习题五: 绝对值函数设计测试报告

1. C语言程序

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
   int x;
   printf("input x:\n");
   scanf("%d",&x);
   if(x >= 0){
   }else{
        x = -x;
   }
   printf("the answer is %d",x);
}
```

2.MIPS汇编

```
.data
VARO: .ascii "input x:\n\000"
VAR1: .ascii "%d\000"
VAR2: .ascii "the answer is %d\n\000"
    .text
    .global main
    .ent main
main:
addiu $sp,$sp,-64
sw $ra,60($sp)
sw $fp,56($sp)
move $fp,$sp
#a0用来输出
la $a0,VAR0
jal printf
#输入的x放在52($fp)的地方
la $a0, VAR1
addiu $a1,$fp,52
jal __isoc99_scanf
```

```
#将輸入的水取出来放在a0里面,>=0时候就跑去answer
lw $a0,52($fp)
bge $a0,$zero,answer
sub $a0,$zero,$a0
answer:
move $v0,$a0
la $a0,VAR2
move $a1,$v0
jal printf
move $sp,$fp
lw $fp,56($sp)
lw $ra,60($sp)
addiu $sp,$sp,64
j $ra
.end main
```

3. 汇编程序的运行结果见附件截图

4.PERL翻译程序

```
#PERL转换函数
#!/usr/bin/perl -w
use strict;
#先打开文件
open FD, "abs.c.txt" or die "cna't open file";
my @lines = <FD>;
close FD;
#过滤掉无用的行
chomp @lines;
s/\#.*|^{\frac{n}{n}}.*else.*$|\}// foreach @lines;
@lines = grep !/^$/, @lines;
#C语言转换成MIPS必要的修饰和代码匹配
unshift @lines,'
VAR0: .ascii "input x:\n\000"
VAR1: .ascii "%d\000"
VAR2: .ascii "the answer is %d\n\000"
   .global main
   .ent main
main:
addiu $sp,$sp,-64
sw $ra,60($sp)
sw $fp,56($sp)
move $fp,$sp';
```

```
#代码的正则匹配部分
foreach(@lines){
   if(_ =~ /printf\(\"input x.*$/){
       $_ = "la \$a0,VAR0\njal printf";
   elsif( = \ /scanf( ''\%d.*$/){
       = "la \$a0,VAR1\naddiu \$a1,\$fp,52\njal __isoc99_scanf";
   elsif(= \sim /if(x >= 0)))
       = "lw \5a0,52(\fp)) \ \$a0,\$zero,answer"
   elsif( = \ /x = \-x/) 
       $_ = "sub \$a0,\$zero,\$a0";
   elsif(= - /printf()) = answer is \%d(,x));/){
       = "answer\:\nmove \$v0,\$a0\nla \$a0,VAR2\nmove \$a1,\$v0\njal printf";
}
#最后的修饰
push @ lines, "move \sp,\sfp\nlw \sfp,56\(\sp\)\nlw \sra,60\(\sp\)\naddiu \sp,\sp,64\nj
\$ra\n\.end main";
#写入mips汇编文件
open FD,">abs.s.txt" or die "can't open for writing";
print FD "$_\n" foreach @lines;
close FD;
1;
```

5.PERL翻译程序的解释

perl翻译程序将c语言翻译成mips汇编语言。总的来说有以下步骤:

- 读入C语言文件,存在数组@lines中
- 将C语言转成mips汇编时候不需要的行数以及注释空行过滤掉
- 按照perl的正则匹配规则检测C语言代码,并且替换成对应的MIPS汇编语言代码
- 之后对MIPS汇编固有的格式部分进行修饰。
- 写入MIPS汇编文件