# **RSA**

## 公钥、密钥生成

一般情况下: 公钥和私钥均由两部分组成。

取两个大素数pq。

设 p\*q = n , n为公钥、私钥的第一部分。

### 获取公钥第二部分

取e,使得

```
1 < e < (p-1) * (q-1) && gcd( e,(p-1) * (q-1) ) = 1;

// gcd(a,b)=1 表明 a与b互质
```

公钥即为: PK = (n,e)

## 获取私钥第二部分

取d,使得

```
(d * e) mod ((p-1)*(q-1)) = 1 //将选定的 e p q 带入即可算出 d
```

私钥即为: SK = (n,d)

## 加密解密

设 明文为 M 密文为 C , 现在有公钥 PK = (n,e) SK = (n,d)

## 加密

 $C = M^e modn$ 

解密

$$M = C^d mod n$$

# 商用情况 (以 2048 bit加密为例)

## 加密填充

PKCS #1 明文填充,公式如下: EB长度为2048bit (256 byte)

$$EB = 00 + BT + PS + 00 + D$$

一般加密时认为 BT 为 0x02 , PS为随机填充的字节 D即为需要加密的明文, 例子:

例如需要 加密原明文:"abc"三个字节,填充后:(绿色为填充的 00 黄色为填充的 BT 红色为D) 没被圈起来的就是填充的随机PS(PS不能填充 0x00)

```
00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F
₩
00000000
         00 02 C3 39 42 56 3F 02 71 6B 56 FB 0E 41 10 5C
          7F 74 27 47 6E D4 BB AB 1F 69 47 69 01 B5 D4 B5
00000010
         83 38 6D BF 28 3A D2 93 DE C4 71 3E 8C F0 91 33
00000020
00000030 EA 62 D1 ED 95 17 D1 D5 63 5E 2F 65 F3 23 B5 8E
00000040
         89 73 D0 57 19 3D 44 C8 A2 56 1F 06 BE C0 EB BF
         76 2C 28 C8 5A BD FA 05 D2 0F 1E 8A AF 78 22 FF
00000050
         05 8E D6 49 3D E9 FE 67 66 2A 49 99 CC 3B 87 C8
00000060
00000070 CC D9 16 22 E6 50 9D 05 14 86 FD 1E 5A 3B 85 D2
00000080
         9F 8F 66 DC BB C5 66 38 D1 46 D8 40 DF E9 CB 16
00000090 93 71 82 41 61 58 24 9B D2 CB B5 6A 1F F5 45 CD
000000A0 FE 80 67 5A BC 59 E5 05 8C B4 B2 43 1F 51 20 70
000000B0
         74 FD 53 6E F2 5B F6 90 B4 E4 2C B6 24 2D CA B9
000000C0 CB 68 C3 09 67 2E E4 94 3E 7C C1 EA B3 FB EF 9F
000000D0 17 84 73 F1 C1 E3 7B AB 61 DB 4C 4A 91 6B 7C 5D
000000E0 AD 50 61 32 E5 CB C9 AE 90 A4 EB 7D C3 6F 9E 6C
000000F0 23 0E C9 12 F7 77 1B B6 82 B8 FC 6D 00 61 62 63
```

注意: 因为BT位为高位, D为低位, 所以需要将上述的字节序列转换端序: 转换后:

```
₩
          00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F
00000000
          63 62 61 00 89 86 9E FB F5 4D CD BE 66 AB D0 71
00000010
          20 86 3F 5E C4 F7 A1 25 83 E9 39 81 83 F4 0E 40
00000020
          8F 7A 3A 7E 04 02 76 24 FA D3 E5 9F B1 D2 1F E3
00000030
          3D 9F 80 A1 74 EC B1 C6 16 20 76 36 3C 2C B8 C9
00000040
          05 AB D4 84 7E 3E 24 1B D0 28 CD A5 AF 28 CA A0
00000050
          01 95 38 27 CD BF E2 71 65 83 0E 8C D5 2E 89 59
00000060
          8D 95 EF CA 4C 74 3F 58 4F 06 9D C9 B9 E4 68 22
          44 22 7E E9 27 A6 CC 9F 49 C9 1B 7C A6 33 19 6A
00000070
00000080
          F1 A5 46 C9 DA 5E 54 4E 23 6D 02 27 40 90 E1 DD
00000090
          FC 69 DF DB D9 08 C7 99 AC B5 FD 06 72 74 35 78
000000A0
          0D F2 4A AA 1B 87 A6 39 55 49 50 72 DC 53 A4 DC
000000B0
          13 FF 41 92 2C 62 2E E2 F2 07 4E 25 D7 EE 05 DF
000000C0
          3F C5 2A 1A 0D 67 2E FE 6D 95 8C B3 E3 F2 73 79
000000D0
          93 43 B0 07 D1 E6 E0 24 EB 92 D5 82 34 50 48 E1
          53 B8 BF 62 CC 6E BF 2B CD DE 34 3B 3D 35 1F 8D
000000E0
000000F0
         01 A2 81 72 90 CD 86 29 B8 97 F4 C3 B0 12 02 00
```

