

The graph illustrates the marginal abatement cost (MAC) of coal, oil, and gas (COAG) over time. The Baseline (blue line) shows a sharp decline in MAC around 2020, followed by a gradual recovery. The COAG scenarios (orange, green, red, purple, and brown lines) show a similar trend but with a more pronounced and sustained increase in MAC after 2040, particularly for the 25 nominal scenario (brown line).

