学生公寓寝室分配系统
--设计报告

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1. 概述

1.1 系统开发的背景

传统的手工学生宿舍分配，操作过于繁琐及复杂，在大数据量的情况下，执行效率低，并且易于出错。通过使用由数据库进行管理的学生宿舍分配系统，我们可以做到信息的快速操作，实现了学生宿舍分配的系统化、规范化和自动化，这样不仅减少了管理工作量，还提高了管理效率，降低了管理成本。

1.2 系统开发的意义

学生宿舍分配系统是学校后勤管理中不可缺少的部分，使用计算机和数据库技术作为管理的核心，能有效的提高工作效率，具有手工操作无法比拟的性能，比如：查询方便，住宿信息便于修改，对学生及宿舍的信息能够长期的保存。这些优点正是开发本系统的意义所在，因此它的内容对于学校的管理有着不可或缺的作用。

1.3 系统开发工具

- MySQL
- Visual Studio Code
- Node.js

1.4 系统开发框架

采用MVVM模式，通过前后端分离的方式，完成了系统的设计。

- 前端：Vue.js
- 后端：Node.js(express框架)
- 数据库：MySQL

2. 需求分析

2.1 功能需求

本系统的功能应该包括：

1. 学生基本信息管理：学生基本信息添加、修改、查询、删除；

> 管理员可以向数据库中添加学生，修改学生的信息、根据输入的信息查找学生，也可以删除学生。

2. 公寓楼房基本信息管理：公寓楼房基本信息添加、修改、查询、删除；

> 管理员可以管理宿舍楼的基本信息，如插入宿舍楼、修改宿舍楼信息、删除宿舍楼，也可以根据指定的信息对宿舍楼进行查询。但在操作时后台会对进行的操作进行检查，保证操作的合法性和逻辑性。

3. 公寓寝室基本信息管理：公寓寝室基本信息添加、修改、查询、删除；

> 管理员也可以对寝室的基本信息进行修改，同样需要进行检查，保证操作的合法性和逻辑性。

4. 寝室分配管理功能：添加分配信息,实现自动分配、手工分配（考虑专业、班级、民族等）。

> 管理员通过学生的基本信息，手动分配学生宿舍，或通过调用后台接口，自动对学生进行宿舍分配。

2.2 信息需求

2.3 安全和可靠性需求

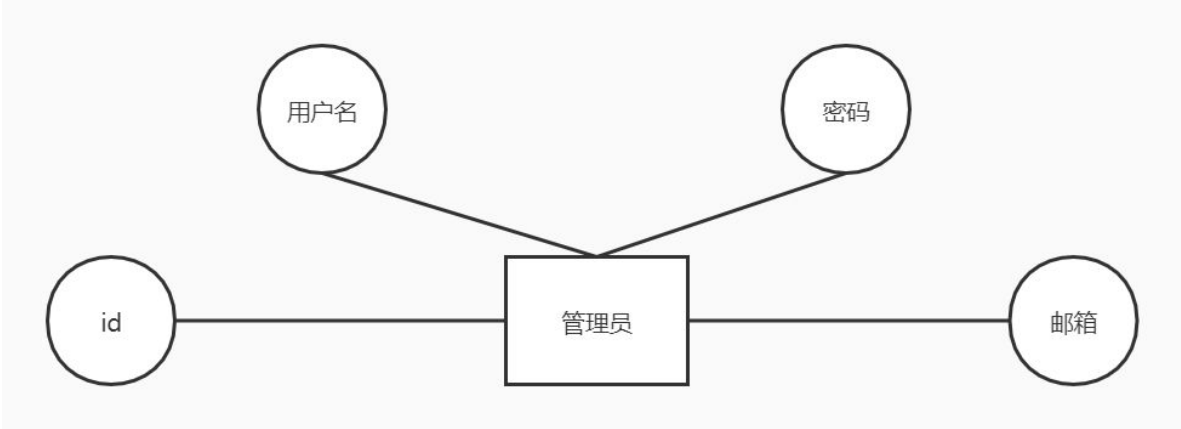
作为直接参与管理的软件，数据的安全性尤为重要。本系统必须采取一系列的
措施，加强数据的安全保密性。比如：对数据的操作需要管理员权限，管理员在密码支持下才可修改数据库的信息；在修改时使用事务，保证数据的原子性、一致性、隔离性、持久性；在对数据库进行操作时会对操作的合法性进行检查

