1. 概述

1.1 系统开发的背景

传统的手工学生宿舍分配,操作过于繁琐及复杂,在大数据量的情况下,执行效率低,并且易于出错。 通过使用由数据库进行管理的学生宿舍分配系统,我们可以做到信息的快速操作,实现了学生宿舍分配 的系统化、规范化和自动化,这样不仅减少了管理工作量,还提高了管理效率,降低了管理成本。

1.2 系统开发的意义

学生宿舍分配系统是学校后勤管理中不可缺少的部分,使用计算机和数据库技术作为管理的核心,能有效的提高工作效率,具有手工操作无法比拟的性能,比如:查询方便,住宿信息便于修改,对学生及宿舍的信息能够长期的保存。这些优点正是开发本系统的意义所在,因此它的内容对于学校的管理有着不可或缺的作用。

1.3 系统开发工具

- MySQL
- Visual Studio Code
- Node.js

1.4 系统开发框架

采用MVVM模式,通过前后端分离的方式,完成了系统的设计。

• 前端: Vue.js

• 后端: Node.js(express框架)

• 数据库: MySQL

2. 需求分析

2.1 功能需求

本系统的功能应该包括:

1. 学生基本信息管理: 学生基本信息添加、修改、查询、删除;

管理员可以向数据库中添加学生,修改学生的信息、根据输入的信息查找学生,也可以删除学生。

2. 公寓楼房基本信息管理:公寓楼房基本信息添加、修改、查询、删除;

管理员可以管理宿舍楼的基本信息,如插入宿舍楼、修改宿舍楼信息、删除宿舍楼,也可以根据 指定的信息对宿舍楼进行查询。但在操作时后台会对进行的操作进行检查,保证操作的合法性和 逻辑性。

3. 公寓寝室基本信息管理:公寓寝室基本信息添加、修改、查询、删除;

管理员也可以对寝室的基本信息进行修改,同样需要进行检查,保证操作的合法性和逻辑性。

4. 寝室分配管理功能:添加分配信息,实现自动分配、手工分配(考虑专业、班级、民族等)。

管理员通过学生的基本信息, 手动分配学生宿舍, 或通过调用后台接口, 自动对学生进行宿舍分配。

2.2 信息需求

2.3 安全和可靠性需求

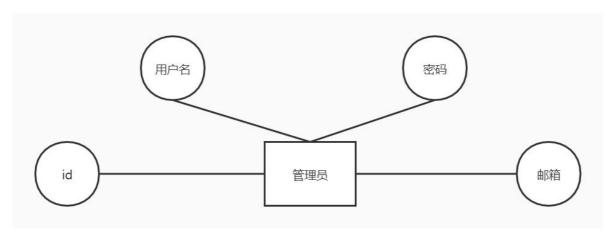
作为直接参与管理的软件,数据的安全性尤为重要。本系统必须采取一系列的 措施,加强数据的安全保密性。比如:对数据的操作需要管理员权限,管理员在密码支持下才可修改数 据库的信息;在修改时使用事务,保证数据的原子性、一致性、隔离性、持久性;在对数据库进行操作 时会对操作的合法性进行检查

