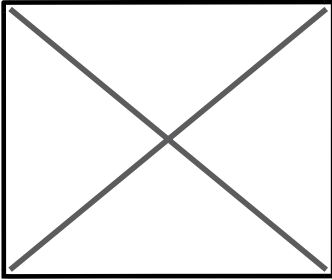




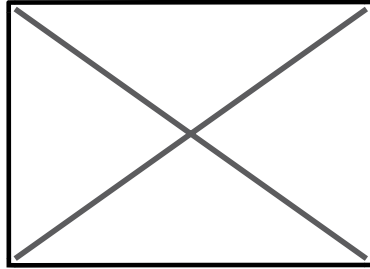
Icon Name

File Edit View Help

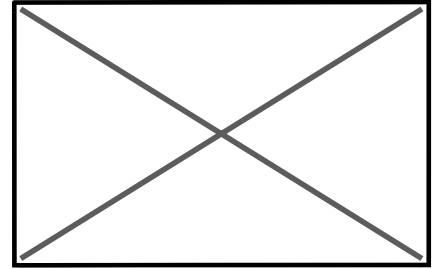
Productos



Remeras

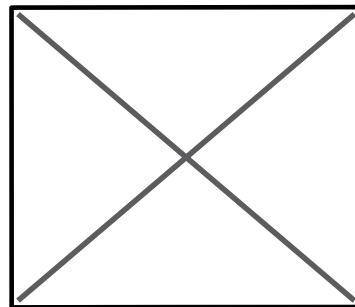
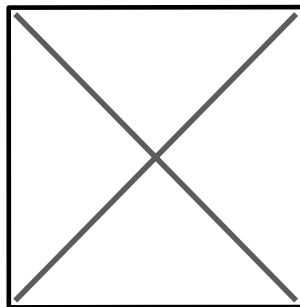
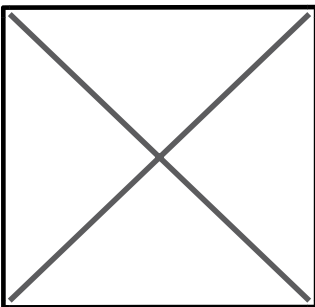


Sueters



Jeans

Productos Destacados



Whatsapp

Facebook

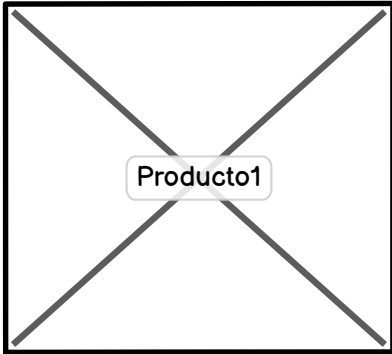
Instagram

Todos los derechos reservados

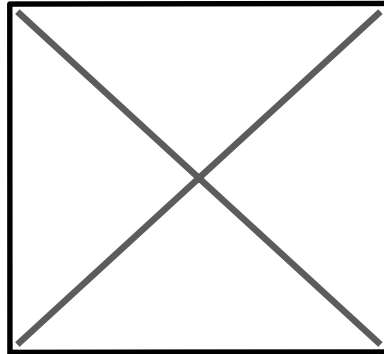




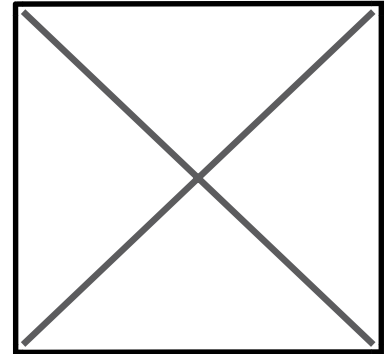
[Inicio](#) [Productos](#) [Contacto](#) [Acerca de nosotros](#) ...