3. 数据库设计

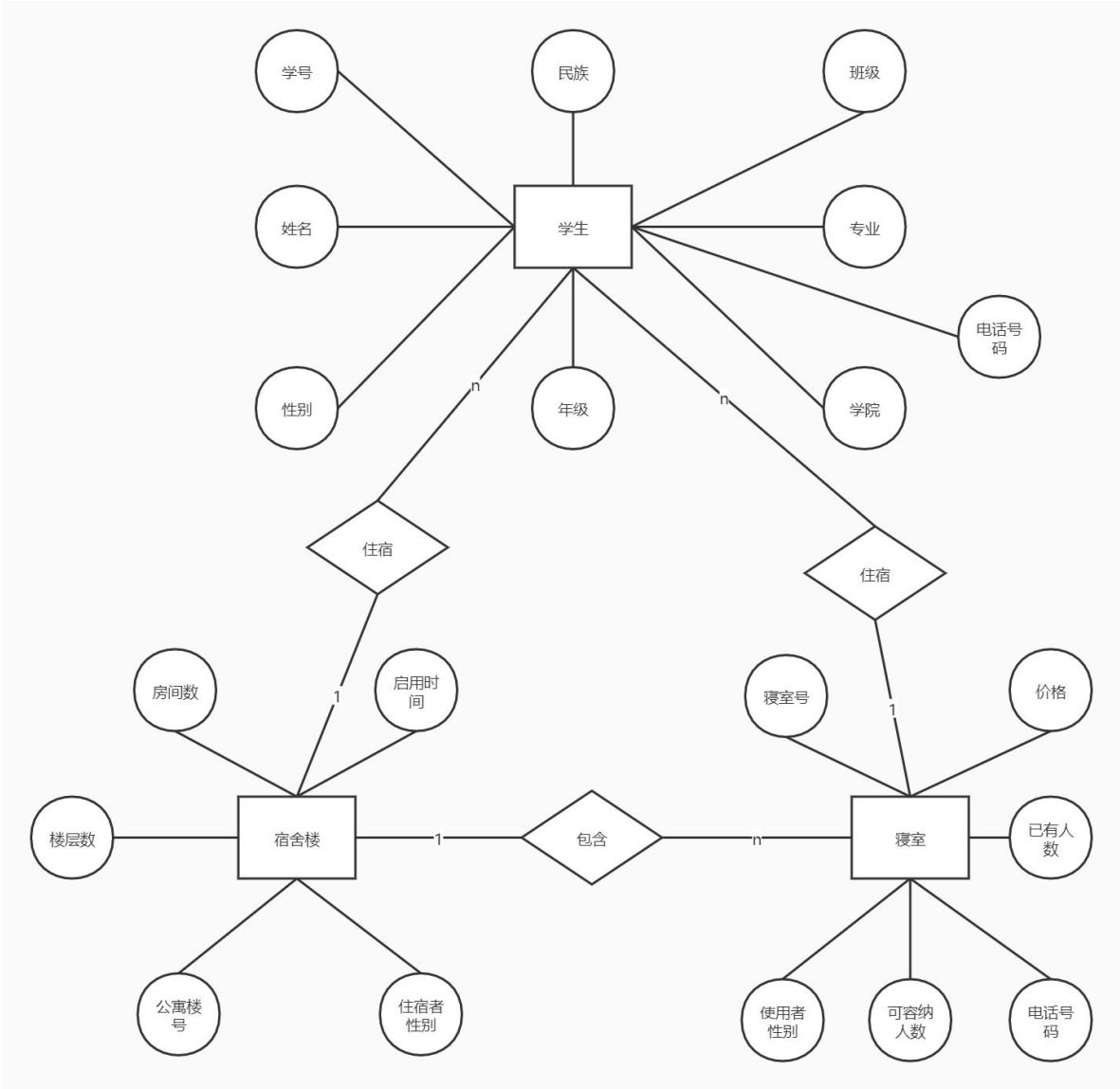
3.1 概念结构设计

采用 E—R 方法进行数据库的概念设计，分数据抽象，设计局部概念模式，设计全
局概念模式三个过程。

- 管理员局部 E-R 模型如下：



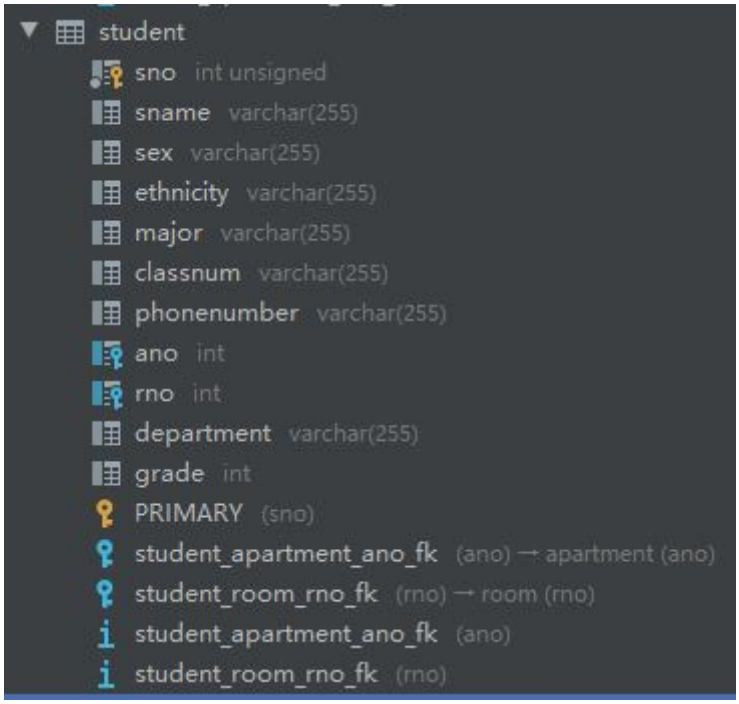
- 系统各部分间E-R图：



3.2 逻辑结构设计

根据数据库概念结构设计，将数据库概念结构转化为MySQL所支持的关系模式如下：

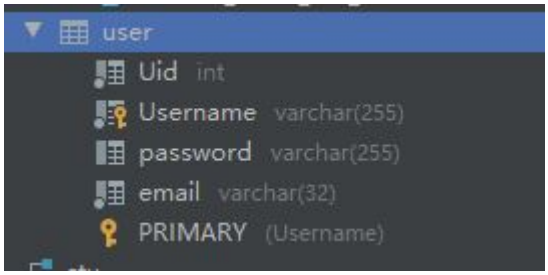
- 学生表(学号 ，姓名，性别，民族，专业，班级，电话号码，宿舍楼号，寝室号，学院，年级)



- 宿舍楼表（宿舍楼号，楼层数，房间数，启用时间，使用者性别）

- 寝室表（宿舍楼号，寝室号，价格，可容纳人数，电话号码，使用者性别，所在楼层）

- 用户（管理员）表（id，用户名，密码，邮箱）



4. 部分典型代码

4.1 连接数据库

- 配置数据库

```
"use strict"

module.exports = {
    host: "127.0.0.1",
    port: 3306,
    user: "root",
    password: "123456",
    database: "apartmentmanagement",
    timezone: "+08:00",
    dateStrings: true
}
```

