

petclinic-app



1. ci-job

every commit

2. pipeline-nightly

every night

3. pipeline-weekly

every sunday

4. pipeline-staging

every sunday

5. pipeline-prod

every commit (master branch)

unit tests ve jacoco report

All	+					
S	W	Name	Last Success	Last Failure	Last Duration	
		plugin-test-1	35 sec - #1	N/A	60 ms	

mvn clean package

functional tests

	build	test: integration-&-quality	test: functional	test: load-&-security	approval	deploy: prod
Average stage times: stage full run time: ~8s	835ms	20min 43s	9ms	7ms	89ms	5ms
50% No Changes 50% Retry 50% Download	538ms	10s	10ms	8ms	72ms	4ms

for QA testers

	build	test: integration-&-quality	test: functional	test: load-&-security	approval	deploy: prod
Average stage times: stage full run time: ~8s	835ms	20min 43s	9ms	7ms	89ms	5ms
50% No Changes 50% Retry 50% Download	538ms	10s	10ms	8ms	72ms	4ms

for staging

	build	test: integration-&-quality	test: functional	test: load-&-security	approval	deploy: prod
Average stage times: stage full run time: ~8s	835ms	20min 43s	9ms	7ms	89ms	5ms
50% No Changes 50% Retry 50% Download	538ms	10s	10ms	8ms	72ms	4ms

production

	build	test: integration-&-quality	test: functional	test: load-&-security	approval	deploy: prod
Average stage times: stage full run time: ~8s	835ms	20min 43s	9ms	7ms	89ms	5ms
50% No Changes 50% Retry 50% Download	538ms	10s	10ms	8ms	72ms	4ms

dev-server

developer



jenkins-server



devops

► Pipelines to be Configured

Name	Branch	Trigger	Environment / Test Type	Tools
petclinic-ci-job	dev feature** bugfix**	Webhook on each commit	Unit Test	jenkins, maven, git, github, jacoco
petclinic-nightly	dev	Cronjob every night 11.59pm	Functional IT	jenkins, git, github, docker, docker-compose, kubernetes, ansible, maven, selenium with python, bash scripting, aws cli / ecr / cloudformation
petclinic-weekly	release	Cronjob every sunday 11.59pm	Manual QA	jenkins, git, github, docker, docker-compose, kubernetes, ansible, maven, bash scripting, aws cli / ecr / terraform
petclinic-staging	release	Cronjob every sunday 11.59pm	Staging Env.	jenkins, git, github, docker, rancher, kubernetes, maven, bash scripting, aws cli / ecr / terraform, rancher
petclinic-prod	master	Webhook on each commit	Production Env.	jenkins, git, github, docker, rancher, kubernetes, maven, bash scripting, aws cli / ecr / terraform, rancher

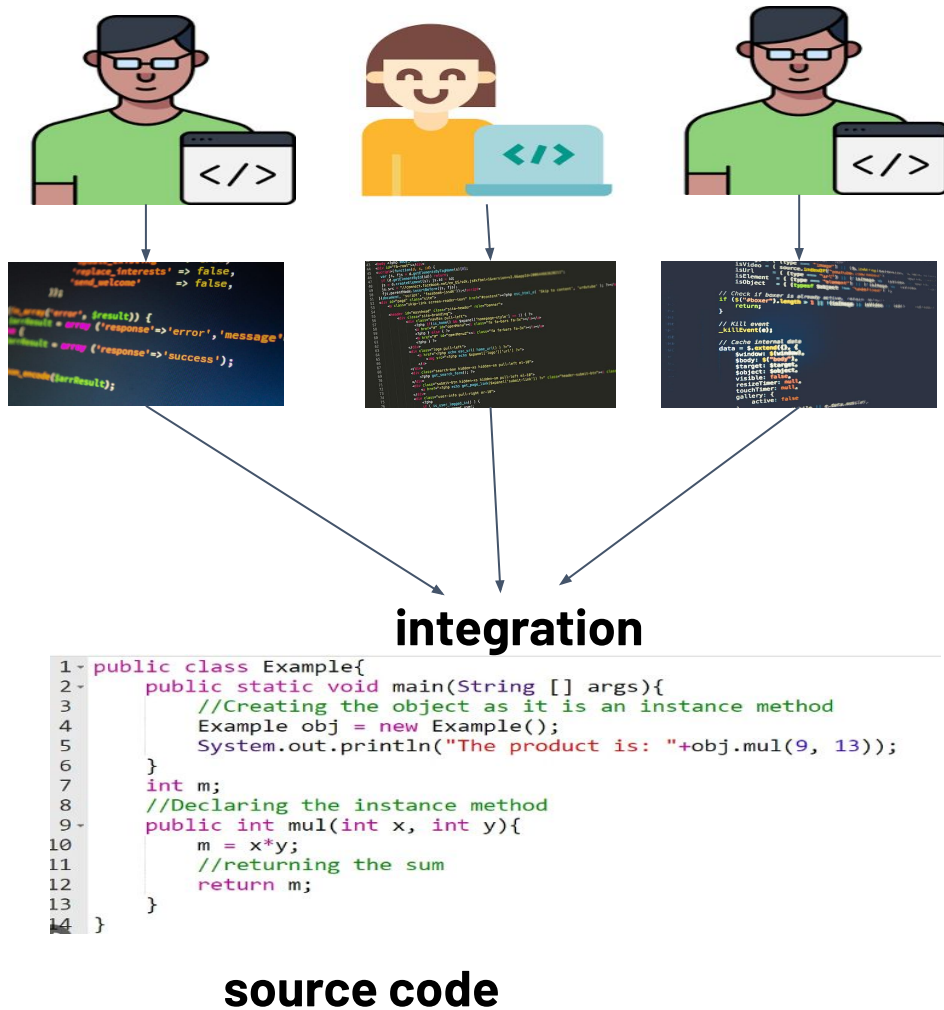
MAVEN WRAPPER

- **Maven Wrapper** is a tool that allows you to use Maven in your projects without having to install Maven itself.
- Instead of requiring users to install Maven manually, the Maven Wrapper provides a way to bootstrap Maven automatically.
- When you execute `mvnw`, it automatically downloads the necessary version of Maven specified for the project, along with its dependencies, if it's not already present.
- This approach ensures that everyone working on the project uses the same version of Maven, reducing potential inconsistencies and ensuring reproducibility across different development environments.

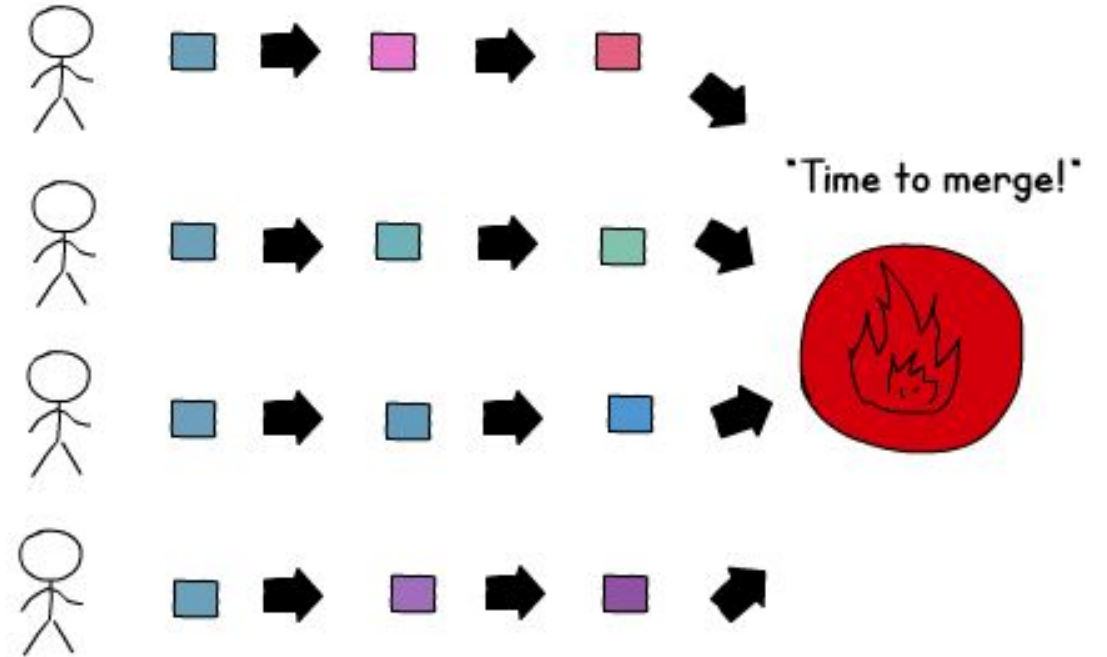
Unit Testing

- **Unit testing** is a type of software testing where individual units or components are tested.
- **Unit testing** is performed by the developer during the development cycle.
- The purpose is to validate each unit of the software code and check whether they are performing as expected.

