# KAREEM EL-BADRY

Institute for Theory and Computation Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics kareem.el-badry@cfa.harvard.edu kareemelbadry.github.io

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

binary stars, stellar mass black holes, white dwarfs; near-field cosmology, galactic archaeology, globular clusters; galaxy formation, low-mass galaxies, stellar feedback

### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Astrophysics, University of California, Berkeley Advisors: Eliot Quataert, Dan Weisz	2021
M.A., Astrophysics, University of California, Berkeley B.S., Astronomy & Physics, summa cum laude, Yale University Advisor: Marla Geha	2018 2016
RESEARCH POSITIONS	

### RESEARCH POSITIONS

2021-
2021-
2021 -
2016 - 2021
2018
2017 - 2020
2015
2015 - 2016
2014

## Honors & Awards

Mary Elizabeth Uhl Dissertation Prize, Berkeley	2021
Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor Award, Berkeley	2021
Robert J. Trumpler Graduate Student Excellence Award, Berkeley	2020
CCAPP Price Prize in Cosmology and AstroParticle Physics	2018
NSF Graduate Research Fellowship	2016 - 2021
Berkeley Fellowship	2016 - 2018
Hellman Award for Graduate Study	2016 - 2018
George Beckwith Prize in Astronomy, Yale	2016
Phi Beta Kappa, Yale	2015
Jerry Inskeep Memorial Scholarship, Yale	2014

## AWARDED TELESCOPE TIME

PI: Magellan 6.5m - 4.5 nights	2022
The progenitors of extremely low-mass white dwarfs	
PI: MPG/ESO La Silla 2.2m - 140 hours	2022
A search for dark companions to bright stars	
CO-I: NTT 3.6m - 3 nights (PI: Matthew Green)	2021
Revealing the population of detached black hole and neutron star binaries from TESS	
PI: Keck - 2 nights	2021
The progenitors of extremely low-mass white dwarfs	
PI: MPG/ESO La Silla 2.2m - 140 hours	2021
A search for detached black holes and neutron stars	
CO-I: LBT $2\times8.4$ m - 3 hours (PI: David Martin)	2021

Characterizing the atmosphere of the exoplanet-companion white dwarf TOI-1259B

PI: Las Cumbres Observatory $2\times1$ m - $1.5$ nights	2021
Spectral disentangling of a mass-transfer binary with NRES	
PI: Lick Shane 3m - 10 nights	2021
Characterization of mass-transfer binaries	
PI: MPG/ESO La Silla 2.2m - 140 hours	2020
Searching for detached black holes with FEROS	
PI: Lick Shane 3m - 15 nights	2020
A search for detached black holes in binaries	
PI: MPG/ESO La Silla 2.2m - 60 hours	2020
A search for detached black holes in binaries	
PI: Lick Shane 3m - 5 nights	2020
A search for detached black holes in binaries	
CO-I: Keck - 2 nights (PI: Alexie Leauthaud)	2019
Testing the Feedback-driven Breathing Mode in Dwarf Galaxies at $z \approx 0.1$	2010
CO-I: La Silla MPG 2.2 m - 150 hours (PI: Hans-Walter Rix)	2019
Wide Binaries as Fundamental Calibrators of Galactic Archeology	2010
CO-I: Magellan - 3 nights (PI: Yuan-Sen Ting)	2018
The Chemical Homogeneity of Wide Binaries in Gaia DR2	2010
CO-I: McDondald - 5 nights (PI: Keith Hawkins)	2018
The Chemical Homogeneity of Wide Binaries in Gaia DR2	2015 2010
CO-I: Keck - 7 nights total (PI: Tucker Jones)	2017, 2018
Dissecting Galaxy Formation and Testing Feedback Models on 100 pc Scales: An OSIRIS	5
Survey of Lensed Galaxies at $z = 2$	2017
CO-I: Keck - 2.5 nights (PI: Dan Weisz)	2017
Stellar Chemistry in Isolated Dwarf Galaxies  Pl. Palaman Hala 200 inch. 1 night	2015
PI: Palomar Hale 200 inch - 1 night	2015
Probing Radial Star-Formation Histories of Isolated Dwarf Galaxies CO-I: Keck - 1 night (PI: Andrew Wetzel)	2015
Constraining Star-Formation Quenching Mechanisms using Isolated Low-Mass Galaxies	2019
Constituting Star-Portnation Quenching Mechanisms asing Isolatea Low-Mass Galaxies	
Observing Experience	
Public data – significant experience with data from Gaia, Kepler/K2, TESS, LAMOST, SDS	20 7TE
Lick Shane telescope, KAST Spectrograph – 28 nights	2020-2021
Keck DEIMOS – 2.5 nights	2020-2021
Palomar Hale telescope, Wide-Field IR Camera – 1 night	2015
Keck ESI – 3 nights	2015, 2016
WIYN, Hydra Multi-Fiber Spectrograph – 2 nights	2014
Arecibo, L-Band HI – 2 nights	2013, 2014
Awarded Supercomputing Time	
PI: NERSC Cori/KNL Early Access - 4.7 M cpu-hours	2017
Simulating the Formation of Dwarf Galaxies	
Journal Referee	
A&A, A&AL, ApJ, ApJL, MNRAS, MNRASL, SCPMA	23 papers total; 2017 –
CONTROL MENTODING	
STUDENT MENTORING	
Rhys Seeburger (MPIA PhD student)	2021-
Disentangling binary star spectra	
Vedant Chandra (Harvard PhD student)	2021-
Characterizing compact binaries with SDSS-V	
Silvia Almada (MPIA masters student)	2020-