3. 数据库设计

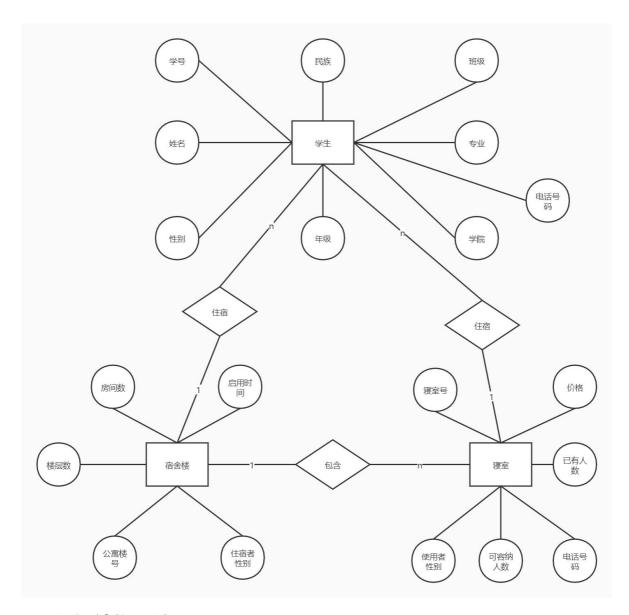
3.1 概念结构设计

采用 E—R 方法进行数据库的概念设计,分数据抽象,设计局部概念模式,设计全局概念模式三个过程。

• 管理员局部 E-R 模型如下:



• 系统各部分间E-R图:



3.2 逻辑结构设计

根据数据库概念结构设计,将数据库概念结构转化为MySQL所支持的关系模式如下:

• 学生表(学号,姓名,性别,民族,专业,班级,电话号码,宿舍楼号,寝室号,学院,年级)

```
▼ III student
     📭 sno intunsigned
     sname varchar(255)
     sex varchar(255)
     ■ ethnicity varchar(255)
     major varchar(255)
     ■ classnum varchar(255)
     phonenumber varchar(255)
     ano int
     rno int
     ■ department varchar(255)
     ■ grade int
     PRIMARY (sno)
     student_apartment_ano_fk (ano) → apartment (ano)
     student_room_rno_fk (rno) → room (rno)
     i student_apartment_ano_fk (ano)
     i student_room_rno_fk (rno)
```

• 宿舍楼表 (宿舍楼号,楼层数,房间数,启用时间,使用者性别)

```
▼ ■ apartment

apartm
```

• 寝室表(宿舍楼号,寝室号,价格,可容纳人数,电话号码,使用者性别,所在楼层)

```
▼ ■ room

noom

n
```

• 用户 (管理员) 表 (id, 用户名, 密码, 邮箱)

```
■ user

■ Uid int
■ Username varchar(255)
■ password varchar(255)
■ email varchar(32)
PRIMARY (Username)
```

4. 部分典型代码

4.1 连接数据库

• 配置数据库

```
"use strict"

module.exports = {
    host: "127.0.0.1",
    port: 3306,
    user: "root",
    password: "123456",
    database: "apartmentmanagement",
    timezone: "+08:00",
    dateStrings: true
}
```

• 创建连接池

```
"use strict"

const mysql = require("mysql");
const mysql_conf = require("../config/mysql_config.js");

let pool = mysql.createPool(mysql_conf);

module.exports = pool;
```

