Plan:

1. Descriptive analysis + data visualization (exploratory data analysis)
   1. Data description:
      * ~~Problem description and research questions formulation: M~~
        + ~~What questions do we want to answer analysing the data~~
        + ~~What potential benefits may result from the analysis? (For example, the benefit could be: a better diagnostic method, better efficiency in detecting bad/good customers applying for a loan, separating groups of customers who can be targeted with a specific offer, identifying relevant features/variables, etc.)~~
      * Data characteristics: I
        + Data size
        + number of cases and features,
        + types of features
        + information about missing values
        + information on unusual values
          1. non-standard coding of missing values
          2. non-standard binary values
   2. ~~Cleaning data:~~
      * ~~Data type~~
      * ~~Missing values as NA. How many?~~
      * ~~Add missing values (several methods and choose the best)~~
      * ~~Description M~~
   3. EDA:
      * Summary (min, max, quantiles, var) I
      * Barplots I
        + Balance
      * ~~Histograms M~~
        + ~~Distribution~~
      * ~~QQ Plot M~~
      * ~~Boxplots for int, cont M~~
        + ~~Outliers~~
        + ~~Initial assessment of discriminative ability of consecutive features (i.e. ability to separate objects from different classes).~~
      * Barplots for categorises I
        + Initial assessment of discriminative ability of consecutive features (i.e. ability to separate objects from different classes).
      * ~~Histograms for categorises M~~
        + ~~Distribution~~
      * Correlations I
2. Classification along with detailed accuracy assessment
   1. Methods:
      * Linear regression I
      * K-NN I
      * LDA I
      * QDA I
      * LR M
      * Random tree M
      * Random forest M
   2. Accuracy:
      * Confusion matrix M
      * Cross-Validation (CV) M
        + k-fold cross-validation,
        + leave-one-out.
      * Bootstrap-based methods I
        + leave-one-out bootstrap,
        + .632 estimator,
        + .632+ estimator.
      * ROC-curve I