

UEFI & EDK II TRAINING

UEFI Shell Lab – Ovmf with QEMU

tianocore.org



Lesson Objective





Run UEFI Shell Scripts



UEFI Shell Lab with QEMU





QEMU Running OVMF



First Setup for Building EDK II for OVMF, See Lab Setup

1. Change to run-ovmf directory

bash\$ cd \$HOME/run-ovmf

Run the RunQemu.sh Linux shell script
 bash\$. RunQemu.sh

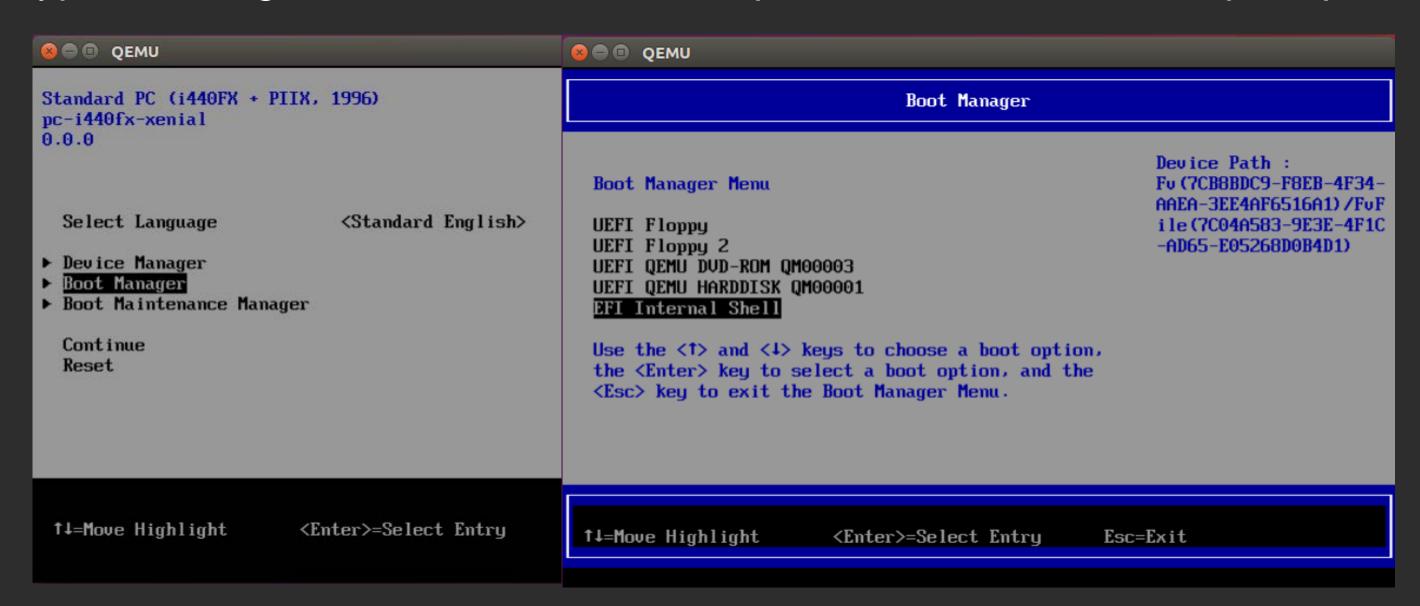


See Platform Build lab for setup OVMF Lab Setup



QEMU Running OVMF

Type "F2" to get into the emulation setup or "Exit" from the Shell prompt





QEMU boot to UEFI Shell

```
    QEMU

         UEFI Interactive Shell v2.0. UEFI v2.31 (EDK II, 0x00010000). Revision 1.02
         Mapping table
               FSO: Alias(s):HD8a1::BLK3:
                   PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1,0x1) /Ata (0x0) /HD (1,MBR,0xBE1AFDFA,0x3F,0xFBFB9)
              BLK2: Alias(s):
                   PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1,0x1) /Ata (0x0)
              BLK4: Alias(s):
                   PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1.0x1) /Ata (0x0)
              BLKO: Alias(s):
                   PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1.0x0) /Floppy (0x0)
              BLK1: Alias(s):
                   PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1.0x0) /Floppy (0x1)
         Press ESC in 0 seconds to skip startup.nsh or any other key to continue.
        Shell>_
```



