1、the goverments can make big savings on staff cost

2、th goverment can adopt a series of monetary policies to boost consumption

financial policy 金融政策

monetary policy 货币政策

1. get a pint of beer for a shilling、get [fragrant](javascript:;) lingering hand for a flower

所以，不论是旅行还是日常趇生活，要记住“赠人玫瑰，手有余香”的道理，欣赏周遭发生的事而不是将结局或目标作为关注点。

So whether it's travelling or whether it's your life in general, to always remember to "smell the roses" to appreciate what's happening around you not just focusing on just the end or just the goal.

1. The construction of a law-based society is not easy/is no mean feat
2. it is not discreet for goverment to restrict citizens only by law.
3. 因为我们不能听任我们的国家陷入无止境的衰退。

Because we cannot consign our nation to an open-ended recession.

7、这样雷声大雨点小的政策是在破坏公信力

Such a policy with big promises but little action undermines credibility

8、Reduce the illiteracy rate 降低文盲率

9、students from disadvantaged backgrounds can be exempt from tuition fees，while it is not acceptable to abolish tuition fees for everyone

10、utilities 水电费

部分人认为政府应该赞助大学以确保每个适合的学生都能免费上大学。

some people consider it necessary for goverment to subsidise all universities to ensure that all eligible students can attend college free of charge.

我不同意这个观点，虽然我认为收入低的学生可以免除学费

i do not agree with this idea，although students of low socio-economic status can be exempt from tuition fees

教育费用可以提高学生的参与率，因为高昂的费用迫使他们认真对待学习的机会。他们可能需要使用自己的积蓄或者从亲朋好友处借钱来资助自己的教育。

Tuition fees can raise students’ engagement as the staggering financial cost may pressure them to take this opportunity more serviously.They may finance their education with their own savings or the money borrowed from relatives,so they would do the utmost to complete all courses and obtain a degree as soon as possible.

如果他们挂科了，他们不得不推迟工作的时间。这会造成他们无法承担的费用。这种急迫感会消失如果他们免费去大学。

if they fail to pass any exam or gain a passing grade for any assignment,they might have to delay the plan to enter the workforce.The sense of urgency would disappear if they had free access to education.

旷到和挂科的学生会越来越多，高等学府很难高效工作

Absteeism and the number of students who fail exams would increase markedly,making it difficult for a tertiary institution to operate effectively.

另外的收费理由是它可以减轻政府的压力，并且为不同层级的教育增加经济方面可动用的资源。大学生已经到达了成年，一个自己可以谋生的年纪。

Another reason for charging tuition is that it can lighten the burden on the goverment and increase financial resources available for other levels of education.University students have reached adulthood，when they are capable to earn a living.

如果他们看重学位，他们可以将他们收入的一部分用来赞助自己的学业。

If they place value on academic qualifications,they can set aside part of their income to finance their education.

相反，小学和初中更值得政府的花费，因为学生被认为是小的，不被法律允许作为雇员去工作。研究生项目也更值得联邦政府的支持，否则大学会在和私有领域争夺人才的战争中落败

By comparison,primary and secondary education deserve more of goverment expenditure as students are still deemed as minors,who are not legally permitted to work as paid employees.Postgraduate programmes are also in need of financial support from the state,without which universities would lose the battle with the private sector for talented researchers.

另一方面，它是合理出一些特例，为一些家境不大好的学生提供免费的教育。

on the other side,it may be reasonable to make some receptions and provide well-off students with free education.

免费的教育可以鼓励学生参加大学并增加只是，所以他们在经济时代能够找到工作。

Free tuition can encourage these young students to attend college and increase knowledge so they are able to find employment in this knowledge-based economy.

没有一个高等学府的学位，他们可能只能进行低收入的工作，手工，然而他们来自富有背景同学掌控着高收入，专业化的工作，比如医药和法律。

without a tertiary-level qualification，they might end up working in low-paid,manual work,while their counterparts from well-off backgrounds dominate the high-paying,professional kobs,such as medicine and law,which require advanced qualifications.This can perpetuate the income disparity problem of a country.

To sum up,students from disadvantaged backgrounds can be exempt from tuition fees,while it is not acceptable to abolish tuition fees for everybody.