词汇

sprawl v 散步；无计划的扩展 linguistic adj 语言上的，语言学上的

rebound v 重新跃起；回升 breed v 产生；导致

mount v 增加；增长 dire 可怕的，不祥的

indigenous 当地的本土的 ancestral 祖传的；祖先的

exclusively 专门地 fluent 流利的足够的

revive 苏醒；复兴 revival 复兴复活

地球上语言的多样性从未以如此惊人的速度减少过。

Never before has the planet’s linguistic diversity shrunk at such a pace.

为了提高国家凝聚力，政府通常会通过在公共场景禁用，以及在学校中不提倡使用的方法，消灭少数民族语言。

Quite often,governments try to kill off a minority language by banning its use in public or discouraging its use in schools,all to promote national unity.

The suburbs sprawl across two hill tops.

市郊散乱地延伸过两个山头

All of this caused a crisis of confidence.

所有的这一切引发了信任危机。

There is mounting evidence of serious effects on people's health.

有越来越多的证据表明对人的健康有严重影响。

But a growing interest cultural identity may prevent the direst predictions from coming true.

The key to fostering diversity is for people to learn their ancestral tongue,as well as the dominant language.

slow the erosion of Maori and rekindled interest in the language.  
Preventing a language dying out is not the same as giving it new life by using it in our daily life.

acupuncture 针灸

establishment 社团机构

healing 有疗效的可治愈的

loath 厌恶的；不愿意的；勉强的

pretender 冒充者；伪装者

disenchantment 觉醒清醒

empirically 以经验为依据的；经验主义的

exodus 大批离去

maintenance n 维护保持

respiratory 呼吸的与呼吸有关的

complementary 互补的补充的

term 词语术语

adjunct 附属物；辅助物

这种行为无可辩解

Such conduct allows of no excuse.

we must allow for the possibility that the train might be late.

She is naughty but you have to allow for his age.

I am not in a position to answer this question.

Everything is out of position.

chronic 长期的，慢性的

have a very conservative attitude 态度保守

hand in glove 合作

There is growing public disenchantment with the educational system.  
 公众对教育制度越来越感到希望幻灭。

Disenchantment with orthodox medicine has seen the popularity of alternative therapies in Australia climb steadily during the past 20 years.

在过去的20年里，随着人们对正统医学的幻灭，另类疗法在澳大利亚的受欢迎程度稳步攀升。

Knowing her better has seen the our affection for her climb steadily during the past 20 years.

I soon became disillusioned with the job. 我不久便对这个工作不再抱幻想了。

A better educated and less accepting public has become disillusioned with the experts in general,and increasingly sceptical about science and empirically knowledge.

The high standing of professionals,including doctors,has been eroded as a consequence.

Those surveyed had experienced chronic illness,for which orthodox medicine had been able to provide little relief.

They commented that they liked the holistic approach of their alternative therapists and the friendly,concerned and detailed attention they had received.

An exodus from their clinics,coupled with this and a number of other relevant surveys carried out in Australia,all pointing to orthodox doctors’ inadequacies,have led mainstream doctors themselves to begin to admit they could learn from the personal style of alternative therapists.

alternative medicine appears to be an adjust,sought in times of disenchantment when conventional medicine seems not to offer the answer.

engross 全神关注，吸引

make-believe 虚幻的，假装的

pup 幼崽；幼年

kitten 小猫

carefree 无忧无虑的；轻松愉悦的

exuberant 充满活力的

cavort 欢腾，雀跃，嬉戏

suckling stage 哺乳期

She gave an exuberant performance. 她的表演热情洋溢。

an exuberant personality/imagination 充满活力的个性；丰富的想象力

a picture painted in exuberant reds and yellows 用鲜艳的红黄色调画的画

optimum growth 最佳增长

the optimum use of resources 对资源的充分利用

the optimum conditions for effective learning 保证学习效果的最佳条件

course 过程经过

back up 支持

bout 一段时间 一回合

exam-oriented 从考试出发的

He denied himself all everything 他什么也不享受

she denied herself to all visitors 他什么人都不见。

With schooling beginning earlier and becoming increasingly exam-orientated,play is likely tp get even less of a look-in.