UEFI SHELL COMMANDS

Commands from the Command Line Interface



COMMON SHELL COMMANDS FOR DEBUGGING

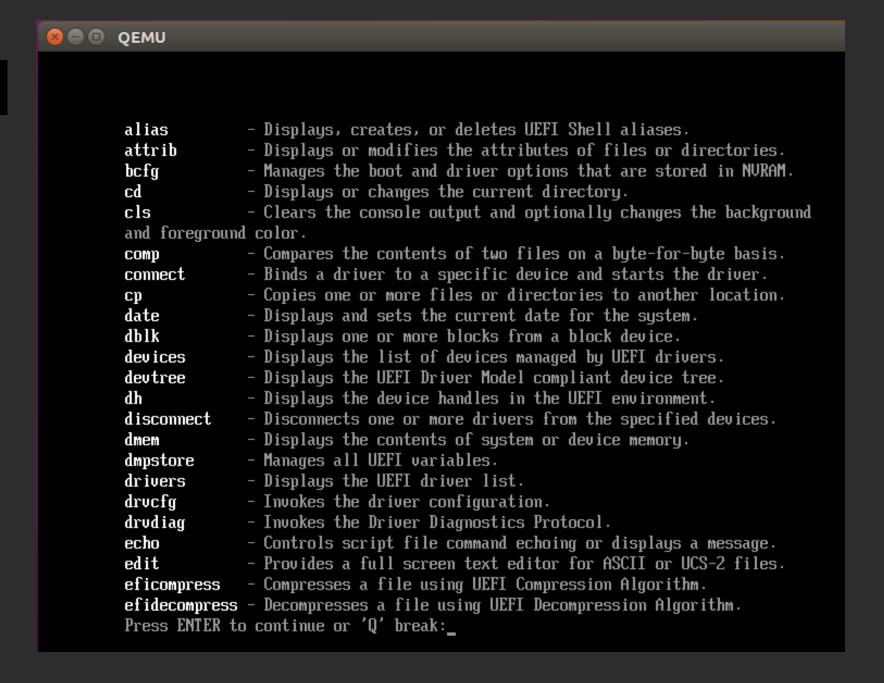
help mm mem memmap drivers devices devtree dh Load Dmpstore pci stall

"-b" is the command line parameter for breaking after each page.



Shell Help

Shell> help -b





Shell "memmap"

