

DIGITAL FORENSICS





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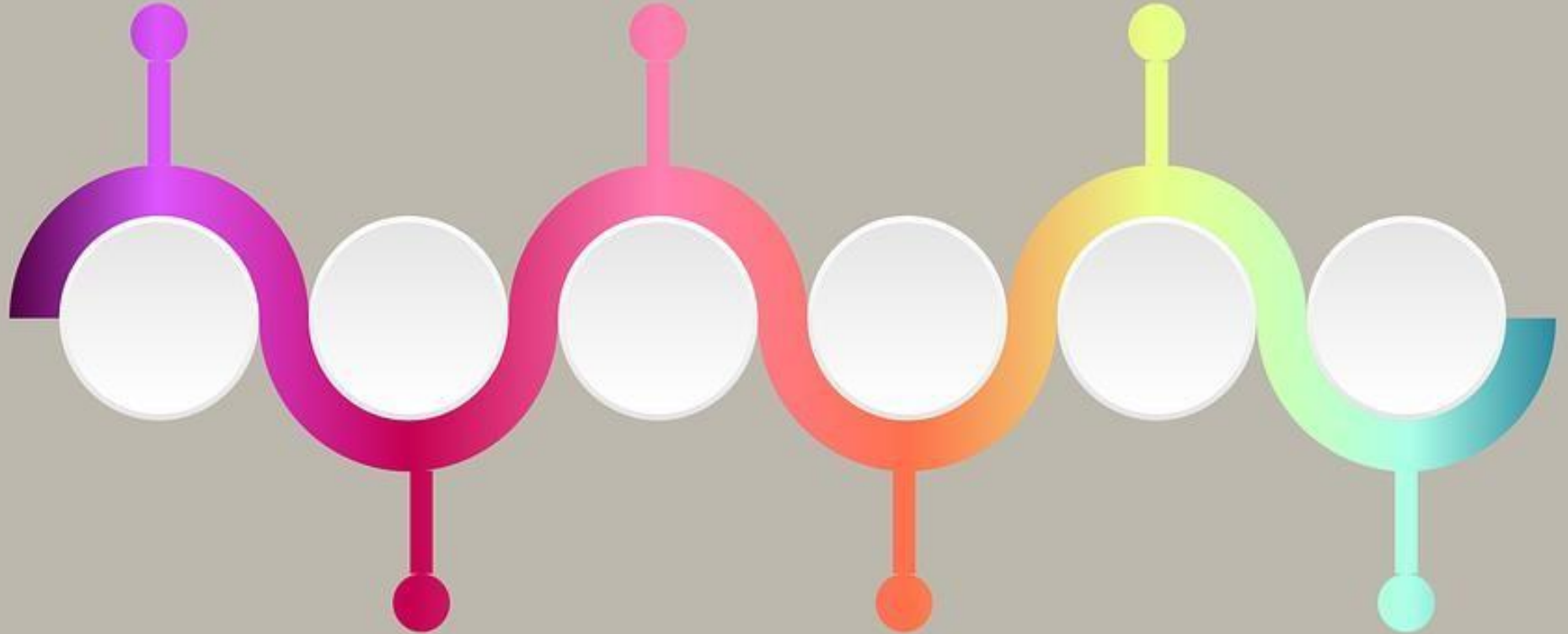
Introducción

- **Objetivos**

- ¿**Qué** hechos han ocurrido?
- ¿**Quién** ha realizado los hechos?
- ¿**Cómo** se han realizado?
- ¿**Cuándo** se han realizado?



Acotar la investigación a un rango temporal



Definir el **alcance** de
la investigación

Reconstruir la
línea temporal

Buenas prácticas

Copias de seguridad: clonado + copia (+copia)



If paranoid==ON then

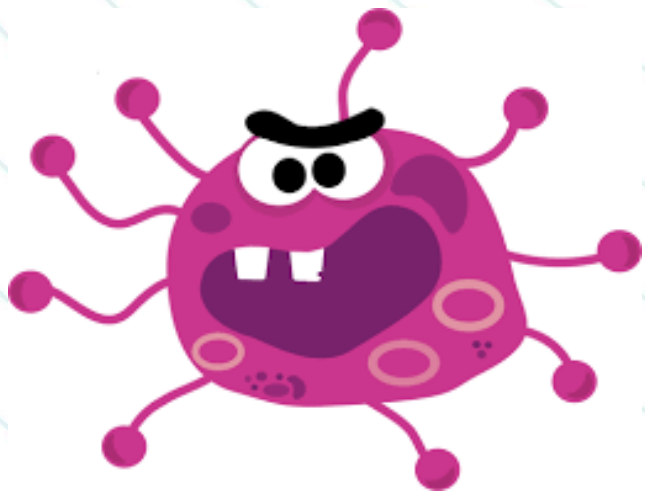


**Utilizad
herramientas
ligeras**



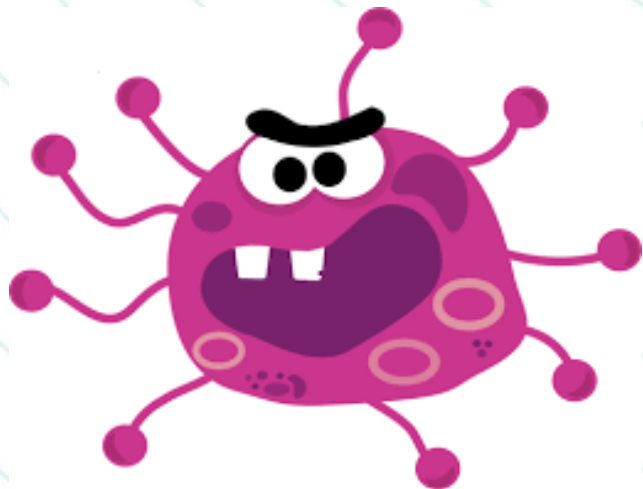
Buenas prácticas

Si infectado con malware → no analizar el equipo con antimalware!



Buenas prácticas

No subir muestras a VT, Hybrid analysis, anyrun...



 VirusTotal

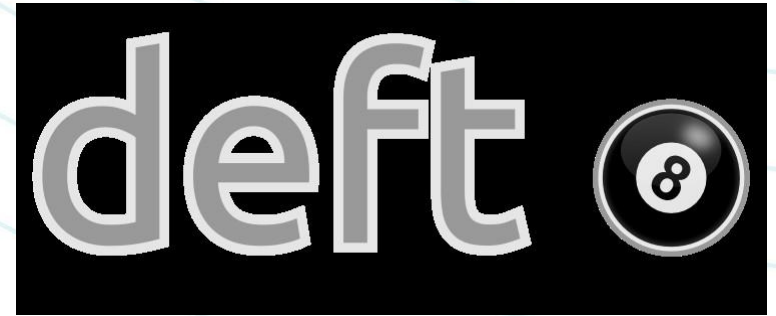
**Adquiere tantas evidencias
como sea posible**



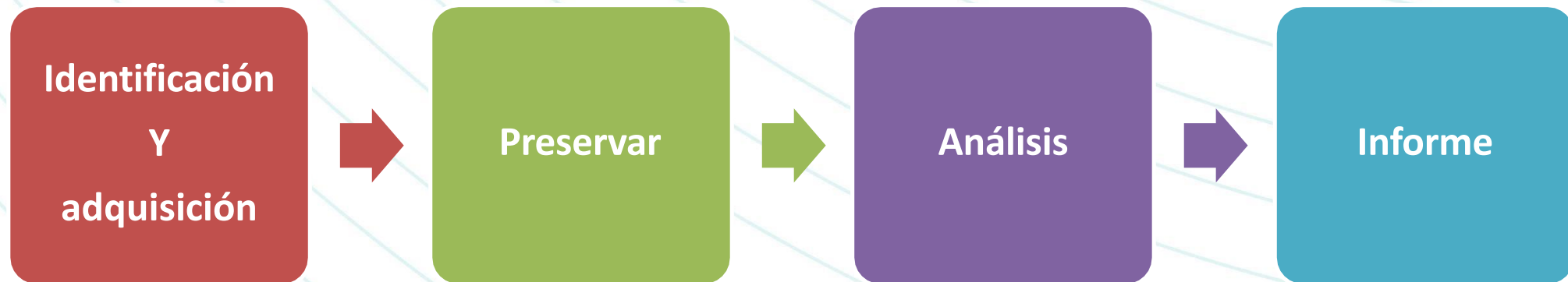
A large corkboard is the central focus, completely covered with a dense collage of various items. On the left side, there are many papers with red and orange markings, some with small photographs. In the center, there are several small portraits of people, some with green and yellow highlights. On the right side, there are more papers with blue and purple markings, along with a few larger photographs. The overall impression is one of a highly organized and comprehensive documentation system. The text "Buenas prácticas" is written in red at the top, and "Documentación de TODO lo que se haga" is written in white at the bottom.

