

## Agenda

- inner join
- left join
- right join
- semi join
- anti join
- full join

# CASE STUDY

- details of customers who have placed orders and their order details
- details of customers and their orders irrespective of whether a customer has placed orders or not.
- get customer details for all orders
- get customer data, if available, for all orders
- details of customers who have not placed orders
- details of all customers and all orders

Order
order_id
order_date
order_number
customer_id
amount

Customer
customer_id
first_name
last_name
city
phone number

### Libraries

library(dplyr)
library(readr)

#### Data: Orders

order <- read\_delim('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rsquaredacademy/c</pre>

```
## # A tibble: 300 x 3
##
         id order_date amount
      <dbl> <chr>
                        <dbl>
        368 7/2/2016
                         365.
##
        286 11/2/2016
                        2064.
   3
      28 2/22/2017
##
                        432.
   4
##
        309 3/5/2017
                        480.
                         235.
       2 12/28/2016
   6
                        2745.
##
        31 12/30/2016
##
       179 12/21/2016
                        2358.
##
   8
       484 11/24/2016
                        1031.
       115 9/9/2016
                        1218.
        340 5/6/2017
## 10
                        1184.
## # ... with 290 more rows
```

#### Data: Customers

customer <- read\_delim('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rsquaredacadem</pre>

```
## # A tibble: 91 x 3
##
        id first_name city
     <dbl> <chr>
                    <chr>
        1 Elbertine California
## 2
        2 Marcella Colorado
  3
##
        3 Daria Florida
## 4
        4 Sherilyn Distric...
        5 Ketty Texas
   6
        6 Jethro California
##
      7 Jeremiah California
## 7
## 8
     8 Constancia Texas
      9 Muire
                    Idaho
## 10
        10 Abigail
                  Texas
## # ... with 81 more rows
```

## Example Data

# Age

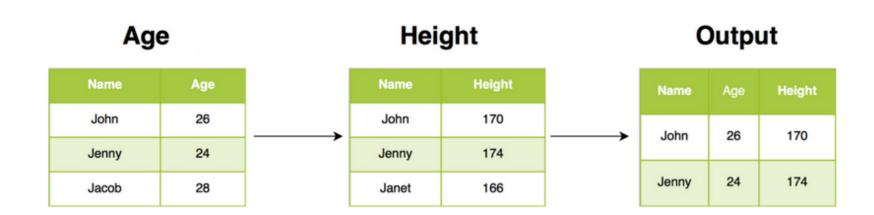
Name	Age
John	26
Jenny	24
Jacob	28

# Height

Name	Height
John	170
Jenny	174
Janet	166

# inner join

### inner join



```
inner_join(customer, order, by = "id")
```

```
## # A tibble: 55 x 5
##
         id first name city
                                  order_date amount
      <dbl> <chr>
                       <chr>
                                  <chr>
                                              <dbl>
##
          2 Marcella Colorado
                                  12/28/2016
                                               235.
   2
##
         2 Marcella
                    Colorado
                                 8/31/2016
                                              1150.
   3
4
##
          5 Ketty
                      Texas
                                  1/17/2017
                                              346.
##
         6 Jethro
                      California 1/27/2017
                                              2317.
   5
                                               136.
##
         7 Jeremiah
                      California 6/21/2016
   6
##
         7 Jeremiah California 2/13/2017
                                              1407.
                    California 7/8/2016
##
         7 Jeremiah
                                              1914.
   8
                                  11/5/2016
##
         8 Constancia Texas
                                              2461.
##
         8 Constancia Texas
                                  5/19/2017
                                              2714.
## 10
         9 Muire
                       Idaho
                                  12/28/2016
                                               187.
## # ... with 45 more rows
```

