# Entering the Chinese Premium Olive Oil Market: Opportunities and Strategies for Spanish Producers

### 1. Executive Summary

The Chinese market presents a significant opportunity for producers of high-quality olive oil, driven by increasing consumer affluence, a growing awareness of health and wellness, and the adoption of Western dietary habits. This report analyzes the Chinese premium olive oil market, detailing its current state, consumer preferences, potential distribution channels, regulatory landscape, and effective marketing strategies. The findings indicate a substantial growth trajectory for the olive oil market in China, with a particular appetite for premium imported varieties, especially from Spain. While navigating the regulatory requirements and understanding consumer nuances are crucial, the potential rewards of entering this expanding market are considerable for Spanish olive oil producers. This report provides actionable recommendations to guide market entry and establish a successful brand presence in China.

### 2. Understanding the Chinese Premium Olive Oil Market

The olive market in China is experiencing substantial growth, with projections indicating a revenue of **US\$ 1,998.3 million by 2030**, demonstrating a compound annual growth rate of **7.9% from 2025** [1]. Within this market, **olive oil stands as the most significant segment**, indicating a strong foundation for producers looking to enter this space [1]. Furthermore, data suggests a consistent upward trend in the import of refined olive oil and its fractions, increasing from approximately **9.1 million kilograms in 2023 to a projected 11.133 million kilograms in 2028** [2]. This increasing reliance on international supply points to a growing overall demand for olive oil within China.

Several key factors are fueling this demand:

- Rising Health Consciousness: There is an increasing understanding of the health benefits associated with olive oil, such as its high content of monounsaturated fats and antioxidants, aligning with a broader trend towards healthier eating habits [3]. This awareness makes premium olive oil an attractive option for consumers seeking healthier cooking oils.
- **Growing Influence of Western Dietary Patterns:** As more Chinese consumers become familiar with cuisines that incorporate olive oil, such as salads and pasta dishes, the demand for this ingredient is naturally increasing [4].

- Expanding Middle Class and Rising Disposable Incomes: With greater financial capacity, consumers are more willing to spend on premium imported food products like high-quality Spanish olive oil [3].
- **Established Culture of Gifting:** This presents another significant avenue for olive oil sales, particularly for premium and imported varieties, which are often perceived as thoughtful and healthy gifts [3]. The **750ml bottle size**, often presented in attractive packaging, is particularly popular for this purpose [9].

Geographically, the consumption of olive oil in China is largely concentrated in the more affluent and internationally influenced **first-tier cities such as Shanghai and Beijing, accounting for approximately 80% of the total consumption** [9]. These urban centers have a higher purchasing power and a greater exposure to Western products and lifestyles, making them the most promising initial targets for market entry. Expanding to other affluent cities like Guangzhou could follow as brand recognition and distribution networks grow.

# 3. Decoding Chinese Consumer Preferences for Premium Olive Oil

Understanding the specific preferences of Chinese consumers regarding premium olive oil is essential for tailoring product offerings and marketing strategies.

- Origin: Plays a significant role in the perceived value and quality. Spain is recognized as a leading exporter of olive oil to China, and its products are often favored by consumers [3]. However, Italian olive oil also enjoys a strong reputation and is gaining popularity [4]. Emphasizing the Spanish origin can serve as a strong indicator of quality and authenticity, as Chinese consumers tend to associate European olive oil with higher standards [3]. Furthermore, imported oils are generally perceived as having higher food safety standards compared to domestic options [5].
- **Type:** The preference for **extra virgin olive oil is notable** [5]. Clearly labeling your product as "extra virgin" and highlighting its superior quality and health benefits will align with consumer expectations.
- Brand Reputation: A crucial factor, with consumers often seeking well-known and exclusive brands as a sign of reliability and premium quality [3]. Building brand awareness and trust through consistent quality and effective marketing is therefore paramount. Featuring certifications such as Protected Designation of Origin (PDO) or Protected Geographical Indication (PGI) can further enhance consumer confidence [10].
- Usage: Olive oil is increasingly being incorporated into salads and Western-style cooking [4]. Providing recipe suggestions and highlighting the versatility of your oil for these applications can help educate consumers and encourage adoption. Gifting remains a significant occasion for purchase. There is also a growing interest in the health benefits, particularly among younger, urban consumers [10].

Packaging: Expectations play a vital role, especially in the premium segment. The
750ml bottle size is popular for gifting, while 1-liter and 5-liter options cater to
household use [3]. The increasing popularity of mini bottles (30ml-100ml) for sampling
and promotional purposes should also be noted [18]. Glass bottles are generally
preferred, with darker colored glass offering better protection [18]. For the luxury
market, elegant and visually appealing packaging, including options for gift
presentation, is essential [3].

# 4. Identifying Potential Importers and Distributors in China

The import and distribution landscape for gourmet foods in China includes a variety of specialized companies that cater to the growing demand for high-quality international products [22, 23].