爱情激起诗人的灵感创作出美丽的诗篇

Love inspired the poet to write beautiful poems.

玛雅坚韧的对待疾病，给我们很大的鼓舞

Maya,whobear her illness with such patience,is an inspiration to us all.

增税可能是导致这次经济困难的原因

Tax increases could be the spark for the troubled economy.

这件事导致了一串灾难。

The incident sparked off a whole chain of disease.

对国际自由贸易的促进

the promotion of free international trade

提倡节约能源

the promotion of energy conservation

这一迹象更让我认为他在说谎

The evidence reinforces my view that he is lying.

随着时间的推移，我们的期望变得更高

We heighten our expectations as time goes by.

我们成功的机会以增加了好几成

Our chances of success had multiplied several times over.

他提出了许多建议

He advanced many reasonable proposals.

他活到高龄才去世

He died at an advanced age.

美德定将战胜邪恶

Virtue will prevail over evil.

在之前的课

in the preceding lesson

工业界技术力量匮乏

Industry is being starved of technical expertise.

摄影对艺术产生了很大的影响

Photography has exerted a profound influence on art.

对某人施加影响力

exert an influence on

善于逻辑

have a good sense of logic

尽可能条理清楚

as coherent as possible

多媒体设备能大大的方便教学

Multimedia equipment can greatly facilitate teaching.

The good operation of a government need a continuous supply of tax revenue.

谁也阻止不了历史的前进

No one can halt the advance of history.

城市的人口密度比农村的大

The population density in the city is greater than that in the countryside.

疼痛越来越剧烈

The pain increased in intensity.

他说话时饱含热情。

She spoke with great intensity.

盛极一时 in full flourish

他入不敷出

His expenditure is out of proportion to his income.

那笔钱被他们分了

The money was portioned out among them.

rate yourself 评估自己

鼓舞士气 boost our spirit

by-product 副产品

be productive of 出现...的倾向

他的浓妆和廉价香水味使她感到厌恶

Her heavy make-up and cheap scent repelled him.

一些娱乐场所禁止18岁一下的未成年人进入。

some places of entertainment exclude people under 18.

这里不管一天收费70，膳食除外

The hotel charge 70 a day,exclusive of meals.

make a comprehensive report 全面报告

面临来自....的挑战 meet competition from

他们只好与与时速超过40英里的狂风搏斗

They had to contend the wind of over 40 miles an hour.

辩方称证据是不可接受的

The defense contended that the evidence was inadmissible.

财政部长必须权衡是减税还是增加公共开支更有利

The finance minister must weight up the benefits of a tax cut versus those of increased public spending.

一连串戏剧性的国际政治事件

the drama of international politics.

address those fear 消除恐惧

rational 理性的

几次近乎大灾难的事故引起了许多关于原子能安全问题的争论。

Several near disasters give rise to mush controversy on the safety of nuclear energy.

表面上他很富有，事实上他付不起租金

For his apparent wealth,he had no money to pay for the rent

这种疾病的典型症状时发高烧和胸疼。

The disease typically manifests itself in a high fever and chest pains.

风异常猛烈的吹着

The wind blew with great violence.

不顾一切

cast caution to the winds.

作文

互联网的到来已经改变了人额工作和生活的方式

The advent of Internet has changed people’s way of working and living

The advent of Internet has seen the changes in ways people live in their lives and complete their lives.

The advent of Internet has changed the ways people live in their lives and complete their work.

Advances in the digital technology have led to significant changes in work practices and lifestyles.

越来越多的人现在考虑远程教育，这种教育系统可以让他们在家里完成一个学位。

A growing number of people are now considering distance education,which allows them to get a degree at home

尽管远程教育有别于传统大学教育，远程教育很多时候和传统教育的效果是一样的。

Even though distance education is different from traditional education,it can achieve the same learning outcomes as traditional courses.