2020- 018 - 2019
2019, 2020 2019 2020, 2021 2019, 2020 2018 2017 2017 2013 — 2016 2013
2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021
2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019

Grad student+postdoc seminar, University of California, Berkeley

CCAPP Price Prize colloquium, Ohio State University	2018
Invited talk, Galactic angular momentum focus group, IAU, Vienna, Austria	2018
Contributed talk, Kavli Summer Program in Astrophysics, Center for Computational Astrophysics, NYC	2018
Lunch talk, Center for Computational Astrophysics, NYC	2018
Galaxy coffee, Max Planck Institute for Astronomy, Heidelberg, Germany	2018
Galaxy lunch, Yale University	2018
Grad student+postdoc seminar, University of California, Berkeley	2018
Lunch talk, University of California, Berkeley	2018
Invited talk, Near/Far workshop, Napa, CA	2017
Lunch talk, University of California, Berkeley	2017
SFB seminar, ARI, Heidelberg, Germany	2017
Galaxy coffee, Max Planck Institute for Astronomy, Heidelberg, Germany	2017
Contributed poster, Galaxy-Halo Connection Workshop, KITP	2017
Grad student+postdoc seminar, University of California, Berkeley	2017
Lunch talk, University of California, Berkeley	2017
GalForm seminar, University of California, Berkeley	2017
Contributed talk, Near/Far Workshop, Santa Rosa, CA	2016
Lunch talk, University of California, Berkeley	2016
Undergraduate thesis talk, Yale University	2016

## Publications (66 total; 23 first-author)

h-index: 28 (all papers), 17 (first-author papers) citations: 2000+ (all papers), 1000+ (first-author papers)