4.2 核心业务代码

• 插入寝室操作

```
'use strict'
const express = require('express');
const async = require("async");
const pool = require('../tool/pool.js');
const verify_login = require('../middleware/verify_login.js');
const return_obj = require("../tool/return_obj.js");
const error = require('../tool/error_message.js');
const router = express.Router();
// 验证登录态
router.post("/", verify_login);
//业务处理
router.post("/", function (req, res, next) {
    async.waterfall([
        // 获取连接
        function getConnection(done) {
            pool.getConnection(function (err, connect) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    return done(new Error("202"));
                done(null, connect);
           })
        }.
        // 开启事务
        function beginTransaction(connect, done) {
            connect.beginTransaction(function (err) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.release();
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                done(null, connect);
           })
        },
        // 验证宿舍楼号是否存在
        function verifyAno(connect, done) {
            let sql = "select * from apartment where ano = ? ";
            connect.query(sql, [req.body.ano], function (err, buildings, fileds)
{
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
```

```
connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                if (buildings.length == 0) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("126"));
                // 验证要插入寝室楼层数是否不超过宿舍楼最大楼层数
                if (req.body.floor > buildings[0]. hasfloor) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("135"));
                done(null, connect, buildings[0].sex);
           })
        },
        // 验证寝室是否已存在
        function verifyRoom(connect, sex, done) {
            let sql = "select * from room where ano = ? and rno = ?";
            connect.query(sql, [req.body.ano, req.body.rno], function (err,
rooms, fileds) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                if (rooms.length != 0) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("136"));
                done(null, connect, sex);
           })
        },
        // 插入寝室
        function insertRoom(connect, sex, done) {
            let sql =
                insert into
                    room (ano, rno, price, accomodation, telenumber, sex,
haspeople, floor)
                values (
                    ?,
                    ?.
                    ?,
                    ?,
            let param_list = [
                parseInt(req.body.ano),
                parseInt(req.body.rno),
                parseInt(req.body.price),
                parseInt(req.body.accomodation),
                req.body.telenumber,
                sex,
```

```
parseInt(req.body.floor)
            ];
            connect.query(sql, param_list, function (err, result, fileds) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("200"));
                }
                if (result.affectedRows == 1) {
                    return done(null, connect);
                } else {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("500"));
                }
            })
        },
        // 更新所在宿舍楼房间数
        function updateBuilding(connect, done) {
            let sql =
                update
                    apartment
                set
                   hasroom = hasroom + 1
                where
                    ano = ?
            connect.query(sql, [parseInt(req.body.ano)], function (err, result,
fileds) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("200"));
                return done(null, connect);
            })
        }
    ], function (err, connect) {
        if (err) {
            return next(err);
        }
        // 提交事务
        connect.commit(function (err) {
            if (err) {
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return next(new Error("204"));
            connect.release();
            res.send(return_obj.success({
                msg: "添加寝室成功"
            }));
        })
    })
})
//错误处理
router.use("/", function (err, req, res, next) {
    error.send_error_message(err, res);
```

```
module.exports = router;
```

可以看出在进行操作时,进行了很多用户自定义完整性的检查。包括宿舍楼是否存在,寝室是否存在以及寝室所在楼层是否超过宿舍楼楼层。同时在插入之后,更新了寝室所在宿舍楼的房间数。

• 手动分配宿舍

```
'use strict'
const express = require('express');
const async = require("async");
const pool = require('../tool/pool.js');
const verify_login = require('../middleware/verify_login.js')
const return_obj = require("../tool/return_obj.js");
const error = require('../tool/error_message.js');
const router = express.Router();
// 验证登录态
router.post("/", verify_login);
//业务处理
router.post("/", function (req, res, next) {
    async.waterfall([
        function getConnection(done) {
            pool.getConnection(function (err, connect) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    return done(new Error("202"));
                done(null, connect);
            })
        },
        function beginTransaction(connect, done) {
            connect.beginTransaction(function (err) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.release();
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                done(null, connect);
            })
        },
        function verifySno(connect, done) {
            let sql = "select * from student where sno = ? ";
            connect.query(sql, [req.body.sno], function (err, student, fields) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                if (student.length == 0) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("120"));
                }
```

```
done(null, student[0], connect);
           })
       }.
        function verifyAno(student, connect, done) {
            let sql = "select * from apartment where ano = ? ";
            connect.query(sql, [req.body.ano], function (err, result, fields) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                }
                if (result.length == 0) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("125"));
                if (result[0].sex != student.sex) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("121"));
                done(null, student, connect);
           })
       },
        function verifyRno(student, connect, done) {
            let sql = "select * from room where ano = ? and rno = ?";
            connect.query(sql, [req.body.ano, req.body.rno], function (err,
result, fileds) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                }
                if (result.length == 0) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("133"));
                else if (result[0].haspeople === result[0].accomodation) {
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("122"));
                }
                done(null, student, connect);
            })
       },
        function changeRoomInfo(student, connect, done) {
            if(student.ano != null && student.rno != null) {
                let sql = 
                    update
                        room
                    set
                        haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where
                        ano = ? and
                        rno = ?
                let param_list = [
                    req.body.ano,
                    req.body.rno
```

```
connect.query(sql, param_list, function (err, result, fileds) {
            if (err) {
                console.error(err);
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return done(new Error("200"));
            return done(null, connect);
        })
   }
    else
        return done(null, student, connect);
},
function manuallyArrange(student, connect, done) {
    let sql =
        update
            student
        set
            ano = ?,
            rno = ?
        where
            sno = ?
    let param_list = [
        req.body.ano,
        req.body.rno,
        req.body.sno
   ];
    connect.query(sql, param_list, function (err, result, fileds) {
        if (err) {
            console.error(err);
            connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
            return done(new Error("200"));
        return done(null, connect);
   })
},
function updateRoomInfo(connect, done) {
    let sql =
        update
            room
        set
            haspeople = haspeople - 1
        where
           ano = ? and
            rno = ?
    let param_list = [
        student.ano.
        student.rno
    ]
    connect.query(sql, param_list, function (err, result, fileds) {
        if (err) {
            console.error(err);
            connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
```

```
return done(new Error("200"));
                return done(null, connect);
           })
        }
   ], function (err, connect) {
        if (err) {
            return next(err);
        connect.commit(function (err) {
           if (err) {
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return next(new Error("204"));
           }
            connect.release();
            res.send(return_obj.success({
                msg: "成功为学生分配宿舍"
           }));
       })
   })
})
//错误处理
router.use("/", function (err, req, res, next) {
    error.send_error_message(err, res);
})
module.exports = router;
```