#### Prominent Distributors:

- Sinodis (sinodis.com): Specializes in premium imported foods, including European products, supplying hotels, restaurants, and high-end retailers [22].
- o **JD Fresh (fresh.jd.com):** Known for its robust cold-chain logistics.
- COFCO (cofco.com): The largest state-owned food distributor with an extensive network. Investigate specific divisions handling premium products.
- Other Distributors (N/A or websites listed in Table 1): Xiamen C&D
   Corporation Limited, Chengdu Xindadi Co., Ltd., Shanghai SY Food Distribution
   Co., Ltd., Hunan Jinjian Cereals Industry Co., Ltd., Shenzhen Pagoda Industrial
   Group (pagoda.com.cn), New Hope Group (newhopegroup.com), and
   Zhengzhou Sinri Food Co., Ltd. (sinrifoody.com).
- China Best Food Group Ltd. (china-bestfood.com): Leading food import and export business [24].
- Foodstuff Importers with Significant Import Volumes (N/A): SHANGAHI BHOOMI TRADING, GUANGZHOU SHIPMATCH COMM SERV, GUANGZHOU HEYI SUPPLY CHAIN TECHNOL, and HAVI LOGISTICS SERVICES HONGKONG LIMITED [25].

To effectively identify and evaluate potential partners, Spanish olive oil producers can:

- Leverage resources such as the **EU SME Centre** [23].
- Participate in food trade fairs in China [23].
- Explore cross-border e-commerce platforms [9].
- Utilize online business directories specializing in food imports and exports [9].

#### Table 1: Potential Importers and Distributors in China

Company Name Website Specialization/Notes

Sinodis	sinodis.com	Premium imported foods (dairy, bakery, gourmet)	
JD Fresh	fresh.jd.com	Fresh produce, seafood, meat, dairy (extensive cold-chain)	
COFCO	cofco.com	Grains, oils, processed foods (largest state-owned distributor)	
Xiamen C&D Corporation Limited	N/A	Agricultural products, grains, packaged food	
Chengdu Xindadi Co., Ltd.	N/A	Fresh vegetables, fruits, grains	
Shanghai SY Food Distribution Co., Ltd.	syfood.com.cn	Seafood, meat, dairy	
Hunan Jinjian Cereals Industry Co., Ltd.	N/A	Agricultural products	
Shenzhen Pagoda Industrial Group	pagoda.com.cn	Fresh fruits (focus on high-quality, imported)	
New Hope Group	newhopegroup.com	Poultry, livestock, dairy	
Zhengzhou Sinri Food Co., Ltd.	sinrifoody.com	Frozen foods (meat, seafood, ready-to-cook)	
China Best Food Group Ltd.	china-bestfood.com	Seafood, fruits, vegetables (importer & exporter)	
SHANGAHI BHOOMI TRADING	N/A	Foodstuff importer	
GUANGZHOU SHIPMATCH COMM SERV	N/A	Foodstuff importer	
GUANGZHOU HEYI SUPPLY CHAIN TECHNOL	N/A	Foodstuff importer	

## 5. Targeting High-End Grocery and Specialty Retailers

The luxury retail food sector in China offers a direct route to affluent consumers [26].

#### • Beijing:

- o April Gourmet [26, 27]
- o Jenny Lou's [26, 27]
- o BHG Marketplace [27]
- o City Shop [27]
- o Ole' Supermarket (multiple locations) [26, 29]
- The Food Hall
- Hema Fresh [26]
- BLT Supermarket

#### Shanghai:

- o Olé (multiple locations) [30]
- o City'super [26, 30]
- o Hema Fresh [26, 33]
- o Sam's Club [30]
- o Costco [30]

#### • Guangzhou:

- Jusco [34]
- o Corner's Deli [34]

Table 2: Key High-End Grocery and Specialty Store Chains in Major Chinese Cities

Retailer Name	City	Focus/Characteristics
Ole' Supermarket	Beijing	Upscale, imported goods, fresh produce, gourmet delicacies, fine wines
City'super	Beijing	International products, quality goods, organic and health-conscious products
BLT Supermarket	Beijing	High-end groceries, imported goods, emphasis on freshness and quality

Jenny Lou's	Beijing	High-quality imported goods, Western groceries, organic products, imported wines
The Food Hall	Beijing	Luxury items, curated selection of gourmet foods and premium brands
Hema Fresh	Beijing	Tech-enabled, high-quality groceries, premium imported and organic sections
April Gourmet	Beijing	Imported groceries, wide variety of foreign products
Ole' Supermarket	Shanghai	Upscale, imported goods
City'super	Shanghai	High-end, premium goods, fresh seafood, imported fruits
Sam's Club	Shanghai	Membership-based, high-quality and high-value products from top brands
Costco	Shanghai	Membership-based, wide range of products including imported foods
Hema Fresh	Shanghai	Tech-enabled, fresh food focus, imported goods
Jusco	Guangzhou	Japanese supermarket, organic food products, imported pastas and sauces
Corner's Deli	Guangzhou	Specialty food store, organic foods, imported frozen berries and vegetables

Establishing relationships with these retailers can be achieved through:

- Working with established importers and distributors.
- **Direct outreach** to purchasing departments.
- Participating in relevant food trade shows in China.