- 66. Hafen, Z., Stern, J., Bullock, J., Gurvich, A. B., Yu, S., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Fielding, D. B., Angles-Alcazar, D., Quataert, E., Wetzel, A., Starkenburg, T., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Moreno, J., Feldmann, R., El-Badry, K., Chan, T. K., Trapp, C., Kereš, D., Hopkins, P. F., 2022, "Hot-mode accretion and the physics of thin-disk galaxy formation", arXiv:2201.07235, MNRAS, submitted.
- 65. **El-Badry, K.**, Conroy, C., Quataert, E., Rix, H.-W., Labadie-Bartz, J., Jayasinghe, T., 2021, Thompson, T., Cargile, P., Stassun, K. G., Ilyin, I., 2022, "Birth of a Be star: an APOGEE search for Be stars forming through binary mass transfer", arXiv: 2201.05614, MNRAS, submitted.
- 64. **El-Badry, K.**, Burdge, K., Mróz, P., 2021, "NGC 2004 #115: A black hole imposter containing 3 luminous stars", arXiv: 2112.05030, MNRAS, submitted.
- 63. Kulkarni, S. R., Harrison, F. A., Grefenstette, B. W., Earnshaw, H. P., Andreoni, I., Berg, D. A., Bloom, J. S., Cenko, B. S., Chornock, R., Christiansen, J. L., Coughlin, M. W., Criswell, A. W., Darvish, B., Das K. K., De, K., Dessart, L., Dixon, D., Dorsman, B., El-Badry, K., Evans, C., Saavik Ford, K. E., Fremling, C., Gansicke, B. T., Gezari, S., Gotberg, Y., Green, G. M., Graham, M. J., Heida, M., Ho, A. Y. Q., D. Jaodand, A. D., Johns-Krull, C. M., Kasliwal, M. M., Lazzarini, M., Lu, W., Margutti, R., Martin, C. D., Masters, D. C., McKernan, B., Nissanke, S. M., Parazin, B., Perley, D. A., Phinney, E. S., Piro, A. L., Raaijmakers, G., Rodriguez, A. C., Senchyna, P., Singer, L. P., Spake, J. J., Stassun, K. G., Stern, D., Teplitz, H. I., Weisz, D. R., Yao, Y. 2021, "Science with the Ultraviolet Explorer (UVEX)", arXiv: 2111.15608, PASP, submitted.
- 62. **El-Badry, K.** and Burdge, K., 2021, "NGC 1850 BH1 is another stripped-star binary masquerading as a black hole", arXiv: 2111.07925, MNRASL, in press.
- 61. Nagarajan, P., Weisz, D., **El-Badry, K.,** 2021, "RR Lyrae-based Distances for 39 Nearby Dwarf Galaxies Calibrated to Gaia eDR3", arXiv:2111.06899, ApJ, submitted.
- 60. Hwang, H.-C., Ting, Y.-S., Conroy, C., Zakamska, N., **El-Badry, K.**, Cargile, P., Zaritsky, D., Chandra, V., Han, J. J., Speagle, J. S., Bonaca, A., 2021, "Wide binaries from the H3 survey: the thick disk and halo have similar wide binary fractions", arXiv:2111.01788, MNRAS, submitted.
- Patel, P., Loebman, S., Wetzel, A., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., El-Badry, K., Bailin, J., 2021, "Predictions for complex distributions of stellar elemental abundances in low-mass galaxies", arXiv:2110.08287, MNRAS, submitted.
- 58. Kado-Fong, E., Sanderson, R. E., Greene, J. E., Cunningham, C. C., Wheeler, C., Chan, T. K., **El-Badry, K.,** Hopkins, P. F., Wetzel, A., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Huang, S., Quataert, E., Starkenburg,

