

Some of these hooks are populated with initialisation values which are cleared after the first call to a function. For example `__malloc_hook` is populated with the address of the `malloc_hook_ini()` function during GLIBC initialisation, which zeroes `__malloc_hook` and calls `ptmalloc_init()`.

```
static void* malloc_hook_ini (size_t sz, const void* caller) {
    __malloc_hook = NULL;
    ptmalloc_init();
    return __libc_malloc(sz);
}
```

When a hook is zeroed, calls to its parent function go straight through to that function. When a hook is populated, execution is redirected to the address pointed to by the hook when the parent function is called. For example, the first lines of `__libc_malloc()` are as follows:

```
void* (*hook) (size_t, const void*) = atomic_forced_read(__malloc_hook);
if(__builtin_expect(hook != NULL, 0))
    return(*hook)(bytes, RETURN_ADDRESS(0));
```

Mitigations

Historic exploit mitigations introduced into GLIBC malloc.

Commit date	Published in GLIBC version	Author	Description	Diff
19/08/2003	2.3.3	Ulrich Drepper	Ensure chunks don't wrap around memory on free().	diff
21/08/2004	2.3.4	Ulrich Drepper	Safe unlinking checks.	diff
09/09/2004	2.3.4	Ulrich Drepper	Check that the chunk being freed is not the top chunk. Check the next chunk on free is not beyond the bounds of the heap. Check that the next chunk has its prev_inuse bit set before free.	diff
19/11/2004	2.3.4	Ulrich Drepper	Check next chunk's size sanity on free().	diff
20/11/2004	2.3.4	Ulrich Drepper	Check chunk about to be returned from fastbin is the correct size. Check that the chunk about to be returned from the unsorted bin has a sane size.	diff
22/12/2004	2.3.4	Ulrich Drepper	Ensure a chunk is aligned on free().	diff
13/10/2005	2.4	Ulrich Drepper	Check chunk is at least MINSIZE bytes on free().	diff
30/04/2007	2.6	Ulrich Drepper	Unsafe unlink checks for largebins.	diff
19/06/2009	2.11	Ulrich Drepper	Check if bck->fd != victim when allocating from a smallbin. Check if fwd->bk != bck before	diff

			adding a chunk to the unsorted bin whilst remaindering an allocation from a large bin. Check if fwd->bk != bck before adding a chunk to the unsorted bin whilst remaindering an allocation from a binmap search. Check if fwd->bk != bck when freeing a chunk directly into the unsorted bin.	
03/04/2010	2.12	Ulrich Drepper	When freeing a chunk directly into a fastbin, check that the chunk at the top of the fastbin is the correct size for that bin.	diff
17/03/2017	2.26	DJ Delorie	Size vs prev_size check in unlink macro.	diff
30/08/2017	2.27	Florian Weimer	Don't backtrace on abort anymore.	diff
30/11/2017	2.27	Arjun Shankar	Fix integer overflow when allocating from the tcache.	diff
12/01/2018	2.27	Istvan Kurucsai	Fastbin size check in malloc Consolidate.	diff
14/04/2018	2.28	DJ Delorie	Check if bck->fd != victim when removing a chunk from the unsorted bin during unsorted bin iteration.	diff
16/08/2018	2.29	Pochang Chen	Check top chunk size field sanity in use_top.	diff
17/08/2018	2.29	Moritz Eckert	Proper size vs prev_size check before unlink() in backward consolidation via free. Same check in malloc Consolidate().	diff
17/08/2018	2.29	Istvan Kurucsai	When iterating unsorted bin check: size sanity of next chunk on heap to removed chunk, next chunk on heap prev_size matches size of chunk being removed, check bck->fd != victim and victim->fd != unsorted_chunks (av) for chunk being removed, check prev_inuse is not set on next chunk on heap to chunk being removed.	diff
20/11/2018	2.29	DJ Delorie	Tcache double-free check.	diff
26/11/2018	2.29	Florian Weimer	Validate tc_idx before checking for tcache double-frees.	diff
14/03/2019	2.30	Adam Maris	Check for largebin list corruption when sorting into a largebin.	diff
18/04/2019	2.30	Adhemerval Zanella	Request sizes cannot exceed PTRDIFF_MAX (0x7fffffffffffff)	diff

Mitigation error messages

GLIBC malloc error messages and their corresponding mitigations. Not an exhaustive list, but the most frequently triggered mitigations with regards to exploit development.

Error message	Triggered mitigation
"double free or corruption (fasttop)"	Fastbins double-free check.
"malloc(): memory corruption (fast)"	Size field check during allocation from fastbins.
"corrupted double-linked list"	Safe unlinking check in the unlink macro/function.
"corrupted size vs. prev_size"	Size vs. prev_size check in the unlink macro/function.
"corrupted size vs. prev_size while consolidating"	Size vs. prev_size check (pre-unlink).
"corrupted double-linked list (not small)"	Largebins nextsize safe unlinking check in the unlink macro/function.
"malloc(): smallbin double linked list corrupted"	Link integrity check during allocation from smallbins.
"malloc(): invalid size (unsorted)"	Size field integrity check during allocation from unsortedbin.
"malloc(): invalid next size (unsorted)"	Next size check during allocation from unsortedbin.
"malloc(): mismatching next->prev_size (unsorted)"	prev_size check during allocation from unsortedbin.
"malloc(): unsorted double linked list corrupted"	fd link integrity check during allocation from unsortedbin.
"malloc(): invalid next->prev_inuse (unsorted)"	prev_inuse check during allocation from unsortedbin.
"malloc(): corrupted unsorted chunks 3"	bk link integrity check during allocation from unsortedbin.
"malloc(): largebin double linked list corrupted (nextsize)"	Nextsize link integrity check during allocation from largebins.
"malloc(): largebin double linked list corrupted (bk)"	bk link integrity check during allocation from largebins.
"malloc(): corrupted unsorted chunks"	Link integrity check during remaindering from largebins.
"malloc(): corrupted unsorted chunks 2"	Link integrity check during remaindering from a binmap search.
"malloc(): corrupted top size"	Top chunk size integrity check during allocation from top chunk.

"free(): invalid pointer"	Wraparound & alignment check during free.
"free(): invalid size"	Set 4 th bit check during free.
"free(): double free detected in tcache 2"	Tcache double-free check.
"free(): invalid next size (fast)"	Nextsize check during free (fast chunks only).
"double free or corruption (top)"	Top chunk free check (non-fast sizes).
"double free or corruption (out)"	Heap boundary check (non-fast sizes).
"double free or corruption (!prev)"	Non-fast double-free check.
"free(): invalid next size (normal)"	Nextsize check during free (non-fast sizes).
"free(): corrupted unsorted chunks"	Unsortedbin lnk integrity check during free.