Buenas prácticas

Documentación de TODO lo que se haga



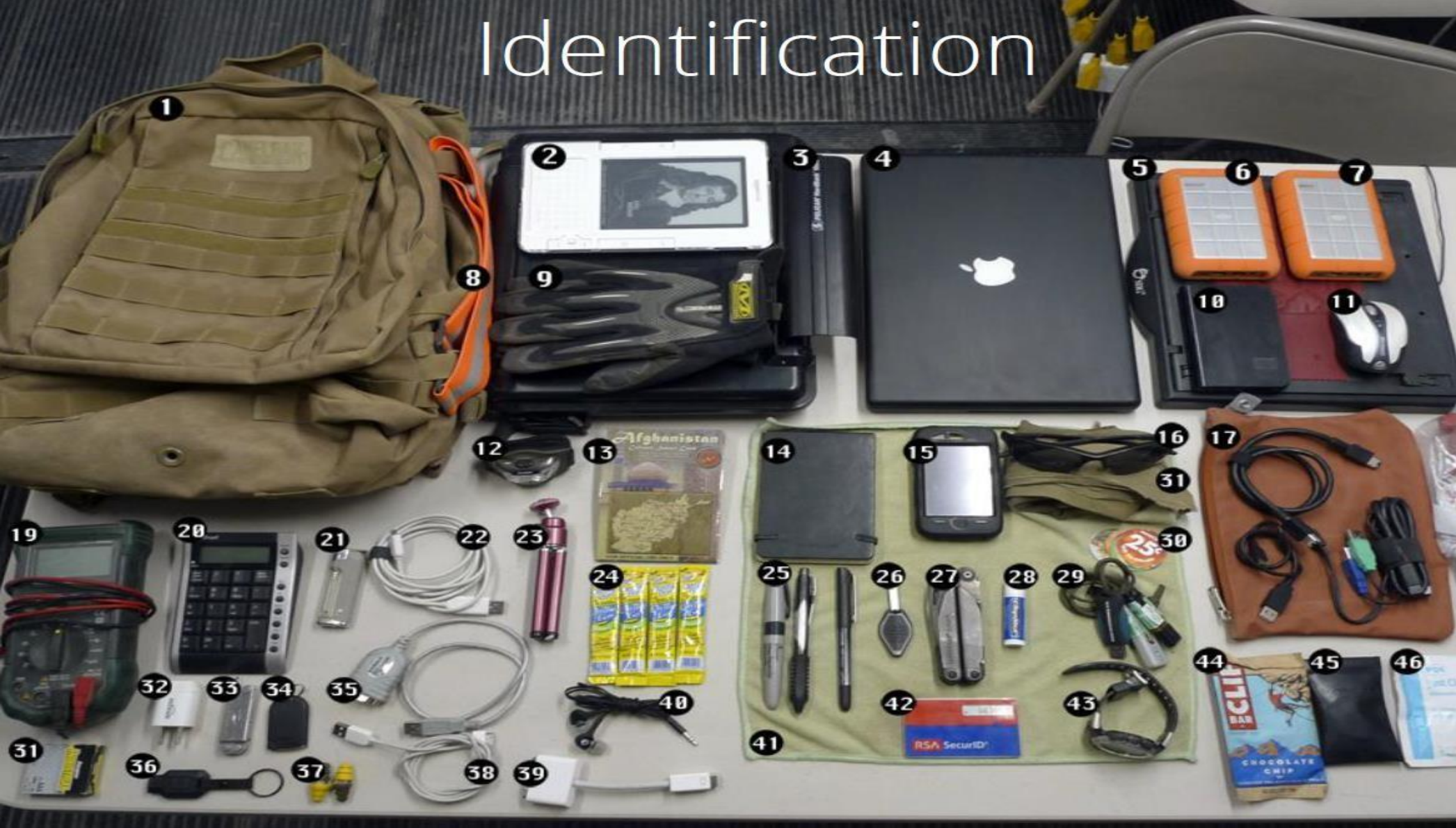
Fases del análisis



Fases del análisis



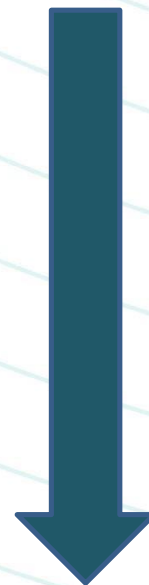
Identification



Adquisición

- **Fotografiar la escena**
- **Elementos volátiles**
 - Conexiones de red, procesos...
 - Adquisición memoria RAM
- **Adquisición Disco duro**
 - DESCONECTAR EL CABLE y clonar
- **Pen drives, CDs, DVDs, logs..**

Más Volátil



Menos Volátil



Adquisición evidencias volátiles

- **Fecha**
 - `date /t > FechaYHoraDelInicio.txt &time /t >> "FechaYHoraDelInicio.txt"`
- **Conexiones de red / información de red**
 - `netstat -an | findstr /i "estado listening established" > "PuertosAbiertos.txt"`
 - `netstat -anob > "AplicacionesConPuertosAbiertos.txt"`
 - `ipconfig /all > "EstadoDeLaRed.txt"`
 - `nbtstat -S > "ConexionesNetBIOSEstablecidas.txt"`
 - `net sessions > "SesionesRemotasEstablecidas.txt"`
 - `ipconfig /displaydns > "DNSCache.txt"`
 - `arp -a > "ArpCache.txt"`



Adquisición evidencias volátiles

- **Procesos**

- tasklist > "ProcesosEnEjecución.txt"
- pslist -t > "Procesos.txt"
- listdlls > "dlls.txt"
- handle -a > "Handles.txt"

- **Servicios**

- sc query > "ServiciosEnEjecución.txt"

- **Tareas programadas**

- schtasks > "TareasProgramadas.txt"



Adquisición evidencias volátiles

- **Usuarios**

- netUsers.exe > "UsuariosActualmenteLogueados.txt"
- netUsers.exe /History > "HistoricoUsuariosLogueados.txt"

- **Portapapeles**

- InsideClipboard /saveclp > "Portapapeles.clp"

- **Histórico de comandos (cmd)**

- doskey /history > "HistoricoCMD.txt"

- **Unidades mapeadas**

- net use > "UnidadesMapeadas.txt"

- **Carpetas compartidas**

- net share > "CarpetasCompartidas.txt"



Adquisición de evidencias

Adquisición memoria RAM

```
DumpIt 3.0.20171010.1
Copyright (C) 2007 - 2017, Matthieu Suiche <http://www.msuiche.net>
Copyright (C) 2012 - 2014, MoonSols Limited <http://www.moonsols.com>
Copyright (C) 2015 - 2017, Comae Technologies FZE <http://www.comae.io>

Destination path:      ???C:\Users\██████████\Documents\Tools_forensic\Adquisicion\Comae-Toolkit-3.0
.20171010.1\Comae-Toolkit\x64\PORTATIL0162-20191128-133754.dmp

Computer name:         PORTATIL0162

--> Proceed with the acquisition ? [y/n]
```

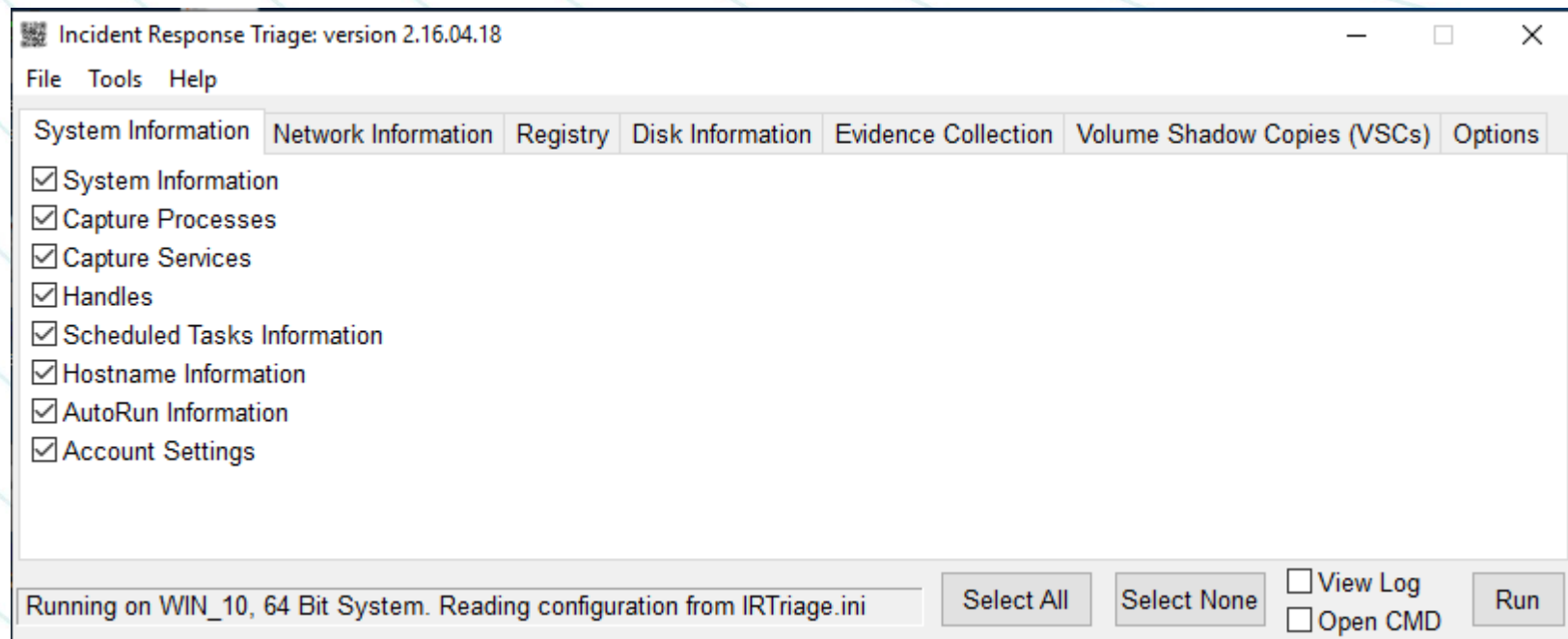


Adquisición de evidencias

- **Análisis en vivo**
- **Malware oculto a aplicaciones del sistema**
- **Utilizar herramientas de terceros**
- **Tools**
 - Nirsoft nirlauncher
 - Sysinternals suite

Adquisición de evidencias – Triage

- Adquisición evidencias volátiles y No volátiles
- Enfocado para Incident response





