РҮТНОМ ДЛЯ СЕТЕВЫХ ИНЖЕНЕРОВ

UNICODE

ЗАЧЕМ ВООБЩЕ НУЖНА КОДИРОВКА?

КОМПЬЮТЕРЫ РАБОТАЮТ С БАЙТАМИ

Мы получаем байты при работе с:

- сетью
- файлами

КОМПЬЮТЕРЫ РАБОТАЮТ С БАЙТАМИ

Для записи символов в байты, нужна определенная договоренность как они будут выглядеть:

- A 0x41
- F 0x46

СТАНДАРТ ASCII

ASCII (American standard code for information interchange) - описывает соответствие между символом и его числовым кодом. Изначально описывал только 127 символов:

- коды от 32 до 127 описывали печатные символы
- коды до 32 описывали специальные управляющие символы

СТАНДАРТ ASCII

ASCII Code Chart

Ш	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	В	C	D	E	F
0	NUL	SOH	STX	ETX	EOT	ENQ	ACK	BEL	BS	HT	LF	VT	FF	CR	SO	SI
1	DLE	DC1	DC2	DC3	DC4	NAK	SYN	ETB	CAN	EM	SUB	ESC	FS	GS	RS	US
2		!	11	#	\$	%	&	•	()	*	+	,	-	•	/
3	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	:	;	\	II	^	?
4	a	A	В	C	D	E	F	G	Н	Ι	J	K	L	M	N	0
5	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	[\]	۸	_
6	`	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	0
7	p	q	r	S	t	u	V	W	X	y	Z	{		}	?	DEL

ISO LATIN 1 (ISO 8859-1)

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2_ ! " # \$ % & ' () * + 3_ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; 4_ @ A B C D E F G H I J K	< L	M	>	?
3_ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; 4_ @ A B C D E F G H I J K	< L	M	>	?
4_@ A B C D E F G H I J K	L	M	1	H
- 	+	+	N	О
5_ P Q R S T U V W X Y Z [\	1		
]	^	
$\begin{bmatrix} c \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} a & b & c & d & e & f & g & h & i & j & k \end{bmatrix}$	1	m	n	0
7_ p q r s t u v w x y z {		}	~	
8_				
9_				
A_		-	®	_
B_ $^{\circ}$ \pm 2 3 $^{\prime}$ μ \P $^{\bullet}$ $^{\downarrow}$ 1 $^{\circ}$ $^{\circ}$	1/4	1/2	3/4	i
\circ \dot{A} \dot{A} \dot{A} \ddot{A} A	Ì	Í	Î	Ϊ
$\texttt{D}_\stackrel{\bullet}{\text{D}}\stackrel{\bullet}{\text{N}}\stackrel{\bullet}{\text{O}$	Ü	Ý	Þ	ß
E_ à á â ã ä ä æ ç è é ê ë	ì	í	î	ï
$ \texttt{F}_\stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{O}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{fi}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{O}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{O}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{O}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{O}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{O}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{O}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{O}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{U}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{U}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{U}} \stackrel{\bullet}{\texttt{U}} $	ü	ý	þ	ÿ

WINDOWS CP1252

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UNICODE

- 1,114,112 кодов 🙈
- диапазон 0x0 0x10FFFF 🖏
- Стандарт Unicode версии 10.0 (Июнь 2017) определяет 136 690 символов 😇

UNICODE

• U+1F383 JACK-O-LANTERN



• U+2615 HOT BEVERAGE



• U+1f600 GRINNING FACE ₩

SCHÖN U+0073 U+0063 U+0068 U+00F6 U+006E



🖱 !РЕПУС ЫТ 'EDOCINU



КОДИРОВКИ

- UTF-8
- UTF-
 - 16
- UTF-
 - 32

UTF-8

- позволяет хранить символы Юникода
- использует переменное количество байт
- символы ASCII обозначаются такими же кодами

