



	Health expenditure					External health expenditure (% of current health expenditure)	Health workers		Specialist surgical workforce per 100,000 population	Completeness of birth registration %	Completeness of death registration %
	Current	Public	Out of pocket	per capita	per capita		Physicians	Nurses and midwives			
	% of GDP	% of current	% of current	\$	current PPP \$		per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people			
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018		2013-18	2013-18		2013-18	2008-16
Afghanistan	9.4	5.2	78.4	49.8	186.4	16.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	42.3	..
Albania	5.3	54.0	44.6	274.9	697.3	1.3	1.2	3.6	11.6	98.4	53.0
Algeria	6.2	65.8	32.6	255.9	962.7	0.0	1.7	1.5	12.1	100.0	..
American Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andorra	6.7	67.9	13.6	2,821.8	3,607.0	0.0	3.3	4.0	83.1	100.0	100.0
Angola	2.5	41.9	36.8	87.6	164.7	3.3	0.2	0.4	..	25.0	..
Antigua and Barbuda	5.2	55.5	29.5	875.2	1,405.8	0.1	3.0	4.5	14.0	..	83.0
Argentina	9.6	61.4	27.7	1,127.9	1,989.6	0.3	4.0	2.6	50.1	..	100.0
Armenia	10.0	12.3	84.3	422.3	1,037.0	1.2	4.4	6.1	86.7	99.3	100.0
Aruba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	9.3	69.1	17.7	5,425.3	5,004.9	0.0	3.7	12.6	45.1	100.0	100.0
Austria	10.3	73.1	18.4	5,326.4	5,879.1	0.0	5.2	7.1	109.9	100.0	100.0
Azerbaijan	3.5	26.5	72.8	165.8	633.6	0.7	3.4	6.4	67.6	..	..
Bahamas, The	6.2	50.2	27.2	2,013.4	2,005.2	0.5	2.0	4.6	..	..	89.0
Bahrain	4.1	58.8	30.0	994.2	1,955.4	0.0	0.9	2.5	14.4	..	96.0
Bangladesh	2.3	17.0	73.9	41.9	109.6	6.5	0.6	0.4	2.9	20.2	..
Barbados	6.6	44.8	46.5	1,164.5	1,203.8	1.2	2.5	3.1	17.2	..	79.0
Belarus	5.6	70.4	25.0	356.3	1,132.5	0.3	5.2	11.0	124.2	..	100.0
Belgium	10.3	75.8	19.1	4,912.7	5,404.9	0.0	3.1	19.5	89.8	100.0	100.0
Belize	5.7	68.6	23.2	286.0	506.3	2.5	1.1	2.3	10.5	96.0	89.0
Benin	2.5	19.7	44.5	30.9	83.2	30.1	0.1	0.4	1.9	85.6	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	3.1	79.5	13.2	102.7	322.1	6.1	0.4	1.9	2.9	..	..
Bolivia	6.3	71.2	23.2	223.6	496.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	..	92.0	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.9	69.8	29.3	539.5	1,300.8	0.4	2.2	5.7	32.3	..	95.0
Botswana	5.8	77.5	3.3	483.0	1,088.7	6.4	0.5	5.4	3.6	88.0	..
Brazil	9.5	41.7	27.5	848.4	1,530.8	0.1	2.2	10.1	55.5	96.0	99.0
Brunei Darussalam	2.4	95.1	4.9	763.2	1,952.5	0.0	1.6	5.9	..	..	100.0
Bulgaria	7.3	57.6	40.5	689.9	1,633.8	0.0	4.0	4.8	112.7	..	100.0
Burkina Faso	5.6	42.5	35.8	40.2	111.7	15.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	..	..
Burundi	7.7	24.6	25.6	24.0	65.8	30.9	0.1	0.9	0.4	83.5	..
Cabo Verde	5.4	60.2	28.0	194.9	399.5	8.9	0.8	1.3	..	..	93.0
Cambodia	6.0	21.3	57.5	90.6	261.2	20.5	0.2	0.7	4.2	73.3	..
Cameroon	3.5	6.0	75.6	54.1	133.6	8.5	..	..	1.2	66.0	..
Canada	10.8	73.5	14.7	4,994.9	5,200.0	0.0	2.6	9.9	43.9	100.0	100.0
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156.8	..	..
Central African Republic	11.0	6.3	41.7	53.7	97.0	51.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	..	..
Chad	4.1	17.0	61.9	29.2	79.0	15.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	12.0	..
Channel Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.7	..	..
Chile	9.1	50.8	33.2	1,455.6	2,305.7	0.0	2.6	13.3	..	..	95.0
China	5.4	56.4	35.8	501.1	935.2	0.0	2.0	2.7	..	..	62.0
Hong Kong SAR, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.8	..	..
Macao SAR, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	7.6	71.6	15.1	513.2	1,155.4	0.0	2.2	1.3	22.7	96.8	80.0
Comoros	4.6	9.3	74.5	65.2	134.2	14.5	0.3	0.6	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.3	15.1	41.6	18.5	30.7	35.2	0.1	1.1	0.2	24.6	..
Congo, Rep.	2.1	36.8	52.3	47.5	125.4	7.9	..	0.6	0.2	96.0	..
Costa Rica	7.6	72.4	22.4	909.7	1,336.5	0.0	2.9	3.4	25.5	100.0	87.0
Cote d'Ivoire	4.2	28.8	39.4	71.9	176.3	12.3	0.2	0.6	2.8	72.0	..
Croatia	6.8	83.2	10.5	1,014.2	1,876.1	0.0	3.0	8.1	81.2	100.0	100.0
Cuba	11.2	88.9	11.0	986.9	2,519.3	0.1	8.4	7.6	100.9	100.0	100.0
Curacao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	6.8	42.8	44.6	1,954.4	2,624.9	0.4	2.0	5.3	84.4	100.0	68.0
Czech Republic	7.6	82.7	14.2	1,765.6	3,040.5	0.0	4.1	8.4	124.5	100.0	100.0
Denmark	10.1	83.9	13.8	6,216.8	5,794.3	0.0	4.0	10.3	69.0	100.0	100.0
Djibouti	2.3	49.6	28.9	70.9	134.9	19.8	0.2	0.7	4.4	..	..
Dominica	6.6	64.8	32.4	490.8	710.2	1.9	1.1	6.4	11.3	..	100.0