- 创建连接池

```
"use strict"

const mysql = require("mysql");
const mysql_conf = require("../config/mysql_config.js");

let pool = mysql.createPool(mysql_conf);

module.exports = pool;
```

4.2 核心业务代码

- 插入寝室操作

```
'use strict'
const express = require('express');
const async = require("async");
const pool = require('../tool/pool.js');
const verify_login = require('../middleware/verify_login.js');
const return_obj = require("../tool/return_obj.js");
const error = require('../tool/error_message.js');
const router = express.Router();

// 验证登录态
router.post("/", verify_login);

//业务处理
router.post("/", function (req, res, next) {
    async.waterfall([
        // 获取连接
        function getConnection(done) {
            pool.getConnection(function (err, connect) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    return done(new Error("202"));
                }
                done(null, connect);
            })
        },
        // 开启事务
        function beginTransaction(connect, done) {
            connect.beginTransaction(function (err) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.release();
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                }
                done(null, connect);
            })
        },
        // 验证宿舍楼号是否存在
        function verifyAno(connect, done) {
            let sql = "select * from apartment where ano = ? ";
            connect.query(sql, [req.body.ano], function (err, buildings, fileds)
{
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
```

```
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                }
                if (buildings.length == 0) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("126"));
                }
                // 验证要插入寝室楼层数是否不超过宿舍楼最大楼层数
                if (req.body.floor > buildings[0]. hasfloor) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("135"));
                }
                done(null, connect, buildings[0].sex);
            })
        },
        // 验证寝室是否已存在
        function verifyRoom(connect, sex, done) {
            let sql = "select * from room where ano = ? and rno = ?";
            connect.query(sql, [req.body.ano, req.body.rno], function (err,
rooms, fileds) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                }
                if (rooms.length != 0) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("136"));
                }
                done(null, connect, sex);
            })
        },
        // 插入寝室
        function insertRoom(connect, sex, done) {
            let sql = `
                insert into
                    room (ano, rno, price, accomodation, telenumber, sex,
haspeople, floor)
                values (
                    ?,
                    ?,
                    ?,
                    ?,
                    ?,
                    ?,
                    ?,
                    ?
                )
            `;

            let param_list = [
                parseInt(req.body.ano),
                parseInt(req.body.rno),
                parseInt(req.body.price),
                parseInt(req.body.accomodation),
                req.body.telenumber,
                sex,
                0,
```

```
                parseInt(req.body.floor)
            ];

            connect.query(sql, param_list, function (err, result, fileds) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("200"));
                }
                if (result.affectedRows == 1) {
                    return done(null, connect);
                } else {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("500"));
                }
            })
        },
        // 更新所在宿舍楼房间数
        function updateBuilding(connect, done) {
            let sql = `
                update
                    apartment
                set
                    hasroom = hasroom + 1
                where
                    ano = ?
            `
            connect.query(sql, [parseInt(req.body.ano)], function (err, result,
fileds) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("200"));
                }
                return done(null, connect);
            })
        }
    ], function (err, connect) {
        if (err) {
            return next(err);
        }
        // 提交事务
        connect.commit(function (err) {
            if (err) {
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return next(new Error("204"));
            }
            connect.release();
            res.send(return_obj.success({
                msg: "添加寝室成功"
            }));
        })
    })
})

//错误处理
router.use("/", function (err, req, res, next) {
    error.send_error_message(err, res);
```

```
})


module.exports = router;
```

可以看出在进行操作时，进行了很多用户自定义完整性的检查。包括宿舍楼是否存在，寝室是否存在以及寝室所在楼层是否超过宿舍楼楼层。同时在插入之后，更新了寝室所在宿舍楼的房间数。

- 手动分配宿舍

```
'use strict'
const express = require('express');
const async = require("async");
const pool = require('../tool/pool.js');
const verify_login = require('../middleware/verify_login.js')
const return_obj = require("../tool/return_obj.js");
const error = require('../tool/error_message.js');
const router = express.Router();

// 验证登录态
router.post("/", verify_login);

//业务处理
router.post("/", function (req, res, next) {
    async.waterfall([
        function getConnection(done) {
            pool.getConnection(function (err, connect) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    return done(new Error("202"));
                }
                done(null, connect);
            })
        },
        function beginTransaction(connect, done) {
            connect.beginTransaction(function (err) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.release();
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                }
                done(null, connect);
            })
        },
        function verifySno(connect, done) {
            let sql = "select * from student where sno = ? ";
            connect.query(sql, [req.body.sno], function (err, student, fields) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                }
                if (student.length == 0) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("120"));
                }
```

```
                done(null, student[0], connect);
            })
        },
        function verifyAno(student, connect, done) {
            let sql = "select * from apartment where ano = ? ";
            connect.query(sql, [req.body.ano], function (err, result, fields) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                }
                if (result.length == 0) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("125"));
                }
                if (result[0].sex != student.sex) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("121"));
                }
                done(null, student, connect);
            })
        },
        function verifyRno(student, connect, done) {
            let sql = "select * from room where ano = ? and rno = ?";
            connect.query(sql, [req.body.ano, req.body.rno], function (err,
result, fileds) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                }
                if (result.length == 0) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("133"));
                }
                else if (result[0].haspeople === result[0].accomodation) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("122"));
                }

                done(null, student, connect);
            })
        },
        function changeRoomInfo(student, connect, done) {
            if(student.ano != null && student.rno != null) {
                let sql = `
                    update
                        room
                    set
                        haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where
                        ano = ? and
                        rno = ?
                `

                let param_list = [
                    req.body.ano,
                    req.body.rno
```

```
            ]

            connect.query(sql, param_list, function (err, result, fileds) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("200"));
                }
                return done(null, connect);
            })
        }
        else
            return done(null, student, connect);
    },
    function manuallyArrange(student, connect, done) {
        let sql = `
            update
                student
            set
                ano = ? ,
                rno = ?
            where
                sno = ?
        `;
        let param_list = [
            req.body.ano,
            req.body.rno,
            req.body.sno
        ];
        connect.query(sql, param_list, function (err, result, fileds) {
            if (err) {
                console.error(err);
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return done(new Error("200"));
            }
            return done(null, connect);
        })
    },
    function updateRoomInfo(connect, done) {
        let sql = `
            update
                room
            set
                haspeople = haspeople - 1
            where
                ano = ? and
                rno = ?
        `

        let param_list = [
            student.ano,
            student.rno
        ]

        connect.query(sql, param_list, function (err, result, fileds) {
            if (err) {
                console.error(err);
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
```

```
                    return done(new Error("200"));
                }
                return done(null, connect);
            })
        }
    ], function (err, connect) {
        if (err) {
            return next(err);
        }
        connect.commit(function (err) {
            if (err) {
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return next(new Error("204"));
            }
            connect.release();
            res.send(return_obj.success({
                msg: "成功为学生分配宿舍"
            }));
        })
    })
})

//错误处理
router.use("/", function (err, req, res, next) {
    error.send_error_message(err, res);
})


module.exports = router;
```