填充后的一整个256byte的字节序列就作为M(没错,填充后M为一个2048bit 长的大整数)

### 密钥获取

因为是2048bit 的RSA,要求n为2048bit长,从网上生成的公钥密钥通常为Base64编码的,例如: 我们到http://www.metools.info/code/c80.html 选择 PKCS#1 2048bit 生成密钥对:

#### 公钥:

```
----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY----
MIIBIJANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEArFpzwIkohy9RQuA+poeS
R9pRu0oFuZQ7TVPXNAOyqyaSwxCg5yjAQbfchee0BR3acGdKFaGeq9Ctk7yFlICu
fcjMERO9500T4sw8P1vw05t6x+Dn12Mmacckjzs029mKYX+yEf9ZeQQ2yv2PI+f2
jy4DCIkd3wZIH406MK3ZOHiss25PBpC3W6RflcKxlBbS/YgarNeyBMbTxFAujRR3
plYhTGwLA3nNgfauYPTc0tv00NE9Ju8vVfaXSfpZrEy14siL82hDAd7q0LxwTRxw
1Puk1TZ2KLRJV32sl1vXTtaHDRgC2LVRVvjF0JUjtBlxBbc+0gSt5uYGi3jwRaw9
7QIDAQAB
----END PUBLIC KEY-----
```

#### 私钥:

----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY----

MIIEVAIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCBKYwggSiAgEAAOIBAQCSWnPAiSiHL1FC 4D6mh5JH2lG7SgW5lDtNU/E0A7KrJpJbEKDnKMBBt9yF57QFHdpwZ0oVoZ6r0K2T VIWUgK58KMwRE73k7RPizDw/W/DTm3rH4OfXYyZpxySPOZTb2Yphf7IR/1l5BDbK /Y8j5/aPLgMIiR3dZkgfjTowrdk4eKyzbk8GkLdbpF/VwrGUFtL9iBqs17IExtPE UC6NFHenViFMbAsDec2B9q5g9NzS2/Q4OT0m7y9V9pdJ+lmsTLXiyIvzaEMB3urQ VHBNHFbU+6TVNnYotElXfayXW9dOlocNGALYtVFW+MXQlSOOGXEFtz7SBK3m5gaL eNZFrD3tAgMBAAECggEAKltIWybaCO79/3twqihjMLlcoLR+V68wK77XZjsKa7lc +nhJssV3Ci+PSHE68o7loe4gbNR9VChCoC4Sff5p4yV7kS7S2jHRU0lx/PgxZS+u

qvSAxZQeWpyQRYr9YJJDydZCAt5INM9uT9CknuRg2asrH6vi5Qg/7VEd3dy7p37J VeJf2NgJKUnJ8rfMxh83oF+LOefsGoOjJYpOFf+REXSW3jWcECgOnanoUPR9eD1u qLROunxlaIeuPqNFFtqNvHZkgQ2Wkv871pg8pKnFJgU/xvmTWeo5Kg+T7qwp+AL4 4Z46MmzXdD5XinM56xhwWEAtyAyBwMXX/elLpy71GQKBgQDZAXNdevDsQrTEGyr1 EhN6vVGw1Xth//PROrIGTth0VPwrpxRzwRDrT5YgPxu2P+SGWHJmWIwsb4loXGXg jC6e2yd98ZOrSIukie7/EtxMxZ00Q4utpLbTXkJ7C45QmIldy0Y5fxxKt2Jvc7Y4 +6HFvZDTqO8ytxDSASa5G1RrPwKBgQDLUu8/OsVOBFJDUIP4r7nyb5eJUk3AvLK/ wtjxFWwgCwV9b/3wwBGkJV3y5BGR8nKRKRbYWeyhGehzRSrfhGMQRjhror80TybZ +QthUYuS6q14q/ec8L+U3ks3KzmhuvWheafkGzXgbVTayOklrO5ydpYH2MeBRSNc +vY/4C7n0wKBgGIkzdBRcfTolmi7AMqlyjmQtgmMA6lm4RaXvTwtHKhAZ2w2vIE9 qDFEZVlgMWBTtT8tcU/obD0MlNCmOU09GTivVUUYpPiqbr2TxIuINCpklZy1j86Q 2D7wOpD7wPmigz3wWwpXmqwQFGzjoF5VL+OGtyGDHeuJ8AmKi8Dbr6JxAoGAFPm8 VuA+nJrThcBDrR8r1rfucSs9fDm7Uw8d5Fkqa2/XpCYuk2ytJTr5ozomGeFiMlmD OtQMF16e3W1wS9jTg3VLEseaZCIaRvhrVSHdfU2akc1j4RvxF8GLDuj1rBqmhn8P c/feqgv9cIizjMC2HhbfyXVyt4JTcJ8vUk2laSMCgYB+zQXngc/Azphc5iH9+vTE n+grs3TdQBufDpz3mgH4MgRf82/oTMnY19ZXBvfu7n6TvAeX2fk8C0f9wSfPj54t 9MocrEJUMUmwwPk8D/wwtI3Kz0tlvsTtmVq4CoiOYw/OiD63ELqU0X91tqIRf8rZ V8Rnj5k7fkFBMAIWxv9u0Q==