UTF-8

H i		€				
48	69	01 f6 c0	01 f6 80	26 03		

UNICODE B PYTHON 3

STR

STR

Строка в Python 3 - это последовательность кодов Unicode.

```
In [1]: s = 'πρивет'

In [2]: type(s)

Out[2]: str

In [3]: s.upper()

Out[3]: 'ΠΡИΒΕΤ'
```

STR

```
In [4]: hi = '\u043f\u0440\u0438\u0432\u0435\u0442'

In [5]: print(hi)
привет

In [6]: len(hi)
Out[6]: 6
```

ORD

Функция ord возвращает значение кода Unicode для символа:

```
In [7]: ord('n')
Out[7]: 1087

In [8]: hex(ord("a"))
Out[8]: '0x61'
```

CHR

Функция chr возвращает строку Unicode, которая символу, чем код был передан как аргумент:

```
In [9]: chr(1087)
Out[9]: 'π'

In [10]: chr(8364)
Out[10]: '€'

In [11]: chr(9731)
Out[11]: '%'
```

```
In [12]: hi_bytes = b"Hello"
In [13]: type(hi_bytes)
Out[13]: bytes
In [14]: hi_bytes.upper()
Out[14]: b'HELLO'
In [15]: hi_bytes.find(b'l')
Out[15]: 2
In [16]: len(hi_bytes)
Out[16]: 5
```

Можно работать с байтовыми строками, как с unicode строками:

```
In [20]: import subprocess
In [21]: result = subprocess.run('ls', stdout=subprocess.PIPE)
In [22]: output = result.stdout
In [23]: output
Out[23]: b'about.md\nacknowledgments.md\nbook\nbook.json\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentation
```

NON ASCII

UNICODE .ENCODE() → BYTES BYTES .DECODE() → UNICODE

```
In [26]: hi_unicode = 'mpuBet'

In [27]: hi_bytes = hi_unicode.encode('utf-8')

In [28]: hi_bytes
Out[28]: b'\xd0\xbf\xd1\x80\xd0\xb8\xd0\xb2\xd0\xb5\xd1\x82'

In [29]: len(hi_bytes)
Out[29]: 12

In [30]: hi_bytes.decode('utf-8')
Out[30]: 'mpuBet'
```

```
In [31]: import subprocess
In [32]: result = subprocess.run('ls', stdout=subprocess.PIPE)
In [33]: result.stdout
Out[33]: b'about.md\nacknowledgments.md\nbook\nbook.json\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_presentations\n
```

```
In [34]: output_unicode = result.stdout.decode('utf-8')
In [35]: output_unicode
Out[35]: 'about.md\nacknowledgments.md\nbook\nbook.json\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_pres
```

```
In [36]: result = subprocess.run('ls', stdout=subprocess.PIPE, encoding='utf-8')
In [37]: result.stdout
Out[37]: 'about.md\nacknowledgments.md\nbook\nbook.json\ncourse_presentations\ncourse_pres
```

```
import telnetlib
import time

t = telnetlib.Telnet('192.168.100.1')

t.read_until(b"Username:")
t.write(b'cisco\n')

t.read_until(b"Password:")
t.write(b'cisco\n')
t.write(b'cisco\n')
t.write(b'sh ip int br')

time.sleep(5)

output = t.read_very_eager().decode('utf-8')
print(output)
```

ОШИРКИ

НАДО ЗНАТЬ КАКАЯ КОДИРОВКА ИСПОЛЬЗОВАЛАСЬ

```
In [53]: hi_unicode = 'привет'

In [54]: hi_bytes = hi_unicode.encode('utf-8')

In [55]: hi_bytes
Out[55]: b'\xd0\xbf\xd1\x80\xd0\xb8\xd0\xb2\xd0\xb5\xd1\x82'

In [56]: hi_bytes.decode('utf-16')
Out[56]: '世职起当规范'
```