远程教育有各种手段可以让学生理解内容，提高只是。

Distance education has numerous means of helping students grasp content of each lecture and widen knowledge.

学生需要阅读相关的材料，做习题，掌握所有的知识点和理论。

Students should read relevant materials and do exercise to master/understamd all key concepts and theories.

学生可以看录制好的课程，也可以看直播的课程。

Students can watch prerecorded lessons or attend lectures on those online learning websites.

当他们有问题的时候，可以按暂停，回访课程，知道他们完全理解内容。

When they have problems in digesting information,they can click the pause button and replay the course until they can fully understand the content.

也就是说，在家里上课和在大学里上课都可以学到同样的知识。

This means that they can gain the same knowledge as same as they can do at university.

远程教育的发展也允许学生和讲师之间有互动的机会。

The improvement in online education also make it possible for students to communicate with their lecturers whenever necessary.

学生可以存在虚拟课堂里使用互动工具问问题，也可以发电子邮件。

Students can use interactive communication tools to ask questions in virtual classes or talk to lecturers via email.

这样一来，他们可以得到讲师的指导。更好的完成所有的课程。

In this way,these learners can get lecturers’ guidance immediately,thereby completing all courses more effectively.

有时候，他们甚至可以和世界名校的学者交流，尽管他们身在自己的国家。

Despite living in their own countries,they can communicate with scholars from top universities around the world.

有时候，参加远程教育学生不能从其他同学或者老师那里获得启发。

Sometimes,in distance learning programmes,students may not be able to draw upon ideas of classmates or teachers.

远程教育的学生一般在家里，和老师的互动仅限于练习和考试，和其他同学的互动基本为零

They complete a course at home and this means that their communication with lecturers is limited to practice and exams and that they have minimal interactions with fellow students.

他们很难通过日常的交流向别人学习，例如学习方法、工作的经历和处理问题的一些智慧。

It is difficult for them to draw inspiration from everyday communication with others in terms of learning methods,work experience and the art of dealing with some problems.

学生可以在远程教育中学到理论，但是无法获得传统教育中那么多的知识。

They may learn theories in distance learning,but they may not abe able to acquire other kinds of knowledges as they do in a traditional educational context.

现在，越来越多人学习并使用英语。

Today,it is common for people to learn and speak English.

我觉得英语的普及是一件好事，虽然它会危及其他的语言。

I believe that the popularity of English is a positive change ,although it can pose a threat to other language.

英语的广泛使用促进全球合作，因为它可以让人们在国际环境下克服语言障碍。

The widespread use of English can promote global cooperation throughout the world because it enable people to overcome language barriers in the international context.

人们可以在一起分享知识和想法，一起去捕捉商机，一起去做项目。

People are able to share ideas and knowledge to explore business opportunities and to complete projects.

交流使人们国际合作和一起赚钱成为可能。

Communication make it possible for people to collaborate globally and make money together.

另外一个好处就是英语的普及有利于人们增长知识和开阔视野。

Another advantage is that the growing popularity of English can help people increase knowledge and broaden their horizons.

英语好的人很容易就可以看英语国家的新闻，阅读杂志，书籍 等，因此可以更好的了解世界。

It is easy for people who have a good command of English to read news,magazine and books of English-speaking countries,so they can learn more about the world.

另一方面，英语的普及对于某些语言的保护有不好的影响

On the other hand,the dominance of English in the world may have a negative effect on the preservation of some languages.

越来越多的年轻人觉得有必要学习英语，因为容易找工作。

A growing number of young people consider it necessary to acquire this language because it is very easy to find a job.

他们可能会忘记自己的母语，而他们的一些传统技能会随之消失。

They will possibly forget their narrative language,and some traditions are likely to disappear with it.

这有可能会影响世界文化的多样性

This can present a challenge to the world’s cultural diversity.

综上所述，英语对于来自不用国家的人民的交流和合作有着这关重要的作用，虽然会导致某些语言的消失。

In conclusion,English plays an important role in the communication and cooperation between people from different countries,although it may lead to the extinction of some languages.