	Health expenditure					External health expenditure (% of current health expenditure)	Health workers		Specialist surgical workforce	Completeness of birth registration	Completeness of death registration
	Current	Public	Out of pocket	per capita	per capita		Physicians	Nurses and midwives			
	% of GDP	% of current	% of current	\$	current PPP \$		per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people			
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018		2013-18	2013-18		2013-18	2008-16
Dominican Republic	5.7	44.3	44.7	461.5	1,017.5	0.9	1.6	1.4	..	88.0	58.0
Ecuador	8.1	52.0	39.8	516.2	954.8	0.1	2.0	2.5	59.4	82.0	82.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	4.9	28.7	62.3	125.5	614.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	50.1	99.4	94.0
El Salvador	7.1	63.9	28.8	288.5	592.3	0.2	1.6	1.8	..	99.0	93.0
Equatorial Guinea	3.0	19.9	75.3	314.3	696.6	2.3	0.4	0.5	..	..	..
Eritrea	4.1	15.6	48.6	23.8	73.7	35.8	0.1	1.4	..	..	..
Estonia	6.7	73.6	24.7	1,553.0	2,427.6	0.0	4.5	11.2	65.0	100.0	100.0
Eswatini	6.5	32.9	11.3	271.1	695.7	42.5	0.3	4.1	..	54.0	..
Ethiopia	3.3	23.4	35.5	24.2	66.6	35.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.7	..
Faroe Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	3.4	68.3	14.2	214.6	372.5	2.2	0.9	3.4	5.4	..	100.0
Finland	9.0	78.6	18.4	4,515.7	4,457.2	0.0	3.8	14.7	76.3	100.0	100.0
France	11.3	73.4	9.2	4,690.1	5,250.4	0.0	3.3	11.5	58.6	100.0	100.0
French Polynesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.6	..	..
Gabon	2.7	58.6	23.1	218.4	490.8	1.2	0.7	2.9	..	..	..
Gambia, The	3.1	30.6	29.3	22.2	80.8	35.1	0.1	1.5	1.8	72.0	..
Georgia	7.1	39.5	47.7	312.7	795.9	0.5	7.1	4.7	130.4	100.0	90.0
Germany	11.4	77.7	12.6	5,472.2	6,098.2	0.0	4.2	13.2	108.0	100.0	100.0
Ghana	3.5	38.9	37.7	77.9	168.0	12.4	0.1	4.2	..	70.5	..
Greece	7.7	51.9	36.4	1,566.9	2,340.2	0.1	5.5	3.6	163.5	100.0	100.0
Greenland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grenada	4.5	38.2	54.5	474.5	693.8	3.2	1.4	6.3	12.6	..	100.0
Guam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	5.7	36.0	57.5	259.6	483.0	1.7	0.4	0.1	3.4	96.0	100.0
Guinea	3.9	16.4	60.6	38.3	109.2	9.9	0.1	0.1	..	62.0	..
Guinea-Bissau	7.0	9.2	74.5	53.3	123.2	12.4	0.1	0.7	..	24.0	..
Guyana	5.9	61.9	32.3	295.6	512.9	3.0	0.8	1.0	8.8	89.0	90.0