在进行宿舍分配时，先将目标宿舍所在人数增加，再修改学生宿舍，最后将原宿舍所在人数减少，同时使用事务操作，保证操作的正确率。

- 自动分配宿舍

```
'use strict'
const express = require('express');
const async = require("async");
const pool = require('../tool/pool.js');
const verify_login = require('../middleware/verify_login.js')
const return_obj = require("../tool/return_obj.js");
const error = require('../tool/error_message.js');
const router = express.Router();

// 验证登录态
router.post("/", verify_login);

//业务处理
router.post("/", function (req, res, next) {
    async.waterfall([
        function getConnection(done) {
            pool.getConnection(function (err, connect) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    return done(new Error("202"));
                }
                done(null, connect);
```

```
        })
    },
    function beginTransaction(connect, done) {
        connect.beginTransaction(function (err) {
            if (err) {
                console.error(err);
                connect.release();
                return done(new Error("203"));
            }
            done(null, connect);
        })
    },
    function verifySno(connect, done) {
        let sql = "select * from student where sno = ? ";
        connect.query(sql, [req.body.sno], function (err, student, fields) {
            if (err) {
                console.error(err);
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return done(new Error("203"));
            }
            if (student.length == 0) {
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return done(new Error("120"));
            }
            if (student[0].ano != null && student[0].rno != null) {
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return done(new Error("123"));
            }

            done(null, student[0], connect);
        })
    },
    // 选出性别匹配的宿舍楼
    function verifyAno(student, connect, done) {
        let sql = "select * from apartment where sex = ?";
        connect.query(sql, [student.sex], function (err, result, fields) {
            if (err) {
                console.error(err);
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return done(new Error("203"));
            }
            if (result.length == 0) {
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return done(new Error("125"));
            }
            if (result[0].sex != student.sex) {
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return done(new Error("121"));
            }
            done(null, student, result, connect);
        })
    },
    function function1(student, buildingList, connect, done) {
        let anoList = []
        for(let i=0; i<buildingList.length; i++)
            anoList.push(buildingList[i].ano);
        let sql1 = `
            select
```

```
                    *
                from
                    room, student
                where
                    room.ano in (?)
                and
                    room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                and
                    student.grade = ?
                and
                    student.department = ?
                and
                    student.major = ?
                and
                    student.classnum = ?
                and
                    room.rno = student.rno
                and
                    room.ano = student.ano
            `;
            connect.query(sql1, [anoList, student.grade, student.department,
student.major, student.classnum], function (err, result, fields) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                }
                if (result.length === 0)
                    return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);

                done(null, student, 1, anoList, result[0], connect);

            });
        },
        function function2(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 1) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sql3 = `
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano = ? and rno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 1, anoList, room, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, 0, anoList, room, connect)
        },
        function function3(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 1) {
                // 更新学生
```

```
                let sql2 = `
                    update student
                    set
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql2, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 1, anoList, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, connect);

        },
        // 找不到同学院的有空床位宿舍
        function function4(student, status, anoList, connect, done) {
            if(status === 0) {
                let sql1 = `
                    select
                        *
                    from
                        room, student
                    where
                        room.ano in (?)
                    and
                        room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                    and
                        student.grade = ?
                    and
                        student.department = ?
                    and
                        student.major = ?
                    and
                        room.rno = student.rno
                    and
                        room.ano = student.ano
                `;
                connect.query(sql1, [anoList, student.grade, student.department,
student.major], function (err, result, fields) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    if (result.length === 0)
                        return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);

                    done(null, student, 2, anoList, result[0], connect)

                });
            }
            else
```

```
                return done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect);
        },
        function function5(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 2) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sql3 = `
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano = ? and rno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }

                    return done(null, student, 2, anoList, room, connect);

                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect)
        },
        function function6(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 2) {
                // 更新学生
                let sql2 = `
                    update student
                    set
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql2, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 2, anoList, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, connect);
        },
        function function7(student, status, anoList, connect, done) {
            console.log(3, status);
            if(status === 0) {
                let sql1 = `
                    select
                        *
                    from
                        room, student
                    where
                        room.ano in (?)
                    and
```

```
                        room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                    and
                        student.grade = ?
                    and
                        student.department = ?
                    and
                        room.rno = student.rno
                    and
                        room.ano = student.ano
                `;
                connect.query(sql1, [anoList, student.grade,
student.department], function (err, result, fields) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    if (result.length === 0)
                        return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);

                    return done(null, student, 3, anoList, result[0], connect);
                });
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect);
        },
        function function8(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 3) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sql3 = `
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano = ? and rno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }

                    return done(null, student, 3, anoList, room, connect);

                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect)
        },
        function function9(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 3) {
                // 更新学生
                let sql2 = `
                    update student
                    set
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                `
```

```
                connect.query(sql2, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 3, anoList, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, connect);
        },
        function function10(student, status, anoList, connect, done) {
            console.log(4, status)
            if(status === 0) {
                let sql1 = `
                    select
                        *
                    from
                        room, student
                    where
                        room.ano in (?)
                    and
                        room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                    and
                        student.grade = ?
                    and
                        room.rno = student.rno
                    and
                        room.ano = student.ano
                `;
                connect.query(sql1, [anoList, student.grade], function (err,
result, fields) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    if (result.length === 0)
                        return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);

                    return done(null, student, 4, anoList, result[0], connect);
                });
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect);
        },
        function function11(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 4) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sql3 = `
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano = ? and rno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
```

```
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }

                    return done(null, student, 4, anoList, room, connect);

                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect)
        },
        function function12(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 4) {
                // 更新学生
                let sql2 = `
                    update student
                    set
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql2, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 4, anoList, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, connect);
        },
        function function13(student, status, anoList, connect, done) {
            console.log(5, status)
            if(status === 0) {
                let sql1 = `
                    select
                        *
                    from
                        room, student
                    where
                        room.ano in (?)
                    and
                        room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                    and
                        room.rno = student.rno
                    and
                        room.ano = student.ano
                `;
                connect.query(sql1, [anoList], function (err, result, fields) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
```

```
                    if (result.length === 0)
                        return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);

                    return done(null, student, 5, anoList, result[0], connect);
                });
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect);
        },
        function function14(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 5) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sql3 = `
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano = ? and rno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }

                    return done(null, student, 5, anoList, room, connect);

                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect)
        },
        function function15(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 5) {
                // 更新学生
                let sql2 = `
                    update student
                    set
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql2, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 5, anoList, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, connect);
        },
        function function16(student, status, anoList, connect, done) {
            console.log(6, status)
            if(status === 0) {
                let sql1 = `
```

```
                select
                    *
                from
                    room
                where
                    room.ano in (?)
                and
                    room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                `;
                connect.query(sql1, [anoList, student.grade], function (err,
result, fields) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    if (result.length === 0)
                        return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);

                    return done(null, student, 6, anoList, result[0], connect);
                });
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect);
        },
        function function17(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            console.log(6, 1, status)
            if(status === 6) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sql3 = `
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano = ? and rno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }

                    return done(null, student, 6, anoList, room, connect);

                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect)
        },
        function function18(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            console.log(6, 2, status)
            console.log(room);
            console.log(student.sno)
            if(status === 6) {
                // 更新学生
                let sql2 = `
                    update student
                    set
```

```
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                `
                connect.query(sql2, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, connect);
        }
    ], function (err, connect) {
        if (err) {
            return next(err);
        }
        console.log(connect)
        connect.commit(function (err) {
            if (err) {
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return next(new Error("204"));
            }
            connect.release();
            res.send(return_obj.success({
                msg: "成功为学生分配宿舍"
            }));
        })
    })
})

//错误处理
router.use("/", function (err, req, res, next) {
    error.send_error_message(err, res);
})


module.exports = router;
```