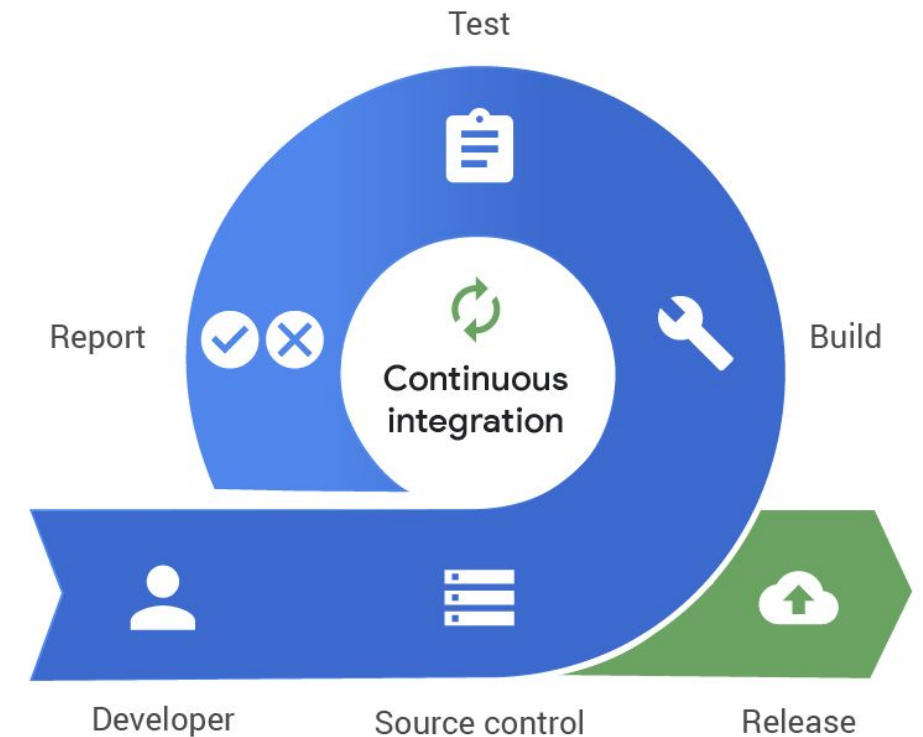
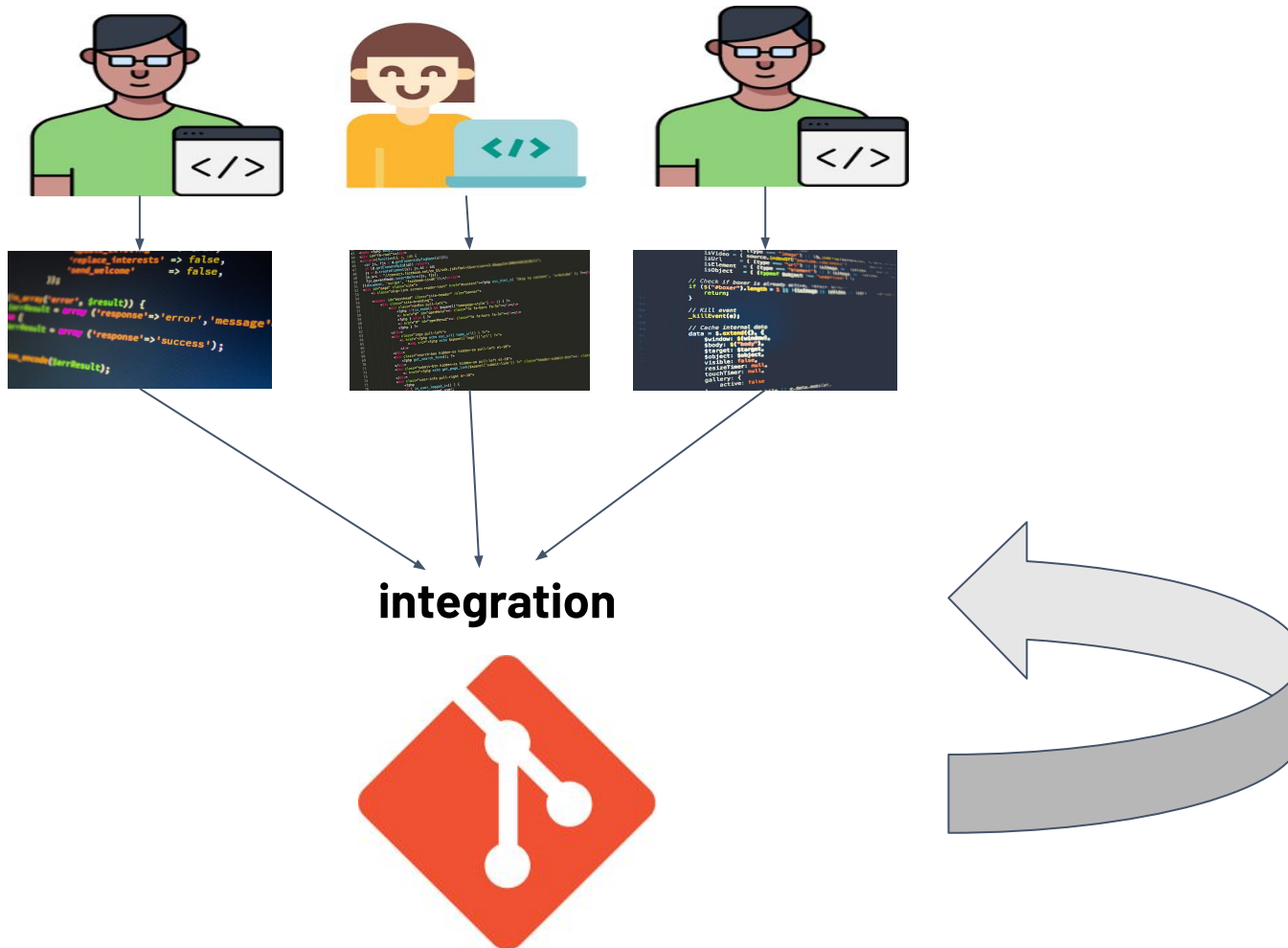
Continuous Integration



"No interruptions! We're so productive!"



Continuous Integration



CI/CD Server

Unit Testing Vs Functional Testing

The goal of any software or application testing is to build a quality product. **Unit testing** and **Functional testing** are the foundation of the testing process.

- **Unit testing** is a type of software testing where individual units or components are tested.
- **Unit testing** is performed by the developer during the development cycle.
- The purpose is to validate each unit of the software code and check whether they are performing as expected.

Unit Testing Vs Functional Testing

- **Functional Testing** tests the basic functionality of the application.
- It checks if the application runs as per the functional requirements.
- **Functional testing** is performed by the tester during the level of system testing.
- In functional testing, a tester is not worried about the core code, instead they need to verify the output based on the user requirements with the expected output.