Haiti	7.7	12.0	43.6	64.2	143.6	39.2	0.2	0.7	5.9	84.8	..
Honduras	7.0	40.3	51.2	176.2	362.3	3.0	0.3	0.7	13.7	..	14.0
Hungary	6.7	69.1	26.9	1,081.8	2,115.2	0.0	3.4	6.9	55.7	100.0	100.0
Iceland	8.5	82.4	15.9	6,530.9	5,113.2	0.0	4.1	16.2	101.6	100.0	100.0
India	3.5	27.0	62.7	72.8	275.1	0.7	0.9	1.7	6.8	79.7	10.0
Indonesia	2.9	49.3	34.9	111.7	375.2	0.4	0.4	2.4	..	72.0	..
Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.7	45.9	35.8	484.3	1,691.3	0.0	1.6	2.6	5.0	..	90.0
Iraq	4.1	48.1	51.4	239.4	716.0	0.5	0.7	2.0	7.6	99.0	65.0
Ireland	6.9	73.9	12.1	5,489.1	5,896.7	0.0	3.3	16.1	72.0	100.0	100.0
Isle of Man	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.4	..	..
Israel	7.5	64.7	21.1	3,323.7	3,207.5	1.7	4.6	5.7	75.6	100.0	100.0
Italy	8.7	73.9	23.5	2,989.0	3,624.1	0.0	4.0	5.7	142.4	100.0	100.0
Jamaica	6.1	64.9	17.1	321.0	559.1	1.5	1.3	0.8	11.2	98.0	94.0
Japan	11.0	84.1	12.7	4,266.6	4,503.7	0.0	2.4	12.2	37.4	100.0	100.0
Jordan	7.8	49.2	30.7	330.1	737.8	4.6	2.3	2.8	24.5	98.0	56.0
Kazakhstan	2.9	60.8	33.5	275.9	783.8	0.2	4.0	7.3	73.2	100.0	91.0
Kenya	5.2	42.1	23.6	88.4	179.2	15.5	0.2	1.2	2.4	66.9	..
Kiribati	12.1	76.4	0.1	196.8	277.8	23.5	0.2	3.8	8.2	..	..
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	4.4	..	..	..
Korea, Rep.	7.6	58.5	32.5	2,542.8	3,213.7	0.0	2.4	7.3	49.6	..	100.0
Kosovo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.7	..	..
Kuwait	5.0	88.0	10.8	1,711.2	3,669.0	0.0	2.6	7.4	..	..	59.0
Kyrgyz Republic	6.5	42.8	52.4	85.7	259.9	4.7	2.2	5.9	50.1	98.0	91.0
Lao PDR	2.2	38.7	48.5	57.1	167.1	12.5	0.4	1.0	3.7	73.0	..
Latvia	6.2	59.7	39.3	1,101.5	1,895.8	0.2	3.2	4.8	67.6	100.0	100.0
Lebanon	8.4	50.0	33.2	686.5	1,085.9	1.0	2.1	1.7	87.4	..	..
Lesotho	9.3	58.1	16.0	124.8	309.0	25.9	..	3.3	0.6	43.3	..
Liberia	6.7	25.2	41.8	45.4	12,642.8	25.2	0.0	0.5	..	24.6	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	6.5	..	..	..
Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.9	100.0	..
Lithuania	6.6	65.9	31.6	1,249.3	2,313.0	0.3	6.4	9.8	130.9	100.0	100.0
Luxembourg	5.3	84.9	10.5	6,227.1	6,047.8	1.4	3.0	12.2	80.8	100.0	100.0
Madagascar	4.8	35.7	28.1	22.0	79.1	30.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	83.0	..
Malawi	9.3	28.9	11.2	35.5	119.5	53.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	67.2	..
Malaysia	3.8	51.2	35.1	427.2	1,193.9	0.0	1.5	3.5	11.4	..	52.0