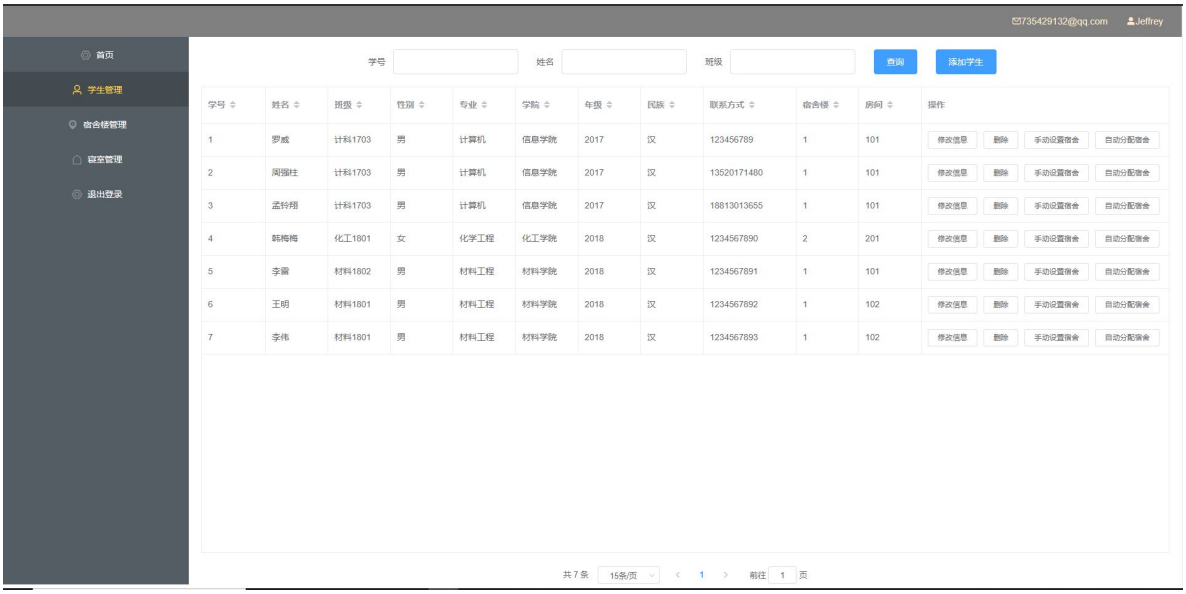
在分配宿舍时，按照班级，专业、学院、年级、性别进行分配。先选取同班同学所在有床位寝室；若不满足条件，则筛选同年级同专业非同班宿舍；仍不满足条件，选择同学院、同年级宿舍；再选取同年级宿舍，最后选取性别相同的宿舍。实在无空宿舍，则发送消息，无可匹配宿舍。