Prepare Development Server
Manually on EC2 Instance

DEV SERVER

MSP
- 1 -

Check the Maven Build Setup
on Dev Branch

DEV SERVER

MSP
- 3 -

Prepare Development Server
Terraform Files

DEV SERVER

MSP
- 5 -

Prepare GitHub Repository for
the Project

DEV SERVER

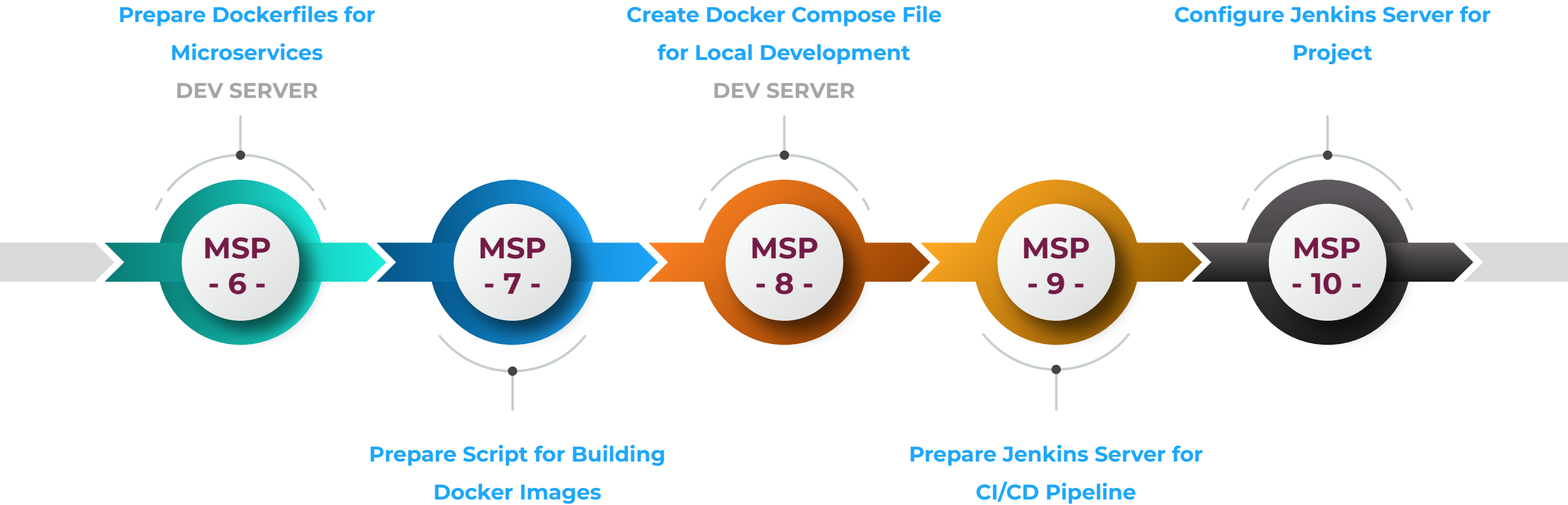
MSP
- 2 -

Prepare a Script for
Packaging the Application

DEV SERVER

MSP
- 4 -

DEVOPS CAPSTONE PROJECT



DEVOPS CAPSTONE PROJECT

Setup Unit Tests and
Configure Code Coverage
Report

UNIT TESTS

- POM.XML Jacoco Plugin

MSP
- 11 -

Prepare and Implement
Selenium Tests

NIGHTLY - FUNCTIONAL
TESTS

MSP
- 13 -

Create a QA Automation Environment
with Kubernetes

NIGHTLY - FUNCTIONAL TESTS

- Prepare Policies

- Prepare Terraform Files

MSP
- 14 -

MSP
- 15 -

Prepare Continuous
Integration (CI) Pipeline

UNIT TESTS

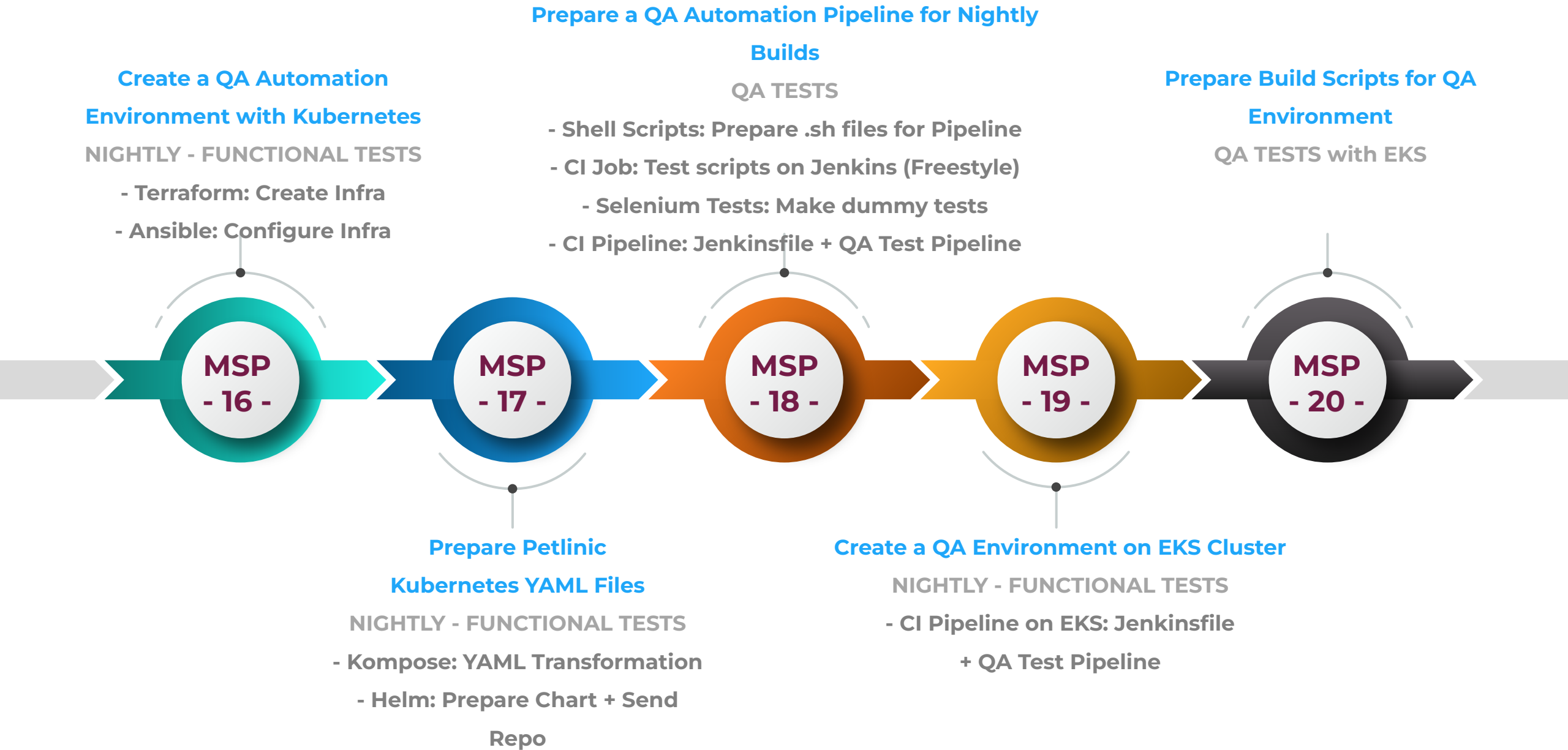
- CI Job for Jacoco

Create ECR Registry for Dev Manually

NIGHTLY - FUNCTIONAL TESTS

- CI Job: Create ECR Registry

DEVOPS CAPSTONE PROJECT



Build and Deploy App on QA
Environment Manually