Shell> memmap

Displays the memory map maintained by the UEFI environment

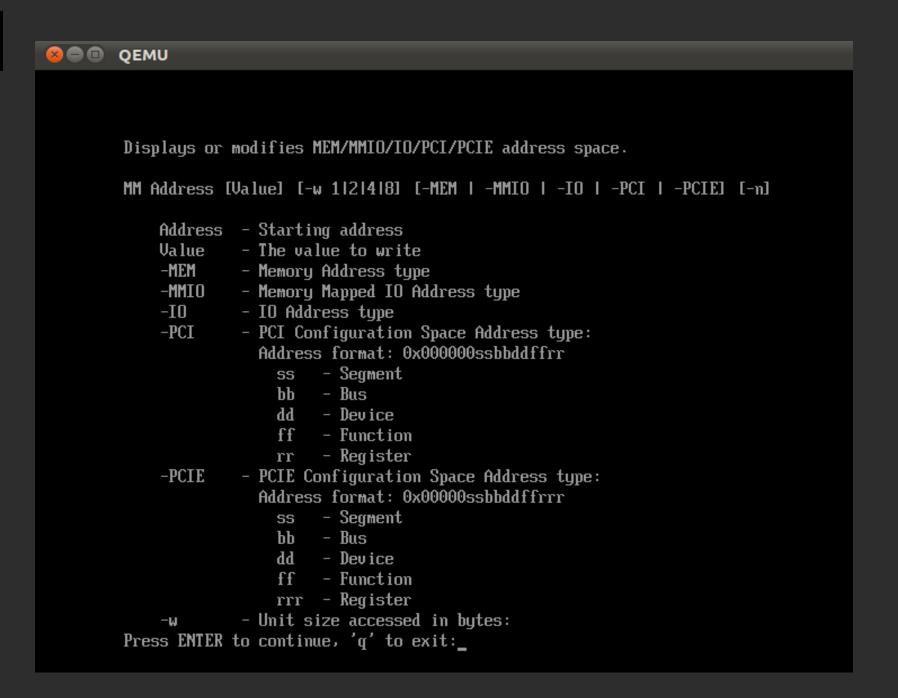
```
Available 0000000061C0000-0000000000A1BFFFF 000000000004000 0000000000000F
        0000000021A0000-0000000021ABFFF 0000000000000C 800000000000000
MMTN
 Reserved : 4 Pages (16,384)
 LoaderCode: 358 Pages (1,466,368)
 LoaderData: 23 Pages (94,208)
 BS_Code : 550 Pages (2,252,800)
 BS_Data : 3,895 Pages (15,953,920)
 RT_Code : 64 Pages (262,144)
 RT_Data : 64 Pages (262,144)
 ACPI Recl: 0 Pages (0)
 ACPI NUS : 0 Pages (0)
      : 12 Pages (49, 152)
 MMIO
 Available: 27.810 Pages (113.909.760)
Total Memory: 128 MB (134,266,880 Bytes)
Shell>
```



Shell "mm"

Shell> mm -? -b

Help for "mm" command shows options for different types of memory and I/O that can be modified





Shell "mm"

** Shell> mm 06bbb000

```
Shell> mm 06bbb000
    0x0000000006BBB000 : 0xAF >
     0x0000000006BBB001 : 0xAF >
     0x0000000006BBB002 : 0xAF >
     0x0000000006BBB003 : 0xAF >
     0x0000000006BBB004 : 0xAF >
     0x0000000006BBB005 : 0xAF >
     0x00000000006BBB006 : 0xAF >
MEM 0 \times 000000000006BBB007 : 0 \times AF > q
Shell>_
```

**Pick a location from the MemMap command on Previous slide

MM in can display / modify any location

Try

Shell> mm 0000

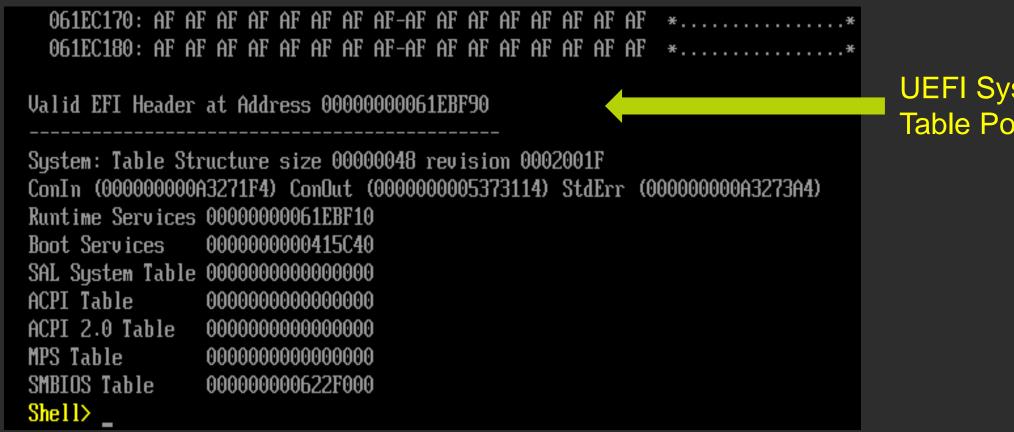
"q" to quit



Shell "mem"

Shell> mem

Displays the contents of the system or device memory without arguments, displays the system memory configuration.