Adquisición de evidencias – No volátiles

- **Adquisición en frío (post mortem)**
- **Copia bit a bit de todo el disco**
- **Herramientas de clonado**
 - Hardware : Clonadora
 - Software: distribuciones Linux (Live CD / USB)

Adquisición de evidencias – No volátiles

- **Clonado de disco mediante Hardware**



Adquisición de evidencias – No volátiles

Clonado de disco mediante Software con bloqueador de escritura

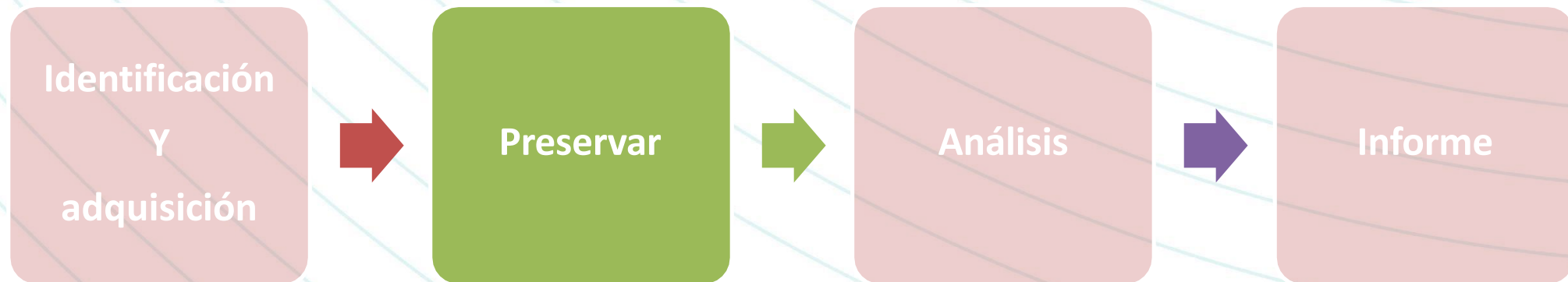




- **Clonado de discos mediante software con Live CD**

- Iniciar Live CD
 - Montar origen como sólo lectura sólo si es necesario
 - Clonar con dd / dcfldd
 - Destino disco externo (USB 3.0)
-
- `dcfldd if=/dev/xx of=/media/disco_dst/imagen.dd hash=sha1 hashlog=/media/disco_dst/imagen.log`

Fases del análisis

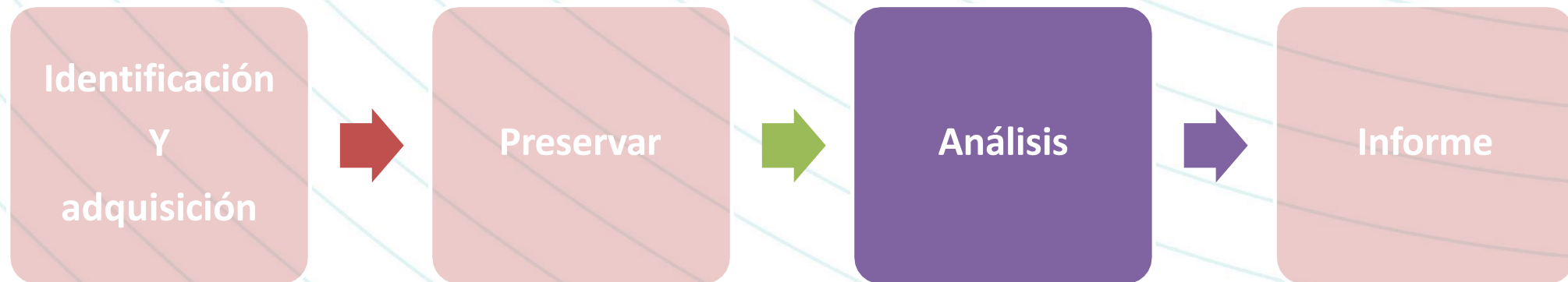


Preservación de evidencias



Cálculo de hashes

Fases del análisis



Análisis memoria RAM

- **Caso práctico**
- **El director de una compañía nos informa que ha abierto un documento y el ordenador ha hecho “cosas raras”**
- **Definir Cómo ha ocurrido, cuando, y alcance del incidente**





Análisis memoria RAM

- **Conexiones activas (TCP, UDP, Puertos...)**
- **Ficheros (dlls, ejecutables, documentos abiertos...)**
- **Direcciones web, emails, contraseñas**
- **Comandos escritos por consola**
- **Contraseñas del sistema**
- **Elementos ocultos: rootkits**
- **[...]**



Análisis memoria RAM

- **Hiberfil.sys**

- Contiene imagen raw comprimida
- Analizar con volatility

- **Pagefile.sys (swapping)**

- Buscar palabras clave
- Strings pagefile.sys >> strings_pagefile.txt
- Grep “cadena” strings_pagefile.txt
- En Win10: Swapfile.sys



Análisis memoria RAM



Vol.py -f memoria.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 pslist

0xfffffa80192ab060	userinit.exe	2504	436	0	-----	1	0	2018-04-07	08:37:14	UTC+0000	2018-04-07 08:37:45 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8019c52b10	dwm.exe	2512	832	5	126	1	0	2018-04-07	08:37:14	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801a790060	explorer.exe	2536	2504	41	1158	1	0	2018-04-07	08:37:14	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801922e620	vmtoolsd.exe	2616	2536	6	186	1	0	2018-04-07	08:37:17	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801916f720	cmd.exe	2820	2536	1	20	1	0	2018-04-07	08:37:22	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa8019182060	conhost.exe	2828	400	2	63	1	0	2018-04-07	08:37:22	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801913cb10	SearchIndexer.	2864	496	13	841	0	0	2018-04-07	08:37:23	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa80194d5650	SearchProtocol	2968	2864	0	-----	0	0	2018-04-07	08:37:26	UTC+0000	2018-04-07 08:41:37 UTC+0000
0xfffffa8019748b10	SearchFilterHo	2992	2864	0	-----	0	0	2018-04-07	08:37:26	UTC+0000	2018-04-07 08:40:26 UTC+0000
0xfffffa801a5b9360	svchost.exe	1944	496	14	225	0	0	2018-04-07	08:38:21	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801a17bb10	wmpnetwk.exe	1744	496	9	209	0	0	2018-04-07	08:38:22	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa8019c45b10	mscorsvw.exe	2476	496	6	87	0	1	2018-04-07	08:39:03	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801a819b10	mscorsvw.exe	2788	496	6	78	0	0	2018-04-07	08:39:03	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801a81a600	svchost.exe	2908	496	13	361	0	0	2018-04-07	08:39:03	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801a745320	TrustedInstall	1980	496	4	120	0	0	2018-04-07	08:39:51	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801a831b10	PING.EXE	1940	2820	0	-----	1	0	2018-04-07	08:40:01	UTC+0000	2018-04-07 08:40:03 UTC+0000
0xfffffa801a8d7b10	OSPPSVC.EXE	1136	496	6	128	0	0	2018-04-07	08:42:08	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801ab2cb10	python.exe	3020	2536	0	-----	1	0	2018-04-07	08:42:14	UTC+0000	2018-04-07 08:47:34 UTC+0000
0xfffffa801ab35350	conhost.exe	1760	400	0	-----	1	0	2018-04-07	08:42:15	UTC+0000	2018-04-07 08:47:34 UTC+0000
0xfffffa801aa38b10	explorer.exe	1132	620	0	-----	1	0	2018-04-07	08:44:09	UTC+0000	2018-04-07 08:45:10 UTC+0000
0xfffffa801a9c8600	vfggggg.exe	3208	1132	0	-----	1	0	2018-04-07	08:44:09	UTC+0000	2018-04-07 08:44:38 UTC+0000
0xfffffa801a9c6b10	vfggggg.exe	2072	3208	23	396	1	1	2018-04-07	08:44:25	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801aec0b10	WmiPrvSE.exe	3632	620	13	333	0	1	2018-04-07	08:44:42	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801b55e060	WmiApSrv.exe	3476	496	5	112	0	0	2018-04-07	08:44:50	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801ae88060	WmiPrvSE.exe	3080	620	7	211	0	1	2018-04-07	08:44:55	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801afbc060	SearchProtocol	2952	2864	7	284	0	0	2018-04-07	08:45:39	UTC+0000	
0xfffffa801a91f550	SearchFilterHo	2676	2864	5	104	0	0	2018-04-07	08:45:39	UTC+0000	



