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### 3. Exercise: Conditional probabilities

Exercises due Feb 12, 2020 05:29 IST Completed

#### Exercise: Conditional probabilities

2/2 points (graded)

Are the following statements true or false?

1. If  $\Omega$  is finite and we have a discrete uniform probability law, and if  $B \neq \emptyset$ , then the conditional probability law on  $B$ , given that  $B$  occurred, is also discrete uniform.

True

✓ Answer: True

2. If  $\Omega$  is finite and we have a discrete uniform probability law, and if  $B \neq \emptyset$ , then the conditional probability law on  $\Omega$ , given that  $B$  occurred, is also discrete uniform.

False

✓ Answer: False

#### Solution:

1. True, because the outcomes inside  $B$  maintain the same relative proportions as in the original probability law.
2. False. Outcomes in  $\Omega$  that are outside  $B$  have zero conditional probability, so it cannot be the case that all outcomes in  $\Omega$  have the same conditional probability.

Submit

You have used 1 of 1 attempt

**i** Answers are displayed within the problem



# Discussion

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- Positioning the Tenet that  $P(B) = 1$   
[Tone: with all deference and respect, but tersely. (Otherwise, it would be twice as long.)) The whole t...

1
- Question 2 is not logic or need more explanation  
when I solve any question I back to the lecture and try to understand it completely, I solved q1 which i...

7
- Confused on Question 1  
The conditional probability of B, given that B occurred, should be [edited to remove answer]? What's...

21
- Explanation for Q2.  
The explanation that I gave is that [edited to remove answer]. Is this reasoning correct?

3
- If probability is equal to 1...  
Does it tell anything if that the subset (subevent) has discrete uniform or not. I don't get it. Or does it...

1
- Visually Impaired by single letter  $\Omega$   
I replied the second question assuming both questions are the same, but different is only one letter ...

1
- [Staff] The 2d question requires an additional assumption on B, without it the given answer is incorrect

4
- Explaining Question 2  
[edited by staff to remove lot of detail related to the answer]

2
- panos  
2.  $P(Q|B) = \frac{P(Q \cap B)}{P(B)} = \frac{P(B)}{P(B)} = 1$  so it is false.

10
- The Science of Uncertainty.  
Yes Qn. 2 was confusing but after failing it, i have digested it after finding the answer. Thank you.

2
- Technical Issues  
Hi, I had a strange issue with my submission where I selected the correct answers for the two questio...

2
- Confusing wording  
The wording of this exercise is confusing.. Especially in 2 - by default we'd assume that B belongs to  $\Omega$ ...

9
- It's not at all clear what this question was asking.  
What does it mean for there to be a "conditional probability law on" something? Or, for that matter, f...

5