这里仍有其他代码有着较多的用户完整性约束、逻辑设计等等，无法一一讲解，但可通过当前代码了解到系统整体的设计思路。

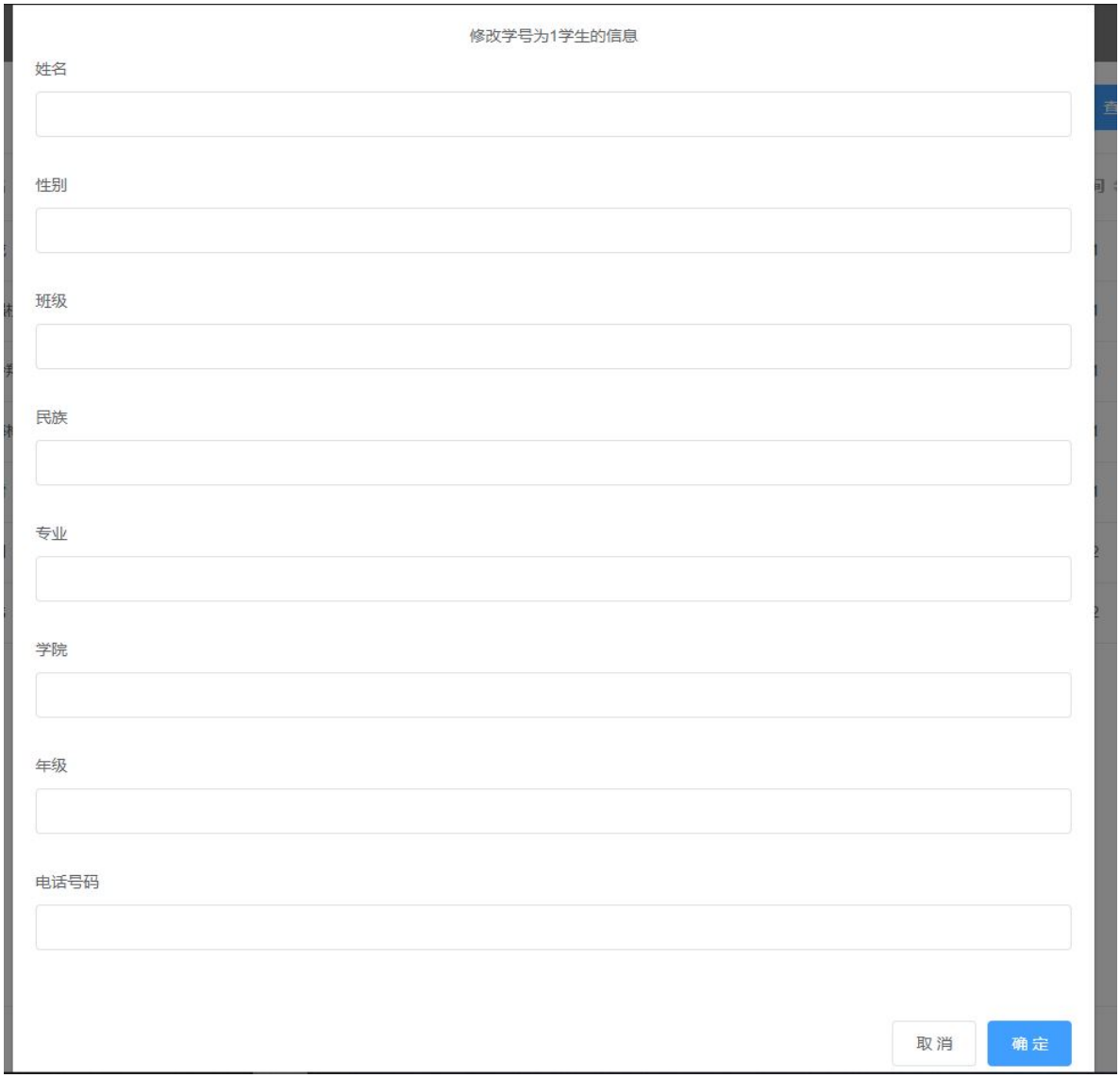
5. 功能介绍

用户登录

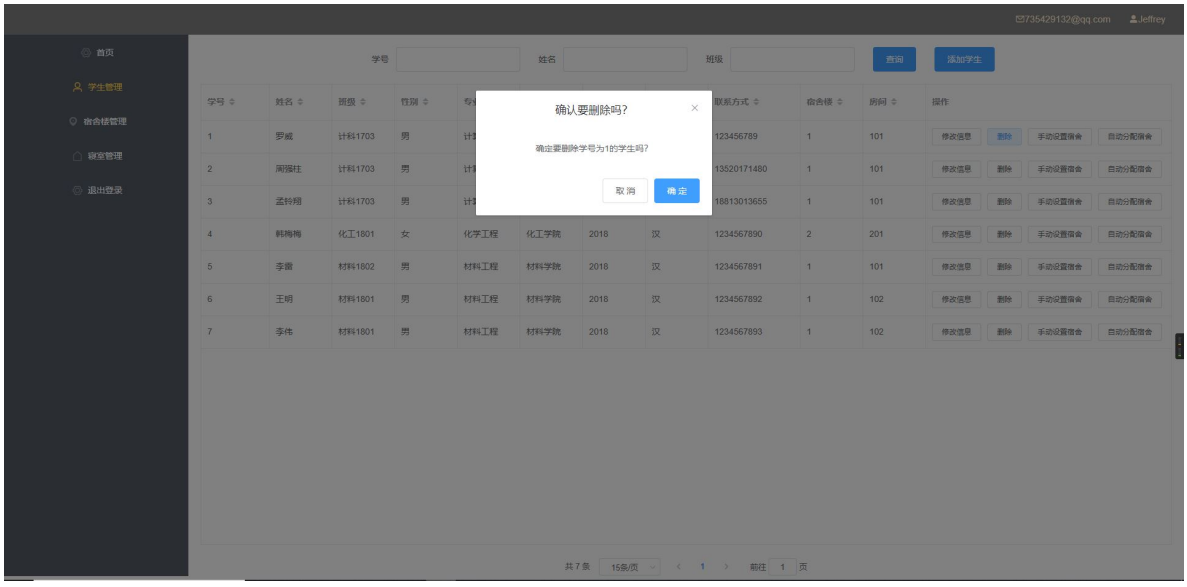
学生列表及查询



修改学生信息

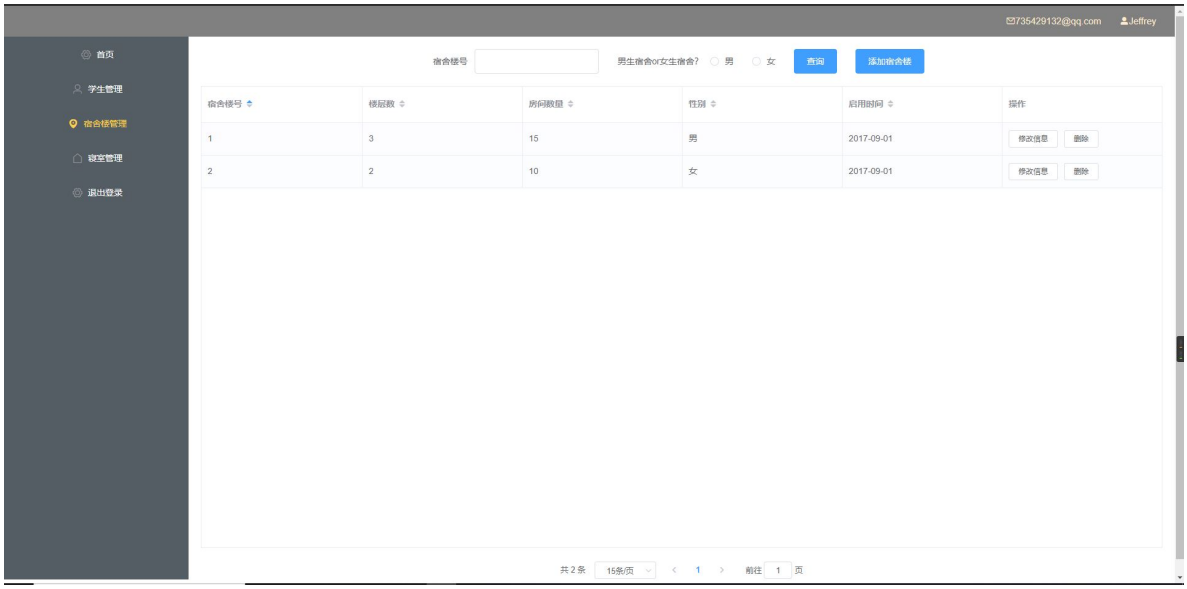

修改学号为1学生的信息
姓名
性别
班级
民族
专业
学院
年级
电话号码
取消
确定

删除学生


确认要删除吗?
确定要删除学号为1的学生吗?
取消
确定

插入学生

宿舍楼列表及查询

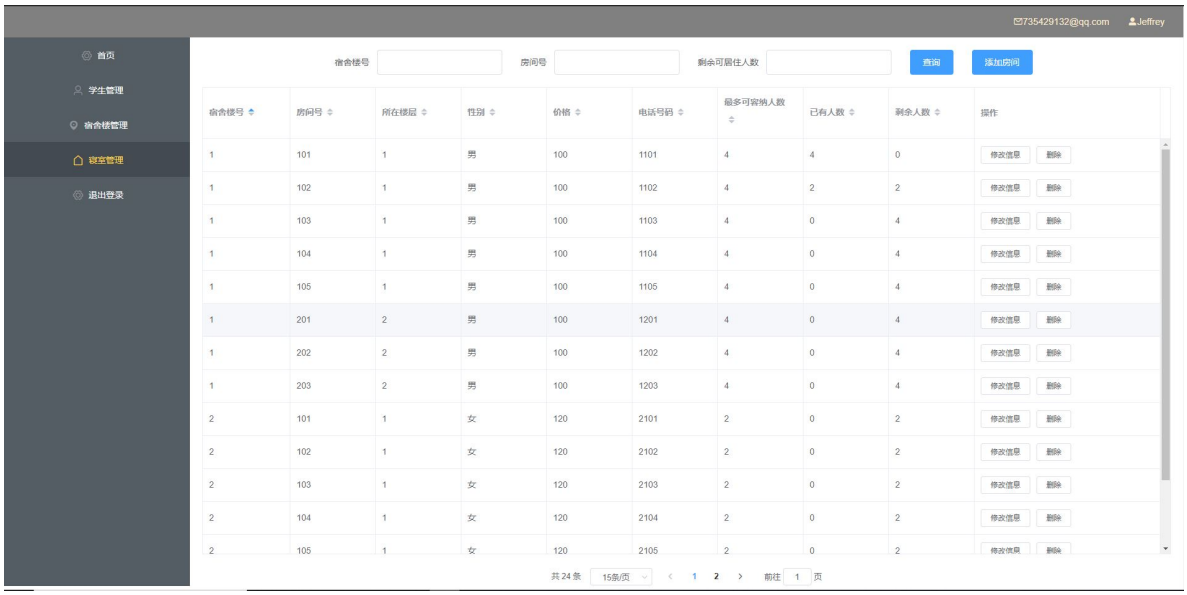