在进行宿舍分配时,先将目标宿舍所在人数增加,再修改学生宿舍,最后将原宿舍所在人数减少,同时 使用事务操作,保证操作的正确率。

• 自动分配宿舍

```
'use strict'
const express = require('express');
const async = require("async");
const pool = require('../tool/pool.js');
const verify_login = require('../middleware/verify_login.js')
const return_obj = require("../tool/return_obj.js");
const error = require('../tool/error_message.js');
const router = express.Router();
// 验证登录态
router.post("/", verify_login);
//业务处理
router.post("/", function (req, res, next) {
    async.waterfall([
        function getConnection(done) {
            pool.getConnection(function (err, connect) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    return done(new Error("202"));
                }
                done(null, connect);
```

```
})
},
function beginTransaction(connect, done) {
    connect.beginTransaction(function (err) {
        if (err) {
            console.error(err);
            connect.release();
            return done(new Error("203"));
        done(null, connect);
   })
},
function verifySno(connect, done) {
    let sql = "select * from student where sno = ? ";
    connect.query(sql, [req.body.sno], function (err, student, fields) {
        if (err) {
            console.error(err);
            connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
            return done(new Error("203"));
        if (student.length == 0) {
            connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
            return done(new Error("120"));
        }
        if (student[0].ano != null && student[0].rno != null) {
            connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
            return done(new Error("123"));
        }
        done(null, student[0], connect);
   })
},
// 选出性别匹配的宿舍楼
function verifyAno(student, connect, done) {
    let sql = "select * from apartment where sex = ?";
    connect.query(sql, [student.sex], function (err, result, fields) {
        if (err) {
            console.error(err);
            connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
            return done(new Error("203"));
        if (result.length == 0) {
            connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
            return done(new Error("125"));
        if (result[0].sex != student.sex) {
            connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
            return done(new Error("121"));
        done(null, student, result, connect);
   })
},
function function1(student, buildingList, connect, done) {
    let anoList = []
    for(let i=0; i<buildingList.length; i++)</pre>
        anoList.push(buildingList[i].ano);
    let sql1 =
        select
```

```
from
                    room, student
                where
                    room.ano in (?)
                and
                    room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                and
                    student.grade = ?
                and
                    student.department = ?
                and
                    student.major = ?
                and
                    student.classnum = ?
                and
                    room.rno = student.rno
                and
                    room.ano = student.ano
            connect.query(sql1, [anoList, student.grade, student.department,
student.major, student.classnum], function (err, result, fields) {
                if (err) {
                    console.error(err);
                    connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                    return done(new Error("203"));
                if (result.length === 0)
                    return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);
                done(null, student, 1, anoList, result[0], connect);
            });
        },
        function function2(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 1) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sq13 = 
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano =? and rno =?
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 1, anoList, room, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, 0, anoList, room, connect)
        },
        function function3(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 1) {
                // 更新学生
```

```
let sq12 = 
                    update student
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                connect.query(sq12, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    return done(null, student, 1, anoList, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, connect);
        },
        // 找不到同学院的有空床位宿舍
        function function4(student, status, anoList, connect, done) {
            if(status === 0) {
                let sql1 =
                    select
                    from
                        room, student
                    where
                        room.ano in (?)
                    and
                        room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                    and
                        student.grade = ?
                    and
                        student.department = ?
                    and
                        student.major = ?
                    and
                        room.rno = student.rno
                    and
                        room.ano = student.ano
                connect.query(sql1, [anoList, student.grade, student.department,
student.major], function (err, result, fields) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    if (result.length === 0)
                        return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);
                    done(null, student, 2, anoList, result[0], connect)
                });
            }
            else
```

```
return done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect);
        },
        function function5(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 2) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sq13 =
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano =? and rno =?
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 2, anoList, room, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect)
        function function6(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 2) {
                // 更新学生
                let sq12 =
                    update student
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                connect.query(sql2, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    return done(null, student, 2, anoList, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, connect);
        },
        function function7(student, status, anoList, connect, done) {
            console.log(3, status);
            if(status === 0) {
                let sql1 =
                    select
                    from
                        room, student
                    where
                        room.ano in (?)
                    and
```

```
room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                    and
                        student.grade = ?
                    and
                        student.department = ?
                    and
                        room.rno = student.rno
                    and
                        room.ano = student.ano
                connect.query(sql1, [anoList, student.grade,
student.department], function (err, result, fields) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    if (result.length === 0)
                        return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);