Prepare High-availability RKE
Kubernetes Cluster on AWS

Create Staging and
Production Environment with
Rancher

EC2

Rancher

MSP
- 21 -

MSP
- 22 -

MSP
- 23 -

MSP
- 24 -

MSP
- 25 -

Prepare a QA Pipeline

Install Rancher App on RKE
Kubernetes Cluster

DEVOPS CAPSTONE PROJECT

Prepare Nexus Server

Prepare a Production Pipeline

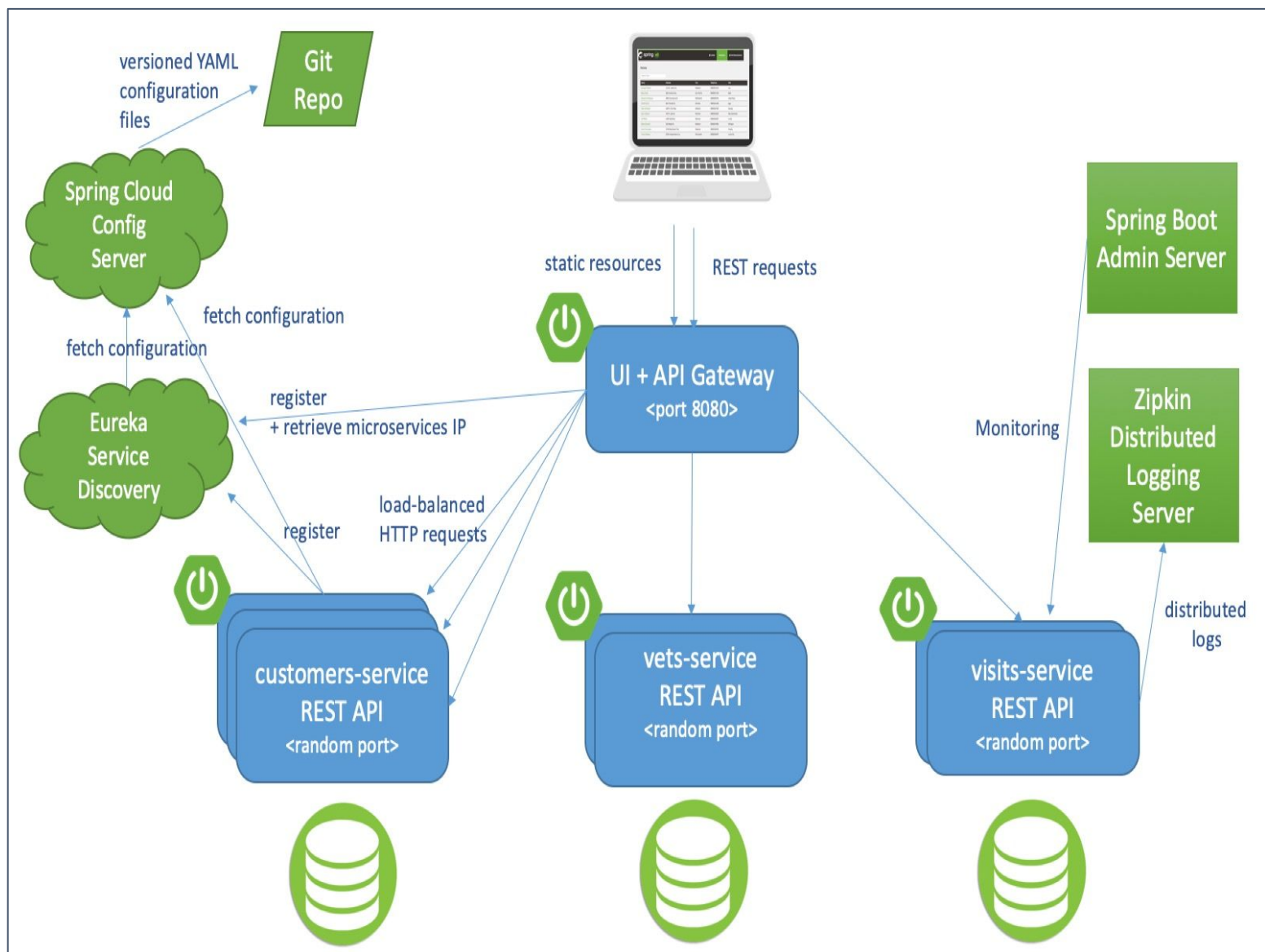
Monitoring with Prometheus
and Grafana

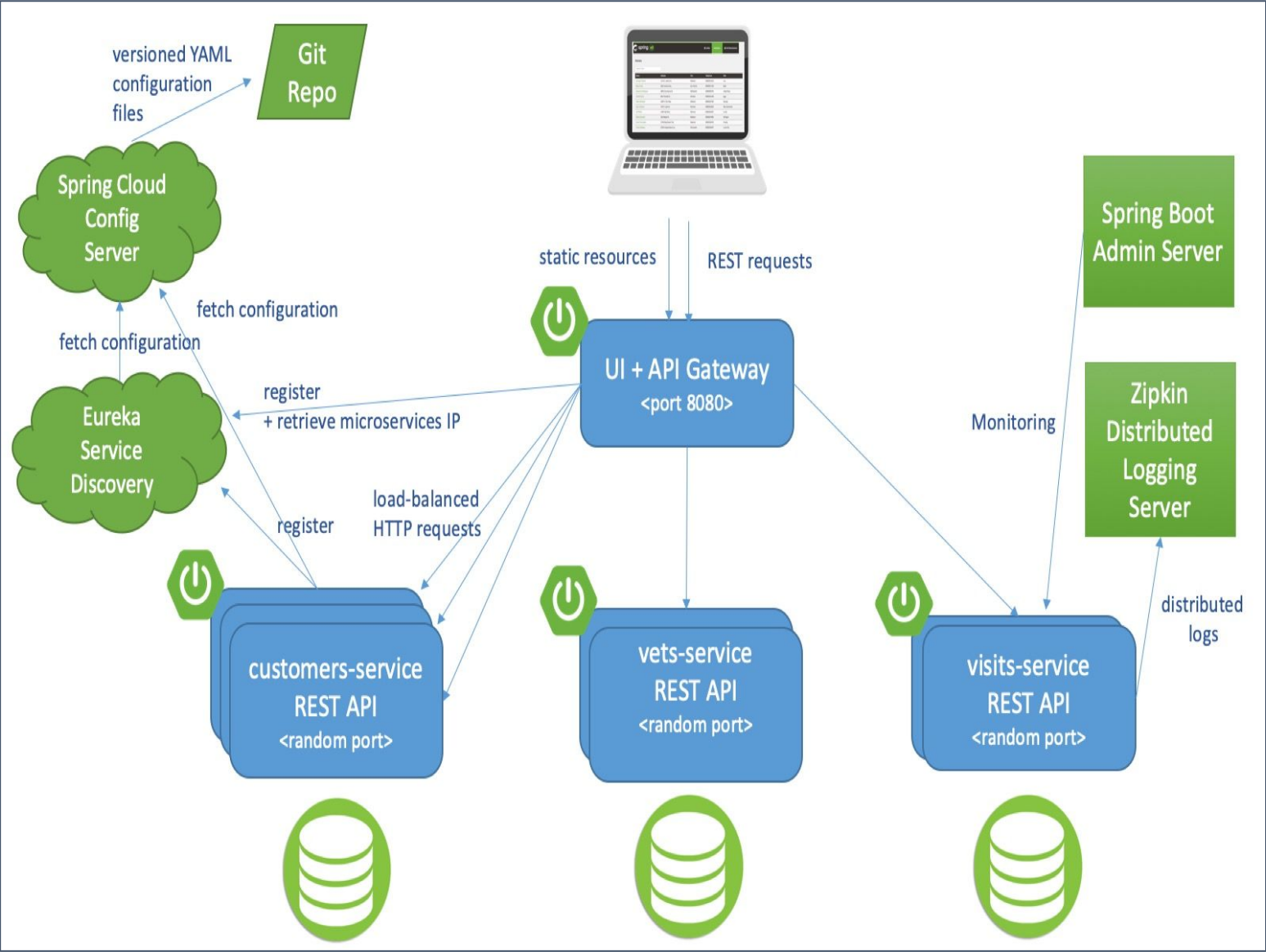


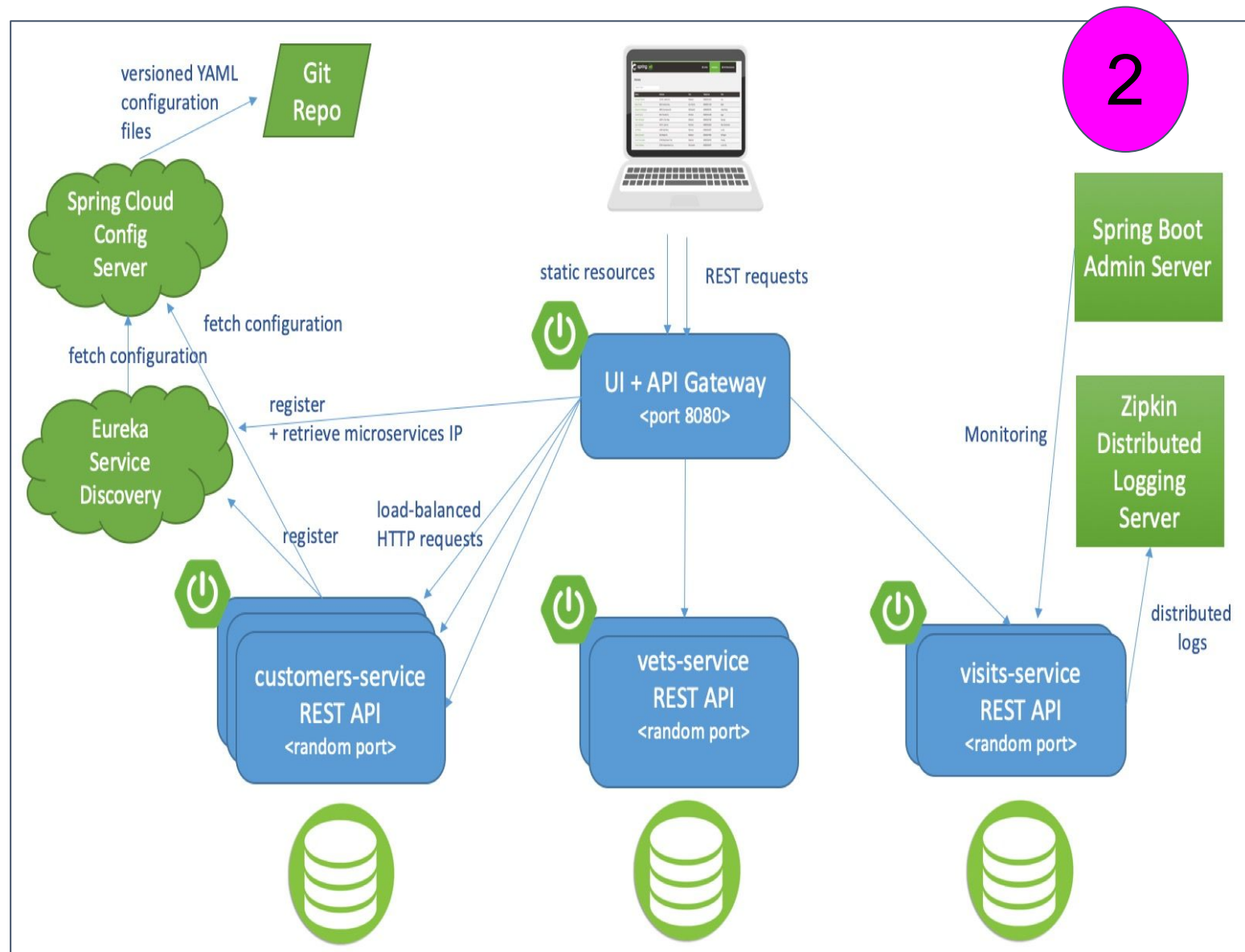
Prepare a Staging Pipeline

Setting Domain Name and
TLS for Production Pipeline
with Route 53

DEVOPS CAPSTONE PROJECT

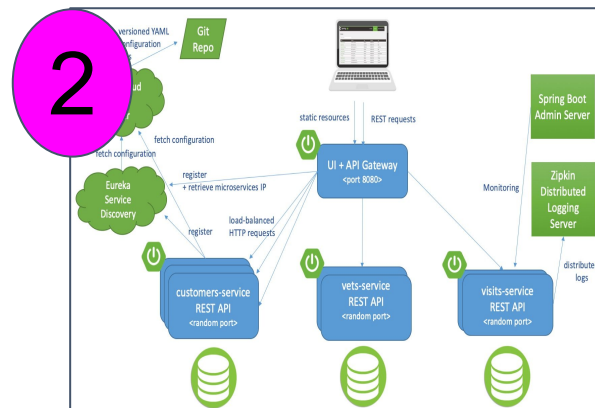




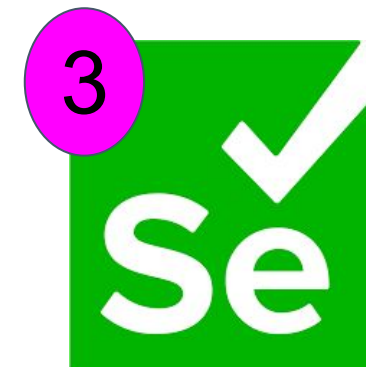





- ## Create infrastructure
- Launch instances with terraform ***
 - Setup Kubernetes cluster with ansible ***



- ## Create application and deploy to kubernetes cluster
- Create ECR repo ***
 - Prepare Docker Images ***
 - Push Images to ECR Repo ***
 - Create Kubernetes manifest files ***
 - Create helm charts ***
 - Deploy application on Kubernetes cluster with helm ***

