

(16.05.20)

Parasurama

N1.3.1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & -5 & 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{II \cdot 2 \\ III + II}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & -9 & -3 & -12 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{III + 9II} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow r=2$$

N1.3.2

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{III - I \cdot 2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank} = 2$$

N1.3.3

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 6 & 11 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 4 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{II \cdot (-1) \\ III - II}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 6 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -2 & 14 \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 6 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -2 & 14 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \cdot (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -6 & -11 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -2 & 14 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank} = 3$$

N1.3.4

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 6 & -4 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & -2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{II \cdot (-1) \\ III + II}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 6 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 11 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 6 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 11 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank} = 3$$

N1.3.5

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 6 & -4 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 6 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{II \cdot (-1) \\ III + II \\ IV - II}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 6 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 11 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 6 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 11 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \cdot (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 11 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 11 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{rank} = 3$$

№13.8

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 6 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

1) $r(A) \geq 1$ $|a_{11}| = |1| = 1 \neq 0$

2) $\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot 1 - 3 \cdot 0 = 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow r(A) \geq 2$

$r(A) = 2$ Базисом столбцов: $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$