                    return done(null, student, 3, anoList, result[0], connect);
                });
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect);
        },
        function function8(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 3) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sq13 =
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano = ? and rno = ?
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 3, anoList, room, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect)
        },
        function function9(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 3) {
                // 更新学生
                let sq12 = 
                    update student
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
```

```
connect.query(sql2, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 3, anoList, connect);
                })
            }
           else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, connect);
       },
        function function10(student, status, anoList, connect, done) {
            console.log(4, status)
            if(status === 0) {
                let sql1 =
                    select
                        *
                    from
                        room, student
                    where
                        room.ano in (?)
                    and
                        room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                    and
                        student.grade = ?
                    and
                        room.rno = student.rno
                    and
                        room.ano = student.ano
                connect.query(sql1, [anoList, student.grade], function (err,
result, fields) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    if (result.length === 0)
                        return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);
                    return done(null, student, 4, anoList, result[0], connect);
                });
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect);
        function function11(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 4) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sq13 = 
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                   where ano = ? and rno = ?
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
```

```
if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 4, anoList, room, connect);
                })
            }
           else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect)
        },
        function function12(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 4) {
                // 更新学生
                let sq12 = 
                    update student
                    set
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                connect.query(sql2, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 4, anoList, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, connect);
        },
        function function13(student, status, anoList, connect, done) {
            console.log(5, status)
            if(status === 0) {
                let sql1 =
                    select
                        room, student
                    where
                        room.ano in (?)
                    and
                        room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                    and
                        room.rno = student.rno
                    and
                        room.ano = student.ano
                connect.query(sql1, [anoList], function (err, result, fields) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
```

```
if (result.length === 0)
                        return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);
                    return done(null, student, 5, anoList, result[0], connect);
                });
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect);
        },
        function function14(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 5) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sq13 =
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano =? and rno =?
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 5, anoList, room, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect)
        },
        function function15(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            if(status === 5) {
                // 更新学生
                let sq12 = 
                    update student
                    set
                        ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                connect.query(sq12, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    return done(null, student, 5, anoList, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, connect);
        },
        function function16(student, status, anoList, connect, done) {
            console.log(6, status)
            if(status === 0) {
                let sql1 =
```

```
select
                from
                    room
                where
                    room.ano in (?)
                and
                    room.accomodation > room.haspeople
                connect.query(sql1, [anoList, student.grade], function (err,
result, fields) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    if (result.length === 0)
                        return done(null, student, 0, anoList, [], connect);
                    return done(null, student, 6, anoList, result[0], connect);
                });
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect);
        },
        function function17(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            console.log(6, 1, status)
            if(status === 6) {
                // 更新宿舍
                let sq13 =
                    update room
                    set haspeople = haspeople + 1
                    where ano = ? and rno = ?
                connect.query(sql3, [room.ano, room.rno], function(err, result,
fileds) {
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    }
                    return done(null, student, 6, anoList, room, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, student, status, anoList, [], connect)
        },
        function function18(student, status, anoList, room, connect, done) {
            console.log(6, 2, status)
            console.log(room);
            console.log(student.sno)
            if(status === 6) {
                // 更新学生
                let sq12 = 
                    update student
                    set
```

```
ano = ?, rno = ?
                    where student.sno = ?
                connect.query(sql2, [room.ano, room.rno, student.sno],
function(err, result, fileds){
                    if (err) {
                        console.error(err);
                        connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                        return done(new Error("203"));
                    return done(null, connect);
                })
            }
            else
                done(null, connect);
        }
    ], function (err, connect) {
        if (err) {
            return next(err);
        console.log(connect)
        connect.commit(function (err) {
            if (err) {
                connect.rollback(() => connect.release());
                return next(new Error("204"));
            }
            connect.release();
            res.send(return_obj.success({
                msg: "成功为学生分配宿舍"
            }));
       })
    })
})
//错误处理
router.use("/", function (err, req, res, next) {
    error.send_error_message(err, res);
})
module.exports = router;
```

