```
#include <string>
#include <cstring>
#include <cstdint>
#include <algorithm>
#include <type_traits>
template<typename T> struct ShortString
    static_assert(std::is_integral<T>:: value && std::is_unsigned<T>:: value,
    "StringAsUInt implemented only for integral unsigned types " );
    enum {MaxSize = sizeof(T) -1 };
    static constexpr T Invalid() { return T() ; }
    ShortString(T value) noexcept : m value(value)
    ShortString(const char* value, std::size t len) noexcept{
        if(len <= MaxSize) { memcpy(&m value, value, len); }</pre>
    ShortString(const char* c str) noexcept : ShortString(c str, strlen(c str)) { }
    ShortString(const std::string &str) noexcept : ShortString(str.c_str(), str.length()
         { }
    bool IsValid() const noexcept{
        return (m_value != Invalid() );
    operator T() const noexcept {
        return m value;
    operator const char* () const noexcept {
        return reinterpret_cast<const char *> (&m_value) ;
    operator std::string () const noexcept {
       return reinterpret cast<const char *> (&m_value) ;
private:
   T m_value{ Invalid() };
};
int main() {
   ShortString<std:: uint64 t> value1("SPY", 3);
   ShortString<std:: uint64_t> value2("SPY");
   ShortString<std:: uint64_t> value3(std::string("SPY"));
   std::string v11 = value1; const char* v12 = value1; uint64_t v13 = value1;
   std::string v21 = value2;
   std::string v31 = value3;
   ShortString<std:: uint64 t> value4("1234567");
   std::string v4 = value4;
   ShortString<std:: uint64 t> value5("12345678");
   std::string v5 = value5;
   return 0;
1;
```