UEFI System Table Pointer



Shell "Drivers"

Shell> drivers -b

```
Y C I
           PFΑ
  UERSION E G G #D #C DRIVER NAME
42 00000000 B N N 1 6
                                             PCI Bus Driver MemoryMapped (0xB,0x
17A8E000,0x17FBDFFF)/FvFile (93B80004-9FB3-11D4-9A3A-0090273FC14D)
44 00000011 ? N N O O
                              Block MMIO to Block IO Driver MemoryMapped (0xB,0x
17A8E000,0x17FBDFFF) /FvFile (33CB97AF-6C33-4C42-986B-07581FA366D4)
45 00000010 ? N N O O
                                        Virtio Block Driver MemoryMapped (0xB,0x
17A8E000,0x17FBDFFF)/FvFile(11D92DFB-3CA9-4F93-BA2E-4780ED3E03B5)
46 00000010 ? N N O O
                                    Virtio SCSI Host Driver MemoryMapped (0xB,0x
17A8E000,0x17FBDFFF)/FvFile(FAB5D4F4-83C0-4AAF-8480-442D11DF6CEA)
47 0000000A D N N 2 0 Platform Console Management Driver MemoryMapped (0xB,0x
17A8E000,0x17FBDFFF) /FvFile (51CCF399-4FDF-4E55-A45B-E123F84D456A)
48 0000000A D N N 2 0 Platform Console Management Driver
49 00000000A B N N 2 2
                                    Console Splitter Driver MemoryMapped (0xB,0x
17A8E000,0x17FBDFFF)/FuFile(408EDCEC-CF6D-477C-A5A8-B4844E3DE281)
4A 00000000A ? N N O O
                                    Console Splitter Driver
4B 00000000A ? N N O O
                                    Console Splitter Driver
4C 00000000A B N N 2 2
                                    Console Splitter Driver
4D 00000000A B N N 1 1
                                    Console Splitter Driver
51 00000000A D N N 1 0
                                    Graphics Console Driver MemoryMapped (0xB,0x
17A8E000,0x17FBDFFF) /FuFile (CCCB0C28-4B24-11D5-9A5A-0090273FC14D)
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:
```



Shell "Devices"

Shell> devices -b

Displays a list of devices that UEFI drivers manage.

```
Shell> devices -b
 C T D
 TYCI
 RPFA
 L EGG#P#D#C Device Name
32 R - - 0 1 6 PciRoot(0x0)
4E D - - 2 0 0 Primary Console Input Device
4F D - - 2 0 0 Primary Console Output Device
50 D - - 1 0 0 Primary Standard Error Device
 7A D - - 1 0 0 PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x0,0x0)
 7B B - - 1 2 6 PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x1,0x0)
 7C B - X 1 2 2 PCI IDE/ATAPI Controller
 7D D - - 1 0 0 PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x1,0x3)
7E D - - 1 1 0 QEMU Video PCI Adapter
7F D - - 1 0 0 PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x3,0x0)
80 B - - 1 2 1 QEMU HARDDISK
81 D - - 1 1 0 QEMU DVD-ROM
82 D - - 1 2 0 FAT File System
83 R - - 0 3 1 PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x2,0x0) / AcpiAdr (0x80010100)
84 B - - 1 1 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1,0x0) /Serial (0x0)
85 D - - 1 0 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1,0x0) /Serial (0x1)
86 B - - 1 3 1 PS/2 Keyboard Device
87 D - - 1 0 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1,0x0) /Acpi (PNP0303,0x1)
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:_
```



Shell "Devtree"

