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CSE 343 / CSEN 6184



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Homework #2 -Term (241)

Due: Monday 18<sup>th</sup> November 2024 [12:00]

Requirements:

Total: 50 Marks

- (1) You are to submit a **Handwritten assignment** before the deadline.
- (2) You must show the steps towards the solution.

### IP Address Calculations

1. Given the IP address 133.15.6.45/27. Find the following:

[10 Marks]

Show your steps. The marks to be given for each step completed is shown below.

A. Number of addresses.

[1 Marks]

$$\text{Host bits} = 32 - 27 = 5$$
$$\text{Total address} = 2^5 = 32$$

B. Network Address:

[4 Marks]

Convert to binary

$$133.15.6.45$$
$$= 10000101.00001111.00000110.00101101$$

subnet mask /27 = 10000101.00001111.00000110.00100000

Convert back to decimal

$$133.15.6.32$$



B. Network Address:

[4 Marks]

1. Convert to binary 133.15.6.60

100000101.00001111.00000110.00111100

2. 128 subnet

100000101.00001111.00000110.00110000

3. Convert back 133.15.6.48

C. First Address:

[1 Marks]

$133.15.6.48 + 1 = 133.15.6.49$

D. Last Address and E. Broadcast Address:

[4 Marks]

D. Last Address

$= 133.15.6.63 - 1$

$= 133.15.6.62$

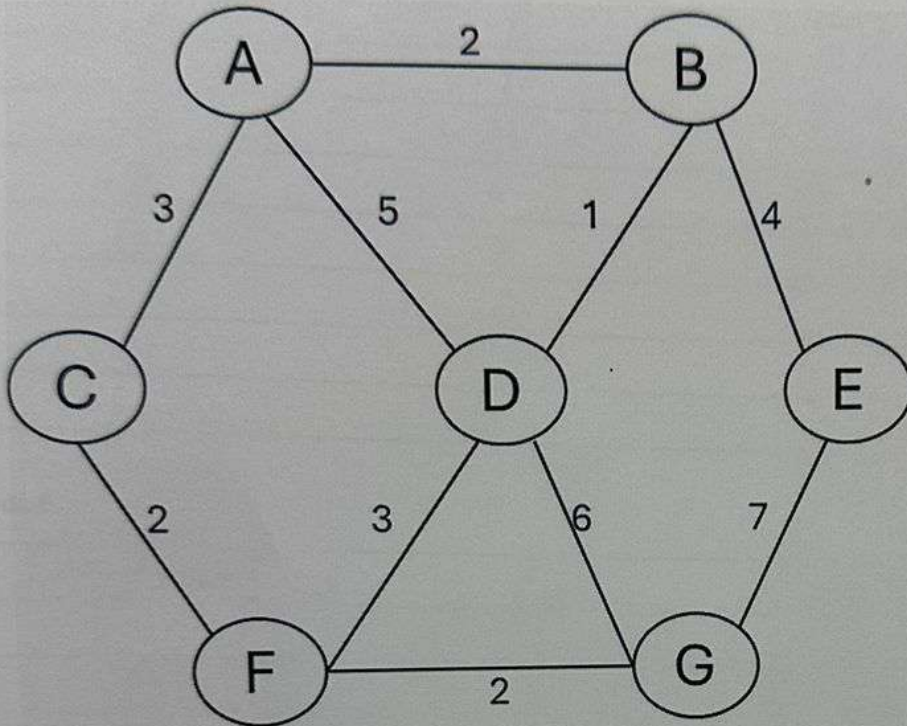
E. Broadcast Address

$133.15.6.63$



## Routing Protocols

3. Using the link state (LS) algorithm routing, compute the least-cost path from A, B, and E to all the possible destinations in the network shown below. Show the table summary of the algorithm's computation of the paths.



Node A

Destination	Cost	Path
B	2	A → B
C	3	A → C
D	3	A → B → D
E	6	A → B → E
F	5	A → C → F
G	9	A → B → D → G



C. First Address:

[1 Marks]

$$133.15.6.32 + 1 = 133.15.6.33$$

D. Last Address and E. Broadcast Addresses:

[4 Marks]

$$\text{Broadcast address} = 133.15.6.63$$

$$\text{Last address} = 133.15.6.63 - 1$$

$$= 133.15.6.62 \quad \leftarrow \text{Last address}$$

E. Broadcast Address

is the highest address: 133.15.6.63

2. Given the IP address 133.15.6.60/28. Find the following:

[10 Marks]

A. Number of addresses in the network:

B. Network Address:

C. First Address:

D. Last Address:

E. Broadcast Address.

Show your steps. The marks to be given for each step completed is shown below.

A. Number of addresses.

[1 Marks]

$$128 \text{ subnet are } 32 - 28 = 4$$

$$\text{total address} = 2^4 = 16$$



Node B

Destination	Cost	Path
A	2	B → A
C	5	B → A → C
D	1	B → D
E	4	B → E
F	6	B → D → F
G	7	B → D → G

Node E

Destination	Cost	Path
A	6	E → B → A
B	4	E → B
C	9	E → B → A → C
D	5	E → B → D
F	8	E → B → D → F
G	7	E → G