E4000 EntryPoint=0x00077441000 SampleApp.efi
InstallProtocolInterface: BC62157E-3E33-4FEC-9920-2D3B36D750DF 1D55B840018
ProtectUefiImageCommon - 0x5B83F440
    - 0x000001D55B7E4000 - 0x000000000000000000
InstallProtocolInterface: 752F3136-4E16-4FDC-A22A-E5F46812F4CA 1D557D8D628

UEFI Base Training DEBUG DEMO

ASSERT_EFI_ERROR (Status = No Response)

DXE_ASSERT!: [SampleApp] c:\fw\edk2-ws\edk2\SampleApp\SampleApp.c (51): !EFI_ERROR (Status)
```



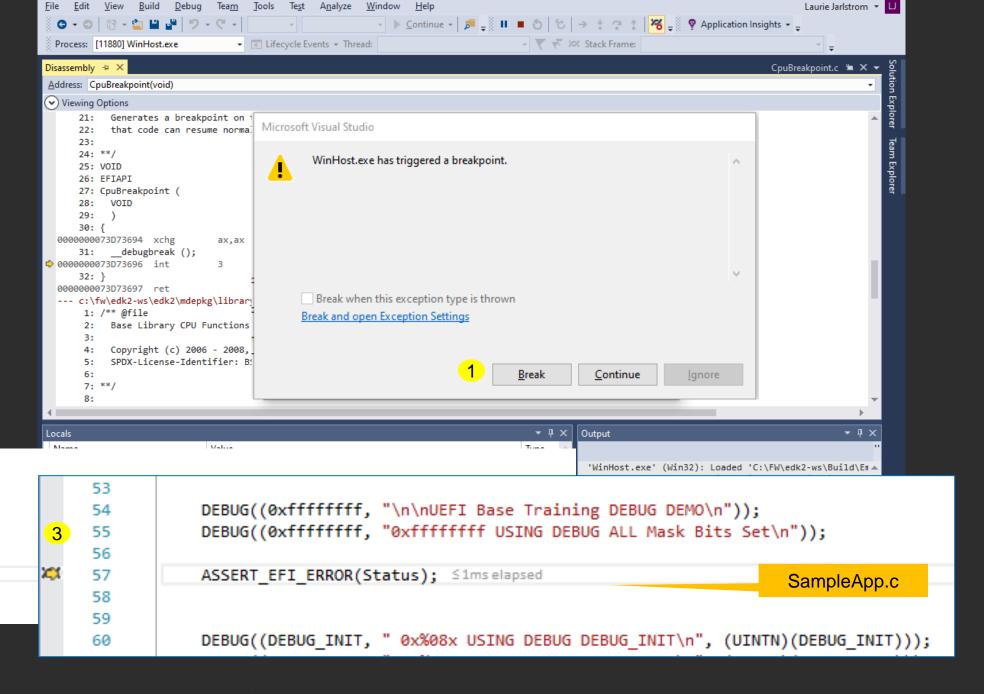
## Lab 5: Debug with VS - ASSERT

Quick Launch (Ctrl+Q)

#### Windows\* VS Debugger

- 1. Select "Break"
- 2. "F10" about 2 times
- 3. SampleApp.c can be debugged

"F5" to continue
"Shift F5" to Stop
debugging



\*\*/

VOID

**EFIAPI** 

VOID

CpuBreakpoint (

debugbreak ();

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Disassembly (Debugging) - Microsoft Visual Studio



## Lab 5: Debug with VS - CpuBreakpoint

Edit the SampleApp.c and add "cpuBreakpoint();" Statement and comment out the "ASSERT":

#### CpuBreakpoint();