Análisis memoria RAM



Vol.py -f memoria.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 netscan

0x7e7d69b0	UDPv6	:::54792	:::	864	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:22 UTC+0000
0x7e7d8010	UDPv6	:::1:54794	:::	1944	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:22 UTC+0000
0x7e7ec330	UDPv6	fe80::fc4b:861d:db18:9601:54793	:::	1944	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:22 UTC+0000
0x7e7eca00	UDPv4	192.168.25.128:54795	:::	1944	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:22 UTC+0000
0x7e7edd00	UDPv4	127.0.0.1:54796	:::	1944	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:22 UTC+0000
0x7e7ee010	UDPv6	fe80::fc4b:861d:db18:9601:1900	:::	1944	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:22 UTC+0000
0x7e7ee870	UDPv6	:::1:1900	:::	1944	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:22 UTC+0000
0x7e7f0010	UDPv4	192.168.25.128:1900	:::	1944	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:22 UTC+0000
0x7e7f0950	UDPv4	127.0.0.1:1900	:::	1944	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:22 UTC+0000
0x7e7f5520	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:3702	:::	864	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:39:03 UTC+0000
0x7e7f5520	UDPv6	:::3702	:::	864	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:39:03 UTC+0000
0x7e44c700	TCPv4	192.168.25.128:139	0.0.0.0:0	4	System	
0x7e7e5010	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49155	0.0.0.0:0	496	services.exe	
0x7e7e5010	TCPv6	:::49155	:::0	496	services.exe	
0x7e8a4010	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49155	0.0.0.0:0	496	services.exe	
0x7ead2360	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:445	0.0.0.0:0	4	System	
0x7ead2360	TCPv6	:::445	:::0	4	System	
0x7ee61630	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49154	0.0.0.0:0	912	svchost.exe	
0x7ee63a80	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49154	0.0.0.0:0	912	svchost.exe	
0x7ee63a80	TCPv6	:::49154	:::0	912	svchost.exe	
0x7f372c40	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:5357	0.0.0.0:0	4	System	
0x7f372c40	TCPv6	:::5357	:::0	4	System	
0x7ee767a0	TCPv6	-:0	4870:da18:80fa:ffff:4870:da18:80fa:ffff:0	CLOSED	101	3
0x7f566840	TCPv4	192.168.25.128:49219	91.192.100.59:30030	SYN_SENT	-1	
0x7fb3bec0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:0	:::	984	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:17 UTC+0000
0x7fb3bec0	UDPv6	:::0	:::	984	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:38:17 UTC+0000
0x7fc0a1e0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:3702	:::	1944	svchost.exe	2018-04-07 08:39:03 UTC+0000
0x7fc98a50	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49156	0.0.0.0:0	504	lsass.exe	
0x7fc98a50	TCPv6	:::49156	:::0	504	lsass.exe	
0x7fc9f940	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49156	0.0.0.0:0	504	lsass.exe	

Análisis memoria RAM



```
$ vol.py -f memory.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 memdump -p 2072  
--dump-dir=.
```

```
$ vol.py -f memory.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 memdump -p 2072 --dump-dir=.  
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6  
*****  
Writing vfggggg.exe [ 2072] to 2072.dmp
```

Análisis memoria RAM



Búsqueda del hash en VT



327df0474222b0e5de75b4d807ab867fd3da6059e9913f0f13f8a61a0f323b78



9 engines detected this file

327df0474222b0e5de75b4d807ab867fd3da6059e9913f0f13f8a61a0f323b78
executable.2072.exe

930.50 KB
Size

2019-07-30 00:34:50 UTC
3 months ago


assembly peexe

DETECTION	DETAILS	COMMUNITY
Acronis	⚠ Suspicious	CrowdStrike Falcon ⚠ Win/malicious_confidence_90% (W)
Microsoft	⚠ Trojan:Win32/Zpevdo.A	Qihoo-360 ⚠ HEUR/QVM19.1.B23D.Malware.Gen
Rising	⚠ Trojan.Generic@ML.82 (RDML:mkbZxV...	SentinelOne (Static ML) ⚠ DFI - Malicious PE
Sophos ML	⚠ Heuristic	Symantec ⚠ ML.Attribute.HighConfidence
Trapsmine	⚠ Malicious.high.ml.score	Ad-Aware ✓ Undetected



Análisis memoria RAM



\$ strings 2072.dmp > strings_2072.txt

```
FP_NO_HOST_CHECK=NO
HOMEDRIVE=C:
HOMEPATH=\Users\antonio
LOCALAPPDATA=C:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local
LOGONSERVER=\\WIN-BK55U1RJNG9
MOZ_PLUGIN_PATH=C:\Program Files\Tracker Software\PDF Viewer\Win32\
NUMBER_OF_PROCESSORS=1
OS=Windows_NT
Path=C:\Windows\system32;C:\Windows;C:\Windows\System32\Wbem;C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\
PATHEXT=.COM;.EXE;.BAT;.CMD;.VBS;.VBE;.JS;.JSE;.WSF;.WSH;.MSC
PROCESSOR_ARCHITECTURE=x86
PROCESSOR_ARCHITECTUREW6432=AMD64
PROCESSOR_IDENTIFIER=Intel64 Family 6 Model 60 Stepping 3, GenuineIntel
PROCESSOR_LEVEL=6
PROCESSOR_REVISION=3c03
ProgramData=C:\ProgramData
ProgramFiles=C:\Program Files (x86)
ProgramFiles(x86)=C:\Program Files (x86)
ProgramW6432=C:\Program Files
PSModulePath=C:\Windows\system32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\Modules\
PUBLIC=C:\Users\Public
SystemDrive=C:
SystemRoot=C:\Windows
TEMP=C:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Temp
TMP=C:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Temp
USERDOMAIN=WIN-BK55U1RJNG9
USERNAME=antonio
USERPROFILE=C:\Users\antonio
windir=C:\Windows
windows_tracing_flags=3
windows_tracing_logfile=C:\BVTBin\Tests\installpackage\csilogfile.log
```




Análisis memoria RAM

Extracción de los hives del registro



```
$ vol.py -f memory.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 dumpregistry --dump-dir=.
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xffffffff8a00000f010.no_name.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xffffffff8a0015c1010.ntuserdat.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xffffffff8a0008d7010.SECURITY.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xffffffff8a001dd2410.Syscachehive.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xffffffff8a00486d010.BCD.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xffffffff8a001263010.NTUSERDAT.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xffffffff8a0008e4410.SAM.reg
*****
Writing out registry: registry.0xffffffff8a000024010.SYSTEM.reg
```



Análisis en Windows - NTFS

- Sistema ficheros desde Windows NT
- Unidades de almacenamiento hasta 2^{46} GB
- Compresión
- Permite aplicar permisos
- Quotas de disco
- Journaling para recuperación de ficheros
- ADS



Análisis en Windows – NTFS

#CyberCamp19

System file	Filename	MFT Record	Purpose of the File
Master file table	\$Mft	0	Contains one base file record for each file and folder on an NTFS volume
Master file table mirror	\$MftMirr	1	Guarantees access to the MFT in case of a single-sector failure. It is a duplicate image of the first four records of the MFT.
Log file	\$LogFile	2	The log file is used by to restore metadata consistency to NTFS after a system failure
Volume	\$Volume	3	Contains information about the volume, such as the volume label and the volume version.
Attribute definitions	\$AttrDef	4	Lists attribute names, numbers, and descriptions.
Root File name index	.	5	The root folder.



Análisis en Windows – NTFS

#CyberCamp19

System file	Filename	MFT Record	Purpose of the File
Cluster bitmap	\$Bitmap	6	Represents the volume by showing free and unused clusters.
Boot Sector	\$Boot	7	Includes the BPB used to mount the volume and additional bootstrap loader code used if the volume is bootable.
Bad cluster file	\$BadClus	8	Contains bad clusters for a volume.
Security file	\$Secure	9	Contains unique security descriptors for all files within a volume.
Uppcase table	\$Uppcase	10	Converts lowercase characters to matching Unicode uppercase characters.
NTFS extension file	\$Extend	11	Used for various optional extensions such as quotas, reparse point data, and object identifiers.
		12-15	Reserved for future use



MFT

AccessData FTK Imager 4.2.0.13

File View Mode Help

Evidence Tree

- Desktop-Disk0.e01
 - Partition 1 [50184MB]
 - NONAME [NTFS]
 - [orphan]
 - [root]
 - [unallocated space]
 - Partition 2 [464MB]
 - Unpartitioned Space [basic disk]

File List

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
\$Extend	1	Directory	23/04/2018 16:...
\$Recycle.Bin	1	Directory	12/07/2018 20:...
Boot	1	Directory	12/07/2018 0:4...
Documents and Settings	1	Reparse Point	23/04/2018 15:...
logs	1	Directory	16/07/2018 16:...
PerfLogs	1	Directory	11/04/2018 23:...
Program Files	1	Directory	23/07/2018 13:...
Program Files (x86)	1	Directory	30/07/2018 23:...
ProgramData	1	Directory	12/07/2018 20:...
Python36	1	Directory	23/07/2018 15:...
Python37	1	Directory	23/07/2018 15:...
Recovery	1	Directory	06/07/2018 18:...
System Volume Information	1	Directory	08/08/2018 16:...
Tools	1	Directory	13/07/2018 20:...
Users	1	Directory	12/07/2018 20:...

Custom Content Sources

Evidence:File System Path File	Options
00 30 00 00 00 01 00 00 00-00 10 00 00 01 00 00 00	0.....
10 10 00 00 00 90 00 00 00-90 00 00 01 00 00 00
20 F5 BF 05 00 00 00 0A 00-68 00 4A 00 01 00 00 00	δ.....h-J.....
30 05 00 00 00 00 00 05 00-87 76 73 B2 1D 1D D4 01vsf..ô.
40 71 CA 53 DB 20 1D D4 01-71 CA 53 DB 20 1D D4 01	qÊSÛ .ô.qÊSÛ .ô.
50 C4 82 7F 69 23 25 D4 01-00 00 00 00 00 00 00	Ã..i#ô.....
60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
70 04 03 6C 00 6F 00 67 00-73 00 66 00 69 00 6C 00	..l.o.g.s.f.i.l.
80 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
90 18 00 00 00 03 00 00 00-01 00 00 00 00 00 00



MFT

AccessData FTK Imager 4.2.0.13

File View Mode Help

Evidence Tree

- Desktop-Disk0.e01
 - Partition 1 [50184MB]
 - NONAME [NTFS]
 - [orphan]
 - [root]
 - [unallocated space]
 - Partition 2 [464MB]
 - Unpartitioned Space [basic disk]