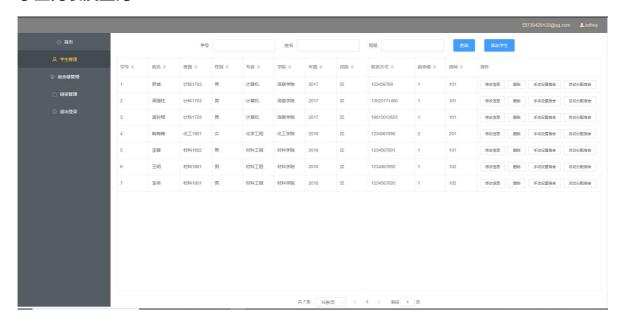
在分配宿舍时,按照班级,专业、学院、年级、性别进行分配。先选取同班同学所在有床位寝室;若不满足条件,则筛选同年级同专业非同班宿舍;仍不满足条件,选择同学院、同年级宿舍;再选取同年级宿舍,最后选取性别相同的宿舍。实在无空宿舍,则发送消息,无可匹配宿舍。

这里仍有其他代码有着较多的用户完整性约束、逻辑设计等等,无法——讲解,但 可通过当前代码了解到系统整体的设计思路。

5. 功能介绍



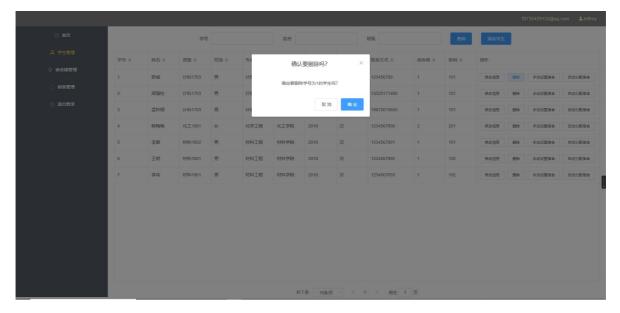
学生列表及查询



修改学生信息

	修改学号为1	学生的信息			
姓名					
性别					
妊级					
民族					
≜ 4h					
学院					
∓级					
电话号码					
				取消	确定

