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Column



Arrange the group in one or more columns where the column is significantly longer than the width of rows.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

separation

The separation between agents

columns

The number of columns to form

Row



Arrange the group in one or more rows with the row significantly wider than the length of the column.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

separation

The separation between agents

rows

The number of rows to form

Grid



Arrange the group in a grid where the number of rows is equal to the number of columns.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

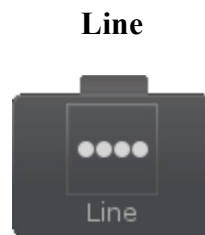
The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

separation

The separation between agents



Arrange the group in a straight horizontal line.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

separation

The separation between agents

right

Should the formation be to the right of the leader?

Echelon



Arrange the group in a diagonal formation.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

separation

The separation between agents

right

Should the formation be to the right of the leader?

Wedge



Arrange the group in an upside down V shape where the leader is in the front.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

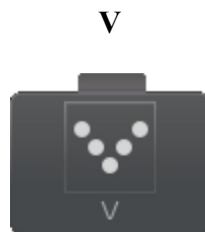
Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

separation

The separation between agents

fill

Should agents fill the wedge?



Arrange the group in a V shape where the leader is in the back.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

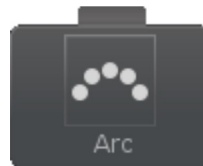
isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

separation

The separation between agents

Arc



Arrange the group in an arc.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

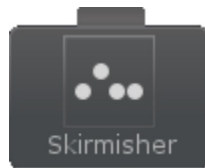
radius

The radius of the arc

concave

Is the arc concave?

Skirmisher



Arrange the group in a randomly spread out line.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

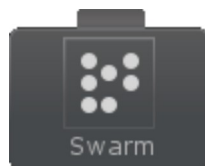
minSeparation

The minimum separation between two agents

maxSeparation

The maximum separation between two agents

Swarm



Arrange the group in a tight circle that can move together.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

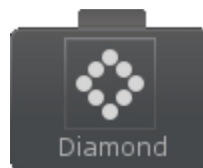
Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

radius

The radius of the group

maxPlacementAttempts

The agent positions in the swarm is randomly determined. These positions will keep being regenerated until they are not overlapping any other position. This value allows the random placement to be capped so it doesn't result in an infinite loop

Diamond

Arrange the group in a tactical diamond shape.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

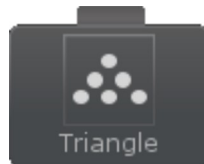
separation

The separation between agents

backPositionOffset

Should the back agents have a left and right offset?

Triangle



Arrange the group in a triangle.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

length

The length of the triangle

Square



Arrange the group in a square.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

length

The length of the square

Circle



Arrange the group in a circle.

targetTransform

The target destination

targetPosition

The target destination Vector3 position. Used if targetTransform is null

lookAhead

The distance to look ahead to the destination. The higher the value the better the agent will avoid obstacles

and less keep formation

fullSpeed

The agent move speed after the group has formed

formationSpeed

The agent move speed as the group is forming

waitTime

The amount of time to wait until the group starts forming

isLeader

Should the current agent lead the group? If false the closest agent to the destination will lead

radius

The radius of the circle

Formation Type Creation

As we hear more suggestions from the community the number of formation tasks will continue to grow. However, you may want to add your own custom formation and this can easily be accomplished with the Formation Pack API. The first step in developing your own formation task is to inherit your task from the GroupFormation base class. This will take care of most of the work for you and all you have to do is specify where you want each of your units to be positioned. The following methods can be overridden:

```
/// Virtual method to allow the formation tasks to specify a target position.
/// The index of the group member.
/// The z distance to look ahead of the target position.
/// The position to move to, in world space.
protected Vector3 TargetPosition(int index, float zLookAhead)

/// Adds the agent to the formation group.
/// The agent to add.
/// The index of the agent within the group.
protected void AddAgentToGroup(Behavior agent, int index)

/// Removes the agent from the group.
/// The agent to remove.
/// The index of the agent removed from the group.
protected int RemoveAgentFromGroup(Behavior agent)
```

TargetPosition is the method that will position your agent. The index parameter specifies the index of the agent within the formation. zLookAhead specifies the distance to look ahead of the target position. As a basic example, the following method will form a line where each agent is two units apart on the relative x axis:

```
protected override Vector3 TargetPosition(int index, float zLookAhead)
{
    return transforms[0].TransformPoint(index * 2, 0, zLookAhead);
}
```

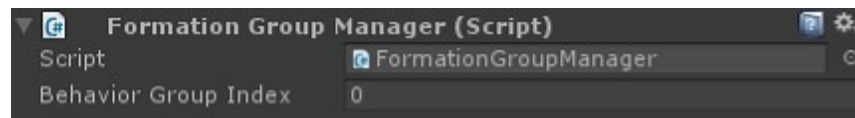
The transforms array is a protected array belonging to the parent class. It contains a list of all of the group transforms. In this example we are getting the relative offset from the first transform, which is always the leader transform. As the index increases the distance between the agent and the leader will also increase on the x axis which will form a line. zLookAhead is used on the relative z axis to prevent the agent from always

being within stopping distance from its target.

AddAgentToGroup and RemoveAgentFromGroup are called when the agent is added or removed from the group. This allows for initialization/destruction if the formation task requires knowledge ahead of time of how many agents are in the group.