# 6. Navigating the Regulatory Framework for Olive Oil Exports to China

Exporting food products to China requires strict adherence to a comprehensive regulatory framework [23].

#### GACC Registration:

- All overseas food manufacturers, processors, and storage companies must register with the General Administration of Customs of the People's Republic of China (GACC) under Decree 248 (effective January 1, 2022) [23, 35].
- Exporters also need to register with GACC under Decree 249 [38].
- Spanish olive oil producers need to register as both a manufacturer and an exporter.

#### Process for Manufacturer Registration [40]:

- Register an account with China Customs.
- Obtain application permission.
- Fill in basic company information.
- Submit supporting documents (certifications, production process details).
- Submit a declaration of conformity and official confirmation (signed and stamped by the legal representative and competent authority).
- The responsible official submits the electronic application to China Customs for approval.
- Upon successful registration, the company receives an export number.
- Exporter registration (Decree 249) involves submitting company information online through the GACC system [38].
- **EU-China Agreement on Protecting Geographical Indications:** May provide benefits for olive oil with recognized geographical indications, protecting them against imitation [23].

#### • Customs Clearance Documentation [9, 42]:

- Certificate of origin
- Official health certificate from Spain
- Manufacturer's ingredient list
- Packing list
- o Invoice
- Contract
- Bill of lading
- First-time imports require a comprehensive test report (hygienic and mandatory indicators according to China's national food safety standards).

#### • Strict Labeling Requirements [23, 45]:

- All information must be in **simplified Chinese characters** [45].
- Required information:
  - Product name
  - Detailed list of ingredients (descending order of weight)
  - Date of production
  - Best before date
  - Country of origin (**Spain**)
  - Name and address of the Chinese importer or distributor

- Storage conditions
- Net content
- Nutritional information labeling is mandatory for most pre-packaged foods
   [44].
- The GACC registration number must be clearly marked on both inner and outer packaging [36].
- o Non-compliant labeling is a significant reason for import rejections [47].
- Tariffs and Taxes [42]:
  - Customs duty: 10% (typically)
  - Value-added tax (VAT): 13% for virgin olive oil or 17% for refined olive oil.
  - Consult official sources for the most current tariff rates.

# 7. Developing a Strategic Market Entry and Marketing Plan

A well-defined plan is crucial for successful entry [50, 51].

- **Brand Positioning:** Leverage Spanish origin, high quality, and health benefits [50]. Highlight unique aspects of olive varieties or production processes.
- Digital Marketing Strategy [51, 52]:
  - Establish a strong presence on WeChat, Weibo, and Douyin (TikTok).
  - Explore social commerce on platforms like Little Red Book (Xiaohongshu).
  - Collaborate with **Key Opinion Leaders (KOLs)** or influencers [21].
  - Consider listing on major e-commerce platforms like Tmall and JD.com [9].
- **Storytelling [8, 21]:** Share the narrative behind your olive oil, emphasizing heritage, quality commitment, and Spanish traditions. Emphasize transparency and certifications.
- **Pricing and Distribution [9, 50]:** Adopt a pricing strategy reflecting premium quality and logistics costs. Initially target high-end retail. Carefully select import and distribution partners with experience in the premium food market.
- **Gifting Strategy [3]:** Develop attractive gift packaging options and tailor marketing campaigns around gifting occasions like the Chinese New Year.

### 8. Conclusion and Actionable Recommendations

The Chinese market offers a compelling opportunity for Spanish premium olive oil producers due to projected growth, increasing health awareness, and rising disposable incomes. Success requires a strategic approach encompassing regulatory compliance, understanding consumer preferences, and implementing effective marketing.

#### **Actionable Recommendations:**

• **Conduct In-Depth Market Research:** Focus on your brand's unique selling points and the premium segment's competitive landscape.

- **Develop a Detailed Market Entry Strategy:** Outline specific goals, target audience, and resource allocation.
- **Initiate GACC Registration Immediately:** Begin both manufacturer and exporter registration processes, seeking assistance if needed.
- Ensure Accurate Export Documentation: Familiarize yourself with all required documents and establish a meticulous preparation system.
- Create Compliant Chinese-Language Labels: Invest in professional translation and design services to meet all regulatory requirements.
- **Identify and Evaluate Potential Partners:** Thoroughly research and vet importers and distributors with premium food experience and strong retail networks.
- Explore High-End Retail Opportunities: Target identified high-end supermarkets and specialty stores in first-tier cities.
- **Develop a Comprehensive Digital Marketing and Branding Plan:** Create a China-specific strategy leveraging social media, KOLs, and potentially e-commerce. Emphasize Spanish origin, quality, and health benefits.
- Consider Participating in Trade Fairs: Use these events to showcase your product, network, and meet potential partners and buyers.
- Seek Ongoing Guidance: Utilize resources like the EU SME Centre for continued support and market updates.

By diligently following these recommendations, Spanish olive oil producers can effectively navigate the Chinese market and establish a successful and sustainable export business.

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