- T., 2021, "The in-situ origins of dwarf stellar outskirts in FIRE-2", arXiv:2109.05034, ApJ, submitted.
- 57. Rybizki, J, Green, G. M., Rix, H.-W., **El-Badry, K.,** Demleitner, M., Zari, E., Udalski, A., Smart, R., Gould, A., 2021, "A classifier for spurious astrometric solutions in Gaia eDR3", arXiv:2101.11641, MNRAS, submitted.
- 56. Emami, N., Siana, B., **El-Badry, K.**, Cook, D., Ma, X., Weisz, D., Gharibshah, J., Alaee, S., Scarlata, C., Skillman, E., 2021, "Testing the relationship between bursty star formation and size fluctuations of local dwarf galaxies", arXiv:2108.08857, ApJ, in press.
- 55. **El-Badry, K.,** Rix, H.-W., Quataert, E., Kupfer, T., Shen, K., 2021, "Birth of the ELMs: a ZTF survey for evolved cataclysmic variables turning into extremely low-mass white dwarfs", arXiv:2108.04255, MNRAS, in press.
- 54. Moss, A., von Hippel, T., Robinson, E., **El-Badry, K.**, Stenning, D., van Dyk, D., Fouesneau, M., Bailer-Jones, C., Jeffery, E., Sargent, J., Kloc, I., Moticska, N., 2021, "Ages of wide white dwarf main sequence binaries with Gaia parallaxes and spectroscopic metallicities", ApJ, submitted.
- 53. Jahn, E. D., Sales, L. V., Wetzel, A., Samuel, J., **El-Badry, K.**, Boylan-Kolchin, M., Bullock, J. S., 2021, "The effects of LMC-mass environments on their dwarf satellite galaxies in the FIRE simulations", arXiv:2106.03861, MNRAS, submitted.
- 52. Terreran, G., Jacobson-Galan, W. V., Groh, J. H., Margutti, R., Coppejans, D. L., Dimitriadis, G., Kilpatrick, C. D., Matthews, D. J., Siebert, M. R., Angus, C. R., Brink, T. G., Filippenko, A. V., Foley, R. J., Jones, D. O., Tinyanont, S., Gall, C., Pfister, H., Zenati, Y., Ansari, Z., Auchettl, K., El-Badry, K., Magnier, E. A., Zheng, W., 2021, "The early phases of Supernova 2020pni: shock-ionization of the nitrogen-enriched circumstellar material", arXiv:2105.12296, ApJ, submitted.
- 51. Nelson, T., Ting, Y.-S., Hawkins, K., Ji, A., Kamdar, H., **El-Badry, K.**, 2021, "Distant relatives: The chemical homogeneity of comoving pairs identified in Gaia", arXiv:2104.12883, ApJ, submitted.
- 50. **El-Badry, K.,** Quataert, E., Rix, H.-W., Weisz, D. R., Kupfer, T., Shen, K., Xiang M., Yang Y., Liu, X., 2021, "LAMOST J0140355+392651: An evolved cataclysmic variable donor transitioning to become an extremely low mass white dwarf", arXiv:2104.07033, MNRAS, 505, 2051.
- Stern, J., Sternberg, A., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Hafen, Z., Fielding, D., Quataert, E., Wetzel, A., Anglès-Alcàzar, D., El-Badry, K., Kereš, D., Hopkins, P. F., 2021, "Neutral CGM as damped Ly absorbers at high redshift", arXiv:2105.06489, MNRAS, 507, 2869.
- 48. Santistevan, I., Wetzel, A., Sanderson, R., **El-Badry, K.**, Samuel, J., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., 2021, "The origin of metal-poor stars on prograde disk orbits in FIRE simulations of Milky Way-mass galaxies", arXiv:2102.03369, MNRAS, 505, 921.
- 47. El-Badry, K., Rix, H.-W., Heintz, T. M., 2021, "A million binaries from Gaia eDR3: sample selection and validation of Gaia parallax uncertainties", arXiv:2101.05282, MNRAS, 506, 2269.
- 46. Martin, D. V., **El-Badry, K.,** Hodžić, V. K., Triaud, A. H. M. J., Angus, R., Birky, J., Foreman-Mackey, D., Hedges, C., Montet, B., Murphy, S. J., Santerne, A., Stassun, K. G., Stephan A. P., Wang, J., Benni, P., Krushinsky, V., Chazov, N., Mishevskiy, N., Ziegler, C., Soubkiou, A., Benkhaldoun, Z., Caldwell, D. A., Collins, K., Henze, C. E., Guerrero, N. M., Jenkins, J. M., Latham D. W., Levine, A., McDermott, S., Mullally, S. E., Ricker, G., Seager, S., Shporer, A., Vanderburg, A., Vanderspek, R., Winn, J. N., 2021, "TOI-1259Ab a gas giant with 2.6% deep transits and a bound white dwarf companion", arXiv:2101.02707, MNRAS, 507, 4132.
- 45. Mercado, F. J., Bullock, J. S., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Moreno, J., Wetzel, A., **El-Badry, K.**, Graus, A. S., Fitts, A., Hopkins, P. F., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., 2020, "Totally metal: A relationship between stellar metallicity gradients and galaxy age in dwarf galaxies", arXiv:2009.01241, MNRAS, 501, 5121.
- 44. Velázquez, J. F., Gurvich, A. B., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Bullock, J. S., Starkenburg, T. K., Moreno, J., Lazar, A., Mercado, F. J., Stern, J., Sparre, M., Hayward, C., Wetzel, A., El-Badry, K., 2020 "The timescales probed by star formation rate indicators for realistic, bursty star formation histories from the FIRE simulations", arXiv:2008.08582, MNRAS, 501, 4812.
- 43. Xiang, M.-S., Rix, H.-W., Ting, Y.-S., Zari, E., **El-Badry, K.**, Yuan, H.-B., Cui, W.-Y., 2020, "Data-driven spectroscopic estimates of absolute magnitude, distance, and binarity method and catalog of 16,002 O- and B-type stars from LAMOST", arXiv:2008.10637, ApJS, 253, 22.