	Health expenditure					External health expenditure (% of current health expenditure)	Health workers		Specialist surgical workforce per 100,000 population	Completeness of birth registration %	Completeness of death registration %
	Current	Public	Out of pocket	per capita	per capita		Physicians	Nurses and midwives			
	% of GDP	% of current	% of current	\$	current PPP \$		per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people			
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018		2013-18	2013-18		2013-18	2008-16
Maldives	9.4	70.6	20.6	973.5	1,442.6	0.9	4.6	6.4	4.8	98.8	91.0
Mali	3.9	28.2	33.9	35.0	90.0	36.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	86.7	..
Malta	9.0	63.5	34.3	2,753.5	3,897.3	0.0	2.9	9.5	113.5	100.0	100.0
Marshall Islands	17.6	43.5	10.7	643.1	677.2	42.0	..	3.3	..	84.0	..
Mauritania	4.6	35.9	52.0	54.5	190.1	7.6	0.2	0.9	..	66.0	..
Mauritius	5.8	43.1	48.5	653.3	1,380.7	0.5	2.5	3.5	17.6	..	100.0
Mexico	5.4	50.1	42.1	519.6	1,066.0	0.0	2.4	2.4	..	95.0	100.0
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	12.6	26.3	2.4	415.8	414.0	71.3	..	2.0	7.0	..	..
Moldova	6.6	56.5	40.1	213.0	479.9	2.7	3.2	4.9	86.1	..	90.0
Monaco	1.6	85.7	7.6	2,968.5	2,982.5	0.0	7.5	20.2	195.6	100.0	100.0
Mongolia	3.8	58.7	32.4	155.1	519.3	5.5	2.9	3.9	45.0	99.0	84.0
Montenegro	8.4	60.0	39.6	731.5	1,711.2	0.0	2.8	5.2	64.1	99.0	94.0
Morocco	5.3	40.2	47.0	174.8	467.1	0.2	0.7	1.4	3.7	96.0	29.0
Mozambique	8.2	21.2	9.7	40.3	117.8	62.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	55.0	..
Myanmar	4.8	14.8	76.4	59.2	291.7	8.7	0.7	1.0	2.4	81.3	..
Namibia	8.0	46.1	8.4	471.5	882.7	4.6	0.4	2.0	6.1	78.0	..
Nepal	5.8	25.0	50.8	57.8	180.4	9.1	0.7	3.1	3.0	56.2	..
Netherlands	10.0	64.9	10.8	5,306.5	5,634.5	0.0	3.6	11.2	49.0	100.0	100.0
New Caledonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	9.2	74.8	12.9	4,037.5	4,024.4	0.0	3.6	12.4	43.0	100.0	100.0
Nicaragua	8.6	59.8	32.9	173.8	473.9	5.4	1.0	1.5	15.5	..	68.0
Niger	7.3	33.2	48.8	30.4	78.0	11.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	..	..
Nigeria	3.9	14.9	76.6	83.8	233.0	7.9	0.4	1.2	1.4	47.0	..
North Macedonia	6.6	57.3	42.1	399.1	1,073.2	0.0	2.9	3.8	61.2	..	100.0