File List

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
Windows	1	Directory	08/08/2018 0:0...
Windows.old	1	Directory	21/07/2018 16:...
\$AttrDef	3	Regular File	23/04/2018 16:...
\$BadClus	0	Regular File	23/04/2018 16:...
\$Bitmap	1.569	Regular File	23/04/2018 16:...
\$Boot	8	Regular File	23/04/2018 16:...
\$I30	8	NTFS Index All...	08/08/2018 0:0...
\$LogFile	22.544	Regular File	23/04/2018 16:...
\$MFT	380.416	Regular File	23/04/2018 16:...
\$MFTMirr	4	Regular File	23/04/2018 16:...
\$Secure	1	Regular File	23/04/2018 16:...
\$TXF_DATA	1	NTFS Logged ...	08/08/2018 0:0...
\$UpCase	128	Regular File	23/04/2018 16:...
\$Volume	0	Regular File	23/04/2018 16:...
bootmgr	399	Regular File	06/07/2018 7:1...
BOOTNXT	1	Regular File	11/04/2018 23:...
BOOTSECT.BAK	8	Regular File	06/07/2018 18:...
pagefile.sys	524.288	Regular File	12/07/2018 0:4...
swapfile.sys	393.216	Regular File	13/07/2018 17:...
Windows		\$I30 INDX Entry	

Custom Content Sources

Evidence:File System|Path|File

Options



MFT2CSV

Análisis en Windows – NTFS

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MFT2CSV 2.0.0.25

Scan Physical Scan Shadows \\.\PhysicalDrive0 <-- Test it

Rescan Mounted Drives

Set decoded timestamps to specific region: UTC: 0.00 ☐ Skip Fixups

Set output format: ☐ log2timeline ☐ Broken \$MFT ☐ Choose Image

☐ bodyfile ☐ Extract Resident ☐ Choose \$MFT

☒ dump everything

Set separator: ☐ | ☐ 0x7C ☐ Quotation mark ☐ Unicode Set Extract Path

Timestamp format: 6 Precision: NanoSec ☐ split csv Start Processing

Precision separator: . 2012-08-07 16:41:16.438:9560

Decoding \$MFT
NTFS drives detected
Selected \$MFT file: C:\Users\usuario.PORTATIL0162\Documents\Cybercamp_Nov19\Demos\MFT\MFT



MFT

[illegible]

Fecha de creación del fichero vfgggg.exe en la MFT
2018-04-07 08:44:02



Buscamos en la MFT en dicha fecha

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/MFT
$ grep "RecordOffset\|2018-04-07 08" MftDump_2019-11-21_13-20-19.csv > mft_20180407.csv
```

:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.Outlook	2018-04-07 08:42:29.155:6380
:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.Outlook\AQUE9XME	2018-04-07 08:42:29.155:6380
:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.Outlook\AQUE9XME\Purchase Order 03EDG.doc	2018-04-07 08:42:29.155:6380
:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\Z5QR0F05\svqxtm[1].hta	2018-04-07 08:43:46.703:3742
:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\AppDataCache	2018-04-07 08:43:47.452:1755
:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\AppDataCache\container.dat	2018-04-07 08:43:47.374:1754
:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\AppDataCache\DX80KDCL	2018-04-07 08:43:47.452:1755
:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\AppDataCache\DX80KDCL\container.dat	2018-04-07 08:43:47.452:1755
:\Users\antonio\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Recent\CustomDestinations\d93f411851d7c929.customDestinations-ms	2018-04-07 08:43:50.165:0632
:\Users\antonio\AppData\Roaming\vfggggg.exe	2018-04-07 08:44:02.925:8986
:\Users\antonio\AppData\Local\Temp\test 02.exe	2018-04-07 08:43:53.066:6813



- **Característica para mejorar el arranque de las aplicaciones**
- **Sólo existen en Windows cliente**
 - En Windows Server hay que habilitarlo
 - En disco SSD hay que habilitarlo
- **Se crean en %WINDIR%\Prefetch**
- **Archivo .pf se crea la primera vez que se ejecuta la aplicación → Se creará una entrada en la MFT!!**
- **Puede ser eliminado automáticamente ☹**



Análisis en Windows - Prefetch

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- **Windows 7**
- **Hasta 128 archivos**
- **Sólo guarda la última ejecución** 😞
- **Windows 8 y posteriores**
- **Hasta 256 archivos**
- **Histórico de 8 ejecuciones** 😊
- **Tools**
 - WinPrefetchView (Nirsoft)
 - PECmd



Análisis en Windows – Prefetch

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- Prefetch

¡¡No tenemos!! → Disco SSD

FAIL



Análisis en Windows – NTFS

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WinPrefetchView

WinPrefetchView							
File Edit View Options Help							
Filename	Created Time	Modified Time	File Size	Process EXE	Process Path	Run Counter	Last Run Time
MMC.EXE-887C1698.pf	27/05/2019 12:08:05	18/06/2019 5:18:46	42.619	MMC.EXE	C:\Windows\System32\m...	5	18/06/2019 5:18:36, 18/06/2019 5:16:25, 18/06/2019 5:16:...
LOGONUI.EXE-E35F76FB.pf	27/05/2019 12:08:45	25/11/2019 18:03:24	41.867	LOGONUI.EXE	C:\Windows\System32\Lo...	72	25/11/2019 18:03:13, 25/11/2019 14:18:52, 25/11/2019 11:...
WWAHOST.EXE-E7F5DF90.pf	27/05/2019 12:10:03	14/07/2019 7:18:56	73.121	WWAHOST.EXE	C:\Windows\System32\W...	4	14/07/2019 7:18:42, 14/07/2019 7:15:21, 18/06/2019 5:20:...
MICROSOFTEDGECP.EXE-B41F8EC7.pf	27/05/2019 12:10:18	19/07/2019 7:13:10	47.042	MICROSOFTEDGE...	C:\Windows\System32\ML...	26	19/07/2019 7:13:00, 18/07/2019 7:08:47, 17/07/2019 18:0...
EXPLORER.EXE-03C49D11.pf	27/05/2019 13:30:08	15/11/2019 1:25:58	41.865	EXPLORER.EXE	C:\Windows\explorer.exe	12	15/11/2019 1:25:41, 13/11/2019 21:20:57, 31/10/2019 8:3...
VIRTUALBOX.EXE-09EBEA7A.pf	20/06/2019 8:36:56	22/11/2019 16:09:48	32.317	VIRTUALBOX.EXE	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Orac...	27	22/11/2019 16:09:36, 22/11/2019 9:58:21, 21/11/2019 12:...
7ZG.EXE-D9AA3A0B.pf	20/06/2019 8:39:14	21/11/2019 18:57:21	31.491	7ZG.EXE	C:\PROGRAM FILES\7-Zip...	37	21/11/2019 18:57:20, 21/11/2019 15:11:10, 20/11/2019 17:...
Op-EXPLORER.EXE-03C49D11-000000...	20/06/2019 9:26:16	20/11/2019 17:20:45	9.064			7	20/11/2019 17:20:43, 22/07/2019 11:35:00, 14/07/2019 8:...
