

$$\mathbf{X} = x\mathbf{e}_x + y\mathbf{e}_y + z\mathbf{e}_z$$

$$\mathbf{v} = v^x\mathbf{e}_x + v^y\mathbf{e}_y + v^z\mathbf{e}_z$$

$$\mathbf{A} = A^x\mathbf{e}_x + A^y\mathbf{e}_y + A^z\mathbf{e}_z$$

$$\mathbf{v} \cdot \nabla = v^x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + v^y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + v^z \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$$

$$\nabla^2 = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2}$$

$$\mathbf{v} \cdot \nabla f = v^x \partial_x f + v^y \partial_y f + v^z \partial_z f$$

$$\nabla^2 f = \partial_x^2 f + \partial_y^2 f + \partial_z^2 f$$

$$\nabla^2 \mathbf{A} = (\partial_x^2 A^x + \partial_y^2 A^x + \partial_z^2 A^x) \mathbf{e}_x + (\partial_x^2 A^y + \partial_y^2 A^y + \partial_z^2 A^y) \mathbf{e}_y + (\partial_x^2 A^z + \partial_y^2 A^z + \partial_z^2 A^z) \mathbf{e}_z$$

$$\bar{\nabla} \cdot \mathbf{v} = v^x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + v^y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + v^z \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$$

$$\mathbf{X} \cdot \nabla = x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + z \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$$

$$\bar{\nabla} \cdot \mathbf{X} = 3 + x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + z \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$$

$$\mathbf{X} \cdot \nabla - \bar{\nabla} \cdot \mathbf{X} = -3$$

$$\nabla^2 = \nabla \cdot \nabla = \frac{2}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial r^2} + \frac{1}{r^2 \tan(\theta)} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} + r^{-2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \theta^2} + \frac{1}{r^2 \sin^2(\theta)} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \phi^2}$$

$$(\nabla^2) f = \frac{1}{r^2} \left(r^2 \partial_r^2 f + 2r \partial_r f + \partial_\theta^2 f + \frac{\partial_\theta f}{\tan(\theta)} + \frac{\partial_\phi^2 f}{\sin^2(\theta)} \right)$$

$$\nabla \cdot (\nabla f) = \frac{1}{r^2} \left(r^2 \partial_r^2 f + 2r \partial_r f + \partial_\theta^2 f + \frac{\partial_\theta f}{\tan(\theta)} + \frac{\partial_\phi^2 f}{\sin^2(\theta)} \right)$$