Northern Mariana Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	10.0	85.3	14.3	8,239.1	6,818.3	0.0	2.9	18.2	67.2	100.0	100.0
Oman	4.1	87.7	6.0	678.2	1,729.5	0.0	2.0	4.2	30.5	100.0	74.0
Pakistan	3.2	35.5	56.2	42.9	178.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	5.5	42.2	..
Palau	10.9	58.9	17.2	1,723.5	2,011.5	2.6	1.4	7.3	..	..	95.0
Panama	7.3	63.9	28.7	1,131.7	1,856.7	0.7	1.6	3.1	26.2	96.0	92.0
Papua New Guinea	2.4	70.0	9.7	63.8	101.3	20.2	0.1	0.5	2.3	13.4	..
Paraguay	6.7	43.8	45.3	400.4	935.3	0.1	1.4	1.7	20.5	69.0	88.0
Peru	5.2	62.6	29.2	369.1	766.6	0.2	1.3	2.4	42.9	98.0	57.0
Philippines	4.4	32.7	53.9	136.5	393.9	0.8	0.6	4.9	9.6	91.8	89.0
Poland	6.3	71.1	20.8	978.7	2,015.3	0.1	2.4	6.9	67.9	100.0	100.0
Portugal	9.4	61.5	29.5	2,215.2	3,242.4	0.1	5.1	7.0	86.1	100.0	100.0
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2.5	74.7	9.5	1,716.3	3,165.9	0.0	2.5	7.3	..	100.0	77.0
Romania	5.6	79.7	19.5	687.3	1,576.3	0.0	3.0	7.4	60.5	..	100.0
Russian Federation	5.3	59.5	38.3	609.0	1,488.3	0.0	4.0	8.5	63.1	100.0	100.0
Rwanda	7.5	31.5	10.5	58.3	169.8	30.7	0.1	1.2	0.8	56.0	..
Samoa	5.2	72.2	11.8	227.3	355.2	15.2	0.3	2.5	1.6	59.0	..
San Marino	7.1	83.9	15.1	3,463.7	4,340.0	0.0	6.1	8.2	112.9	100.0	100.0
Sao Tome and Principe	6.3	44.0	15.0	125.4	213.9	39.7	0.1	1.9	..	95.0	..
Saudi Arabia	6.4	62.4	14.4	1,484.6	3,519.9	0.0	2.6	5.5	..	..	42.0
Senegal	4.0	23.8	55.9	58.9	146.4	13.7	0.1	0.3	..	77.4	..
Serbia	8.5	59.4	38.3	617.1	1,484.6	0.7	3.1	6.1	86.7	99.0	94.0
Seychelles	5.1	74.5	23.5	833.1	1,549.0	0.4	2.1	8.1	48.6	..	91.0
Sierra Leone	16.1	9.7	44.8	85.8	257.3	25.9	..	0.2	..	81.0	..
Singapore	4.5	50.3	31.0	2,823.6	4,439.3	0.0	2.3	6.2	31.5	..	66.0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	6.7	79.2	18.9	1,299.9	2,179.5	0.0	3.4	6.1	53.9	100.0	100.0
Slovenia	8.3	72.4	12.0	2,169.6	3,158.4	0.0	3.1	10.0	66.7	100.0	100.0
Solomon Islands	4.5	79.1	2.1	95.0	107.6	18.8	0.2	2.2	2.5	88.0	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.2	..	..
South Africa	8.3	54.0	7.7	526.0	1,129.4	1.9	0.9	1.3	11.4	89.0	92.0
South Sudan	6.4	10.8	22.0	26.8	113.8	62.3	..	..	0.3	..	..
Spain	9.0	70.4	22.2	2,736.3	3,576.5	0.0	3.9	5.7	79.9	100.0	100.0
Sri Lanka	3.8	41.1	50.7	157.5	516.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	2.8	..	..



