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## 14. Exercise: Discrete probability calculations

Exercises due Feb 5, 2020 05:29 IST Completed

Exercise: Discrete probability calculations

2/2 points (graded)

Consider the same model of two rolls of a tetrahedral die, with all 16 outcomes equally likely. Find the probability of the following events:

a) The value in the first roll is strictly larger than the value in the second roll.

6/16 **✓ Answer:** 0.375

b) The sum of the values obtained in the two rolls is an even number.

8/16 **✓ Answer:** 0.5

## **Solution:**

a) The event of interest is  $\{(2,1)\,,\;(3,1)\,,\;(4,1)\,,\;(3,2)\,,\;(4,2)\,,\;(4,3)\}$  . It consists of 6 elements (outcomes), each of which has probability 1/16, for an overall probability of 6/16=3/8.

b) The event of interest is  $\{(1,1)\,,\;(2,2)\,,\;(3,3)\,,\;(4,4)\,,\;(1,3)\,,\;(3,1)\,,\;(2,4)\,,\;(4,2)\}$ . It consists of 8 elements (outcomes), each of which has probability 1/16, for an overall probability of 8/16=1/2.

Submit

You have used 1 of 3 attempts



**1** Answers are displayed within the problem

## Discussion

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**Topic:** Unit 1: Probability models and axioms:Lec. 1: Probability models and axioms / 14. Exercise: Discrete probability calculations

Sho	w all posts 💙	by recent ac	ctivity 🕶
Ą	Another way to think about the first question  We don't have to list all the possibilities to get the answer to the first question. The outcome is	going to	1
Q	Did you find the answer using mathematical notation or by graphical illustration.  I find drawing and coloring is much easier in this problem. I know the rules of probability and one of the problem.		14 new_
?	<u>I can't submit my answers</u> <u>Please help me. I can't submit my answers.</u>		5
Q	Read Carefully- tetrahedral die is a four sided dice  I did not care to look what a tetrahedral die was, so I assumed it was a 16 sided die and got wi	ong the fir	1
<b>\( \right\)</b>	I don't understand question 2  Even after I read "show answer" I don't understand it. Can anyone explain? What is "even num	ber" here	7
Q	PSA: Answers don't need to be simplified e.g. 2/4 is same as 1/2 PSA: Answers don't need to be simplified e.g. 2/4 is same as 1/2		3
Q	Why null or 0 is part the events of number Even . ?		2
Q	answer button will show after three attempts  To get the answer button, try looking for it after three attempts.		2
4			<b></b>

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