----END PRIVATE KEY----

#### 解析

#PKCS1的 公钥的格式为 PK = (n,e) , 私钥格式为: SK = (n,e,d,p,q,dmp,dmq,crt), 后面几个是用来加 快计算的(看下文)。

我们使用ASN .1 解码解析上述的公私钥, 在线解码地址:

以公钥为例,解析结果:

```
<SEQUENCE>
 <SEQUENCE>
  <OBJECT_IDENTIFIER Comment="PKCS #1"</pre>
Description="rsaEncryption">1.2.840.113549.1.1.1</OBJECT_IDENTIFIER>
  <NULL/>
 </SEQUENCE>
 <BIT_STRING>
  <SEQUENCE>
<INTEGER>0x00AC5A73C08928872F5142E03EA6879247DA51BB4A05B9943B4D53F13403B2AB26925
B10A0E728C041B7DC85E7B4051DDA70674A15A19EABD0AD93BC859480AE7C28CC1113BDE4ED13E2C
C3C3F5BF0D39B7AC7E0E7D7632669C7248F3B34DBD98A617FB211FF59790436CAFD8F23E7F68F2E0
308891DDD66481F8D3A30ADD93878ACB36E4F0690B75BA45FD5C2B19416D2FD881AACD7B204C6D3C
4502E8D1477A756214C6C0B0379CD81F6AE60F4DCD2DBF438D13D26EF2F55F69749FA59AC4CB5E2C
88BF3684301DEEAD0BC704D1C56D4FBA4D5367628B449577DAC975BD74ED6870D1802D8B55156F8C
5D09523B4197105B73ED204ADE6E6068B78D645AC3DED</INTEGER>
   <INTEGER>65537</INTEGER>
  </SEQUENCE>
 </BIT_STRING>
</SEQUENCE>
```

就可以得到PK:

n =

0x00AC5A73C08928872F5142E03EA6879247DA51BB4A05B9943B4D53F13403B2AB26925B10A0E728 C041B7DC85E7B4051DDA70674A15A19EABD0AD93BC859480AE7C28CC1113BDE4ED13E2CC3C3F5BF0 D39B7AC7E0E7D7632669C7248F3B34DBD98A617FB211FF59790436CAFD8F23E7F68F2E0308891DDD 66481F8D3A30ADD93878ACB36E4F0690B75BA45FD5C2B19416D2FD881AACD7B204C6D3C4502E8D14 77A756214C6C0B0379CD81F6AE60F4DCD2DBF438D13D26EF2F55F69749FA59AC4CB5E2C88BF36843 01DEEAD0BC704D1C56D4FBA4D5367628B449577DAC975BD74ED6870D1802D8B55156F8C5D09523B4 197105B73ED204ADE6E6068B78D645AC3DED