FRMINST.EXE-06DFB7B5.pf	20/06/2019 9:29:57	20/06/2019 9:30:13	8.257	FRMINST.EXE	C:\PROGRAM FILES\MCA...	2	20/06/2019 9:30:03, 20/06/2019 9:29:53
DXLSETUP-MA.EXE-808D0AE0.pf	20/06/2019 9:30:15	20/06/2019 9:30:15	13.034	DXLSETUP-MA.EXE	C:\PROGRAMDATA\PACK...	2	20/06/2019 9:30:05, 20/06/2019 9:30:05
PICKERHOST.EXE-03F09186.pf	20/06/2019 9:43:10	21/11/2019 13:29:33	43.529	PICKERHOST.EXE	C:\Windows\System32\PI...	3	21/11/2019 13:29:25, 21/11/2019 13:01:19, 20/06/2019 9:...
FTK IMAGER.EXE-C4B29A14.pf	20/06/2019 11:00:18	24/11/2019 12:40:12	27.817	FTK IMAGER.EXE	C:\PROGRAM FILES\ACCE...	25	24/11/2019 12:40:02, 23/11/2019 11:58:14, 23/11/2019 9:...
PREFETCH_PARSER_GUI.EXE-57CBB9E...	20/06/2019 11:05:11	22/11/2019 9:56:10	10.616	PREFETCH_PARSE...	C:\Users\USUARIO.PORTA...	5	22/11/2019 9:56:08, 20/11/2019 17:51:06, 20/11/2019 9:0...
UPDATER.EXE-65FD6398.pf	28/06/2019 11:16:40	19/11/2019 13:18:41	7.040	UPDATER.EXE	C:\PROGRAM FILES\MOZI...	14	19/11/2019 13:18:31, 18/11/2019 12:45:47, 30/10/2019 17:...
SUBLIME TEXT BUILD 3207 X64 S-F008...	03/07/2019 9:51:27	03/07/2019 9:51:27	10.163	SUBLIME TEXT BUI...	C:\USERS\USUARIO.PORT...	1	03/07/2019 9:51:17
SUBLIME TEXT BUILD 3207 X64 S-3A7...	03/07/2019 9:51:35	03/07/2019 9:51:35	9.830	SUBLIME TEXT BUI...	C:\USERS\USUARIO.PORT...	1	03/07/2019 9:51:25

Filename	Full Path	Device Path	Index
\$MFT	C:\Windows\System32\glu32.dll	\\VOLUME{01d34ca787e53170-a08857ef}\\$MFT	51
MSVCP100.DLL	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Oracle\VRT...	\\VOLUME{01d34ca787e53170-a08857ef}\PROGRAM FILES\ORACLE\VIRTUALBOX\MSVCP100.DLL	7
MSVCR100.DLL	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Oracle\VRT...	\\VOLUME{01d34ca787e53170-a08857ef}\PROGRAM FILES\ORACLE\VIRTUALBOX\MSVCR100.DLL	6
QT_ES.QM	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Oracle\VRT...	\\VOLUME{01d34ca787e53170-a08857ef}\PROGRAM FILES\ORACLE\VIRTUALBOX\NLS\QT_ES.QM	71
VIRTUALBOX_ES.QM	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Oracle\VRT...	\\VOLUME{01d34ca787e53170-a08857ef}\PROGRAM FILES\ORACLE\VIRTUALBOX\NLS\VIRTUALBOX_ES.QM	70
QMINIMAL.DLL	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Oracle\VRT...	\\VOLUME{01d34ca787e53170-a08857ef}\PROGRAM FILES\ORACLE\VIRTUALBOX\PLATFORMS\QMINIMAL.DLL	64
QOFFSCREEN.DLL	C:\PROGRAM FILES\Oracle\VRT...	\\VOLUME{01d34ca787e53170-a08857ef}\PROGRAM FILES\ORACLE\VIRTUALBOX\PLATFORMS\QOFFSCREEN.DLL	65



Análisis en Windows - Registro

- **BD jerárquica**
- **Configuración de Sistema Operativo, aplicaciones y usuarios**
 - Perfiles cada usuario
 - Aplicaciones instaladas
 - Información conexiones de red
 - Configuración de carpetas
 - Iconos
 - Elementos hardware
 - Histórico de USB
 - Contraseñas de los usuarios
 - ...



- **HKEY_CURRENT_USER**
 - Información relativa al usuario actual del sistema
- **HKEY_USERS**
 - Información de todos los perfiles del sistema
- **HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE**
 - Información de la configuración del sistema (para cualquier usuario)
- **HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT**
 - Información de la asociación de archivos y aplicaciones
- **HKEY_CURRENT_CONFIG**
 - Información relativa al hardware del sistema



- **Hives**

- %WINDIR%\System32\Config\SAM
- %WINDIR%\System32\Config\Security
- %WINDIR%\System32\Config\Software
- %WINDIR%\System32\Config\System
- %WINDIR%\System32\Config\Default

- **(<= Win XP)**

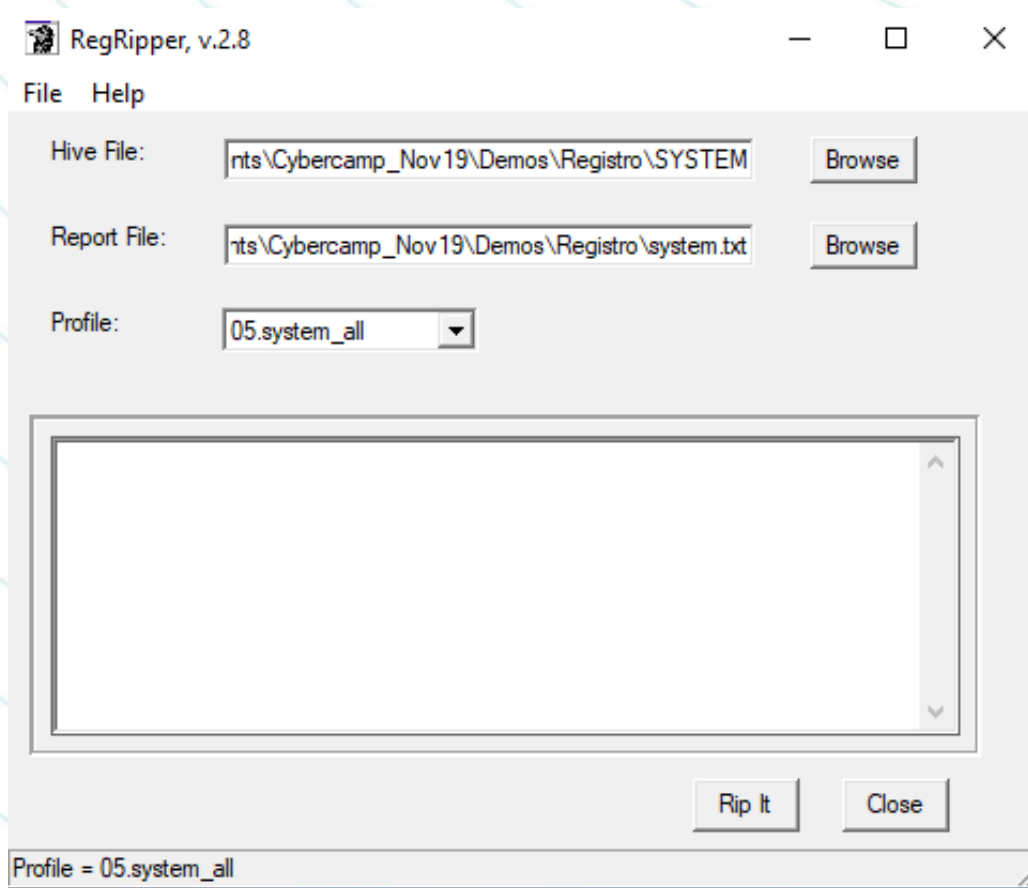
- \Documents and Setting\user\NTUSER.DAT

- **(>=Win 7)**

- %SystemRoot%\Users\username\NTUSER.DAT
- %SystemRoot%\Users\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\UsrClass.dat

Windows Analysis – Registry

- **RegRipper**



Windows Analysis – Registry

WRR

MiTeC Windows Registry Recovery - [SOFTWARE]

File Explore Windows Help

ntuserdat.reg SECURITY SOFTWARE

File

- Export to REGEDIT4 forma...
- Export Data...

Explorer

- File Information
- Security Records
- SAM
- Windows Installation
- Hardware
- User Data
- Startup Applications
- Services and Drivers
- Network Configuration
- Windows Firewall Settings
- Environment
- Shell Folders
- Outlook Express
- Raw Data

General Installed Software Hot Fixes

Name	Version	Company	Datetime	Uninstall
Microsoft .NET Framework 4.6.1	4.6.01055	Microsoft Corpor...	20170928	MsiExec.exe /X{BD6F5371-D4...
Autopsy	4.3.0	The Sleuth Kit	20170525	MsiExec.exe /I{18BFB127-49C...
Microsoft .NET Framework 4.6.1	4.6.01055	Microsoft Corpor...		C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\F...
Microsoft Office Office 64-bit Components...	14.0.4763...	Microsoft Corpor...	20180402	MsiExec.exe /X{90140000-00...
Microsoft Office Shared 64-bit MUI (Spani...	14.0.4763...	Microsoft Corpor...	20180402	MsiExec.exe /X{90140000-00...
Microsoft Visual C++ 2008 Redistributable...	9.0.30729...	Microsoft Corpor...	20170525	MsiExec.exe /X{5FCE6D76-F5...
Mozilla Firefox 57.0 (x64 es-MX)	57.0	Mozilla		"C:\Program Files (x86)\Mozill...
Mozilla Maintenance Service	53.0.3	Mozilla		"C:\Program Files (x86)\Mozill...
OSFMount v1.5	1.5.1015	Passmark Softw...	20170526	"C:\Program Files\OSFMount\...
PDF-Viewer	2.5.322.4	Tracker Softwar...	20170525	"C:\Program Files\Tracker Sof...
VMware Tools	9.6.5.2700...	VMware, Inc.	20170525	MsiExec.exe /I{3C4DB7A1-80...

Windows Analysis – Registry



- Mecanismo de persistencia
- Aplicaciones ejecutadas al inicio del sistema
- HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
- HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
- HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run Once

