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Chapter: 1

Section: 1

Exercise No: 11

Exercise: Let  $p$  and  $q$  be the propositions

$p$ : It is below freezing

$q$ : It is snowing

Write these propositions using  $p$  and  $q$  and logical connectives (including negations).

(a) It is below freezing and snowing.

$$\Rightarrow p \wedge q$$

(b) It is below freezing but not snowing.

$$\Rightarrow p \wedge \neg q$$

(c) It is not below freezing and it is not snowing.

$$\Rightarrow \neg p \wedge \neg q$$

(d) It is either snowing or below freezing.

$$\Rightarrow p \vee q$$

(e) If it is below freezing, it is also snowing.

$$\Rightarrow p \rightarrow q$$

(f) Either it is below freezing or it is snowing, but it is not snowing if it is below freezing.

$$\Rightarrow (p \vee q) \wedge (p \rightarrow \neg q)$$

(g) That it is below freezing is necessary and sufficient for it to be snowing.

$$\Rightarrow p \leftrightarrow q$$