

main.r

Run Output Clear

```
1 # Variant data from Excel
2 conv_A <- 50
3 n_A <- 500
4
5 conv_B <- 76
6 n_B <- 499
7
8 # Conversion rates
9 p_A <- conv_A / n_A
10 p_B <- conv_B / n_B
11
12 p_A
13 p_B
14
15 prop_test <- prop.test(
16   x = c(conv_B, conv_A),
17   n = c(n_B, n_A),
18   correct = FALSE,      # IMPORTANT: matches Excel Z-test
19   conf.level = 0.95
20 )
21
22 prop_test
23
24 # pooled proportion
```

[1] 0.1  
[1] 0.1523046

2-sample test for equality of proportions without continuity correction

data: c(conv\_B, conv\_A) out of c(n\_B, n\_A)  
X-squared = 6.1991, df = 1, p-value = 0.01278  
alternative hypothesis: two.sided  
95 percent confidence interval:  
0.01125128 0.09335794  
sample estimates:  
prop 1 prop 2  
0.1523046 0.100000

[1] 0.01112991 0.09347931

== Code Execution Successful ==

```
23 . . .
24 # pooled proportion
25 p_pool <- (conv_A + conv_B) / (n_A + n_B)
26
27 # standard error
28 SE <- sqrt(p_pool * (1 - p_pool) * (1/n_A + 1/n_B))
29
30 # difference
31 diff <- p_B - p_A
32
33 # confidence interval
34 lower <- diff - 1.96 * SE
35 upper <- diff + 1.96 * SE
36
37 c(lower, upper)
38
```