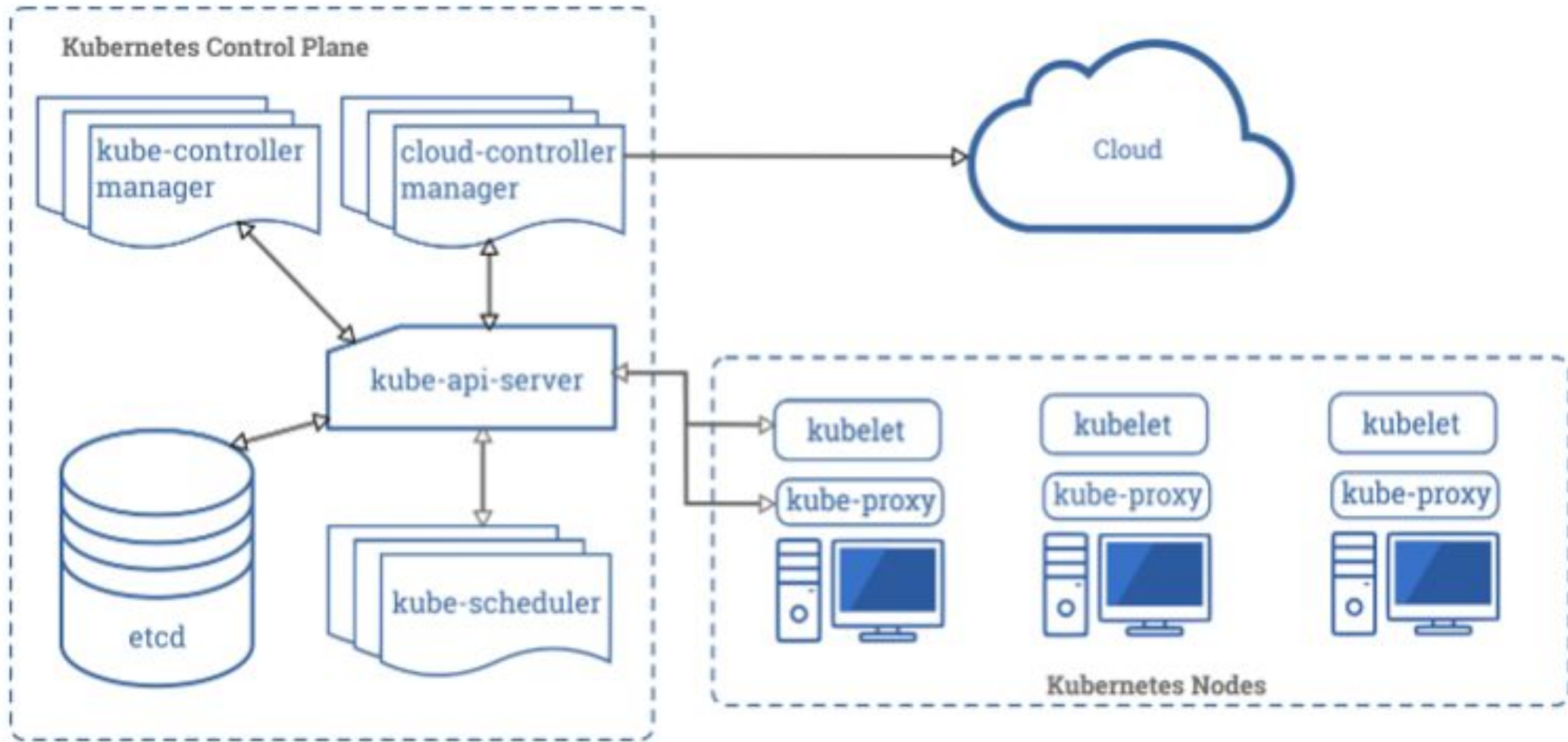


- ## Run Functional test with selenium ***



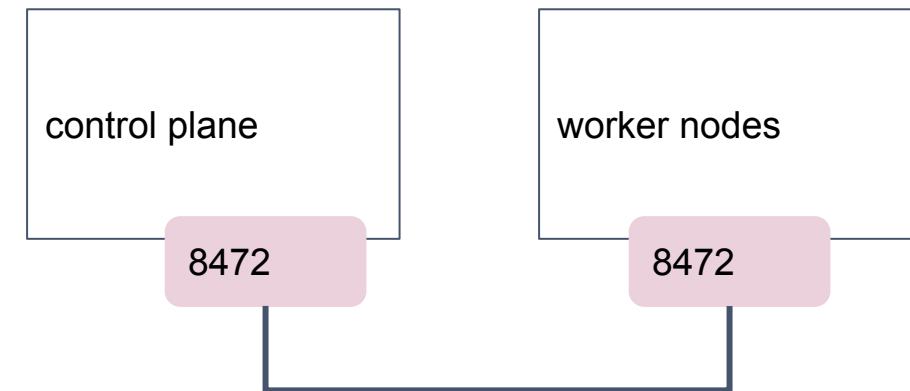
Name	Project	environment	role
kube-master	tera-kube-ans	dev	master
worker-1	tera-kube-ans	dev	worker
worker-2	tera-kube-ans	dev	worker

Control Plane Components



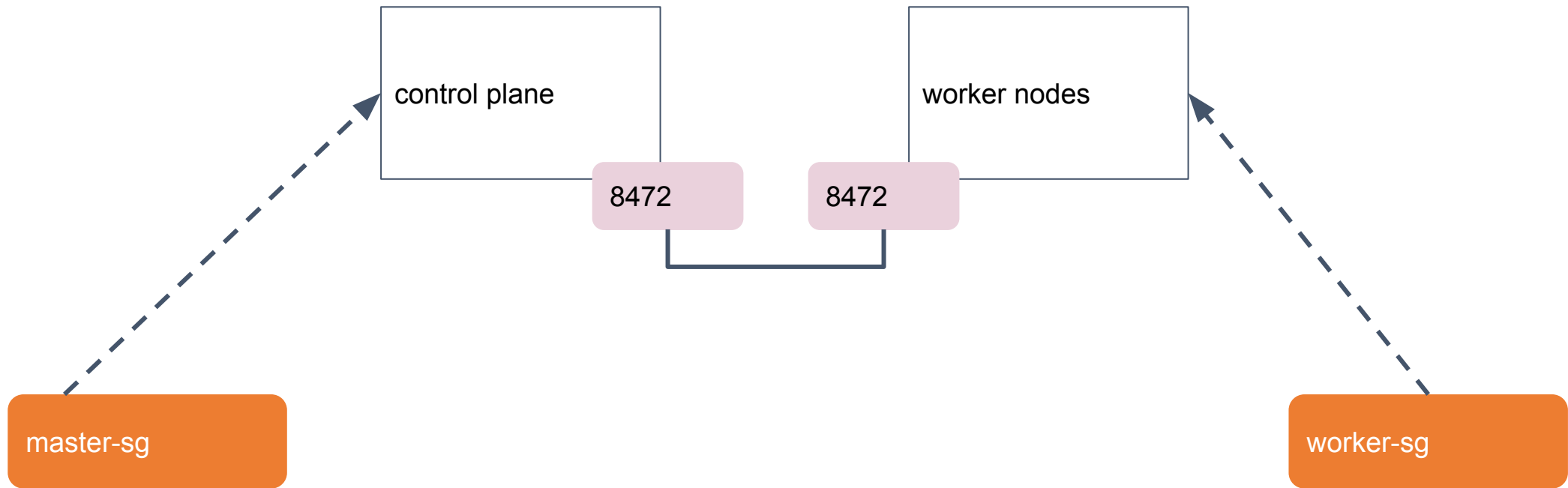
Control plane

Protocol	Direction	Port Range	Purpose	Used By
TCP	Inbound	6443	Kubernetes API server	All
TCP	Inbound	2379-2380	etcd server client API	kube-apiserver, etcd
TCP	Inbound	10250	Kubelet API	Self, Control plane
TCP	Inbound	10259	kube-scheduler	Self
TCP	Inbound	10257	kube-controller-manager	Self



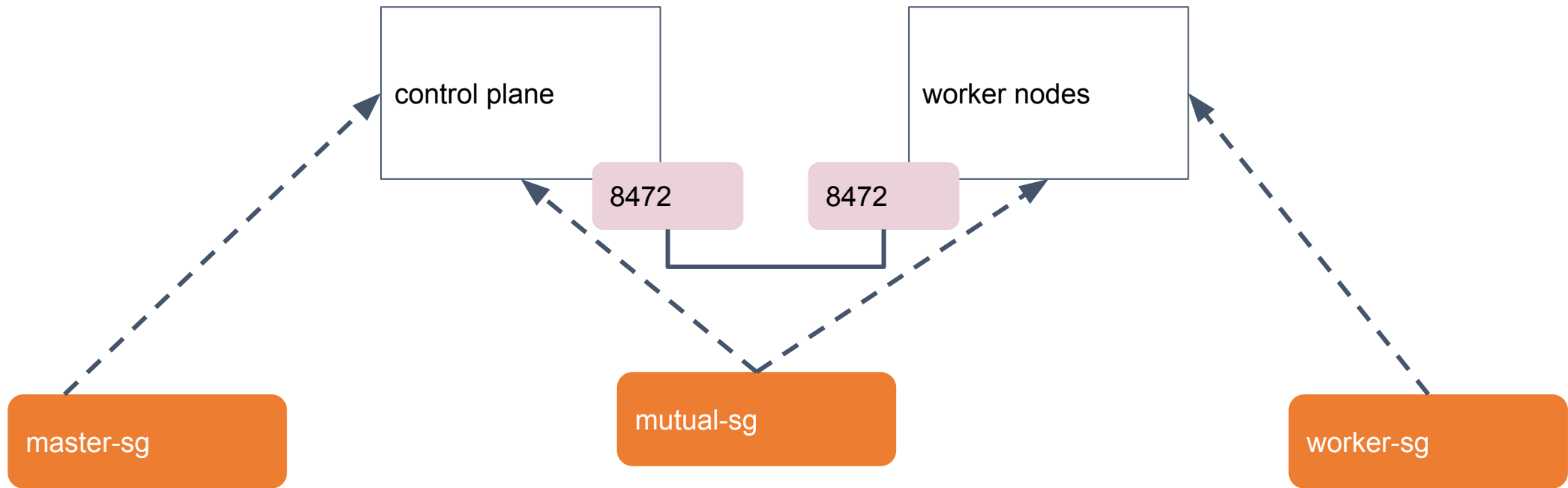
Worker node(s)

