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5.

Mid Term due Mar 4, 2020 05:29 IST Completed

Variance of Difference of Indicators

0.0/2.0 points (graded)

Let A be an event, and let I_A be the associated indicator random variable (I_A is 1 if A occurs, and zero if A does not occur). Similarly, let I_B be the indicator of another event, B . Suppose that $P(A) = p$, $P(B) = q$, and $P(A \cap B) = r$.

Find the variance of $I_A - I_B$, in terms of p, q, r .

$\text{Var}(I_A - I_B) =$

$p \cdot q \cdot (1-p) \cdot (1+q) - 4 \cdot r$



Answer: $p - 2r + q - (p - q)^2$

$p \cdot q \cdot (1 - p) \cdot (1 + q) - 4 \cdot r$

STANDARD NOTATION

Solution:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Var}(I_A - I_B) &= \mathbf{E}[(I_A - I_B)^2] - (\mathbf{E}[I_A - I_B])^2 \\ &= \mathbf{E}[I_A^2 - 2I_A I_B + I_B^2] - (\mathbf{E}[I_A] - \mathbf{E}[I_B])^2 \\ &= \mathbf{E}[I_A^2] - 2\mathbf{E}[I_A I_B] + \mathbf{E}[I_B^2] - (\mathbf{E}[I_A])^2 + 2\mathbf{E}[I_A] \mathbf{E}[I_B] - (\mathbf{E}[I_B])^2 \\ &= \mathbf{E}[I_A] - 2\mathbf{E}[I_A I_B] + \mathbf{E}[I_B] - (\mathbf{E}[I_A])^2 + 2\mathbf{E}[I_A] \mathbf{E}[I_B] - (\mathbf{E}[I_B])^2 \\ &= P(A) - 2P(A \cap B) + P(B) - (P(A) - P(B))^2 \\ &= p - 2r + q - (p - q)^2\end{aligned}$$



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You have used 1 of 3 attempts

i Answers are displayed within the problem

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? Is there a set of parentheses missing in lines 3 and 4 of the solution?
Not that I expect anyone to see this ever, but I'm looking over my previous mistakes, and trying to un... 1

💬 My approach to Q5, please help to spot my error
first I identify possible outcomes of $IA-IB: (IA-IB)^2 = 0$ if Both A and B do not happen i.e. (0-0) OR Bot... 4

? How does $E[IA*IB]$ becomes A intersect B if they are not independent ?
From my understanding, if IA and IB are not independent then $E[IA*IB]$ should be $P(A)P(B|A)$ which i... 3

✓ STAFF: Q5 Answer is right
Answer for question 5 is correct, just expanded $(p-q)^2$. Can you please review? Thank you in advance. 12

? [Staff] The progress show my answer is incorrect. I simplified the answer. Please check if this can be given the mark :)
[Staff]. The progress show my answer is incorrect. I simplified the answer. Please check if this can be ... 7

? [STAFF] Incorrect Gradding Pls Fix my mark
Hello Staff, I have the same correct answer but yours is factorized that all. Pls expand the parenthesis... 4

? I got the write answer but, instead of leaving it with brackets I extended it, and I got 0 points. Could this be reviewed, please?
This question is for staff :) For the $Var(IA-IB)$ I obtained the write answer but decided to do the opera... 4

? STAFF: My answer for number 5 on the Exam was marked incorrect and it is correct based on the answer
Could you check on this for me please. 3

💬 My answer to Q5 14 new_ 23

? Is this not correct?
I just want to confirm, based off of the discussions, it seems like the answer is $p + q - 2*r - (p - q)^2$ I s... 1

? When can we get the answer?



When can we get the answer?



Please check the answers again

1

Please check the answers again, I think my all answers are correct. There is some error

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