

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import exponential_smoothing as es
```

```
In [ ]: with open('algeria_export.txt') as f:
    data = f.readlines()
    data = [float(x.strip()) for x in data]

years = list(range(1960, 1960+len(data)))
```

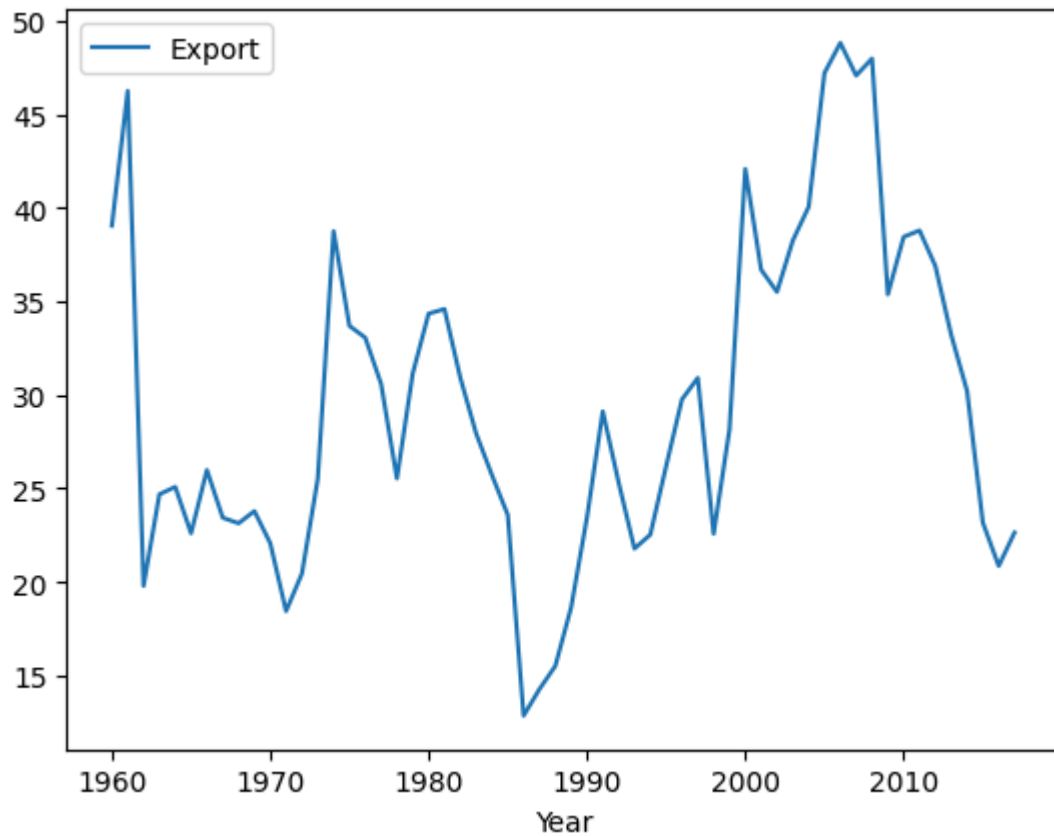
```
In [ ]: df = pd.DataFrame({'Year': years, 'Export': data}).set_index('Year')
df.head()
```

Out[ ]:           **Export**

	<b>Year</b>
<b>1960</b>	39.043173
<b>1961</b>	46.244557
<b>1962</b>	19.793873
<b>1963</b>	24.684682
<b>1964</b>	25.084059

```
In [ ]: df.plot()
```

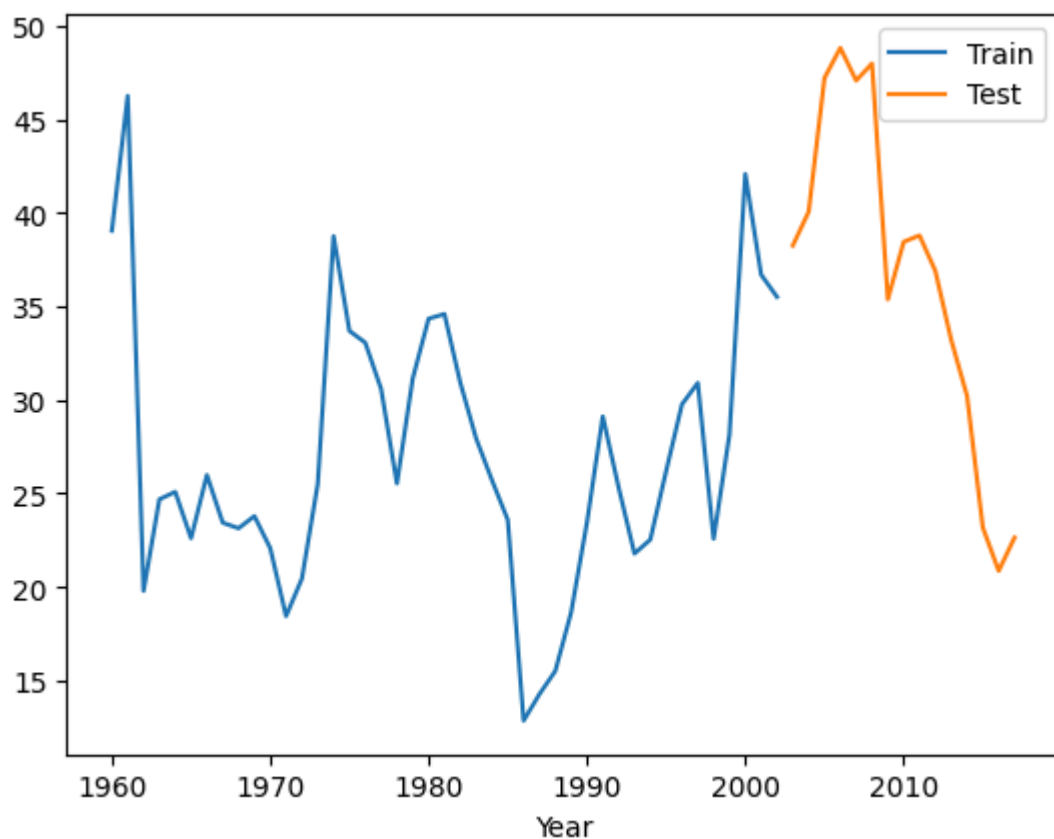
Out[ ]: <Axes: xlabel='Year'>