- 42. Irrgang, A., Geier, S., Heber, U., Kupfer, T., **El-Badry, K.**, Bloemen, S., 2020, "A proto-helium white dwarf stripped by a substellar companion via common-envelope ejection: Uncovering the true nature of a candidate hypervelocity B-star", arXiv:2007.03350, A&A., 650, 102.
- 41. Kamdar, H., Conroy, C., Ting, Y.-S., **El-Badry, K.**, 2020, "Spatial and kinematic clustering of stars in the Galactic disk", arXiv:2007.10990, ApJ, submitted.
- 40. Stern, J., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Fielding, D., Quataert, E., Hafen, Z., Gurvich, A. B., Ma, X., Byrne, L., El-Badry, K., Anglès-Alcàzar, D., Chan, T.-K., Feldmann, R., Kereš, D., Wetzel, A., Murray, N., Hopkins, P. F., 2020, "Virialization of the inner CGM in the FIRE simulations and implications for galaxy discs, star formation and feedback", arXiv: 2006.13976, ApJ, 911, 88.
- 39. El-Badry, K. and Quataert, E., 2020, "A stripped-companion origin for Be stars: clues from the putative black holes HR 6819 and LB-1", arXiv:2006.11974, MNRAS, 502, 3436.
- 38. Li, F., Rahman, M., Murray, N., Hafen, Z., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Stern, J., Hummels, C. B., Hopkins, P. F., El-Badry, K., Kereš, D., 2020, "Probing the CGM of low-redshift dwarf galaxies using FIRE simulations", arXiv:2010.13606, MNRAS, 500, 1038.
- 37. Lazar, A., Bullock, J. S., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Chan, T.-K., Hopkins, P. F., Graus, A., Wetzel, A., El-Badry, K., Wheeler, C., Straight, M. C., Kereš, D., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Fitts, A., Garrison-Kimmel, S., 2020, "A dark matter profile to model diverse feedback-induced core sizes of ΛCDM haloes", arXiv:2004.10817, MNRAS, 497, 2393.
- 36. Coronado, J., Rix, H.-W., Trick, W., **El-Badry, K.**, Rybizki, J., Xiang, M., 2020, "From birth associations to field stars: mapping the small-scale orbit distribution in the Galactic disc", arXiv:2002.09496, MNRAS, 495, 4098.
- 35. Santistevan, I. B., Wetzel, A., **El-Badry, K.**, Bland-Hawthorn, J., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Bailin, J., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Benincasa, S., 2020, "Growing pains: the formation times and building blocks of Milky Way-mass galaxies in the FIRE simulations", arXiv:2001.03178, MNRAS, 497, 747.
- 34. Pelliccia, D., Mobasher, B., Darvish, B., Lemaux, B. C., Lubin, L. M., Hirtenstein, J., Shen, L., Wu, P.-F., **El-Badry, K.**, Wetzel, A., Jones, T., 2020, "Effects of stellar feedback on stellar and gas kinematics of star-forming galaxies at 0.6 < z < 1.0", arXiv:2001.00590, ApJL, 896, 26.
- 33. El-Badry, K. and Quataert, E., 2019, "Not so fast: LB-1 is unlikely to contain a  $70 M_{\odot}$  black hole", arXiv:1912.04185, MNRASL, 493, 22.
- 32. Hafen, Z., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Anglès-Alcàzar, D., Stern, J., Kereš, D., Esmerian, C., Wetzel, A., El-Badry, K., Chan, T.-K., Murray, N., 2019, "The fates of the circumgalactic medium in the FIRE simulations", arXiv:1910.01123, MNRAS, 494, 3581.
- 31. Tian, H.-J., **El-Badry, K.**, Rix, H.-W., Gould, A., 2019, "The separation distribution of ultrawide binaries across galactic populations", arXiv:1909.04765, ApJS, 246, 4.
- 30. Hawkins, K., Lucey, M., Ting, Y.-S., Ji, A., Katzberg, D., Thompson, M., **El-Badry, K.**, Teske, J., Nelson, T., Carrillo, A., 2019, "Identical or fraternal twins?: The chemical homogeneity of wide binaries from *Gaia* DR2", arXiv:1912.08895, MNRAS, 492, 1164.
- 29. El-Badry, K., Rix, H.-W., Tian, H., Duchêne, G., Moe, M., 2019, "Discovery of an equal-mass "twin" binary population reaching 1000+ AU separations", arXiv:1906.10128, MNRAS, 489, 5822.
- 28. Jahn, E. D., Sales, L. V., Wetzel, A., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Chan, T.K., **El-Badry, K.**, Lazar, A., Bullock, J. S., 2019, "Dark and luminous satellites of LMC-mass galaxies in the FIRE simulations", MNRAS, 489, 5348.
- 27. Samuel, J., Wetzel, A., Tollerud, E., Garrison-Kimmel, S., Loebman, S., **El-Badry, K.**, Hopkins, P.F., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Bullock, J., Benincasa, S., Bailin, J., 2019, "A profile in FIRE: resolving the radial distributions of satellite galaxies in the Local Group with simulations", arXiv:1904.11508, MNRAS, 491, 1471
- 26. Garrison-Kimmel, S., Wetzel, A., Hopkins, P. F., Sanderson, R., **El-Badry, K.**, Graus, A., Chan, T.K., Feldmann, R., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Hayward, C., Bullock, J. S., Fitts, A., Samuel, J., Wheeler, C., Kereš, D., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., 2019, "Star formation histories of dwarf galaxies in the FIRE simulations: dependence on mass and Local Group environment", arXiv:1903.10515, MNRAS, 489, 4574.