Shell> devtree -b

Displays s tree of devices currently managed by UEFI drivers.

```
Ctrl[03] MemoryMapped (0xB,0x800000,0xFFFFFF)
Ctrl[04] MemoryMapped(0xB,0x17A8E000,0x17FBDFFF)
Ctrl[1B] MemoryMapped (0xB,0x17FE0000,0x17FFFFFF)
Ctrl[32] PciRoot(0x0)
  Ctrl[7A] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x0,0x0)
  Ctrl[7B] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x1,0x0)
    Ctrl[84] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x1,0x0)/Serial(0x0)
       Ctrl[8A] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1,0x0) /Serial (0x0) /Uart (115200,8,N,1)
         Ctrl[8B] PC-ANSI Serial Console
           Ctrl[4E] Primary Console Input Device
          Ctrl[4F] Primary Console Output Device
          Ctrl[50] Primary Standard Error Device
    Ctrl[85] PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x1,0x0) / Serial (0x1)
    Ctrl[86] PS/2 Keyboard Device
       Ctrl[4E] Primary Console Input Device
    Ctrl[87] PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x1,0x0) / Acpi (PNP0303,0x1)
    Ctrl[88] ISA Floppy Drive #0
    Ctrl[89] ISA Floppy Drive #1
  Ctrl[7C] PCI IDE/ATAPI Controller
    Ctrl[80] QEMU HARDDISK
       Ctrl[82] FAT File System
    Ctrl[81] QEMU DVD-ROM
  Ctrl[7D] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x1,0x3)
  Ctrl[7E] QEMU Video PCI Adapter
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:_
```



Shell Handle Database - "Dh"

```
Shell> dh -b
```

Displays the device handles associated with UEFI drivers

```
01: LoadedImage
02: Decompress
03: UnknownDevice DevicePath(yMapped(0xB,0x800000,0xFFFFFF))
 UnknownDevice
04: UnknownDevice DevicePath(ped(0xB,0x17A8E000,0x17FBDFFF))
 UnknownDevice
05: UnknownDevice
06: ImageDevicePath LoadedImage
07: UnknownDevice Pcd
08: ImageDevicePath LoadedImage
09: UnknownDevice
OA: ImageDevicePath LoadedImage
OB: UnknownDevice
OC: ImageDevicePath LoadedImage
OD: UnknownDevice UnknownDevice
OE: DebugSupport EBCInterpreter ImageDevicePath LoadedImage
OF: UnknownDevice
10: ImageDevicePath LoadedImage
11: UnknownDevice
12: ImageDevicePath LoadedImage
13: UnknownDevice
14: ImageDevicePath LoadedImage
15: UnknownDevice
16: ImageDevicePath LoadedImage
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:
```



Shell "Load"

Shell> load -?

Loads a UEFI driver into memory

```
Shell> load -?
Loads a UEFI driver into memory.
load [-nc] file [file...]
    Load the driver, but do not connect the driver.
File File that contains the image of the UEFI driver (wildcards are permitted)
This command loads an driver into memory. It can load multiple files at one time
, and the file name supports wildcards.
If the -nc flag is not specified, this command will try to connect the driver to
 a proper device; it may also cause already loaded drivers be connected to their
 corresponding devices.
fs0:\> load Isabus.efi
load: Image 'fs0:\Isabus.efi' loaded at 18FE000 - Success
fs0:\> load Isabus.efi IsaSerial.efi
load: Image 'fs0:\Isabus.efi' loaded at 18E5000 - Success
load: Image 'fs0:\IsaSerial.efi' loaded at 18DC000 - Success
fs0:\> load Isa*.efi
load: Image 'fs0:\IsaBus.efi' loaded at 18D4000 - Success
load: Image 'fs0:\IsaSerial.efi' loaded at 18CB000 - Success
fs0:\> load -nc IsaBus.efi
load: Image 'fs0:\Isabus.efi' loaded at 18FE000 - Success
Shell> _
```



Shell "dmpstore"

