

```

1  package binheap
2
3  import (
4      "math"
5  )
6
7  type (
8      BinaryHeap []Tdata
9      Tdata int32
10 )
11
12 const (
13     MinData = math.MinInt32
14 )
15
16 func (b *BinaryHeap) Init (data []Tdata) {
17     for _, x := range data {
18         (*b) = append(*b, x)
19     }
20     (*b).Heapify()
21 }
22
23 func (b BinaryHeap) pushUp(place int) {
24     if place >= len(b) || place <= 0 {
25         return
26     }
27     x := b[place]
28     parent := (place-1)/2
29     for place > 0 && b[parent] < x {
30         b[place] = b[parent]
31         place = parent
32         parent = (place-1)/2
33     }
34     b[place] = x
35 }
36
37 func (b BinaryHeap) pushDown(place int) {
38     if place >= len(b) || place < 0 {
39         return
40     }
41     x := b[place]
42     for {
43         if 2*place + 1 >= len(b) { // лист - сыновей нет
44             break
45         }
46         maxson := 2*place + 1 // левый сын
47         rson := maxson + 1
48         if rson < len(b) && b[rson] > b[maxson] { // правый сын больше левого
49             maxson = rson
50         }
51         if b[maxson] <= x {
52             break
53         }
54         b[place] = b[maxson]
55         place = maxson
56     }
57     b[place] = x
58 }
59
60 func (b *BinaryHeap) Add(value Tdata) {
61     (*b) = append(*b, value)
62     (*b).pushUp(len(*b)-1)
63 }
64
65 func (b BinaryHeap) GetMax() Tdata {
66     if len(b) > 0 {
67         return b[0]
68     } else {
69         return MinData
70     }
71 }
72
73 func (b BinaryHeap) Heapify() {
74     for k := (len(b) / 2) - 1; k >= 0; k-- {
75         b.pushDown(k)
76     }
77 }

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78
79 func (b *BinaryHeap) ExtractMax() Tdata {
80     if len(*b) > 0 {
81         max:= (*b)[0]
82         (*b)[0] = (*b)[len(*b)-1]
83         *b = (*b)[:len(*b)-1]
84         (*b).pushDown(0)
85         return max
86     } else {
87         return MinData
88     }
89 }
90
91 func (b *BinaryHeap) Delete(place int) {
92     if place >= len(*b) {
93         return
94     }
95     x:= (*b)[len(*b)-1]
96     *b = (*b)[:len(*b)-1]
97     (*b).Change(place, x)
98 }
99
100 func (b BinaryHeap) Change(place int, value Tdata) {
101     b[place] = value
102     if place > 0 && value > b[(place - 1) / 2] {
103         b.pushUp(place)
104     } else {
105         b.pushDown(place)
106     }
107 }
108
109 type (
110     Lmnt struct {
111         Index int
112         Value Tdata
113     }
114     LocatorBinaryHeap struct {
115         heap []Lmnt
116         locator []int
117     }
118 )
119
120 func (b *LocatorBinaryHeap) Init (data []Tdata) {
121     for i, x := range data {
122         (*b).heap = append((*b).heap, Lmnt{i, x})
123         (*b).locator = append((*b).locator, i)
124     }
125     (*b).Heapify()
126 }
127
128 func (b LocatorBinaryHeap) pushUp(place int) {
129     // поднять элемент, стоящий в b.heap на месте #place
130     if place >= len(b.heap) || place <= 0 {
131         return
132     }
133     t := b.heap[place]
134     parent:= (place-1)/2
135     for place > 0 && b.heap[parent].Value < t.Value {
136         b.heap[place] = b.heap[parent]
137         b.locator[b.heap[parent].Index] = place
138         place = parent
139         parent = (place-1)/2
140     }
141     b.heap[place] = t
142     b.locator[t.Index] = place
143 }
144
145 func (b LocatorBinaryHeap) pushDown(place int) {
146     // спустить элемент, стоящий в b.heap на месте #place
147     if place >= len(b.heap) || place < 0 {
148         return
149     }
150     t := b.heap[place]
151     for {
152         if 2*place + 1 >= len(b.heap) { // лист - сыновей нет
153             break
154         }

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155         maxson := 2*place + 1 // левый сын
156         rson:= maxson + 1
157         if rson < len(b.heap) && b.heap[rson].Value > b.heap[maxson].Value {
158             // правый сын больше левого
159             maxson = rson
160         }
161         if b.heap[maxson].Value <= t.Value {
162             break
163         }
164         b.heap[place] = b.heap[maxson]
165         b.locator[b.heap[maxson].Index] = place
166         place = maxson
167     }
168     b.heap[place] = t
169     b.locator[t.Index] = place
170 }
171
172 func (b LocatorBinaryHeap) Heapify() {
173     for k:= (len(b.heap) / 2) - 1; k >= 0; k-- {
174         b.pushDown(k)
175     }
176 }
177
178 func (b *LocatorBinaryHeap) Add(t Lmnt) {
179     if t.Index < 0 || t.Index >= len((*b).locator) || (*b).locator[t.Index] >= 0 {
180         // Ошибка - кривой индекс или добавляем элемент, который сейчас уже в куче
181         return
182     }
183     (*b).heap = append((*b).heap, t)
184     (*b).locator[t.Index] = len((*b).heap)-1
185     (*b).pushUp(len((*b).heap)-1)
186 }
187
188 func (b LocatorBinaryHeap) GetMax() Lmnt {
189     if len(b.heap) > 0 {
190         return b.heap[0]
191     } else {
192         return Lmnt{-1, MinData}
193     }
194 }
195
196 func (b *LocatorBinaryHeap) ExtractMax() Lmnt {
197     if len((*b).heap) > 0 {
198         max:= (*b).heap[0]
199         (*b).locator[(*b).heap[0].Index] = -1
200         (*b).heap[0] = (*b).heap[len((*b).heap)-1]
201         (*b).heap = (*b).heap[:len((*b).heap)-1]
202         (*b).pushDown(0)
203         return max
204     } else {
205         return Lmnt{-1, MinData}
206     }
207 }
208
209 func (b *LocatorBinaryHeap) Delete(index int) {
210     if index < 0 || index >= len((*b).locator) || (*b).locator[index] == -1 {
211         // Ошибка - кривой индекс или удаляем из кучи элемент, который сейчас не в куче
212         return
213     }
214     place:= (*b).locator[index]
215     if place >= len((*b).heap) {
216         return
217     }
218     (*b).locator[index] = -1
219     t:= (*b).heap[len((*b).heap)-1]
220     (*b).heap[place] = t
221     (*b).locator[t.Index] = place
222     (*b).heap = (*b).heap[:len((*b).heap)-1]
223     (*b).change(t)
224 }
225

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226 func (b LocatorBinaryHeap) Change(t Lmnt) {
227     if t.Index < 0 || t.Index >= len(b.locator) || b.locator[t.Index] == -1 {
228         // Ошибка - кривой индекс или изменяем элемент, который сейчас не в куче
229         return
230     }
231     place := b.locator[t.Index]
232     x := b.heap[place].Value
233     b.heap[place] = t
234     if t.Value > x {
235         b.pushUp(place)
236     } else {
237         b.pushDown(place)
238     }
239 }