- 25. El-Badry, K., Ostriker, E. O., Kim, C.-G., Quataert, E., Weisz, D. R., 2019, "Evolution of supernovae-driven superbubbles with conduction and cooling", arXiv:1902.09547, MNRAS, 490, 1961.
- 24. Dickey, C. M., Geha, M., Wetzel, A., **El-Badry, K.**, 2019, "AGN all the way down? AGN-like line ratios are common in the lowest-mass isolated quiescent galaxies", arXiv:1902.01401, ApJ, 884, 180.
- 23. Emami, N., Siana, B., Weisz D. R., Johnson, B. D., Ma, X., **El-Badry, K.**, 2018, "A closer look at bursty star formation with  $L_{\text{H}\alpha}$  and  $L_{\text{UV}}$  distributions", arXiv:1809.06380, ApJ, 881, 71.
- 22. Fitts, A., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Bozek, B., Bullock, J. S., Graus, A., Robles, V., Hopkins P. F., **El-Badry, K.**, Garrison-Kimmel, S., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Wetzel, A., Kereš, D., 2018, "Dwarf galaxies in CDM, WDM, and SIDM: disentangling baryons and dark matter physics", arXiv: 1811.11791, MNRAS, 490, 962.
- 21. Hafen, Z., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Anglès-Alcàzar, D., Stern, J., Kereš, D., Hummels, C., Esmerian, C., Garrison-Kimmel, S., **El-Badry**, **K.**, Wetzel, A., Chan, T. K., Hopkins, P. F., Murray, N., 2018, "The origins of the circumgalactic medium in the FIRE simulations", arXiv:1811.11753, MNRAS, 488, 1.
- 20. Hirtenstein, J., Jones T., Wang, X., Wetzel, A., El-Badry, K., Hoag, A., Treu, T., Bradač, M., Morishita, T., 2018, "The OSIRIS lens-amplified survey (OLAS) I: dynamical effects of stellar feedback in low mass galaxies at  $z \sim 2$ ", arXiv:1811.11768, ApJ, 880, 54.
- 19. El-Badry, K., 2019, "The geometric challenge of testing gravity with wide binaries", arXiv:1810.13397, MN-RAS, 482, 5018.
- 18. **El-Badry, K.** and Rix, H.-W., 2019, "The wide binary fraction of solar-type stars: emergence of metallicity dependence at a < 200 AU", arXiv:1809.06860, MNRASL, 482, 139.
- 17. **El-Badry, K.** and Rix, H.-W., 2018, "Imprints of white dwarf recoil in the separation distribution of Gaia wide binaries", arXiv:1807.06011, MNRAS, 480, 4884.
- Garrison-Kimmel, S., Hopkins, P. F., Wetzel, A., Bullock, J., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Kereš, D., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., El-Badry, K., Lamberts, A., Quataert, E., Sanderson R. E., 2018, "The Local Group on FIRE: Dwarf galaxy populations across a suite of hydrodynamic simulations", arXiv:1806.04143, MNRAS, 487, 1380.
- 15. Debattista, V. P., Gonzalez O. A., Sanderson R. E., **El-Badry, K.**, Garrison-Kimmel, S., Wetzel, A., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Hopkins, P. F., 2018, "Formation, vertex deviation and age of the Milky Way's bulge: input from a cosmological simulation with a late-forming bar", arXiv:1805.12199, MNRAS, 485, 5073.
- 14. **El-Badry, K.**, Rix, H.-W., Weisz, D. R. 2018, "An empirical measurement of the initial-final mass relation with Gaia white dwarfs", arXiv:1805.05849, ApJL, 860, 17.
- 13. El-Badry, K., Quataert, E., Weisz, D. R., Choksi, N., Boylan-Kolchin, M. 2019, "The formation and hierarchical assembly of globular cluster populations", arXiv:1805.03652, MNRAS, 482, 4528.
- 12. **El-Badry, K.**, Bland-Hawthorn, J., Wetzel, A., Quataert, E., Weisz, D. R., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Hopkins, P. F., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Kereš, D., Garrison-Kimmel, S. 2018, "Where are the most ancient stars in the Milky Way?", arXiv:1804.00659, MNRAS, 480, 652.
- 11. Fitts, A., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Bullock, J., Weisz, D. R., **El-Badry, K.**, Wheeler, C., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Quataert, E., Hopkins, P. F., Kereš, D., Wetzel, A., 2018, "No assembly required: mergers are mostly irrelevant for the growth of low-mass dwarf galaxies", arXiv:1801.06187, MNRAS, 479, 319.
- El-Badry, K., Bradford, J., Quataert, E., Geha, M., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Weisz, D. R., Wetzel, A., Hopkins, P. F., Chan, T. K., Fitts, A., Kereš, D., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A. 2018, "Gas kinematics in FIRE simulated galaxies compared to spatially unresolved HI observations", arXiv:1801.03933, MNRAS, 477, 1536.
- 9. Garrison-Kimmel, S., Hopkins, P. F., Wetzel, A., **El-Badry, K.**, Sanderson R. E., Bullock, J., Ma, X., van de Voort, F., Hafen, Z., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Hayward, C. C., Quataert, E., Kereš, D., Boylan-Kolchin, M., 2018, "The origin of the diverse morphologies and kinematics of Milky Way-mass galaxies in the FIRE-2 simulations", arXiv:1712.03966, MNRAS, 481, 4133.
- 8. Chan, T. K., Kereš, D., Wetzel, A., Hopkins, P. F., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., **El-Badry, K.**, Garrison-Kimmel, S., Boylan-Kolchin, M. 2017, "The origin of ultra diffuse galaxies: stellar feedback and quenching", arXiv:1711.04788, MNRAS, 478, 906.
- El-Badry, K., Ting, Y.-S., Rix, H.-W., Quataert, E., Weisz, D. R., Cargile, P., Conroy, C., Hogg, D. W., Bergemann, M., Liu, C., 2018, "Discovery and characterization of 3000+ main-sequence binaries from APOGEE spectra", arXiv:1711.08793, MNRAS, 476, 528.