Movement Pack Integration

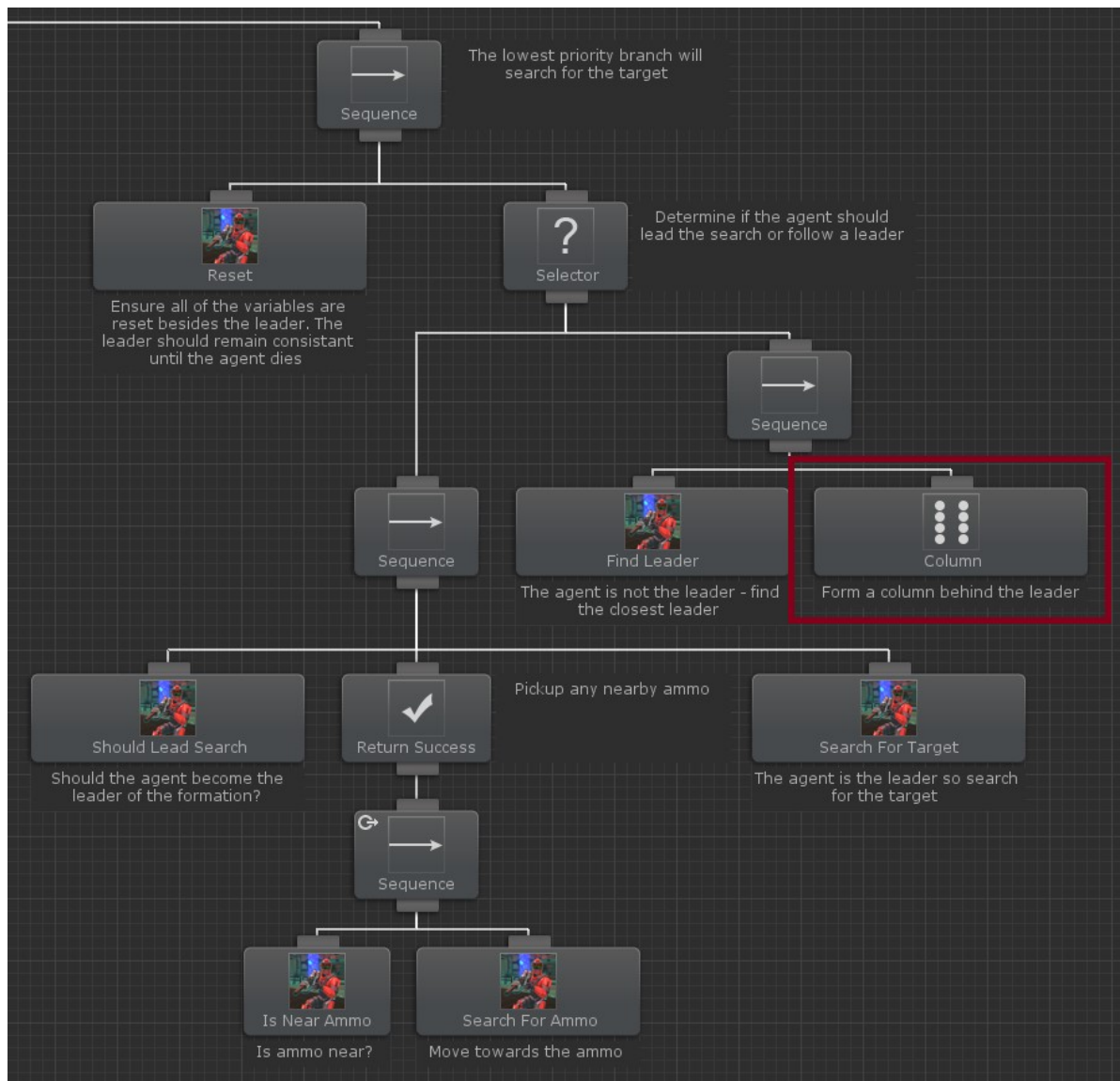
The tasks from the Movement Pack can be used as the leading agent in a Formation Pack group formation. In order for the Movement Pack to understand that it can act as a leader the Formation Group Manager needs to be added to the leader's GameObject. The Formation Group Manager must be added to the same GameObject that the behavior tree with the Movement Pack task is on.



Unlike the Formation Pack tasks, the Movement Pack tasks do not notify the following agent when they have arrived. In order to notify the following agents that they should no longer follow the leader the Send Event task must be used to send an "OrdersFinished" event with a bool parameter indicating success (true) or failure (false).

Deathmatch AI Kit Integration

The Formations Pack is integrated with the [Deathmatch AI Kit](#) which allows your deathmatch agents to use a formation other than the deathmatch V Formation task. Using the Formations Pack within the deathmatch tree can be done by swapping out the V Formation with any of the Formations Pack tasks. For example, the image below shows the Column task being used in the last branch of the Team tree:



More information on how the team tree is structured can be found on [this page](#).

A* Pathfinding Project Integration

The Formations Pack tasks are integrated with the [A* Pathfinding Project](#). The integration files are located on the [integrations page](#) because the Formations Pack does not require the A* Pathfinding Project to work. This integration requires version 4.1.10 of the A* Pathfinding Project or later, and uses the IAStarAI interface provided by the A* Pathfinding Project.

Apex Path Integration

The Formations Pack tasks are integrated with [Apex Path](#). The Apex Path files are located on the [integrations page](#) because the Formations Pack does not require Apex Path to work. To use the Apex Path tasks, you must first add all of the Apex Path components to your agent. This can be added via the Components -> Apex -> QuickStarts -> Navigating Unit menu option.

Support

We are here to help! If you have any questions/problems/suggestions please don't hesitate to ask. You can email us at support@opsive.com or post on the [forum](#).