Protocol	Direction	Port Range	Purpose	Used By
TCP	Inbound	10250	Kubelet API	Self, Control plane
TCP	Inbound	30000-32767	NodePort Service†	All



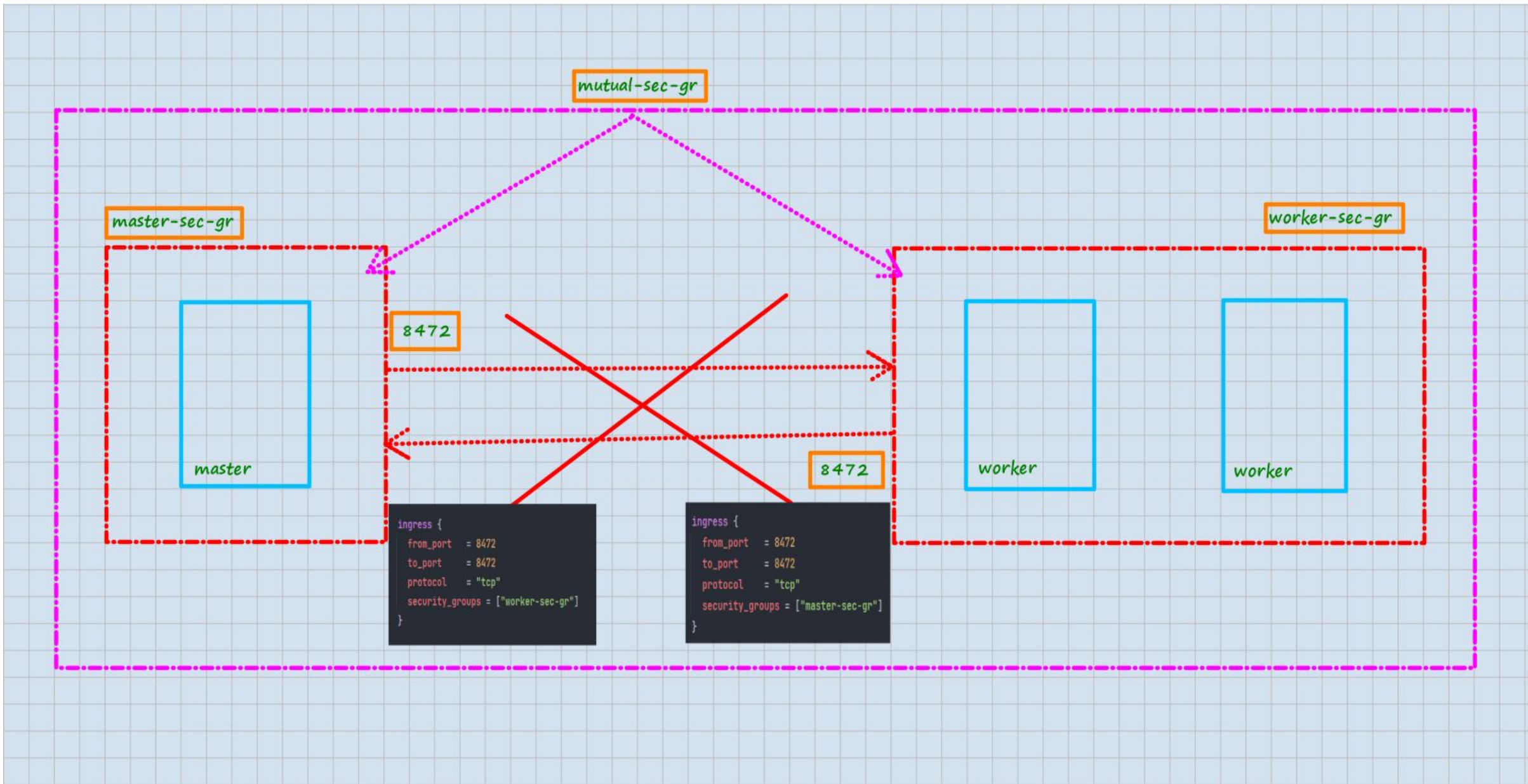
```
ingress {  
  protocol = "udp"  
  from_port = 8472  
  to_port = 8472  
  security_groups = [aws_security_group.worker-sg.id]
```

```
ingress {  
  protocol = "udp"  
  from_port = 8472  
  to_port = 8472  
  security_groups = [aws_security_group.master-sg.id]
```



```
ingress {  
  protocol = "tcp"  
  from_port = 8472  
  to_port = 8472  
  security_groups = [aws_security_group.mutual-sg.id]
```

```
ingress {  
  protocol = "tcp"  
  from_port = 8472  
  to_port = 8472  
  security_groups = [aws_security_group.mutual-sg.id]
```

mutual-sg

[EC2](#) > [Security Groups](#) > [sg-0edc7cd8b26e03a82 - petclinic-k8s-mutual-sec-group](#) > Edit inbound rules

Edit inbound rules [Info](#)

Inbound rules control the incoming traffic that's allowed to reach the instance.

Inbound rules [Info](#)

Security group rule ID	Type Info	Protocol Info	Port range Info	Source Info	Description - optional Info	
sgr-0c34640a6ba245d73	Custom UDP ▼	UDP	8472	Cust... ▼	<input type="text" value="Q"/> sg-0edc7cd8b26e03a82 ✕	<input type="text"/> Delete
sgr-071c57db3a72f6c1c	Custom TCP ▼	TCP	2379 - 2380	Cust... ▼	<input type="text" value="Q"/> sg-0edc7cd8b26e03a82 ✕	<input type="text"/> Delete
sgr-0357eb903b4938e63	Custom TCP ▼	TCP	10250	Cust... ▼	<input type="text" value="Q"/> sg-0edc7cd8b26e03a82 ✕	<input type="text"/> Delete

master-sg

[EC2](#) > [Security Groups](#) > [sg-0822eab530afb2d2e - petclinic-k8s-master-sec-group](#) > Edit inbound rules

Edit inbound rules [Info](#)

Inbound rules control the incoming traffic that's allowed to reach the instance.

Inbound rules [Info](#)

Security group rule ID	Type Info	Protocol Info	Port range Info	Source Info	Description - optional Info	
sgr-06c7c37d5f90d0824	Custom TCP ▼	TCP	30000 - 32767	Custom ▼	<input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<input type="text" value=""/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
sgr-092d1b19deabbb992	Custom TCP ▼	TCP	10257	Custom ▼	<input type="text" value="sg-0822eab530afb2d2e"/>	<input type="text" value=""/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
sgr-0808d1a1a2e9053b1	SSH ▼	TCP	22	Custom ▼	<input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<input type="text" value=""/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
sgr-01003e40319167b6d	Custom TCP ▼	TCP	6443	Custom ▼	<input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<input type="text" value=""/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
sgr-0df5cafb4f03a23b6	Custom TCP ▼	TCP	10259	Custom ▼	<input type="text" value="sg-0822eab530afb2d2e"/>	<input type="text" value=""/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>

[EC2](#) > [Security Groups](#) > [sg-08776543e07031e9f - petclinic-k8s-worker-sec-group](#) > Edit inbound rules

Edit inbound rules [Info](#)

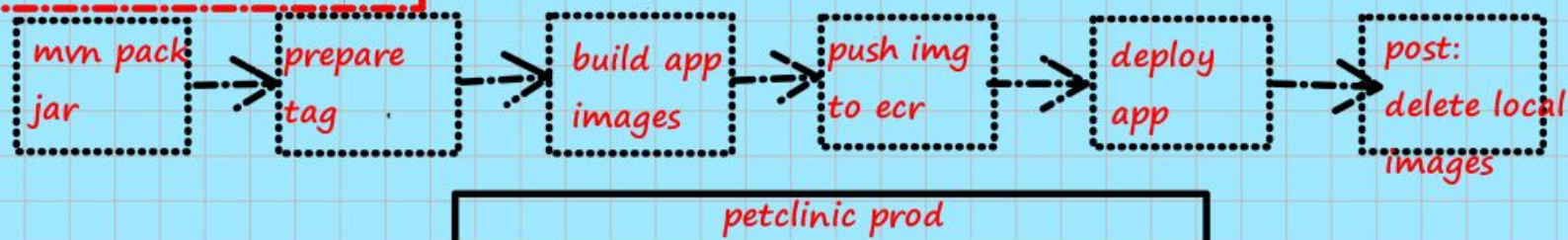
Inbound rules control the incoming traffic that's allowed to reach the instance.