```

binheap.go

```

1  package main
2  import (
3      "fmt"
4      "binheap"
5  )
6
7  func HeapSort(a []binheap.Tdata) {
8      var bheap binheap.BinaryHeap
9      bheap.Init(a)
10     for k := len(a) - 1; k >= 0; k-- {
11         a[k] = bheap.ExtractMax()
12     }
13 }
14
15 func main() {
16     a := []binheap.Tdata{2,5,7,2,4,9,1,6}
17     fmt.Println(a)      // [2 5 7 2 4 9 1 6]
18     HeapSort(a)
19     fmt.Println(a)      // [1 2 2 4 5 6 7 9]
20 }

```

heapsort.go

```

1  package main
2  import (
3      "fmt"
4      "binheap"
5  )
6
7  func HeapSort(a []binheap.Tdata) []binheap.Tdata{
8      var ( b binheap.LocatorBinaryHeap
9          t binheap.Lmnt
10     )
11     b.Init(a)
12     result := make([]binheap.Tdata, len(a), len(a))
13     for k := len(a) - 1; k >= 0; k-- {
14         t = b.ExtractMax()
15         result[k] = t.Value
16     }
17     return result
18 }
19
20 func main() {
21     a := []binheap.Tdata{2,5,7,2,4,9,1,6}
22     fmt.Println(a)      // [2 5 7 2 4 9 1 6]
23     fmt.Println(HeapSort(a)) // [1 2 2 4 5 6 7 9]
24     a = []binheap.Tdata{3,7,2}
25     var b binheap.LocatorBinaryHeap
26     b.Init(a)
27     fmt.Println(b)      // {[{1 7} {0 3} {2 2}] [1 0 2]}
28     b.Delete(1)
29     fmt.Println(b)      // {[{0 3} {2 2}] [0 -1 1]}
30     b.Add(binheap.Lmnt{1,17})
31     fmt.Println(b)      // {[{1 17} {2 2} {0 3}] [2 0 1]}
32     b.Add(binheap.Lmnt{1,7})
33     fmt.Println(b)      // {[{1 17} {2 2} {0 3}] [2 0 1]}
34 }

```

locsort.go