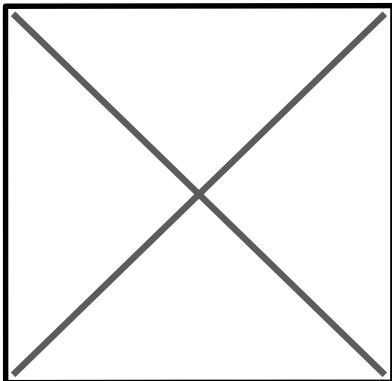
Pequeña descripcion
Precio



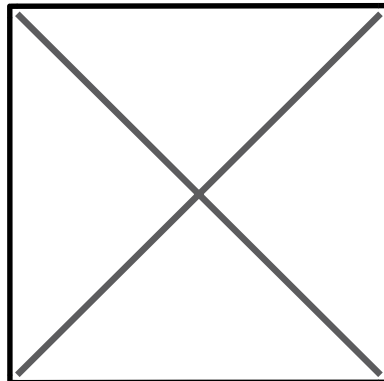
Pequeña descripcion
Precio



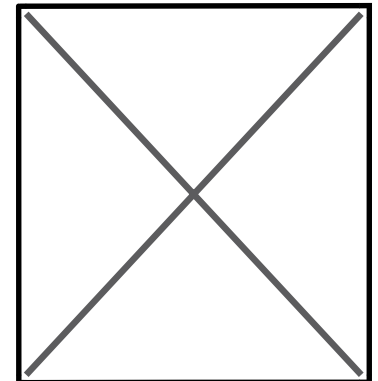
Pequeña descripcion
Precio



Descripcion
Precio



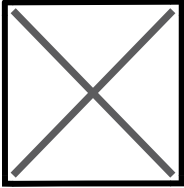
Descripcion
Precio



Descripcion
Precio



https://



File Edit View Help

Contacto



Todos los derechos reservados



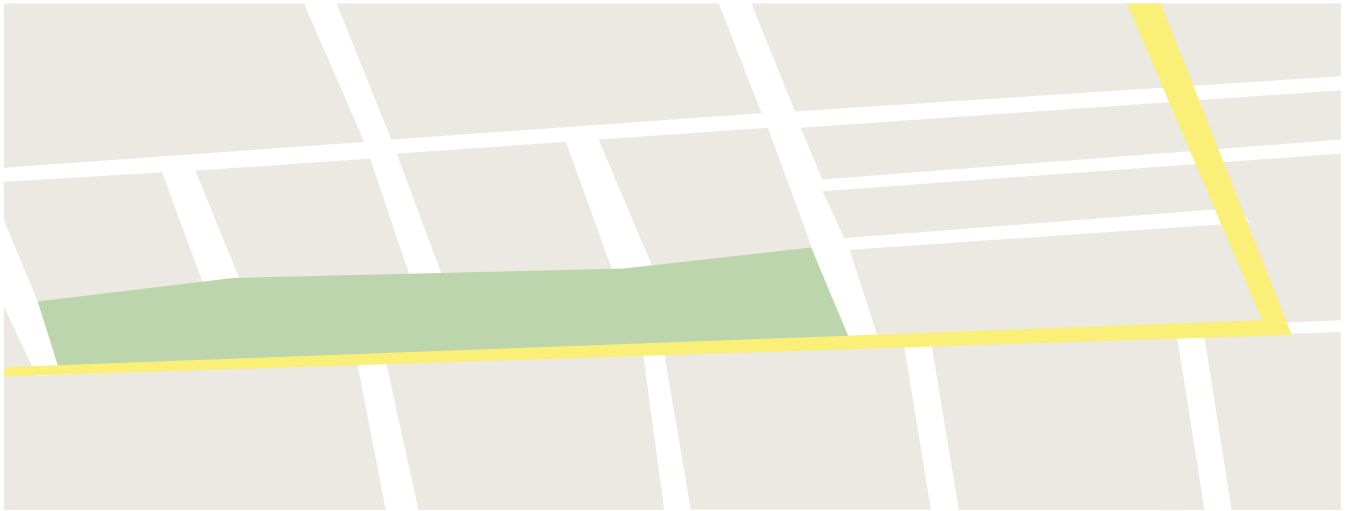


https://



File Edit View Help

Ubicaciones Stripe



Horarios de Atencion

Lunes a Viernes de 10:00 a 18:00

Avenida Bolougne Sur mer 2211, Piso 4

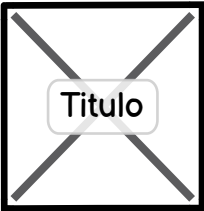
Contacto via Whatsapp: 1161234561

E-mail de Contacto: Stripe22@gmail.com



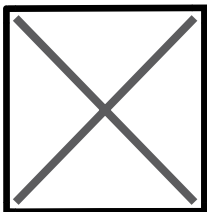
Todos los derechos reservados



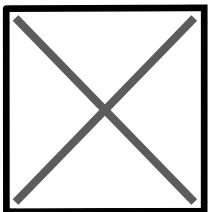


Inicio Productos Contacto Ubicaciones

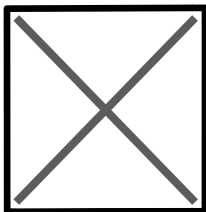
Productos



Remeras

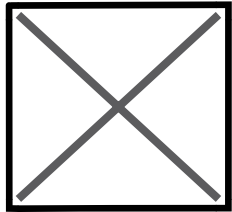


Jeans

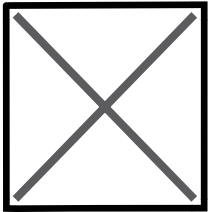