Shell> dmpstore -all -b

Display the contents of the NVRAM variables

```
Shell> dmpstore -all -b
Variable NV+BS '4C19049F-4137-4DD3-9C10-8B97A83FFDFA:MemoryTypeInformation' Data
Size = 0x40
 000000000: 0A 00 00 00 2A 00 00 00-09 00 00 08 00 00 00 *....*
 00000010: 00 00 00 00 29 00 00 00-06 00 00 00 F2 00 00 00 *....).....*
 00000030: 04 00 00 00 AC 14 00 00-0F 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Variable NV+RT+BS 'EFIGlobalVariable:ErrOut' DataSize = 0x49
 000000000: 02 01 0C 00 D0 41 03 0A-00 00 00 00 01 01 06 00 *....A.......*
  00000010: 00 01 02 01 0C 00 D0 41-01 05 00 00 00 00 03 0E *.....A......
  00000020: 13 00 00 00 00 00 02-01 00 00 00 00 08 01 *.....*
 00000030: 01 03 0A 14 00 53 47 C1-E0 BE F9 D2 11 9A 0C 00 *....SG......*
 00000040: 90 27 3F C1 4D 7F FF 04-00
                                                     *.'?.M....*
Variable NV+RT+BS 'EFIGlobalVariable:ComIn' DataSize = 0x7A
 000000000: 02 01 0C 00 D0 41 03 0A-00 00 00 00 01 01 06 00 *.....A......*
 00000010: 00 01 02 01 0C 00 D0 41-03 03 00 00 00 00 7F 01 *.....A.....*P
ress ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:
```



Shell "pci"

Shell> pci -? -b

Display the help for the PCI command

Shell> pci -? -b

Displays PCI device list or PCI function configuration space and PCIe extended configuration space.

PCI [Bus Dev [Func] [-s Seg] [-i [-ec ID]]]

- -s Specifies optional segment number (hexadecimal number).
- -i Displays interpreted information.
- -ec Displays detailed interpretation of specified PCIe extended capability
 ID (hexadecimal number).
- Bus Specifies a bus number (hexadecimal number).
- Dev Specifies a device number (hexadecimal number).
- Func Specifies a function number (hexadecimal number).

NOTES:

- 1. This command displays a list of all the PCI devices found in the system. It
 - also displays the configuration space of a PCI device according to the specified bus (Bus), device (Dev), and function (Func) addresses. If the function address is not specified, it defaults to 0.
- 2. The -i option displays verbose information for the specified PCI device. The PCI configuration space for the device is displayed with a detailed interpretation.
- 3. If no parameters are specified, all PCI devices are listed.

Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:_



<u>Shell> stall 10000000</u>

Stalls the operation for a specified number of microseconds

```
Shell> stall 10000000
Shell> _
```



UEFI SHELL SCRIPTS

Use Scripting with UEFI Shell



UEFI SHELL SCRIPTS

The UEFI Shell can execute commands from a file, which is called a batch script file (.nsh files).

Benefits: These files allow users to simplify routine or repetitive tasks.

- Perform basic flow control.
- Allow branching and looping in a script.
- Allow users to control input and output and call other batch programs (known as script nesting).



Writing UEFI Shell Scripts

At the shell prompt

Shell> fs0:

FS0:\> edit HelloScript.nsh

Type: echo Hello World

UEFI EDIT 2.0 HelloScript.nsh Modified e<mark>cho "Hello Worl<u>d</u>"</mark>

Press "F2" Enter Press "F3" to exit

Help Menu - Shell

Control Key	Function Key	Command
Ctrl-G	F1	Go To Line
Ctrl-S	F2	Save File
Ctrl-Q	F3	Exit
Ctr1-F	F4	Search
Ctrl-R	F5	Search/Replace
Ctrl-K	F6	Cut Line
Ctrl-U	F7	Paste Line
Ctrl-0	F8	Open File
Ctrl-T	F9	File Type

