

4. This question involves manipulating a two-dimensional array of integers. You will write two static methods of the `ArrayResizer` class, which is shown below.

```
public class ArrayResizer
{
    /** Returns true if and only if every value in row r of array2D is non-zero.
     * Precondition: r is a valid row index in array2D.
     * Postcondition: array2D is unchanged.
     */
    public static boolean isNonZeroRow(int[][] array2D, int r)
    { /* to be implemented in part (a) */ }

    /** Returns the number of rows in array2D that contain all non-zero values.
     * Postcondition: array2D is unchanged.
     */
    public static int numNonZeroRows(int[][] array2D)
    { /* implementation not shown */ }

    /** Returns a new, possibly smaller, two-dimensional array that contains only rows
     * from array2D with no zeros, as described in part (b).
     * Precondition: array2D contains at least one column and at least one row with no zeros.
     * Postcondition: array2D is unchanged.
     */
    public static int[][] resize(int[][] array2D)
    { /* to be implemented in part (b) */ }
}
```

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- (a) Write the method `isNonZeroRow`, which returns `true` if and only if all elements in row `r` of a two-dimensional array `array2D` are not equal to zero.

For example, consider the following statement, which initializes a two-dimensional array.

```
int[][] arr = {{2, 1, 0},
               {1, 3, 2},
               {0, 0, 0},
               {4, 5, 6}};
```

Sample calls to `isNonZeroRow` are shown below.

Call to <code>isNonZeroRow</code>	Value Returned	Explanation
<code>ArrayResizer.isNonZeroRow(arr, 0)</code>	<code>false</code>	At least one value in row 0 is zero.
<code>ArrayResizer.isNonZeroRow(arr, 1)</code>	<code>true</code>	All values in row 1 are non-zero.
<code>ArrayResizer.isNonZeroRow(arr, 2)</code>	<code>false</code>	At least one value in row 2 is zero.
<code>ArrayResizer.isNonZeroRow(arr, 3)</code>	<code>true</code>	All values in row 3 are non-zero.

Complete the `isNonZeroRow` method.

```
/** Returns true if and only if every value in row r of array2D is non-zero.
 *   Precondition: r is a valid row index in array2D.
 *   Postcondition: array2D is unchanged.
 */
public static boolean isNonZeroRow(int[][] array2D, int r)
```

Begin your response at the top of a new page in the separate Free Response booklet and fill in the appropriate circle at the top of each page to indicate the question number. If there are multiple parts to this question, write the part letter with your response.

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- (b) Write the method `resize`, which returns a new two-dimensional array containing only rows from `array2D` with all non-zero values. The elements in the new array should appear in the same order as the order in which they appeared in the original array.

The following code segment initializes a two-dimensional array and calls the `resize` method.

```
int[][] arr = {{2, 1, 0},
              {1, 3, 2},
              {0, 0, 0},
              {4, 5, 6}};
int[][] smaller = ArrayResizer.resize(arr);
```

When the code segment completes, the following will be the contents of `smaller`.

```
{{1, 3, 2}, {4, 5, 6}}
```

A helper method, `numNonZeroRows`, has been provided for you. The method returns the number of rows in its two-dimensional array parameter that contain no zero values.

Complete the `resize` method. Assume that `isNonZeroRow` works as specified, regardless of what you wrote in part (a). You must use `numNonZeroRows` and `isNonZeroRow` appropriately to receive full credit.

```
/** Returns a new, possibly smaller, two-dimensional array that contains only rows from array2D
 * with no zeros, as described in part (b).
 * Precondition: array2D contains at least one column and at least one row with no zeros.
 * Postcondition: array2D is unchanged.
 */
public static int[][] resize(int[][] array2D)
```

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Class information for this question

```
public class ArrayResizer

public static boolean isNonZeroRow(int[][] array2D, int r)
public static int numNonZeroRows(int[][] array2D)
public static int[][] resize(int[][] array2D)
```

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END OF EXAM