```
In [ ]: train, test = df[:-15], df[-15:]
```

```
In [ ]: # plot train and test data
train.Export.plot(legend=True, label='Train')
test.Export.plot(legend=True, label='Test')
```

```
Out[ ]: <Axes: xlabel='Year'>
```



```
In [ ]: print(train['Export'].values)
```

```
[39.0431726  46.24455689 19.79387268 24.68468205 25.08405873 22.60394356
25.98619752 23.43441677 23.1356346  23.78877682 22.0727334 18.44251915
20.44956198 25.503663  38.74904361 33.68893622 33.05458393 30.58656693
25.53583672 31.14830021 34.33846147 34.58725077 30.92485632 27.94180611
25.71001618 23.58393289 12.85475734 14.27247473 15.50786788 18.63926334
23.44368508 29.11782217 25.31959428 21.783877  22.53072525 26.19477598
29.76044833 30.90631138 22.57835401 28.1501165  42.06971832 36.68930475
35.50453311]
```

```
In [ ]: best_alpha = es.find_best_alpha(train['Export'].values,
train['Export'].values[0])
print(f'Best alpha: {best_alpha}')
```

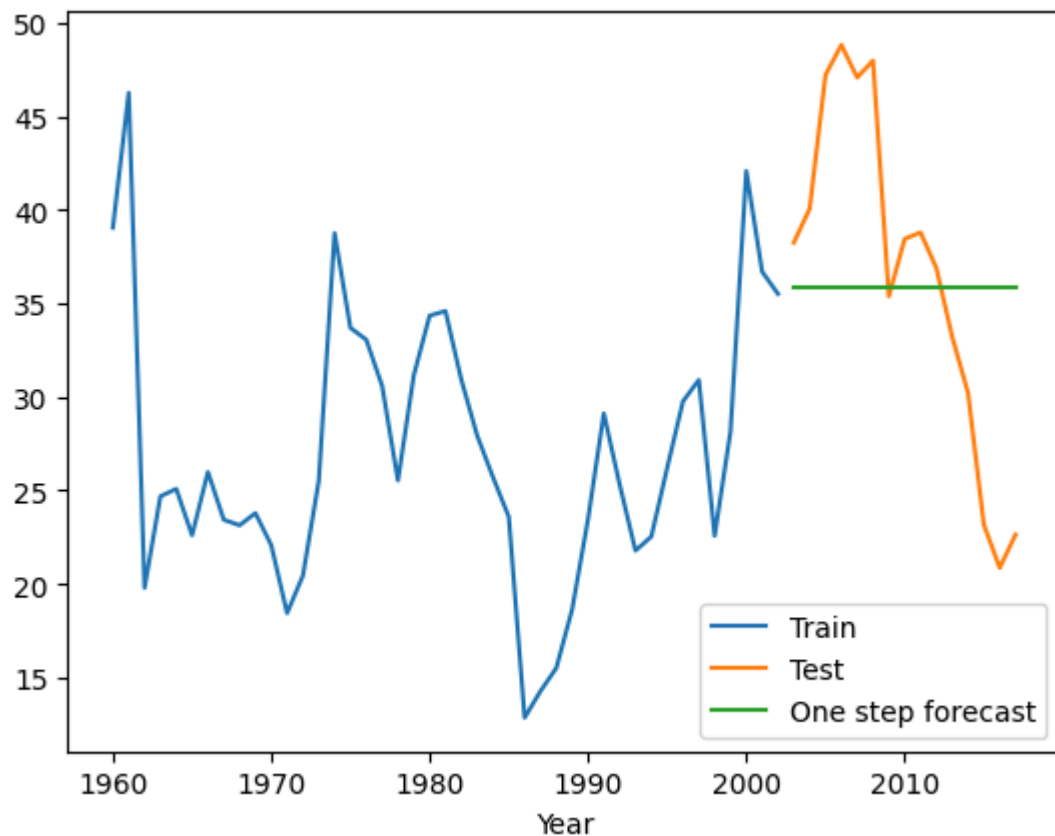
```
Best alpha: 0.76
```

```
In [ ]: one_step_forecast = es.exponential_smoothing(train['Export'].values,
best_alpha, train['Export'].values[0])
print(one_step_forecast)
```

```
35.89408875695496
```

```
In [ ]: # plot train, test and forecast
train.Export.plot(legend=True, label='Train')
test.Export.plot(legend=True, label='Test')
# one step forecast is just float
plt.plot(test.index, [one_step_forecast]*len(test), label='One step forecast')
plt.legend()
```

```
Out[ ]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x18502077620>
```



```
In [ ]:
```