```
SampleApp.c → X
Miscellaneous Files
                                                                         (Global Scope)
                 EFI INPUT KEY
     43
                                    Key;
                DEBUG((EFI D INFO, "\r\n>>>> [UefiMain] Entry point: 0x%p <<<<<\r\n"
     44
     45
                DEBUG((0xffffffff, "\n\nUEFI Base Training DEBUG DEMO\n"));
     46
                DEBUG((0xffffffff, "0xffffffff USING DEBUG ALL Mask Bits Set\n"));
     47
                //ASSERT EFI ERROR(0x8000000000000000);
     49
                     CpuBreakpoint();
     51
```

Save SampleApp.c

<u>LabGuide.md Slide</u> for Copy and paste



## Lab 5: Debug with VS

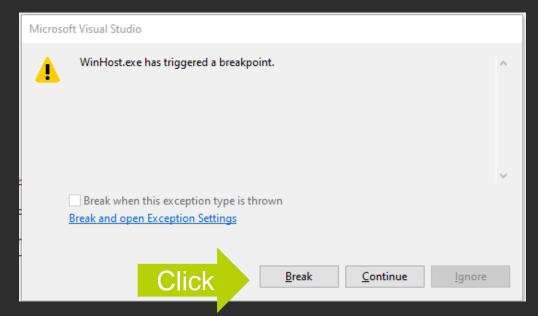
At the VS Command Prompt

- \$> Build
- \$> RunEmulator.bat

Inside the Visual Studio App, Enable the Winhost.exe for Debugging. "Cnt-Alt-p" then select "Winhost.exe"

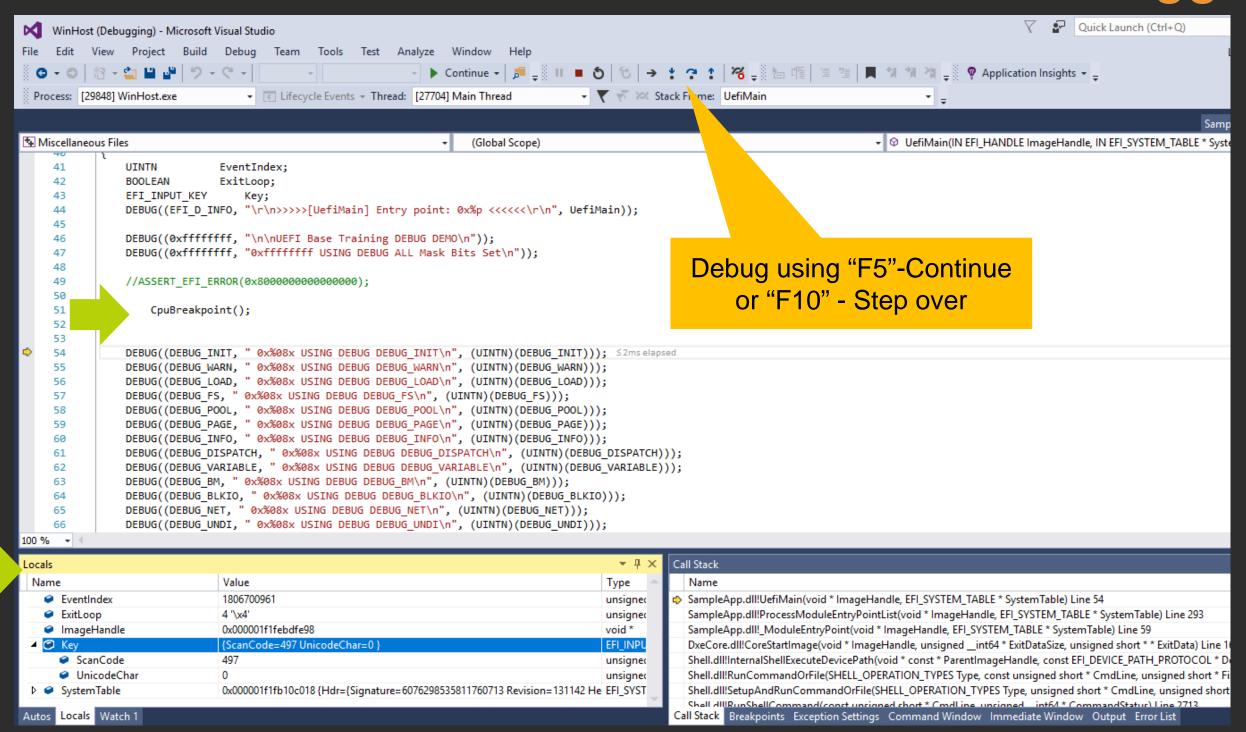
Run the application from the shell Shell> SampleApp

VS Debugger pop up, select "Break" Press "F10" until SampleApp.c shows





#### Invoke Windows Visual Studio Debugger





# Lab 6: Debugging EDK II add Debug to Boot Flow

In this lab, you'll learn how add Debug statements to the EDK II Boot flow and check the debug log output





#### Lab 6: Debug Boot Flow

Edit the MdeModulePkg/Core/Pei/PeiMain/PeiMain.c and add a "DEBUG" print ~line 489 before the call to the PeiDispatcher:

```
DEBUG((DEBUG_INFO, "*********Before call to Pei Dispatcher *******\n"));
```

#### Save PeiMain.c



#### Lab 6: Build, Run and Test Result

#### At the VS Command Prompt

- \$> Build
- \$> RunEmulator.bat

#### Check the VS Debug output

#### Exit

Shell> Reset

#### Visual Studio command prompt window output

```
C:\ Developer Command Prompt for VS2015
Stack Hob: BaseAddress=0x2279DDE0000 Length=0x20000
Heap Offset = 0x710000 Stack Offset = 0x710000
Loading PEIM 52C05B14-0B98-496C-BC3B-04B50211D680
WARNING: DLL already loaded. No source level debug c:\fw\edk2-ws\Build\Emulator>
BUG\PeiCore.DLL.
Loading PEIM at 0x227A1DC0000 EntryPoint=0x227A1DC1078 PeiCore.efi
Reinstall PPI: 8C8CE578-8A3D-4F1C-9935-896185C32DD3
Reinstall PPI: 5473C07A-3DCB-4DCA-BD6F-1E9689E7349A
Reinstall PPI: B9E0ABFE-5979-4914-977F-6DEE78C278A6
    ******Before call to Pei Dispatcher
WARNING: DLL already loaded. No source level debug c:\fw\edk2-ws\Build\Emulator>
cd\DEBUG\PcdPeim.DLL.
Loading PEIM at 0x227A1DB1000 EntryPoint=0x227A1DB2004 PcdPeim.efi
Reinstall PPI: 06E81C58-4AD7-44BC-8390-F10265F72480
Reinstall PPI: 4D8B155B-C059-4C8F-8926-06FD4331DB8A
Reinstall PPI: 01F34D25-4DE2-23AD-3FF3-36353FF323F1
Reinstall PPI: A60C6B59-E459-425D-9C69-0BCC9CB27D81
Loading PEIM 6DB075DE-449E-2644-96D0-CC5A1B4C3B2A
LoadLibraryEx (
 c:\fw\edk2-ws\Build\EmulatorX64\DEBUG_VS2015x86\X64\EmulatorPkg\FirmwareVolumeF
 NULL, DONT_RESOLVE_DLL_REFERENCES)
```



## Summary

- Using PCDs to Configure DebugLib LAB
- Change the DebugLib instance to modify the debug output LAB
- Debug EDK II using VS Debugger LAB

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## BACK UP

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#### **ISSUE:**

#### Debugging in Emulator with Windows 7/10 64Bit and Visual Studio does not work?

Symptom: With Windows 7/10 64bit a CpuBreakpoint() or ASSERT just exits with an error from the "Build Run" command.

#### Link to fix this issue:

https://github.com/tianocore/tianocore.github.io/wiki/NT32#Debugging\_in\_Nt32 \_Emulation\_with\_Windows\_7\_and\_Visual\_Studio\_does\_not\_work

- 1. Run the RegEdt32
- 2. Navigate to the HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Wow6432Node\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\AeDebug
- 3. Add a string value entry called "Auto" with a value of "1"