Inbound rules [Info](#)

Security group rule ID	Type Info	Protocol Info	Port range Info	Source Info	Description - optional Info	
sgr-088b942e69ed6f86b	SSH ▼	TCP	22	Cust... ▼	<input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
sgr-0627e11de47b3db00	Custom TCP ▼	TCP	30000 - 32	Cust... ▼	<input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>



- cluster.yml
- create eks cluster
- create prod env ECR
- scripts
 - prepare tags.sh
 - docker build app images.sh
 - docker push to ecr.sh
 - deploy app.sh
- create mysql db on AWS RDS
- run prod pipeline
- install cert manager
- create cluster issuer
- import eks to rancher
- prometheus & grafana



THANKS!

Any questions?



Create
Selenium
files for
functional
testing

MSP 13

Create
Docker
Registry

MSP 14

Create
terraform files
for test/qa
environment
(1 control plane
and 2 nodes)

MSP-15

install and
configure
kubernetes
by using
ansible
through
jenkins

MSP-16

- ❖ Ansible static and dynamic inventory practices,
- ❖ create kubernetes config file, installation kubernetes with kubeadm and flannel network

Create ECR
for docker
images with
jenkins job

MSP-14

Launch
instances
with
terraform

MSP-15

Setup
Kubernetes
cluster with
ansible

MSP-16

create petclinic
kubernetes
yaml files and
helm package

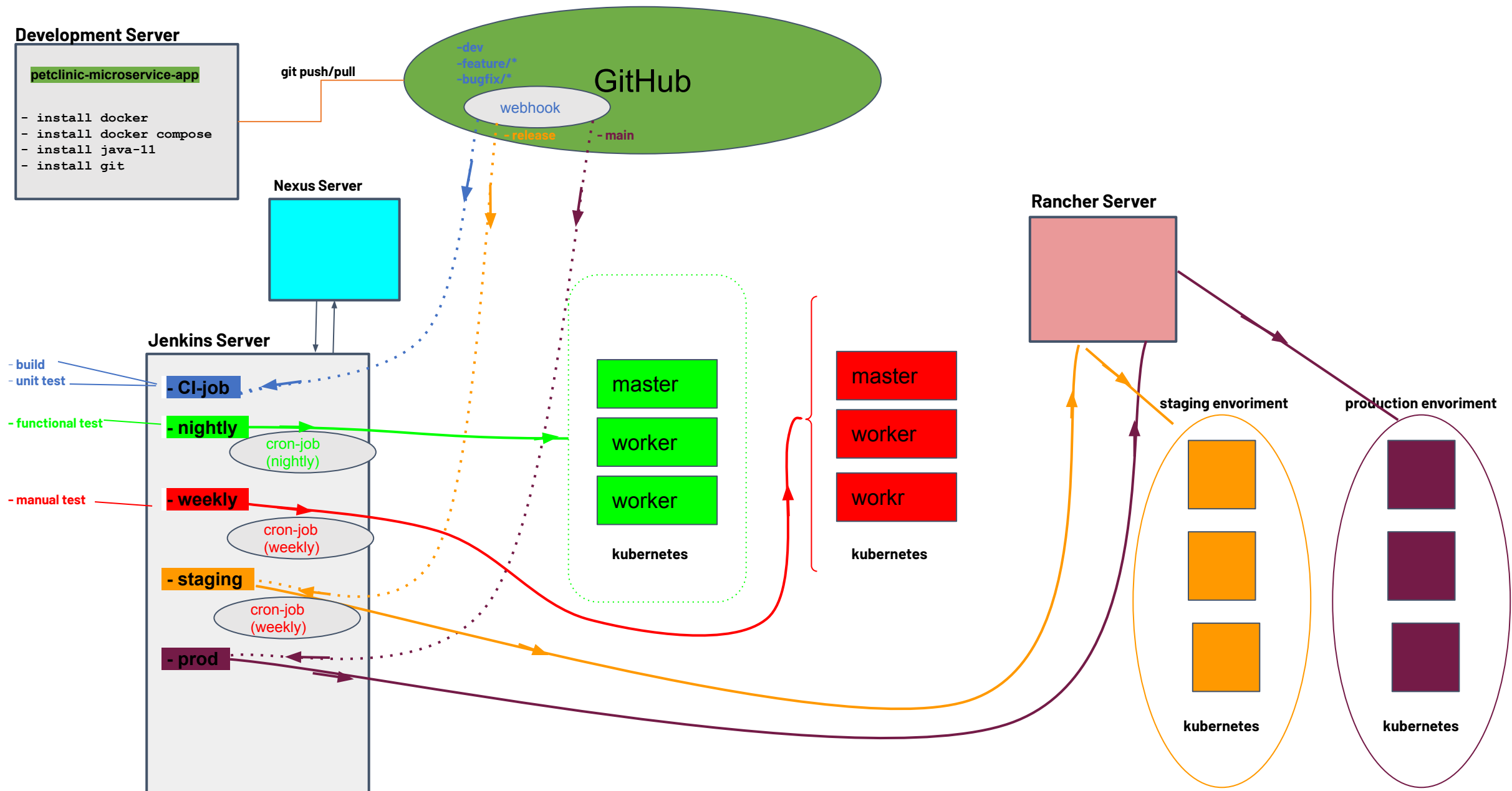
MSP-17

create images, ansible
deploy playbook, test
selenium software,
selenium functional
test ansible playbook
and nightly functional
test pipeline with
jenkinsfile

MSP-18

PETCLINIC NIGHTLY PIPELINE

1. Create infrastructure
 - a. Launch instances with terraform
 - b. Setup Kubernetes cluster with ansible
2. Create application and deploy to kubernetes cluster
 - a. Create ECR repo
 - b. Prepare Docker Images
 - c. Push Images to ECR Repo
 - d. Create Kubernetes manifest files
 - e. Create helm charts
 - f. Deploy application on Kubernetes cluster with helm
3. Run Functional test with selenium



PETCLINIC NIGHTLY PIPELINE

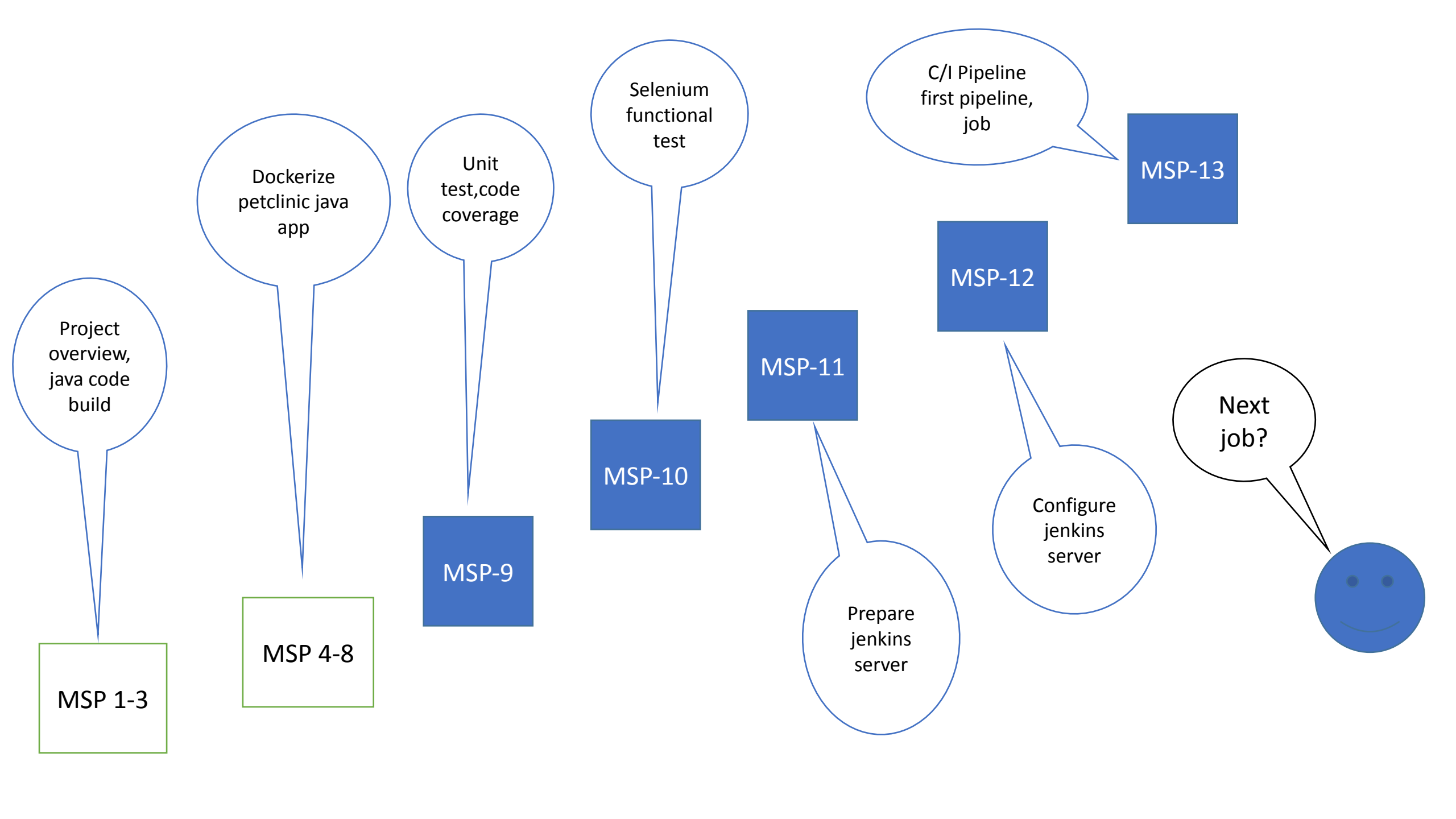
- Create ECR Repo
- Package Application
- Prepare Tags for Docker Images
- Build App Docker Images
- Push Images to ECR Repo
- Create Key Pair for Ansible
- Create QA Automation Infrastructure
- Create Kubernetes Cluster for QA Automation Build
- Deploy App on Kubernetes cluster
- Test the Application Deployment
- Run QA Automation Tests