	Health expenditure					External health expenditure (% of current health expenditure)	Health workers		Specialist surgical workforce	Completeness of birth registration	Completeness of death registration
	Current	Public	Out of pocket	per capita	per capita		Physicians	Nurses and midwives			
	% of GDP	% of current	% of current	\$	current PPP \$		per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people			
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018		2013-18	2013-18		2013-18	2008-16
St. Kitts and Nevis	5.3	46.5	48.5	992.6	1,555.6	0.0	2.7	4.2	33.5	..	88.0
St. Lucia	4.4	47.3	46.3	464.7	610.5	0.3	0.6	3.2	23.6	..	97.0
St. Martin (French part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	4.5	68.2	28.4	329.3	549.6	0.4	..	7.0	23.6	..	100.0
Sudan	4.5	22.8	66.2	60.2	293.1	7.6	0.3	0.7	2.7	67.0	..
Suriname	8.0	65.9	19.9	474.1	1,179.6	1.9	1.2	2.8	..	..	80.0
Sweden	10.9	85.1	13.8	5,981.7	5,828.4	0.0	4.0	11.8	113.1	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	11.9	31.2	28.0	9,870.7	8,113.9	0.0	4.3	17.5	94.8	100.0	100.0
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.5	..	..	83.0
Tajikistan	7.2	27.0	68.4	59.8	249.7	4.3	2.1	4.8	41.7	95.8	87.0
Tanzania	3.6	42.9	24.0	36.8	112.5	32.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	26.4	..
Thailand	3.8	76.3	11.0	275.9	722.7	0.3	0.8	2.8	13.1	100.0	87.0
Timor-Leste	4.3	60.6	7.1	93.7	352.5	28.0	0.7	1.7	0.9	60.4	..
Togo	6.2	17.0	56.3	41.8	109.4	16.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	78.0	..
Tonga	5.1	63.2	10.2	236.9	355.3	22.7	0.5	4.2	14.0	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	6.9	49.3	43.9	1,123.4	2,099.6	0.0	4.2	4.1	30.9	..	83.0
Tunisia	7.3	57.4	38.9	251.5	912.3	0.4	1.3	2.5	11.5	..	29.0
Turkey	4.1	77.4	17.5	389.9	1,170.8	0.0	1.8	2.7	47.6	99.0	92.0
Turkmenistan	6.6	18.1	76.3	460.2	1,275.1	0.5	2.2	4.4	58.8	100.0	85.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	19.0	79.9	0.5	692.5	757.8	16.3	0.9	4.3	26.1	..	..
Uganda	6.5	15.8	38.4	43.1	139.3	43.1	0.2	1.2	1.1	32.2	..
Ukraine	7.7	47.9	49.3	228.4	682.5	1.0	3.0	6.7	86.6	..	99.0
United Arab Emirates	4.2	51.6	12.7	1,817.3	3,172.6	0.0	2.5	5.7	..	..	59.0
United Kingdom	10.0	78.6	16.7	4,315.4	4,619.6	0.0	2.8	8.2	133.3	100.0	100.0
United States	16.9	50.4	10.8	10,623.8	10,623.8	0.0	2.6	14.5	54.7	100.0	100.0
Uruguay	9.2	73.0	17.0	1,590.0	2,169.3	0.0	5.1	1.9	38.9	100.0	100.0
Uzbekistan	5.3	38.2	60.3	82.3	459.4	0.8	2.4	11.3	50.4	..	93.0
Vanuatu	3.4	63.5	9.0	105.4	108.7	23.4	0.2	1.4	3.2	43.0	..
Venezuela, RB	3.6	47.8	38.2	256.9	383.5	0.0	..	0.9	18.1	81.0	89.0
Vietnam	5.9	45.6	44.9	151.7	440.2	1.8	0.8	1.4	..	96.0	..
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bank and Gaza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96.0	..
Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.8	0.8	30.7	..
Zambia	4.9	39.1	10.0	76.0	208.4	44.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	14.0	..
Zimbabwe	4.7	28.0	24.4	140.3	198.0	20.0	0.2	1.9	1.6	38.0	..
World	9.8	59.5	18.1	1,110.8	1,467.2	0.2	1.6	3.8	30.5	70.0	66.9
East Asia & Pacific	6.7	66.5	26.2	721.8	1,103.8	0.1	1.7	3.4	36.0	..	69.4
Europe & Central Asia	9.3	72.5	17.7	2,346.6	2,968.9	0.0	3.4	8.3	82.7	99.7	98.1
Latin America & Caribbean	8.0	51.2	30.1	666.9	1,251.6	0.2	2.3	5.1	43.4	93.6	92.8
Middle East & North Africa	6.0	56.4	26.9	520.9	1,336.4	0.4	1.3	2.5	21.9	..	75.3
North America	16.4	51.6	11.0	10,050.4	10,071.3	0.0	2.6	14.1	53.6	100.0	100.0
South Asia	3.5	27.3	62.4	67.2	249.0	1.4	0.8	1.5	6.1	66.6	10.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.1	36.3	33.3	83.2	262.2	12.3	0.2	1.0	1.7	46.0	..
Low income	5.3	20.6	44.1	35.6	219.0	29.2	0.3	0.9	1.4	40.3	..
Lower middle income	4.1	33.2	55.7	85.7	292.1	3.2	0.8	1.8	9.5	66.7	..
Upper middle income	5.7	55.1	33.2	486.4	1,006.9	0.1	2.0	3.5	40.5	..	75.9
High income	12.4	61.6	13.5	5,562.4	5,971.8	0.0	3.1	10.9	70.8	100.0	99.1