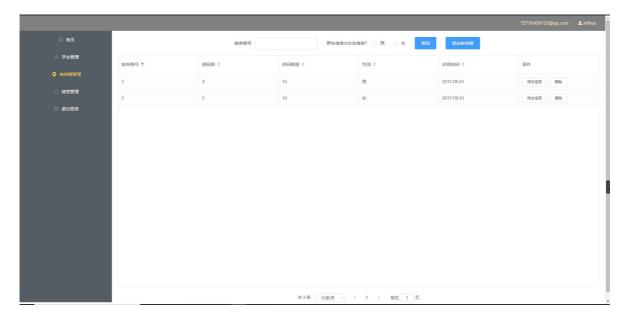
删除学生



插入学生

ı	添加学生		×
学号			
姓名			
₹			
性别			
Σ¥ 77			
班级			
3			
民族]
专业			
学院			
年级			
电话号码			
年级			~
电话号码			
		取消	确定

宿舍楼列表及查询



修改宿舍楼信息



删除宿舍楼



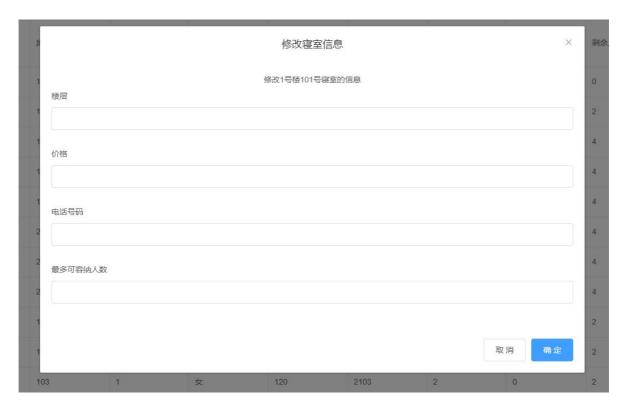
添加宿舍楼



寝室列表及查询



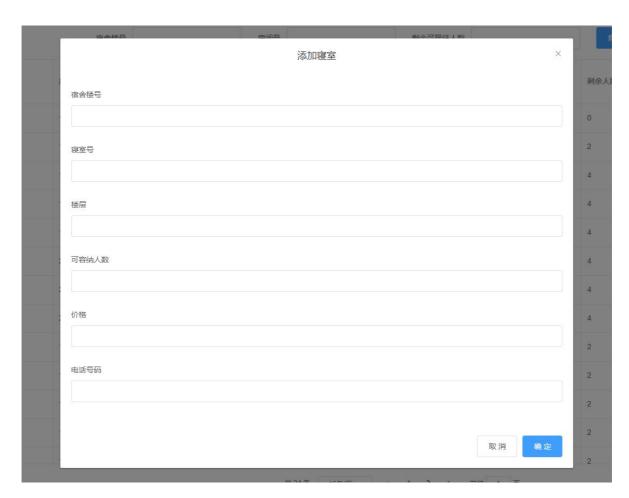
修改寝室信息



删除寝室



插入寝室



手动分配宿舍



自动分配宿舍



6. 总结

经过忙碌的课程设计,自己获益匪浅。从头到尾实现了一次全栈开发。从确定题目、需求分析,到数据库的设计、后端接口的设计,再到前端真正的页面展示,自己对于之前课本上学到的数据库知识有了全新的认识。同时自己学习了前端、后端的框架,也学到了不少应用方面的知识。

自己对于这次课程设计也比较满意,虽然时间有限,但是自己在学习和开发过程中付出了不少的努力,也经历过许多熬夜到凌晨的经历。不管结果如何,自己在过程中学到了不少东西。经过这次课程设计将多学知识运用到实际中去,也让我加深了对数据库知识的认识和了解,以后也会多参加实践,提高自己的能力。

最后感谢尚颖老师在整个课程设计过程中对我的指导,提供了许多有用的意见和建议,启发我想到了一些自己很难考虑到的问题,对我以后的开发和学习有了更多的帮助。