```
user_run v.20140115
(NTUSER.DAT) [Autostart] Get autostart key contents from NTUSER.DAT hive

Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
LastWrite Time Sat Apr 7 08:44:42 2018 (UTC)
  ghh: C:\Users\antonio\AppData\Roaming\temp\tempgh.exe
  dttrgsdcd: C:\Users\antonio\AppData\Roaming\vfggggg.exe -boot

Software\Wow6432Node\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run not found.
```



Análisis en Windows - Registro

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- **UsserAssist**

- Apps con GUI ejecutados por un usuario desde Windows Explorer
- NTUSER.DAT
- \Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\UserAssist\
- ROT13

- **Tools**

- Registry Explorer



- Registry Explorer

Values UserAssist					
Arrastre una columna aquí para agrupar por dicha columna					
	Program Name	Run Counter	Focus Count	Focus Time	Last Executed
▼	RBC	=	=	RBC	= 2018-04-07 00:00:00
	{System32}\cmd.exe	7	44	0d, 0h, 19m, 28s	2018-04-07 08:37:22
	{Program Files x86}\Microsoft Office\Office 14\OUTLOOK.EXE	2	11	0d, 0h, 06m, 06s	2018-04-07 08:42:04
	C:\Python27\python.exe	1	4	0d, 0h, 01m, 49s	2018-04-07 08:42:14



Análisis en Windows - Registro

- USB conectados en el sistema
- **SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Enum\USB**
- **SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Enum\USBSTOR**
- Las carpetas vienen determinadas por **Vendor&Product&NumSerie**
- **Tools:**
 - USBDeview
 - Autopsy



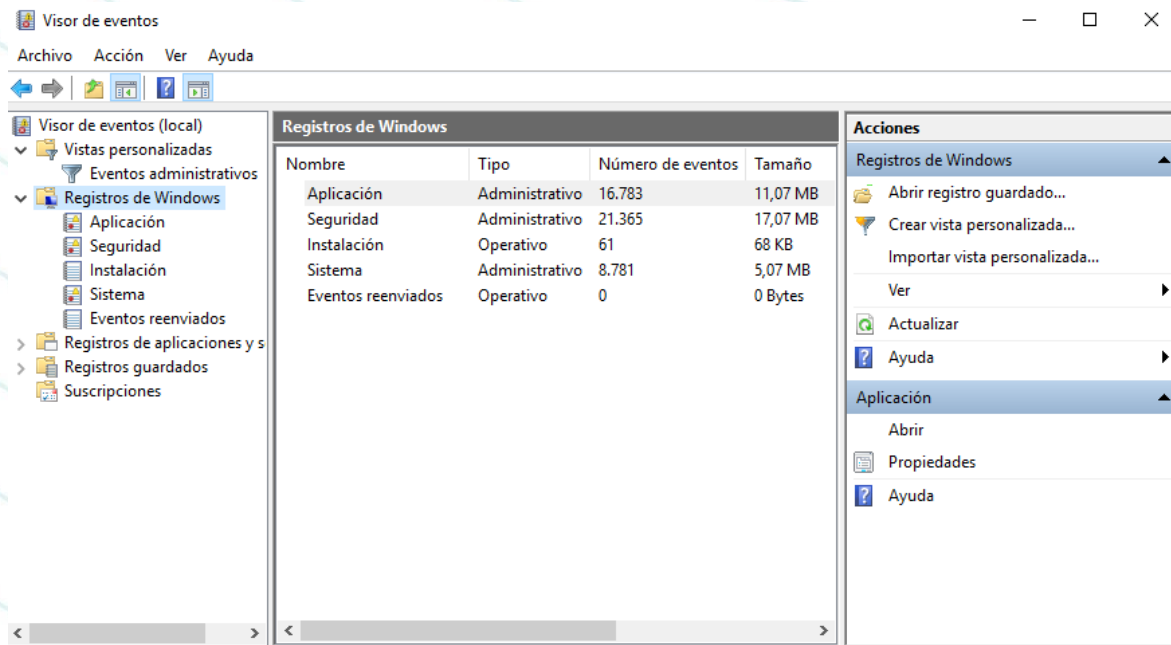
Análisis en Windows - Registro



- USBDeview

Description	Device Type	Connected	Safe To Unpl...	Disabled	USB Hub	Drive Letter	Serial Number	Created Date	Last Plug/Unplug Date
Concentrador raíz USB	Unknown	No	Yes	No	Yes			25/05/2017 22:49:16	07/04/2018 10:36:50
Concentrador raíz USB	Unknown	No	Yes	No	Yes			25/05/2017 22:49:16	07/04/2018 10:36:50
Dispositivo compuesto USB	Unknown	No	Yes	No	No			25/05/2017 22:49:18	07/04/2018 10:36:51
Dispositivo de entrada USB	HID (Human Interface Device)	No	Yes	No	No			25/05/2017 22:49:18	07/04/2018 10:36:51
Dispositivo de entrada USB	HID (Human Interface Device)	No	Yes	No	No			25/05/2017 22:49:18	07/04/2018 10:36:51
Generic USB Hub		No	Yes	No	Yes			25/05/2017 22:49:18	07/04/2018 10:36:51
SanDisk Ultra Fit USB Device	Mass Storage	No	Yes	No	No		4C531148600927111234	25/05/2017 22:54:53	28/05/2017 16:32:51
GOODRAM 4GB USB Device	Mass Storage	No	Yes	No	No		8F0057AAAA229013	26/05/2017 20:51:18	27/05/2017 10:07:36
Dispositivo compuesto USB	Unknown	No	Yes	No	No	F:	0123456789ABCDEF	28/05/2017 16:56:44	28/05/2017 16:56:45
Dispositivo de almacenamiento ...	Mass Storage	No	Yes	No	No	F:		28/05/2017 16:56:45	28/05/2017 16:56:45
ADB Interface	Vendor Specific	No	No	No	No			28/05/2017 16:56:45	28/05/2017 16:56:45
Kingston DataTraveler 2.0 USB D...	Mass Storage	No	Yes	No	No		1C6F654E3FD0FE3189177841	17/11/2017 17:13:48	02/04/2018 20:00:37
Kingston DataTraveler 3.0 USB D...	Mass Storage	No	Yes	No	No	E:	408D5C1E8E4FB06079646880	15/01/2018 22:44:54	07/04/2018 10:36:52
SanDisk Cruzer Blade USB Device	Mass Storage	No	Yes	No	No		4C532000060412103162	23/01/2018 22:13:59	23/01/2018 22:14:21

- **Registra eventos y actividades del sistema**
 - Inicio/cierre sesión del usuario
 - Inicio/apagado del sistema
 - Inicio/fin de un servicio
 - Errores de aplicaciones
 - Cambio de políticas
 - Tracking de procesos
 - [...]





- **Windows 2003 y XP**
 - %WINDIR%\System32\config*.evt
- **Windows vista o superior**
 - %WINDIR%\system32\winevt\Logs*.evtx
- **Tools**
 - Event Viewer (Windows)
 - EvtxExplorer (Eric Zimmerman's tools)
 - Evtxcmd.exe -f evtx_file --csv path --csvf output_file.csv



Análisis en Windows – Timeline



Timeline Windows Event Log

```
LogParser.exe -i:evt -o:csv "Select  
RecordNumber,TO_UTCTIME(TimeGenerated),EventID,Source  
Name,ComputerName,SID,Strings from "C:\path_evt\*.evtx" ">  
C:\path\events_logparser.csv
```



Análisis en Windows – Event log



¿Qué buscar en el event log?

Intentos de login SMB

Log de Powershell

Log de Terminal Server

Creación de servicios

Login de usuarios remotos



- **En Windows XP y Windows 7**
- **Index.dat**
 - Archivo oculto y de sistema
 - Índice de referencias de las páginas visitadas
 - Incluye visitas con Explorer.exe
 - Lista no sincronizada, no se borra con las opciones de IE
- `C:\users\user\AppData\Local\Micorsoft\Windows\History`



- **Windows XP y Windows 7**
- **Archivos temporales, Cache y cookies**
 - --- Win7 ---
 - C:\Users\%username%\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5
 - C:\Users\%username%\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Cookies
- --- XP ---
- C:\Documents and Settings\%username%\Local Settings\Temporary Internet Files\Content.ie5
- C:\Documents and Settings\%username%\Cookies
- C:\Documents and Settings\%username%\Local Settings\History\history.ie5



Navegadores – Internet Explorer

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- **En Windows 8 y Windows 10**
- **No existe index.dat → WebCacheV*.dat**
- **Formato EDB (Extensible Storage Engine)**
- **Temporales**
 - C:\Users\<username>\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files
- **Historial navegación, cache y cookies**
 - C:\Users\username\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\WebCache
- **Tools**
 - LibeseDB
 - ESEDatabaseView de nirsoft

- **Formato SQLite**
 - **Histórico de sitios: places.sqlite**
 - **Autocompletar: FormHistory.sqlite**
 - **Cookies: cookies.sqlite**
 - **Passwords: signons.sqlite**
 - **Certificados: cert8.db y cert9.d**
-
- **Ubicaciones**
 - XP → C:\Documents and Settings\usuario\Dataos de programa\Mozilla\Firefox\Profiles
 - Win7 o superior → C:\Users\usaurio\AppData\Roaming\Mozilla\Firefox



- **Formato SQLite**
- **Histórico de sitios: History**
- **Cookies: cookies**
- **Passwords: Login.Dat**
- **Ubicaciones**
 - C:\Documents and Settings\usuario\Configuración local\Datos de programa\Google\Chrome
 - %UserProfile%\AppData\local\Google\Chrome\User Data\
 - %UserProfile%\AppData\local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\Cache





Navegadores

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Browsing History View

BrowsingHistoryView						
File Edit View Options Help						
URL	Title	Visit Time	Visit Count	Visited From	Web Browser	User Prof
https://www.bing.com/		23/10/2018 4:16:34	1		Internet Explorer 10/11 / Edge	admin
https://www.bing.com/search?q=obtener+ayuda+con+el+explorador+de+archivos+en+windows%2c2%a010&...		23/10/2018 4:16:34	1		Internet Explorer 10/11 / Edge	admin
https://login.microsoftonline.com/common/oauth2/authorize?client_id=9ea1ad79-fdb6-4f9a-8bc3-2b70f96e34...		23/10/2018 4:16:34	1		Internet Explorer 10/11 / Edge	admin
https://login.live.com/login.srf?wa=wsignin1.0&rpsnv=11&ct=1540286179&rver=6.0.5286.0&wp=MBI_SSL&wr...		23/10/2018 4:16:35	1		Internet Explorer 10/11 / Edge	admin
https://www.bing.com/orgid/identitytoken/nosignin		23/10/2018 4:16:35	2		Internet Explorer 10/11 / Edge	admin
https://www.google.es/search?q=bankia&oq=bankia&aqs=chrome..69i57j0l5.1148j0j8&sourceid=chrome&ie=...	bankia - Buscar con ...	23/10/2018 10:48:36	1		Chrome	admin
https://support.microsoft.com/hub/4338813/windows-help		23/10/2018 11:08:29	1	https://su...	Chrome	admin
https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkId=517009		23/10/2018 11:08:29	1		Chrome	admin
https://support.microsoft.com/windows		23/10/2018 11:08:29	1	https://go...	Chrome	admin
https://support.microsoft.com/es-es/hub/4338813/windows-help	Ayuda de Windows	23/10/2018 11:08:30	1		Chrome	admin
https://support.microsoft.com/es-es/hub/4338813/windows-help?os=windows-10	Ayuda de Windows	23/10/2018 11:08:30	1		Chrome	admin
https://www.google.es/search?q=bankia&oq=bankia&aqs=chrome..69i57j0l5.1135j1j7&sourceid=chrome&ie=...	bankia - Buscar con ...	30/10/2018 15:57:23	1		Chrome	admin



Navegadores

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SQLite

DB Browser for SQLite - C:\Users\usuario.PORTATIL0162\Documents\evidencias\W10_dell\places.sqlite

Archivo Editar Ver Herramientas Ayuda

Nueva base de datos Abrir base de datos Guardar cambios Deshacer cambios Abrir proyecto Guardar proyecto Anexar base

Estructura Hoja de datos Editar pragmas Ejecutar SQL

SQL 1