Most Recent Value (MRV) if data for the specified year or full period are not available; or growth rate is calculated for less than the full



period.

About the Data

Current health expenditure (% of GDP)

Long definition

Level of current health expenditure expressed as a percentage of GDP. Estimates of current health expenditures include healthcare goods and services consumed during each year. This indicator does not include capital health expenditures such as buildings, machinery, IT and stocks of vaccines for emergency or outbreaks.

Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (<http://apps.who.int/nha/database>).

Domestic general government health expenditure (% of current health expenditure)

Long definition

Share of current health expenditures funded from domestic public sources for health. Domestic public sources include domestic revenue as internal transfers and grants, transfers subsidies to voluntary health insurance beneficiaries, non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) or enterprise financing schemes as well as compulsory prepayment and social health insurance contributions. They do not include external resources spent by governments on health.

Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (<http://apps.who.int/nha/database>).

Out-of-pocket expenditure (% of current health expenditure)

Long definition

Share of out-of-pocket payments of total current health expenditures. Out-of-pocket payments are spending on health directly out-of-pocket by households.

Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (<http://apps.who.int/nha/database>).

Current health expenditure per capita (current US\$)

Long definition

Current expenditures on health per capita in current US dollars. Estimates of current health expenditures include healthcare goods and services consumed during each year.

Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (<http://apps.who.int/nha/database>).

Current health expenditure per capita, PPP (current international \$)

Long definition

Current expenditures on health per capita expressed in international dollars at purchasing power parity (PPP time series based on ICP2011 PPP).

Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (<http://apps.who.int/nha/database>).

External health expenditure (% of current health expenditure)

Long definition

Share of current health expenditures funded from external sources. External sources compose of direct foreign transfers and foreign transfers distributed by government encompassing all financial inflows into the national health system from outside the country. External sources either flow through the government scheme or are channeled through non-governmental organizations or other schemes.

Source

World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure database (<http://apps.who.int/nha/database>).

Physicians (per 1,000 people)

Long definition

Physicians include generalist and specialist medical practitioners.

Source

World Health Organization's Global Health Workforce Statistics, OECD, supplemented by country data.

General comments

This is the Sustainable Development Goal indicator 3.c.1 [<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/>].

Nurses and midwives (per 1,000 people)

Long definition

Nurses and midwives include professional nurses, professional midwives, auxiliary nurses, auxiliary midwives, enrolled nurses, enrolled midwives and other associated personnel, such as dental nurses and primary care nurses.



Source

World Health Organization's Global Health Workforce Statistics, OECD, supplemented by country data.

General comments

This is the Sustainable Development Goal indicator 3.c.1 [<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/>].

Specialist surgical workforce (per 100,000 population)

Long definition

Specialist surgical workforce is the number of specialist surgical, anaesthetic, and obstetric (SAO) providers who are working in each country per 100,000 population.

Source

Data collected by the Lancet Commission on Global Surgery (www.lancetglobalsurgery.org); Data collected by WHO Collaborating Centre for Surgery and Public Health at Lund University from various sources including Ministries of Health or equivalent national regulatory bodies, national official entities such as medical councils, Eurostat, OECD, WHO Euro Health For All Database, WHO EURO Technical resources for health Database; BMJ Glob Health.

Completeness of birth registration (%)

Long definition

Completeness of birth registration is the percentage of children under age 5 whose births were registered at the time of the survey. The numerator of completeness of birth registration includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer or whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered.

Source

UNICEF's State of the World's Children based mostly on household surveys and ministry of health data.

Completeness of death registration with cause-of-death information (%)

Long definition

Completeness of death registration is the estimated percentage of deaths that are registered with their cause of death information in the vital registration system of a country.

Source

World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository/World Health Statistics (<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.1?lang=en>).

Please see the online table at <http://wdi.worldbank.org/table/2.12> for observation-level metadata, which can be downloaded in Excel.