e = 65537

#### 同理解析SK:

n =

0xAC5A73C08928872F5142E03EA6879247DA51BB4A05B9943B4D53F13403B2AB26925B10A0E728C0 41B7DC85E7B4051DDA70674A15A19EABD0AD93BC859480AE7C28CC1113BDE4ED13E2CC3C3F5BF0D3 9B7AC7E0E7D7632669C7248F3B34DBD98A617FB211FF59790436CAFD8F23E7F68F2E0308891DDD66 481F8D3A30ADD93878ACB36E4F0690B75BA45FD5C2B19416D2FD881AACD7B204C6D3C4502E8D1477 A756214C6C0B0379CD81F6AE60F4DCD2DBF438D13D26EF2F55F69749FA59AC4CB5E2C88BF3684301 DEEAD0BC704D1C56D4FBA4D5367628B449577DAC975BD74ED6870D1802D8B55156F8C5D09523B419 7105B73ED204ADE6E6068B78D645AC3DED

e = 0x10001

d =

0x2A5B485B26DA08EEFDFF7B70AA286330B95CA0B47E57AF302BBED7663B0A6BB95CFA7849B2C577
0A2F8F48713AF28EF5A1EE206CD47D542842A02E127DFE69E3257B912ED2DA31D1534971FCF83165
2FAEAAF480C5941E5A9C90458AFD609243C9D64202DE4834CF6E4FD0A49EE460D9AB2B1FABE2E508
3FED511DDDDCBBA77EC955E25FD8D8092949C9F2B7CCC61F37A05F8B39E7EC1A83A3258A4E15FF91
117496DE359C1028349DA9E850F47D783D6EA8B44EBA7C656887AE3EA34516DA8DBC7664810D9692
FF3BD6983CA4A9C526053FC6F99359EA392A0F93EEAC29F802F8E19E3A326CD7743E578A7339EB18
7058402DC80C81C0C5D7FDE94BA72EF519

p =

0x00D901735D7AF0EC42B4C41B2AF512137ABD51B0D57B61FFF3D13AB2064ED87454FC2BA71473C1 10EB4F96203F1BB63FE486587266588C2C6F89685C65E08C2E9EDB277DF193AB488BA489EEFF12DC 4CC59D34438BADA4B6D35E427B0B8E5098895DCB46397F1C4AB7626F73B638FBA1C5BD90D3A8EF32 B710D20126B91A546B3F

q =

0x00CB52EF3FD2C54E0452435083F8AFB9F26F9789524DC0BCB2BFC2D8F1156C200B057D6FFDF0C0 11A4255DF2E41191F272912916D859ECA119E873452ADF84631046386BA2BF344F26D9F90B61518B 92EAAD78ABF79CF0BF94DE4B372B39A1BAF5A179A7E41B35E06D54DAC8E925AF4E72769607D8C781 45235CFAF63FE02EE7D3

dmp =

0x6224CDD05171F4E89668BB00CAA5CA3990B6098C03A966E11697BD3C2D1CA840676C36BC813DA8 3144655960316053B53F2D714FE86C3D0C94D0A6394D3D1938AF554518A4F8AA6EBD93C48B88342A 64959CB58FCE90D83EF03A90FBC0F9A2833DF0596A579AAC10146CE3A05E552FED06B721831DEB89 F0098A8BC0DBAFA271

dmq =

0x14F9BC56E03E9C9AD385C043AD1F2BD6B7EE712B3D7C39BB530F1DE4592A6B6FD7A4262E936CAD 253AF9A33A2619E162325983D2D40C165E9EDD6D704BD8D383754B12C79A64221A46F86B5521DD7D 4D9A91CD63E11BF117C18B0EE8F5AC1AA6867F0F73F7DEAA057D7088B38CC0B61E16DFC97572B782 53709F2F524DA56923

crt =

0x7ecd05e781cFc0ce985ce621FdFaF4c49Fe82BB374dD401B9F0e9cF79A01F832045FF36Fe84cc9 D8D7D65706F7eeee7e93Bc0797d9F93c0B47FdC127cF8F9e2dF4cA1cAc425431499658F93c0FFc30 B48DcAcF4B65Bec4ed995AB80A888e630Fce883EB710BA94d17F75B6A2117FcAd957c4678F993B7E 4141300216c6FF6ed1

## 快速加解密算法

可以看出,要只通过基本公式计算 2048bit 长的数的 2048bit长的 次方,再取模。很明显,这个计算量,是连计算机都无法承受的。

我们采用中国剩余定理 (CRT) 和 快速幂 的方法来优化计算:

#### CRT:

按步骤执行:

$$mp = C^{dmp} \ mod \ p$$
  $mq = C^{dmq} \ mod \ q$   $h = (mp - mq) * crt \ mod \ p$   $M = h * q + mq$ 