修改宿舍楼信息

删除宿舍楼

添加宿舍楼

寝室列表及查询



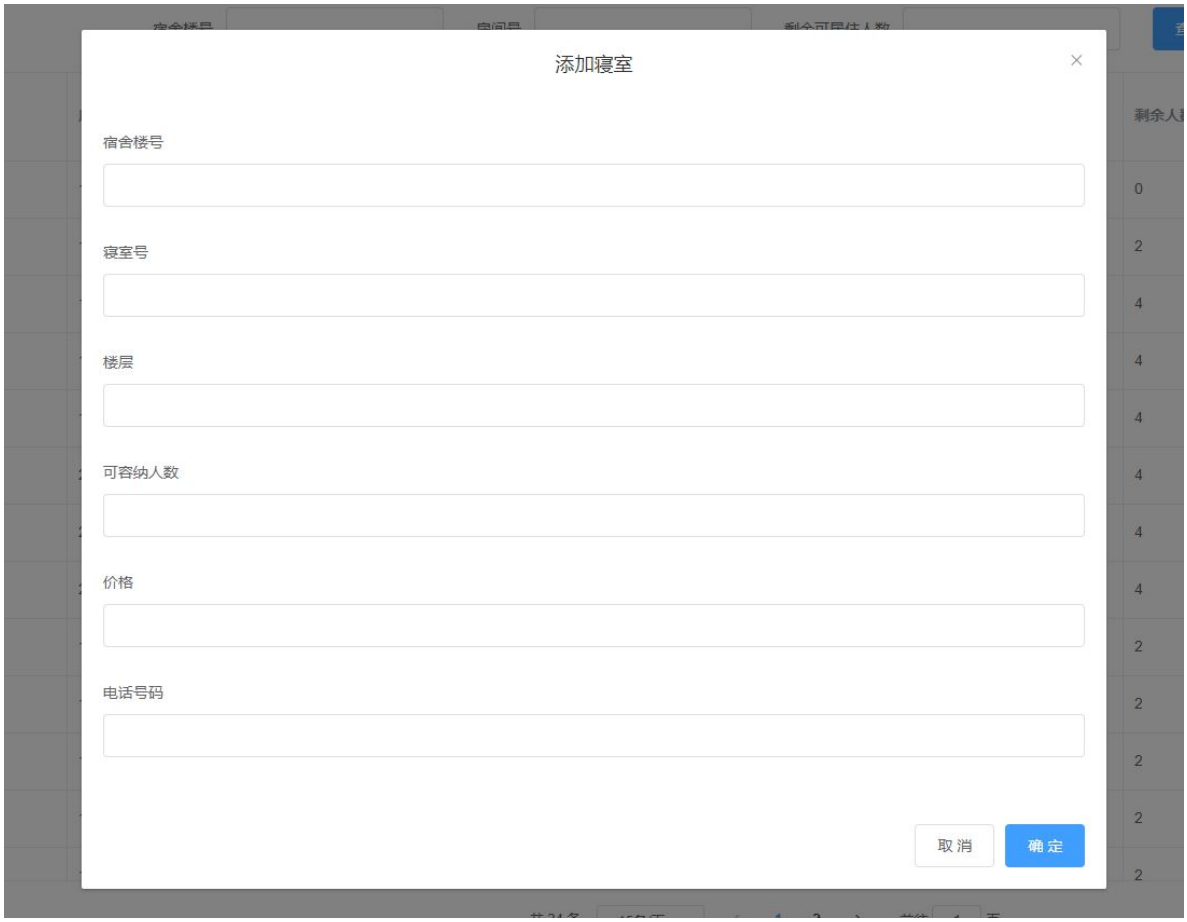
修改寝室信息


修改寝室信息
修改1号楼101号寝室的信息
楼层
价格
电话号码
最多可容纳人数
取 消
确 定
剩余
103 1 女 120 2103 2 0 2

删除寝室


房间号
所在楼层
最多可容纳人数
已有人数
确认要删除吗?
确定要删除1号楼101号寝室吗?
取 消
确 定
101 1 男 4 4
102 1 男 4 2
103 1 男 4 0
104 1 男 100 1104 4 0

插入寝室



手动分配宿舍

自动分配宿舍

6. 总结

经过忙碌的课程设计，自己获益匪浅。从头到尾实现了一次全栈开发。从确定题目、需求分析，到数据库的设计、后端接口的设计，再到前端真正的页面展示，自己对于之前课本上学到的数据库知识有了全新的认识。同时自己学习了前端、后端的框架，也学到了不少应用方面的知识。

自己对于这次课程设计也比较满意，虽然时间有限，但是自己在学习和开发过程中付出了不少的努力，也经历过许多熬夜到凌晨的经历。不管结果如何，自己在过程中学到了不少东西。经过这次课程设计将多学知识运用到实际中去，也让我加深了对数据库知识的认识和了解，以后也会多参加实践，提高自己的能力。

最后感谢尚颖老师在整个课程设计过程中对我的指导，提供了许多有用的意见和建议，启发我想到了一些自己很难考虑到的问题，对我以后的开发和学习有了更多的帮助。