# left join

## left join



```
left_join(customer, order, by = "id")
```

```
## # A tibble: 104 x 5
                                 order_date amount
##
         id first name city
     <dbl> <chr>
                      <chr>
                                  <chr>
                                              <dbl>
##
         1 Elbertine California <NA>
                                               NA
   2
                                              235.
##
         2 Marcella Colorado
                                 12/28/2016
   3
4
##
         2 Marcella
                    Colorado
                                 8/31/2016
                                              1150.
##
         3 Daria
                      Florida
                                 <NA>
                                               NA
   5
6
         4 Sherilyn Distric... <NA>
                                               NA
##
##
         5 Ketty
                      Texas
                                 1/17/2017
                                              346.
##
         6 Jethro
                      California 1/27/2017
                                             2317.
   8
##
         7 Jeremiah California 6/21/2016
                                              136.
         7 Jeremiah
                     California 2/13/2017
                                              1407.
         7 Jeremiah
## 10
                      California 7/8/2016
                                              1914.
## # ... with 94 more rows
```

# right join

### right join



```
right_join(customer, order, by = "id")
```

```
## # A tibble: 300 x 5
                                  order_date amount
##
         id first name city
##
      <dbl> <chr>
                                              <dbl>
                       <chr>
                                  <chr>
##
        368 <NA>
                       <NA>
                                  7/2/2016
                                                365.
                                  11/2/2016
##
        286 <NA>
                       <NA>
                                              2064.
   3
##
         28 Avrit
                       Texas
                                  2/22/2017
                                                432.
##
   4
        309 <NA>
                       <NA>
                                  3/5/2017
                                                480.
                                                235.
          2 Marcella
                       Colorado
                                  12/28/2016
##
                                              2745.
         31 Clemmie
                       Tennessee 12/30/2016
##
##
        179 <NA>
                       <NA>
                                  12/21/2016
                                              2358.
##
   8
        484 <NA>
                       <NA>
                                  11/24/2016
                                               1031.
##
        115 <NA>
                       <NA>
                                  9/9/2016
                                               1218.
## 10
        340 <NA>
                       <NA>
                                  5/6/2017
                                               1184.
## # ... with 290 more rows
```

# semi join

## semi join



```
semi_join(customer, order, by = "id")
```

```
## # A tibble: 42 x 3
##
        id first_name city
     <dbl> <chr>
                     <chr>
         2 Marcella Colorado
## 2
         5 Ketty Texas
         6 Jethro California
   3
##
  4
##
      7 Jeremiah California
      8 Constancia Texas
   6
##
                     Idaho
       9 Muire
        15 Valentijn California
##
##
   8
        16 Monique
                  Missouri
        20 Colette
                   Texas
## 10
        28 Avrit
                    Texas
## # ... with 32 more rows
```

# anti join

## anti join



```
anti_join(customer, order, by = "id")
```

```
## # A tibble: 49 x 3
##
        id first_name city
     <dbl> <chr>
                      <chr>
         1 Elbertine California
  2
##
         3 Daria
                     Florida
   3
##
       4 Sherilyn Distric...
   4
##
        10 Abigail
                     Texas
##
        11 Wynne
                     Georgia
##
                     Minnesota
        12 Pietra
        13 Bram
##
                      Iowa
##
   8
        14 Rees
                     New York
        17 Orazio
                     Louisiana
## 10
        18 Mason
                      Texas
## # ... with 39 more rows
```

# full join

## full join



```
full_join(customer, order, by = "id")
```

```
## # A tibble: 349 x 5
                                 order_date amount
##
         id first name city
     <dbl> <chr>
                      <chr>
                                 <chr>
                                              <dbl>
##
         1 Elbertine California <NA>
                                               NA
   2
                                              235.
##
         2 Marcella Colorado
                                 12/28/2016
   3
4
##
         2 Marcella
                    Colorado
                                 8/31/2016
                                              1150.
##
         3 Daria
                      Florida
                                 <NA>
                                               NA
   5
6
         4 Sherilyn Distric... <NA>
                                               NA
##
##
         5 Ketty
                                 1/17/2017
                                              346.
                      Texas
##
         6 Jethro
                      California 1/27/2017
                                             2317.
   8
##
         7 Jeremiah California 6/21/2016
                                              136.
         7 Jeremiah
                     California 2/13/2017
                                              1407.
         7 Jeremiah
## 10
                      California 7/8/2016
                                              1914.
## # ... with 339 more rows
```



# Thank You

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