Sueters

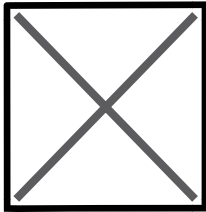
Productos Destacados



Remera Negra

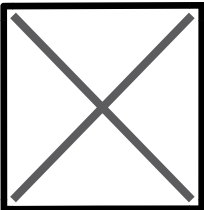


Jeans Colores



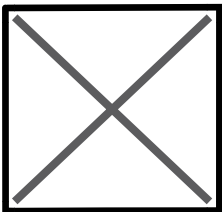
Sueter Turquesa



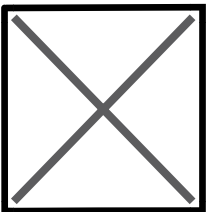


- File
- Edit
- View
- Help

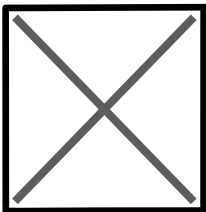
Productos



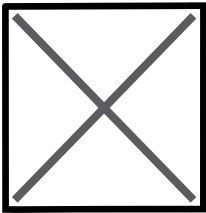
Descripcion
Precio



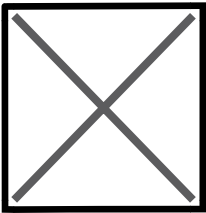
Some text
Some text



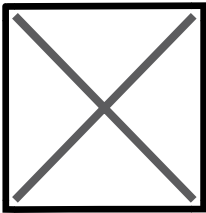
Some text
Some text



Some text
Some text

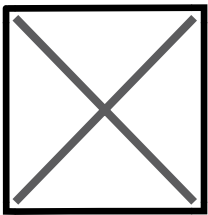


Some text
Some text



Some text
Some text

09:52 AM



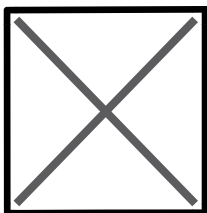
File Edit View Help

Contacto



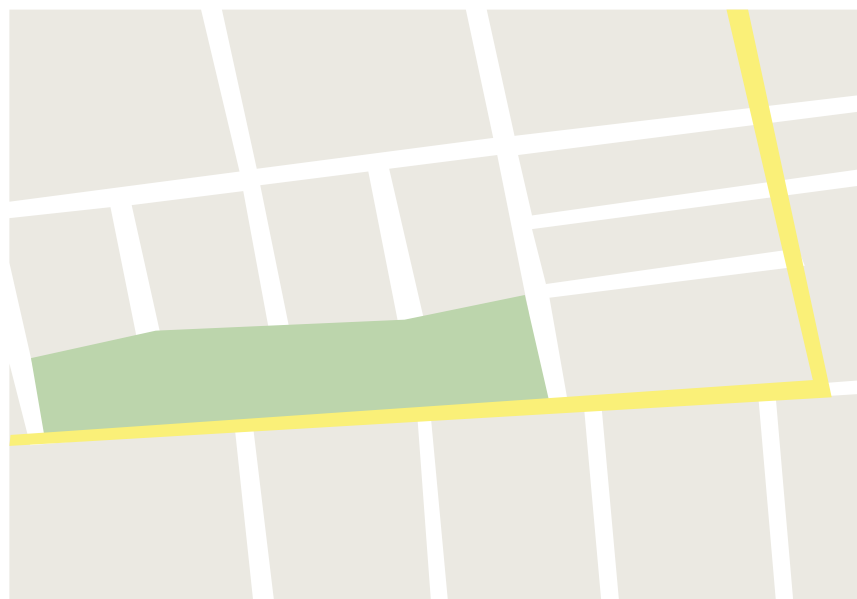
Todos los derechos reservados

09:52 AM



File Edit View Help

Ubicacion Stripe



Horario de Atencion

Lunes a Viernes 10:00 a 18:00

Avenida Bolougne Sur mer 2211, Piso 4

Contacto: 1161289865

E-mail de Contacto: Stripe22@gmail.com



Todos los derechos reservados