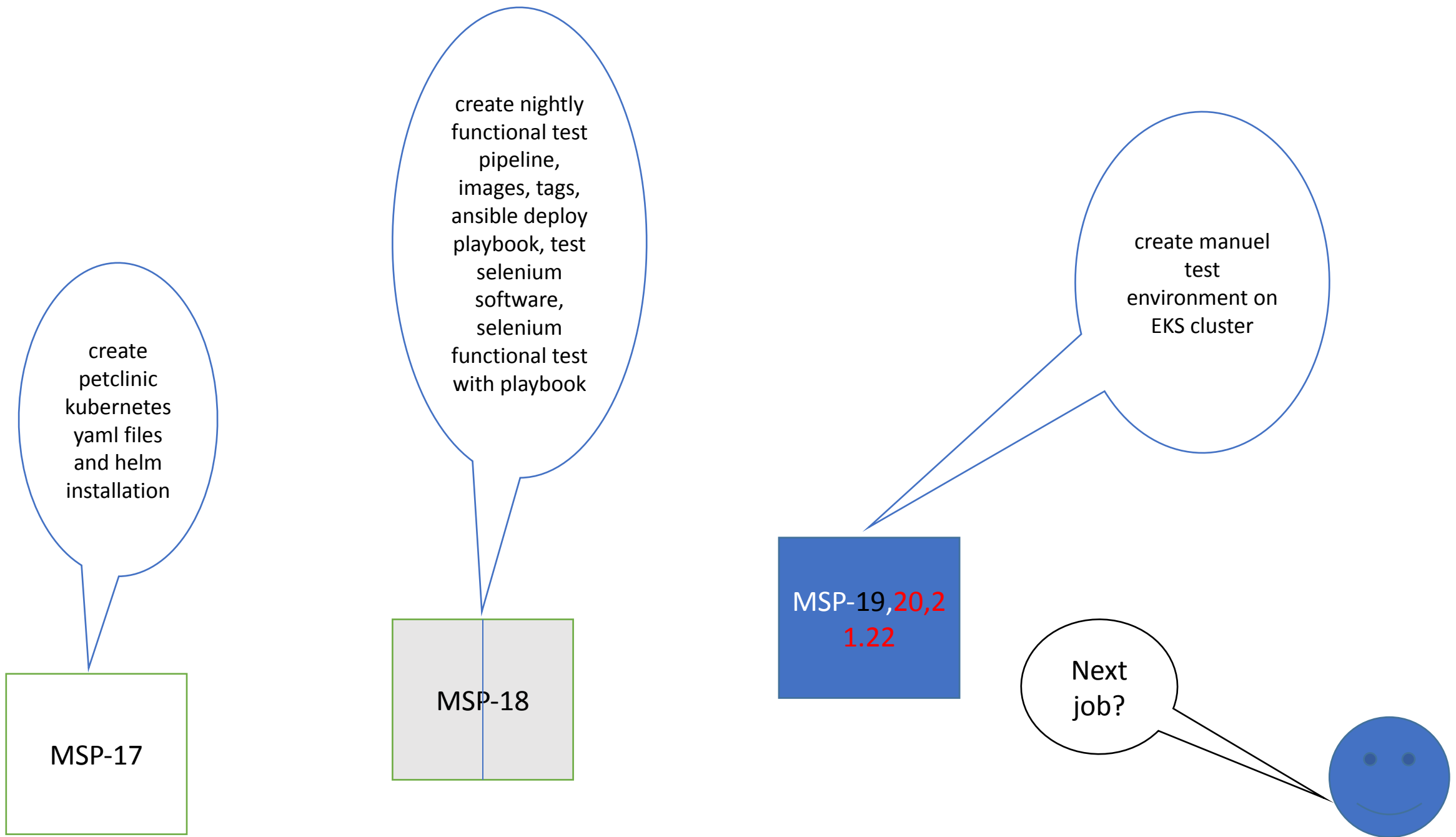
PETCLINIC NIGHTLY PIPELINE

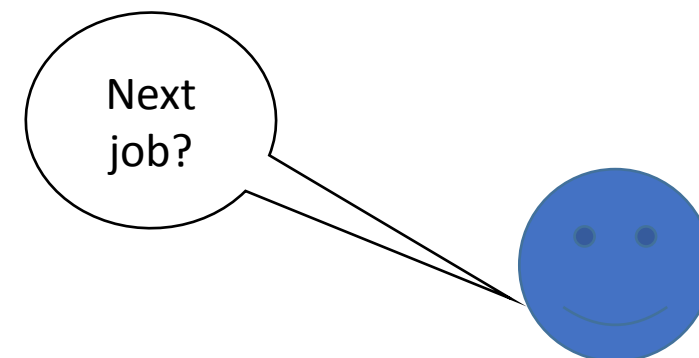
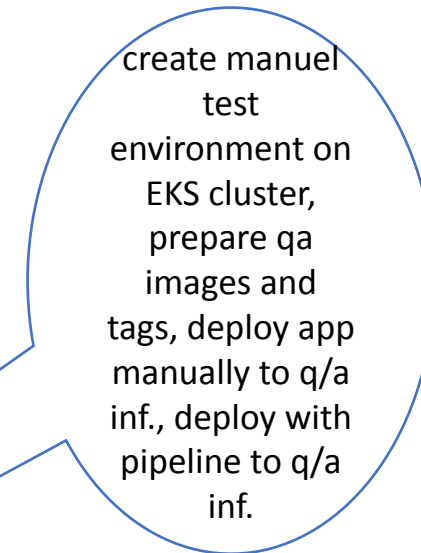
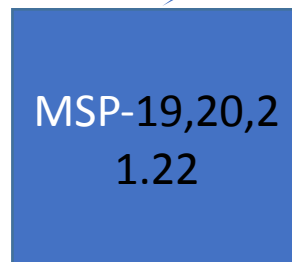
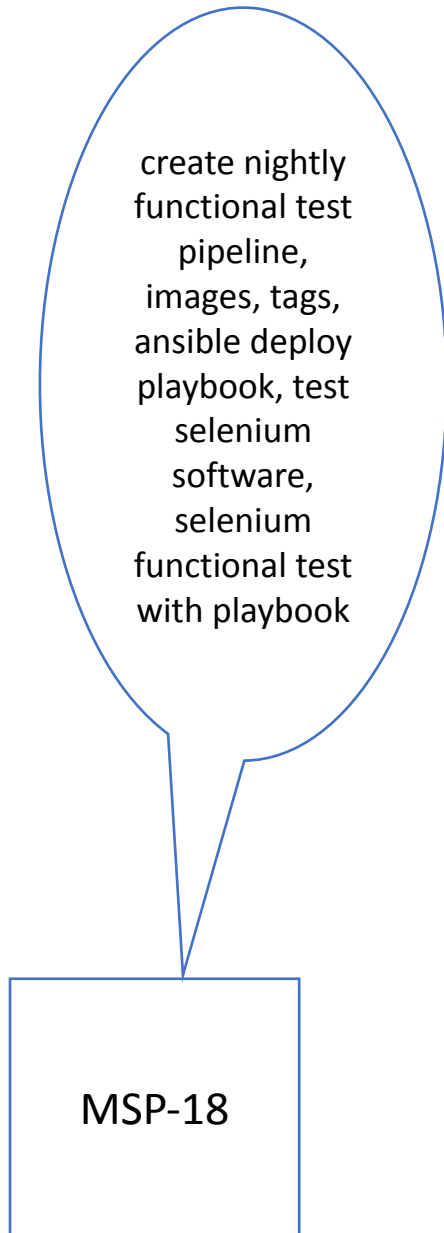
- Create infrastructure with Terraform
- Launch Kubernetes Cluster with Ansible
- Create and push the helm charts to AWS S3
- Create images of services
- Deploy application on Kubernetes cluster with helm as helm release
- Run QA Automation Tests

PETCLINIC NIGHTLY PIPELINE

- Create infrastructure with terraform
 - Create Key Pair for Ansible
 - Create QA Automation Infrastructure
- Launch Kubernetes Cluster with ansible
 - Create Kubernetes Cluster for QA Automation Build
- Create image of services
 - Create ECR Repo
 - Package Application
 - Prepare Tags for Docker Images
 - Build App Docker Images
 - Push Images to ECR Repo
- Deploy App on Kubernetes cluster
 - Create and push the helm charts to AWS S3
 - Deploy application on kubernetes cluster with helm as helm release
- Run QA Automation Tests









- cluster.yml
- create eks cluster
- create prod env ECR
- scripts
 - prepare tags.sh
 - docker build app images.sh
 - docker push to ecr.sh
 - deploy app.sh
- create mysql db on AWS RDS
- run prod pipeline
- install cert manager
- create cluster issuer
- import eks to rancher
- prometheus & grafana