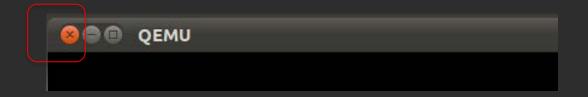


Hello World Script

In the shell, type HelloScript for the following result:

```
FSO:\> HelloScript.nsh
FSO:\> echo "Hello World"
Hello World
FSO:\> _
```

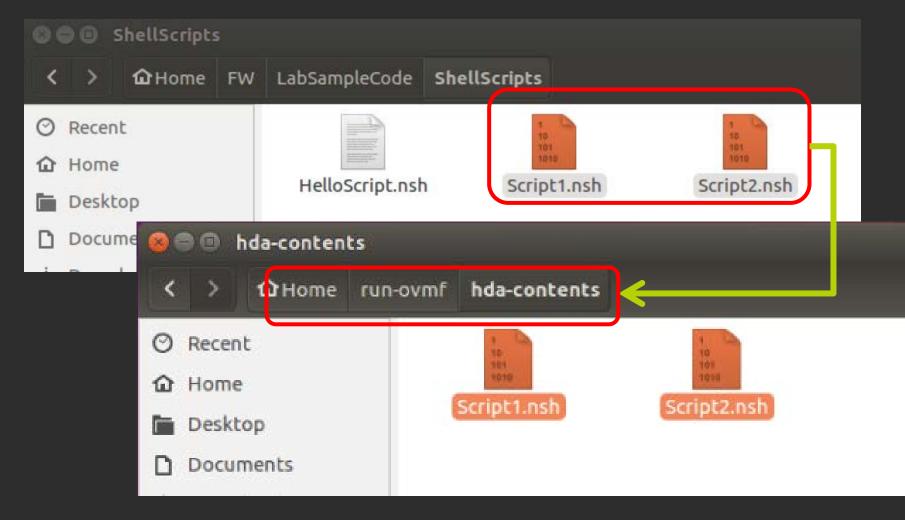
Close the QEMU





UEFI SHELL NESTED SCRIPTS

QEMU: Copy the Scripts from the ~/FW/LabSampleCode/ShellScripts to the run-ovmf directory ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents





UEFI Shell Script Example

Script1.nsh

```
# Simple UEFI Shell script file
echo -off
script2.nsh
if exist %cwd%Mytime.log then
        type Mytime.log
endif
echo "%HThank you." "%VByeBye:) %N"
```

Script1.nsh

```
# Show nested scripts
time > Mytime.log
for %a run (3 1 -1)
    echo %a counting down
endfor
```



Run UEFI Shell Scripts

Run the RunQemu.sh from the terminal (Cnt-Alt-T)

```
bash$ cd ~run-ovmf
bash$ . RunQemu.sh
```

At the Shell prompt Type

```
Shell> fs0:
FS0:\> Script1
```

FS0:\> Edit Script1.nsh

```
บบาทเรว
FS0:\> Script1
FSO:\> script2.nsh
FSO:\> time > Mytime.log
FSO: \> for Za run (3 1 -1)
FS0:\>
           echo Za counting down
3 counting down
FS0:\> endfor
FS0:\> for Za run (3 1 -1)
           echo Za counting down
FS0:\>
2 counting down
FS0:\> endfor
FS0:\> for Za run (3 1 -1)
FS0:\>
           echo Za counting down
1 counting down
FS0:\> endfor
FS0:\> for Za run (3 1 -1)
FSO: >> if exist %Cwd%Mytime.log then
FS0:\>
            type Mytime.log
20:08:54 (UTC 00:00)
FS0:\> endif
FSO:\> echo "Thank you. ByeBye:) "
Thank you. ByeBye:)
FS0:\> _
```



Run UEFI Shell Scripts

Remove the "#" on the first line

Press "F2"
Enter
Press "F3" to exit
Type

```
DEFI EDIT Script1.nsh

zcho -off
script2.nsh
if exist //cwd/Mytime.log then
     type Mytime.log
endif
echo "//HThank you. //VByeBye:) //N"
```

```
FS0:\> Script1
```

```
FS0:\> Script1
FS0:\> echo -off
3 counting down
2 counting down
1 counting down
20:19:52 (UTC 00:00)

Thank you. ByeBye:)
FS0:\>
```



