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## 10. Exercise: Lightbulb burnouts

Exercises due May 13, 2020 05:29 IST Completed

### Exercise: Lightbulb burnouts

0/1 point (graded)

As in the preceding video, consider three lightbulbs each of which has a lifetime that is an independent exponential random variable with parameter  $\lambda = 1$ . The variance of the time until all three burn out is:

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✗ Answer: 1.36111

Recall that the variance of an exponential with parameter  $\lambda$  is  $1/\lambda^2$ .

#### Solution:

As we discussed, the time until all three lightbulbs burn out is the sum of an exponential random variable with parameter  $3\lambda$ , an exponential random variable with parameter  $2\lambda$ , and an exponential random variable with parameter  $\lambda$ . Furthermore, because of the fresh-start property, we argued that these three random variables are independent. Therefore, since  $\lambda = 1$ , the variance is

$$\frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{1^2} = \frac{49}{36}.$$

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You have used 3 of 3 attempts

**i** Answers are displayed within the problem



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Useful hint

3 new\_ 5

For the merged poisson process, the calculation of total variance is similar to that of the expectation.



Something tricky?

6

I entered what I was sure was the answer, given what I know about adding the variances of independent...

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