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## 9. Exercise: A simple CI

Exercises due May 1, 2020 05:29 IST Completed

### Exercise: A simple CI

1/2 points (graded)

Let  $\theta$  be an unknown parameter, and let  $X$  be uniform on the interval  $[\theta - 0.5, \theta + 0.5]$ .

Is  $[X - 2, X + 2]$  an 80% confidence interval?

Yes

✓ Answer: Yes

I form a confidence interval of the form  $[X - a, X + a]$ . What is the narrowest confidence interval of this type (i.e., what is the smallest possible choice of  $a$ ) if I want to have an 80% confidence interval?

$a =$

-0.5

✗ Answer: 0.4

#### Solution:

$\mathbf{P}(X - 2 \leq \theta \leq X + 2) = \mathbf{P}(\theta - 2 \leq X \leq \theta + 2) = 1 \geq 0.80$ , and therefore, it is a 80% confidence interval, although, admittedly not a very intelligent one.

Note that  $\mathbf{P}(X - a \leq \theta \leq X + a) = \mathbf{P}(\theta - a \leq X \leq \theta + a) = 2a$ , for  $a \in [0, 0.5]$ . In order to have an 80% confidence interval, I need  $2a \geq 0.8$  or  $a \geq 0.4$ . Therefore, the smallest possible choice of  $a$  is 0.4.

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You have used 3 of 3 attempts

**i** Answers are displayed within the problem



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✓ Ex : CI

Hi, a).Just want to confirm if my understanding of CI in this problem is correct. Since  $X \sim U(a,b)$  in  $[\Theta-$ ...

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✓ In the solution, how do you get 2a?

I got this question correct using intuition, but I was wondering how to derive the 2a solution in the secon...

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💬 trick question

part 1 is a total trick question... but I guess it doesn't matter since we get 3 tries

1 new\_

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? Can someone please help me with how to solve this one?

It doesn't look like we have to use normal tables. But I am really stuck on this one, i also rewatched last v...

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