UEFI SHELL GLOBAL VARIABLES

Use BCFG and DmpStore



Show the UEFI Boot Variables

At the Shell Prompt:

Shell> FS0:

FS0:> BCFG Boot Dump

```
- UEFI BootManagerMenuApp
  DevPath - Fv (6D99E806-3D38-42C2-A095-5F4300BFD7DC) /FvFile (EEC25BDC-67F2-4D95-B
1D5-F81B2039D11D)
  Optional- N
Option: 02. Variable: Boot0002
         - UEFI Misc Device
  DevPath - VenHw (5CF32E0B-8EDF-2E44-9CDA-93205E99EC1C,00000000) / VenHw (6888A4AE-
AFCE-E84B-9102-F7B9DAE6A030,000000000)
 Optional-Y
Option: 03. Variable: Boot0003
         - UEFI Non-Block Boot Device
  DeuPath - VenHw (5CF32E0B-8EDF-2E44-9CDA-93205E99EC1C,00000000) / VenHw (964E5B22-
6459-11D2-8E39-00A0C969723B,00000000)
 Optional- Y
Option: 04. Variable: Boot0004
          - UEFI BootManagerMenuApp
  DevPath - Fv (6D99E806-3D38-42C2-A095-5F4300BFD7DC) /FvFile (EEC25BDC-67F2-4D95-B
1D5-F81B2039D11D)/BootManagerMenuApp
  Optional-Y
Option: 05. Variable: Boot0000
          - UEFI Enter Setup
  DeuPath - Fu (6D99E806-3D38-42C2-A095-5F4300BFD7DC) /FuFile (462CAA21-7614-4503-8
36E-8AB6F4662331)/Enter Setup
 Optional- N
FS0:\> _
```



Use the Dmpstore to Show the Boot Order

At the Shell Prompt:

FS0:> Dmpstore BootOrder

```
FSO:\> dmpstore bootorder
Variable NV+RT+BS 'EFIGlobalVariable:BootOrder' DataSize = 0x0C
000000000: 05 00 01 00 02 00 03 00-04 00 00 00  *....*
FSO:\> _
```



Use the BCFG to Move a boot item

Use BCFG to Move the 5th boot item too 1st location.

Then verify using the "dmpstore"

(Hint: use BCFG -? -b for help menu)

The dmpstore output should look like the screen shot



Result

FSO:\> dmpstore bootorder
Variable NV+RT+BS 'EFIGlobalVariable:BootOrder' DataSize = 0x0C
00000000: 00 00 05 00 01 00 02 00-03 00 04 00 *...



Use the BCFG to Add a boot item

Copy the old EFI Shell from ~/src/edk2-ws/edk2/ShellPkg/OldShell/Shell_FullX64.efi to the run-ovmf directory ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents

Use BCFG to Add a 06 entry for a new boot option with Shell_FullX64.efi

Then verify using the "BCFG Boot Dump"

Hint: make sure Shell_FullX64.efi is in the FS0: directory by doing:

```
FS0:\> dir shell*.efi
Directory of: FS0:\

08/26/2021 15:33 771.136 Shell_FullX64.ef
```

```
FS0:\> Dir
```

After the bcfg add, The output should look like

Exit QEMU

```
Uptional- Y
Option: 06. Variable: Boot0006
Desc - Olde EFI Shell 1.0
DevPath - VenHw (5CF32E0B-8EDF-2E44-9CDA-93205E99EC1C,000000000) / VenHu 6459-11D2-8E39-00A0C969723B,00000000) / \Shell_FullX64.efi
Optional- N
FSO:\>
```



Lesson Objective



Run UEFI Shell in QEMU



Run UEFI Shell Commands



Run UEFI Shell Scripts







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