

1705045

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~~A7B~~
Pg-1

①

i) d

ii) d

iii) c

iv) b

v) a

vi) c

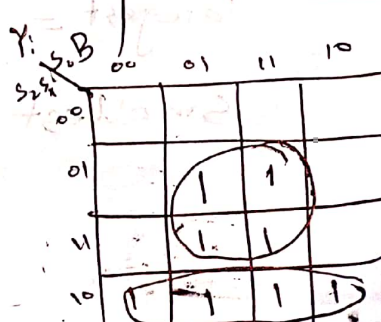
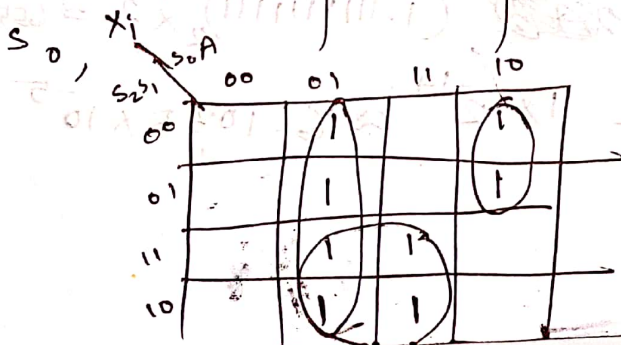
-vii) c

viii) a

ix) b

②

S_2	S_1	S_0	X_i	Y_i	C_{in}	Z_i
0	0	0	A	0	0	C_{out,i-1} $C_{out,i-1}$
0	0	1	\bar{A}	0	1	$C_{out,i-1}$
0	1	0	A	B	0	$C_{out,i-1}$
0	1	1	\bar{A}	B	1	$C_{out,i-1}$
1	0	X	\bar{A}	1	X	00 (for XOR)
1	1	X	A	B	X	0 (for XOR)



So,

$$X_i = s_0' A + s_2 A + s_2' s_0 A'$$

$$Y_i = s_1 B + s_2 s_1'$$

$$Z_i = s_2' C_{out,i-1}$$

$$Z_0 = s_2' C_{in}$$

③

a) If we add the bias, we set the exponent in non-negative value. Hence, we don't need to think about different signs ^{of exponents} for later calculation.

zero \rightarrow exponent $\rightarrow 0$, fraction $\rightarrow 0$

INF \rightarrow exponent $\rightarrow 255$, fraction $\rightarrow 0$

④.

a) largest = $2^{255} (1.1111111111111111) \times 2^7$
 smallest = $1 \times 2^{-6} \approx 0.015625$

+7 to +8
-15 to +16

b) largest = $2^{15} (1.1111111111111111)_2 \times 2^{15} \approx 65528$
 smallest = $1 \times 2^{-14} \approx 6.1035 \times 10^{-5}$

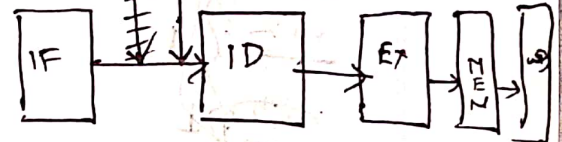
5.

a)

Ins 1:



Ins 4:



b)

if (D.regWrite and
stage2.registerRS \neq 0 and

D.registerRD = stage2.registerRS)

~~forwardWB~~ + forwardA = 1

if (D.regWrite and

stage2.registerR* \neq 0 and

D.registerRD = stage2.registerR*)

forwardWB = 1

⑥

low

Paths:- e, f, h, i, j, o, m, p, n, t, u, k, l,
b, c, a

m1: 0

m2: 1

m3: 1

m4: 1

m1: 0

m2: 0

m3: 1

m4: 1