```
1 select url, datetime((last_visit_date/1000000), 'unixepoch', 'utc') as lastvisit,
2 title, visit_count, typed, hidden from moz_places
3
```

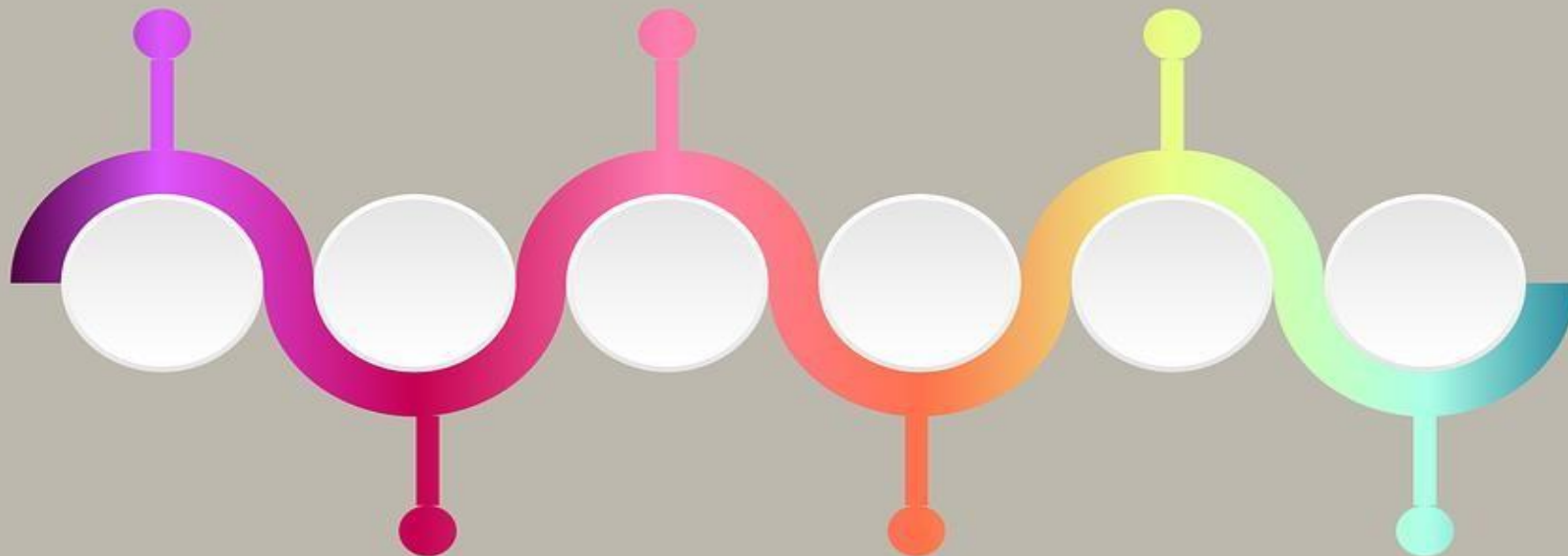
	url	lastvisit	title	visit_count	typed
7	https://www.virtualbox.org/	2019-06-20 06:22:19	Oracle VM VirtualBox	1	0
8	https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads	2019-06-20 06:23:03	Downloads – Oracle VM VirtualBox	1	0
9	https://www.google.com/search?client=firef...	2019-06-20 06:39:21	sift - Buscar con Google	1	1
10	https://www.google.com/search?client=firef...	2019-06-20 06:39:32	sift forensic - Buscar con Google	1	0
11	https://digital-forensics.sans.org/community...	2019-07-19 06:37:54	SIFT Workstation Download	2	0
12	https://digital-forensics.sans.org/community...	2019-06-20 06:39:42	NULL	1	0
13	https://digital-forensics.sans.org/login	2019-06-20 06:39:44	Digital Forensics Training Incident Response Tr...	1	0
14	https://www.google.com/search?client=firef...	2019-06-20 09:00:52	autopsy forensic - Buscar con Google	1	1
15	https://www.sleuthkit.org/autopsy/	2019-07-18 05:55:28	Autopsy	2	0
16	https://www.sleuthkit.org/autopsy/downloa...	2019-06-20 09:01:02	Autopsy: Download	1	0

Análisis en Windows - Timeline

Sist.Ficheros

Memoria

Registro



Event Log

Prefetching



Análisis en Windows – Timeline



- TimeLine del sistema de ficheros

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine  
$ analyzeMFT.py -f ../MFT/\$MFT -b mft_body.txt
```

- Convertir de bodyfile a formato TLN

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine  
$ bodyfile.pl -f mft_body.txt -s WIN-BK55U1RJNG9 > mft_tln.txt
```


Análisis en Windows – Timeline



- Timeline de la memoria

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/memoria  
$ vol.py -f memory.raw --profile=Win7SP1x64 timeliner --output=body --output-file=../TimeLine/memoria_body.txt  
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6  
Outputting to: ../TimeLine/memoria_body.txt
```

- Convertir body file a TLN

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine  
$ bodyfile.pl -f memoria_body.txt -s PC1 > memoria_tln.txt
```

Análisis en Windows – Timeline



- Timeline del registro

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine  
$ regtime.pl -m HKLM-USER-Antonio -r ../Registro/ntuserdat.reg >> registro_tln.txt  
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine
```

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine  
$ regtime.pl -m HKLM-SOFTWARE -r ../Registro/SOFTWARE >> registro_tln.txt  
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine
```

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine  
$ regtime.pl -m HKLM-SYSTEM -r ../Registro/SYSTEM >> registro_tln.txt  
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine
```

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine  
$ regtime.pl -m HKLM-SAM -r ../Registro/SAM >> registro_tln.txt  
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine
```

```
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine  
$ regtime.pl -m HKLM-SECURITY -r ../Registro/SECURITY >> registro_tln.txt  
sansforensics@siftworkstation -> /m/s/C/D/TimeLine
```



Análisis en Windows – Timeline



- **Unificar todo...**

```
$ parse.pl -f memoria_tln.txt -o -c > timeline_all.csv
```

```
$ parse.pl -f mft_tln.txt -o -c >> timeline_all.csv
```

```
$ parse.pl -f registro_tln.txt -o -c >> timeline_all.csv
```

-o ordena más antiguos a más recientes

-c output en formato csv



Análisis en Windows

Autopsy



Fases del análisis



Informes

- Documentar durante el proceso
- Información del descubrimiento del incidente
- Información inicial (entrevistas sysadmin, usuarios)
- Información del proceso
 - Antecedentes, adquisición y análisis
- Objetivo de la investigación
- Herramientas utilizadas, especificar la versión
- Resultados reproducibles por un tercero
- Debe ser completo



Informes – Estructura del informe

#CyberCamp19

Resumen ejecutivo

- Nº caso
- Información de los analistas
- Objetivo y alcance de la investigación
- Información general del incidente
- Conclusiones generales

Información inicial / Antecedentes

- Detalles del incidente
- Fechas del incidente
- Información de notificación o hallazgo del incidente

Evidencias

- Información relativa a las evidencias adquiridas
- Ubicación
- Listado de evidencias adquiridas
- Herramientas utilizadas (versión)
- Preservación de las evidencias



Informes – Estructura del informe

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Análisis y evaluación

- Evaluación o investigación inicial
- Análisis de las evidencias
- Herramientas utilizadas (versión)

Conclusiones

- Hechos relevantes y conclusiones

Anexos

- Documentación adicional
- Logs (proxy, IDS, Firewall..)
- Metodología de los atacantes
- Recomendaciones



Referencias - Tools

FTK Imager

<https://accessdata.com/product-download/>

Autopsy

<https://www.sleuthkit.org/autopsy/>

SIFT SANS

<https://digital-forensics.sans.org/community/downloads>

OSForensics

<https://www.osforensics.com/>

Sysinternals

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals/>

Nirsoft nirlauncher

<https://launcher.nirsoft.net/>



Referencias - Tools

Dumpit

<https://www.comae.com/>

Ram Capturer

<https://belkasoft.com/ram-capturer>

Windows Registry Recovery

<http://www.mitec.cz/wrr.html>

Reg Ripper

<https://github.com/keydet89/RegRipper2.8>

Registry Explorer

<https://ericzimmerman.github.io/#!index.md>

Win PrefetchView

https://www.nirsoft.net/utils/win_prefetch_view.html



Referencias - Tools

NTFS Log Tracker

<https://sites.google.com/site/forensicnote/ntfs-log-tracker>

JumpListsView

https://www.nirsoft.net/utils/jump_lists_view.html

Thumbcache viewer

<https://thumbcacheviewer.github.io/>

Browsing History View

https://www.nirsoft.net/utils/browsing_history_view.html

Foremost Photorec

<https://www.cgsecurity.org/wiki/PhotoRec>



Referencias - Tools

IRTriage

<https://github.com/AJMartel/IRTriage>

Bambiraptor

<https://www.brimorlabsblog.com/2016/12/live-response-collection-bambiraptor.html>

CyLR

<https://github.com/orlikoski/CyLR>

Volatility

<https://github.com/volatilityfoundation/volatility>

Lime

<https://github.com/504ensicslabs/lime>



Referencias - Tools

Incident response tools

<https://github.com/meirwah/awesome-incident-response>

Forensic tools

<https://github.com/cugu/awesome-forensics>

Awesome CSIRT

<https://github.com/shrekts/awesome-csirt>



Referencias - Trainings

CTF UNIZAR

https://ctf.unizar.es/ratas_inminentes/home

ENISA

<https://www.enisa.europa.eu/topics/trainings-for-cybersecurity-specialists/online-training-material>

CIRCL Forensics Training

<https://www.circl.lu/services/forensic-training-materials/>

Atenea CCN CTFs