- El-Badry, K., Rix, H.-W., Ting, Y.-S., Weisz, D. R., Bergemann, M., Cargile, P., Conroy, C., Eilers, A.-C. 2018, "Signatures of unresolved binaries in stellar spectra: implications for spectral fitting", arXiv:1709.03983, MNRAS, 473, 5043.
- 5. Hopkins, P. F., Wetzel, A., Kereš, D., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Quataert, E., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Murray, N; Hayward, C. C., **El-Badry, K.** 2017, "How to model supernovae in simulations of star and galaxy formation", arXiv:1707.07010, MNRAS, 477, 1578.
- El-Badry, K., Quataert, E., Wetzel, A., Hopkins, P. F., Weisz, D. R., Chan, T. K., Fitts, A., Boylan-Kolchin, M., Kereš, D., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A., Garrison-Kimmel, S. 2018, "Gas kinematics, morphology, and angular momentum in the FIRE simulations", arXiv:1705.10321, MNRAS, 473, 1930.
- 3. El-Badry, K., Weisz, D. R., Quataert, E. 2017, "The statistical challenge of constraining the low-mass IMF in Local Group dwarf galaxies", arXiv:1701.02347, MNRAS, 468, 319.
- El-Badry, K., Wetzel, A., Geha, M., Quataert, E., Hopkins, P. F., Kereš, D., Chan, T. K., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A. 2017, "When the Jeans do not fit: How stellar feedback drives stellar kinematics and complicates dynamical modeling in low-mass galaxies", arXiv:1610.04232, ApJ, 835, 193.
- 1. **El-Badry, K.**, Wetzel, A., Geha, M., Hopkins, P. F., Kereš, D., Chan, T. K., Faucher-Giguère, C.-A. 2016, "Breathing FIRE: How stellar feedback drives radial migration, rapid size fluctuations, and population gradients in low-mass galaxies", arXiv:1512.01235, ApJ, 820, 131.