得到M

参考代码 (python代码简单, C++代码原理相同):

```
def fast(c,n,e,d,p,q,dmp,dmq,crt):
    mp = tool(c,dmp,p)
    mq = tool(c,dmq,q)
    if mp > mq:
        h = mp - mq
    else:
        h = mq - mp
        h = p-h
    h = h * crt
    h = h * q
    mm = h + mq
    return mm
```

### 快速幂:

```
def tool(c,cf,n):#计算 c 的 cf 次方 mod n
t = c
a= 1
while(cf!= 0):
    if(cf&1!=0):
        a = a * t
        a = a%n
    cf = cf >>1
    t = t*t
    t = t %n
return a
```

# C++测试:

```
Plaintext:abc
En_time:1438 ms EnCode:
0x9984C35886B33A0776AD7E55EC99720E3A9AC836B2857654749FBD683829C2D6151584853E6D77E7FD68CF75BE7A7CE662F67546A2788D06776F
0x9984C35886B33A0776AD7E55EC99720E3A9AC836B2857654749FBD683829C2D6151584853E6D77E7FD68CF75BE7A7CE662F67546A2788D0676F
0x101808825E0D08B89A1FFD6F7AFCC380E9BD43E23EE6284DB7F79D55E9983C8354B69A74898D2344E7CD0489CCD9443197630996114F217C8A4
29D19EB34C6A2C2A0647B3555A6C875936DBF292C675F239CBFB94FA1282EBE7F14555AEA6F1646E0B1D5F8BECD186F52EA2734B2C136094D47959
B676F5B6DCE6DA1A2BE59841C1EC4D71006E92B94C

De_time:64062 ms DeCode:
0x2DAC21430117DFF591B15553CFE09E879AD0CF072D1B5F4A1C878EE30EED5AAC31CCF6F996FA0E1D34BAB26139FB248496A49DACA7E8ADFA3840
BE72C40D7BE016F6BB6BCD02460594355AFF42943D9BE294DB216FD3B02FDC06E8515732C5D1CF2042D1B40BF6996FB9B3A2770178E171ED6399F2
DF630F0DA5139C6BDAD50414F334AF1AB23B82F91C50EB4B0A3056425F53D6B3F5D278B85D422B4FAE4E4D69F191CF33AB25578569B1ECD8BA0682
BFFDB2FAE2D6E5DABE578EB4394414938C6B8E92096185406B19B88768013B56E578F809399F60323DB9A152B4610CCFA3D4041D540B893EC11462
F8D15C54E98FC37BF33A514E6BE3BE200616263

all:abc

De_time:403985 ms DeCode:
0x2DAC21430117DFF591B15553CFE09E879AD0CF072D1B5F4A1C878EE30EED5AAC31CCF6F996FA0E1D34BAB26139FB248496A49DACA7E8ADFA3840
BE72C40D79E016F6BB6BCD02460594355AFF42943D9BE294DB216FD3B02FDC06E8515732C5D1CF2042D1B40BF696F99B3A2770178E171ED6399F2
DF630F0DA5139C6BDAD50414F334AF1AB23B82F91C50EB4B0A3056425F53D6B3F5D278B550422B4FAE4E4D69F191CF33AB25578569B1ECD8BA0682
BF7DB2FA6E2D65DAB5678EB4394414938C6B829294DB216FD3B02FDC06E8515732C5D1CF2042D1B40BF696F99B3A2770178E1771ED6399F2
DF630F0DA5139C6BDAD50414F334AF1AB23B82F91C50EB4B0A3056425F53D6B3F5D278B850422B4FAE4E4D69F191CF33AB25578569B1ECD8BA0682
BFFDB2FA6E2D665DABE578EB4394414938C6B8298C916B5406819B88768013B56E578F809399F60323DB9A152B4610CCFA3D4041D540B893EC11462
F8D15C54E98FC37BF33A514E6BE3BE200616263

all:abc
```

第一段是 填充后 的 "abc"加密输出的数。

第二段是通过CRT 和 快速幂 解密得到的数(即为abc填充后的数 看开头的 00 02 和最后的00 61 62 63 即为 abc),和去除BT PS 和 00 得到的 实际解密结果 abc ,所需时间64秒

第三段是仅使用 (n,d) 和 快速幂 解密得到的数(即为abc填充后的数 看开头的 00 02 和最后的00 61 62 63即为 abc),和去除BT PS 和 00 得到的 实际解密结果 abc,所需时间为404秒

补充:是因为我使用的大数运算库的效率太低。所以计算时间很长。若使用更优的大数结构,运算速度可以有质的提升,实际使用python相同算法相同数据量下,python解密仅需要0.009秒左右。