ОБРАБОТКА ОШИБОК

ОБРАБОТКА ОШИБОК

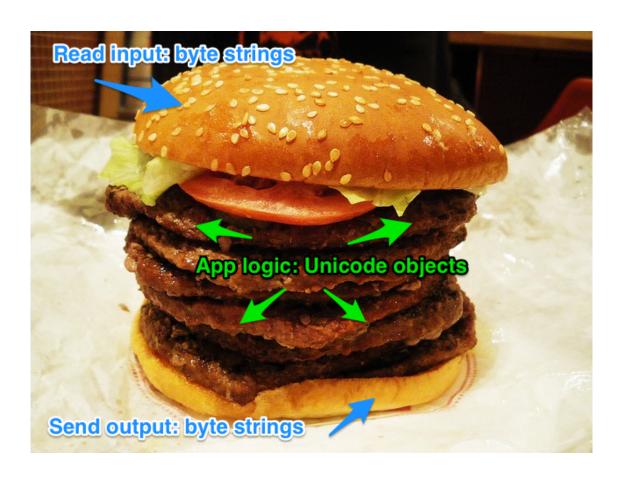
```
In [57]: de_hi_unicode = 'grüezi'
In [58]: de_hi_unicode.encode('ascii', 'replace')
Out[58]: b'gr?ezi'
In [59]: de_hi_unicode.encode('ascii', 'namereplace')
Out[59]: b'gr\\N{LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS}ezi'
In [60]: de_hi_unicode.encode('ascii', 'ignore')
Out[60]: b'grezi'
```

ОБРАБОТКА ОШИБОК

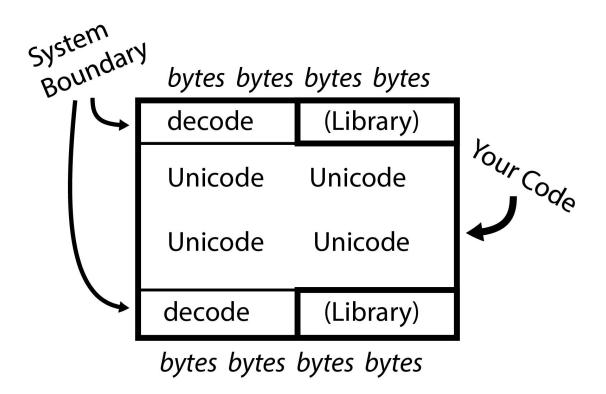
```
In [61]: de_hi_unicode = 'grüezi'
In [62]: de_utf8 = de_hi_unicode.encode('utf-8')
In [63]: de_utf8
Out[63]: b'gr\xc3\xbcezi'
In [64]: de_utf8.decode('ascii', 'ignore')
Out[64]: 'grezi'
In [65]: de_utf8.decode('ascii', 'replace')
Out[65]: 'gr��ezi'
```

UNICODE SANDWICH

UNICODE SANDWICH



UNICODE SANDWICH



```
In [66]: de_hi_unicode = 'grüezi'
In [67]: f = open('test_unicode.txt', 'w')
In [68]: f.write(de_hi_unicode+'\n')
Out[68]: 7
In [69]: f.close()
In [70]: open('test_unicode.txt').read()
Out[70]: 'grüezi\n'
```

По умолчанию:

```
In [71]: import locale
In [72]: locale.getpreferredencoding()
Out[72]: 'UTF-8'
```

```
In [73]: de_hi_unicode = 'grüezi'
In [74]: f = open('test_unicode.txt', 'w', encoding='utf-8')
In [75]: f.write(de_hi_unicode+'\n')
Out[75]: 7
In [76]: f.close()
In [77]: open('test_unicode.txt', encoding='utf-8').read()
Out[77]: 'grüezi\n'
```

```
In [78]: file_content = open('test_unicode.txt', 'rb').read()
In [79]: file_content
Out[79]: b'gr\xc3\xbcezi\n'
In [80]: file_content.decode('utf-8')
Out[80]: 'grüezi\n'
```









- 1. Pragmatic Unicode
- 2. The Absolute Minimum Every Software Developer Absolutely, Positively Must Know About Unicode and Character Sets (No Excuses!)
- 3. Con Unicode HOWTO
- 4. Standard Encodings

